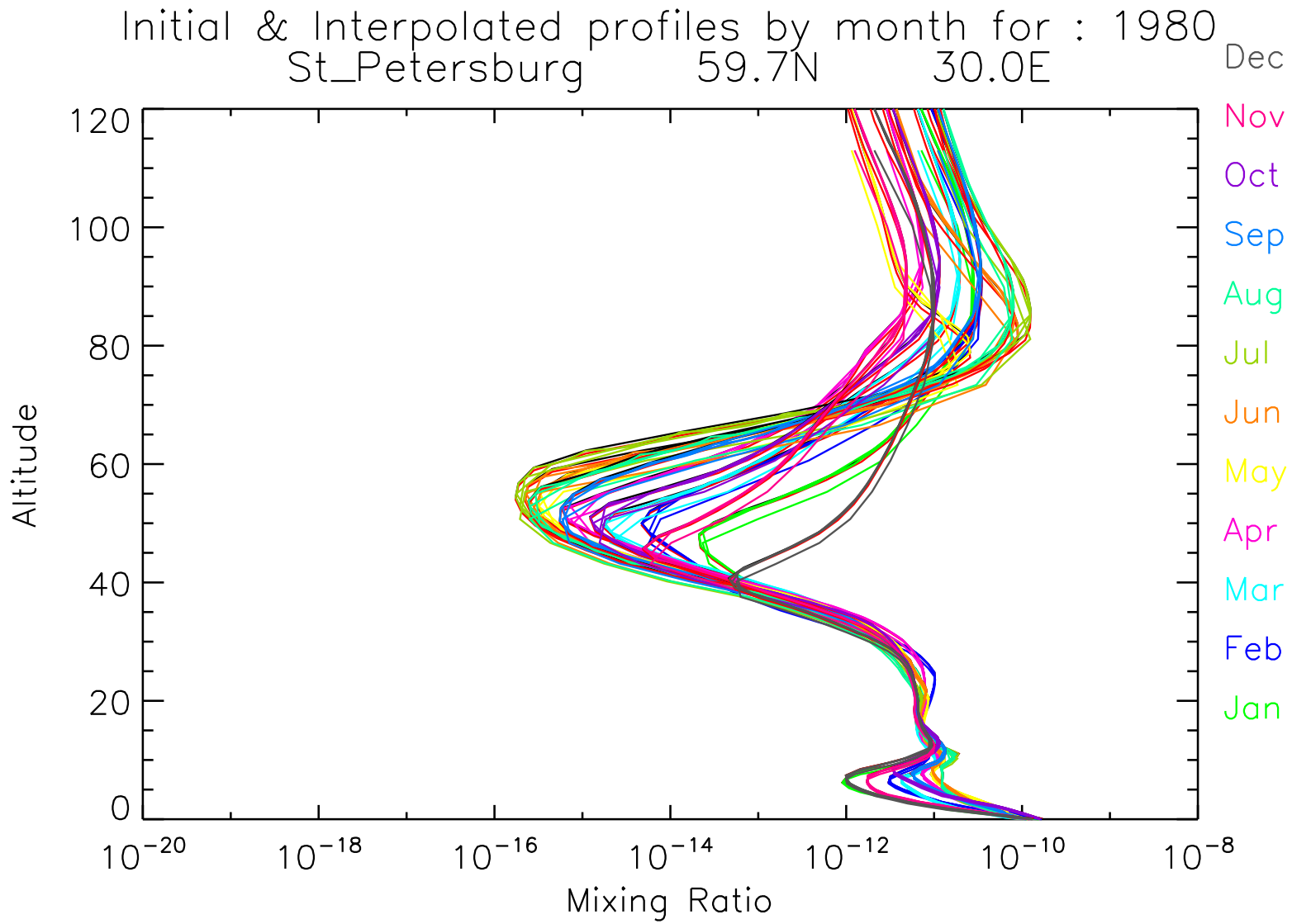
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Feb
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120
100
80
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Altitude
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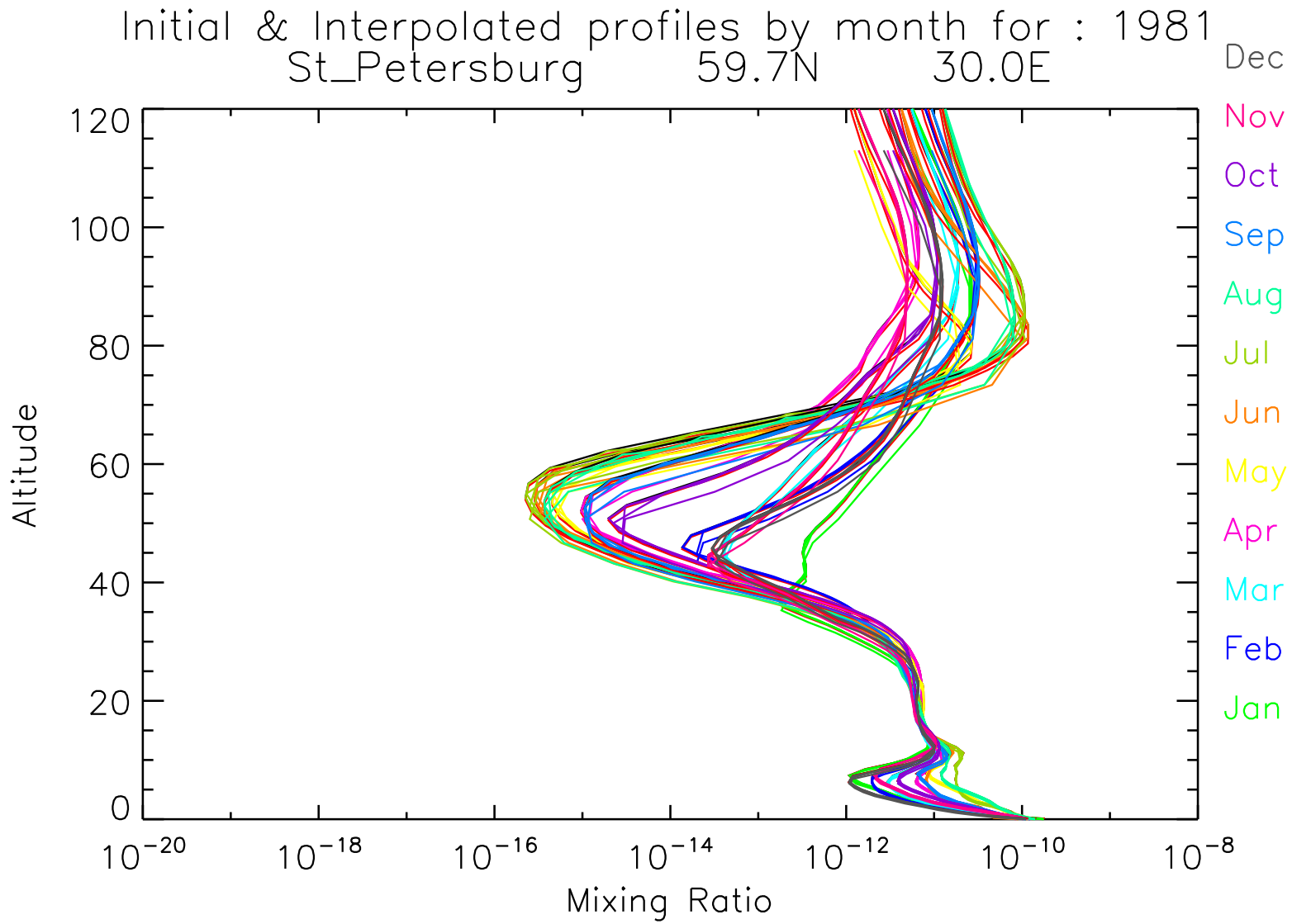
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
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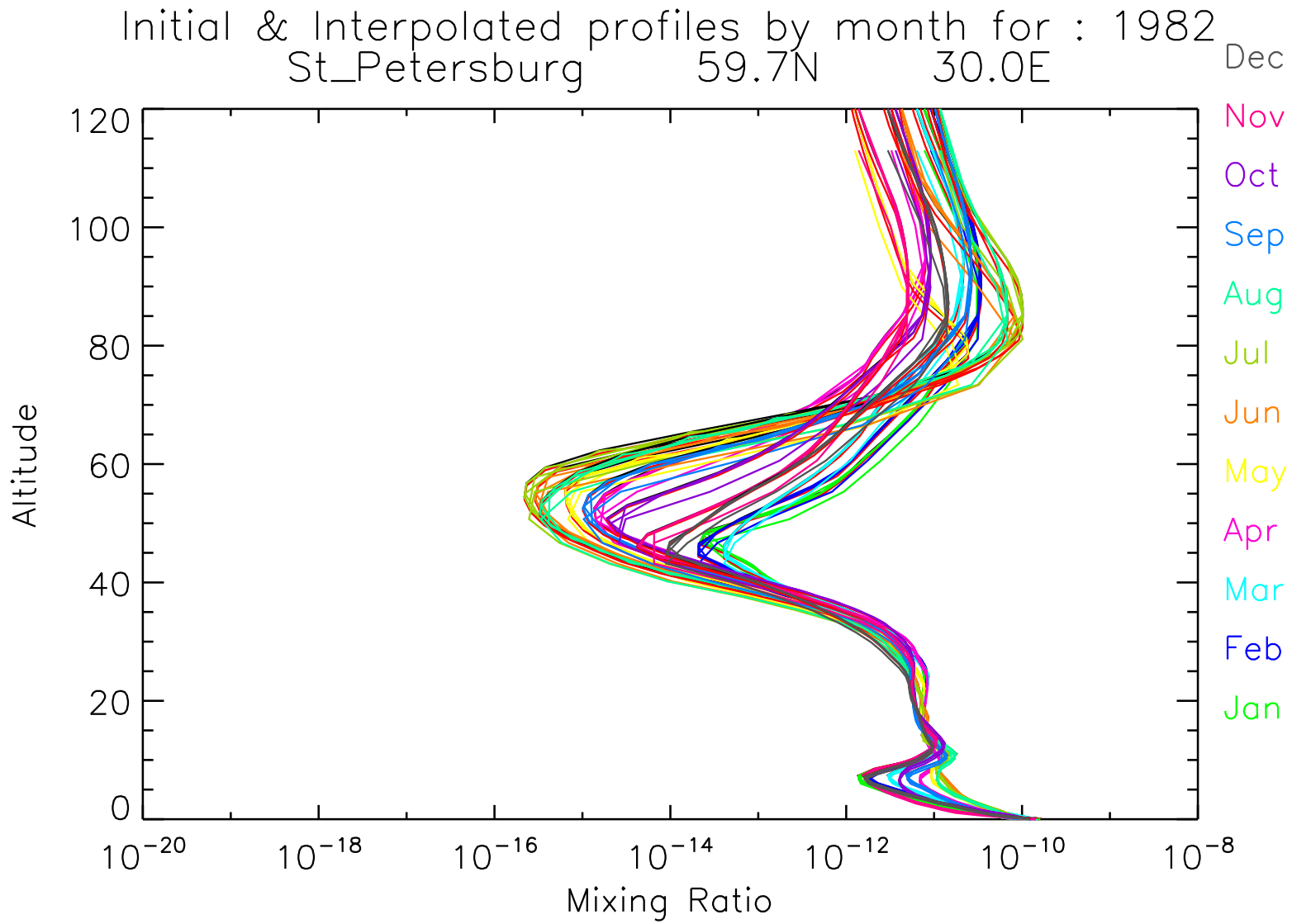
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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10^{-14}
10^{-12}
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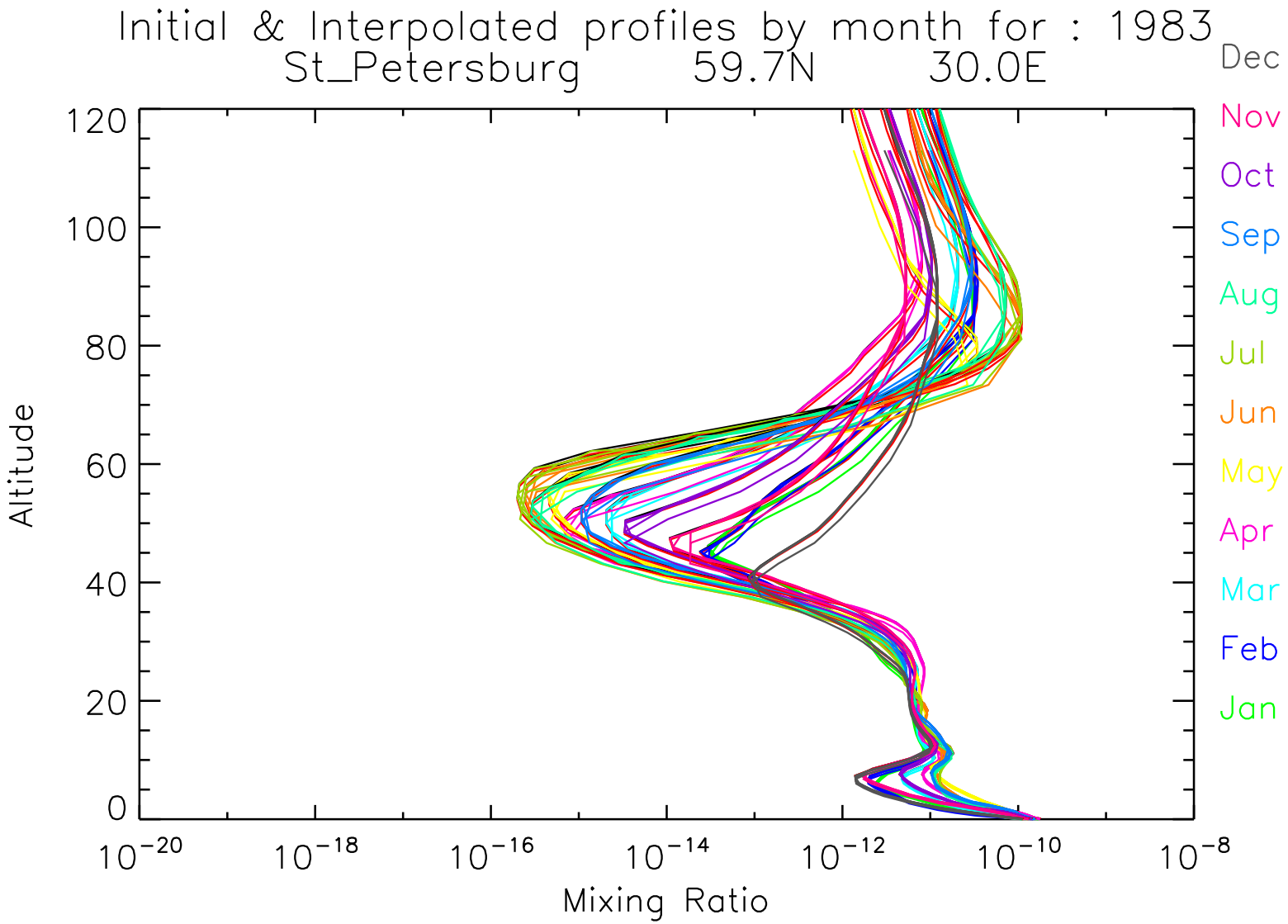
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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Altitude
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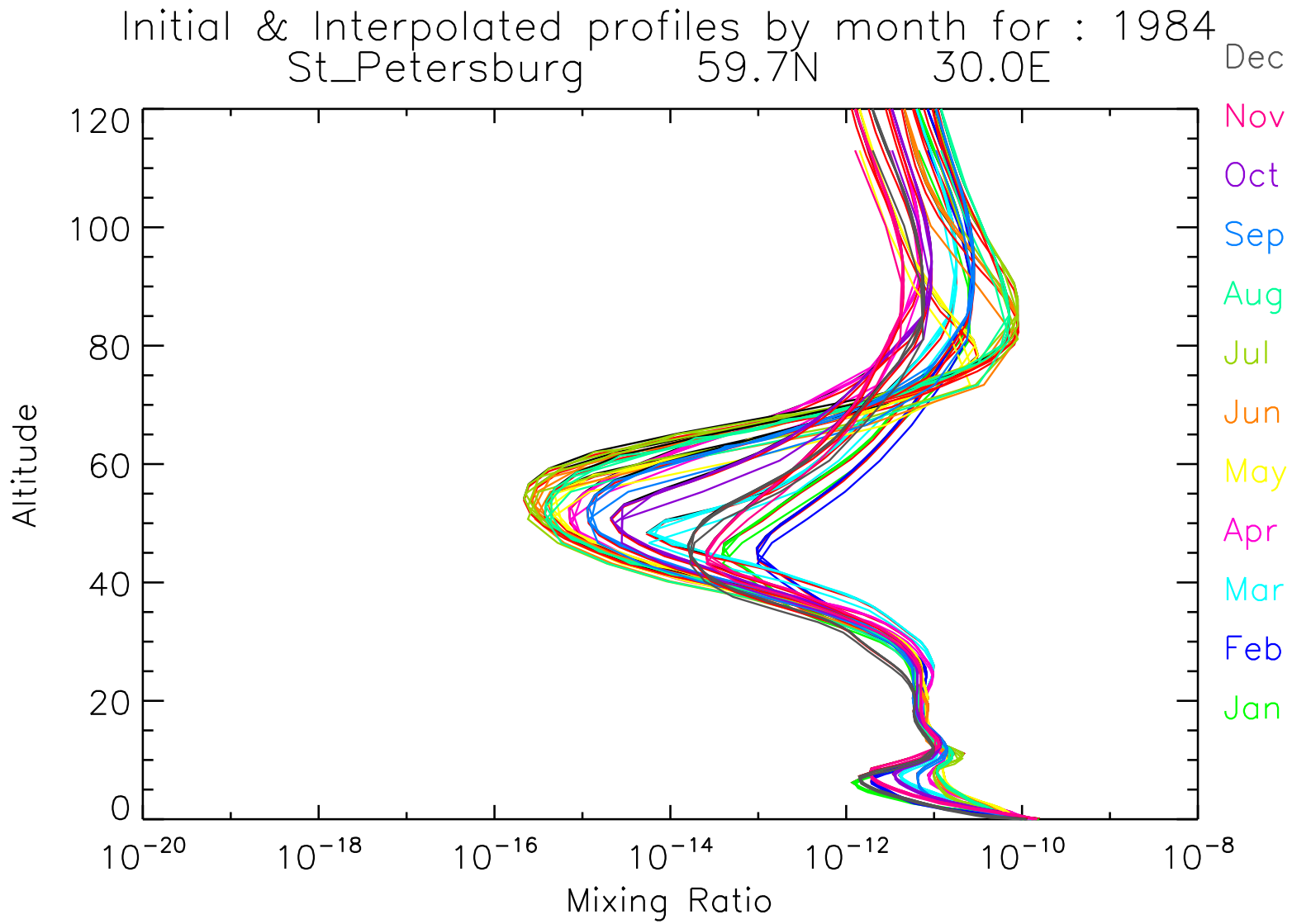
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Altitude
120
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10^{-20}
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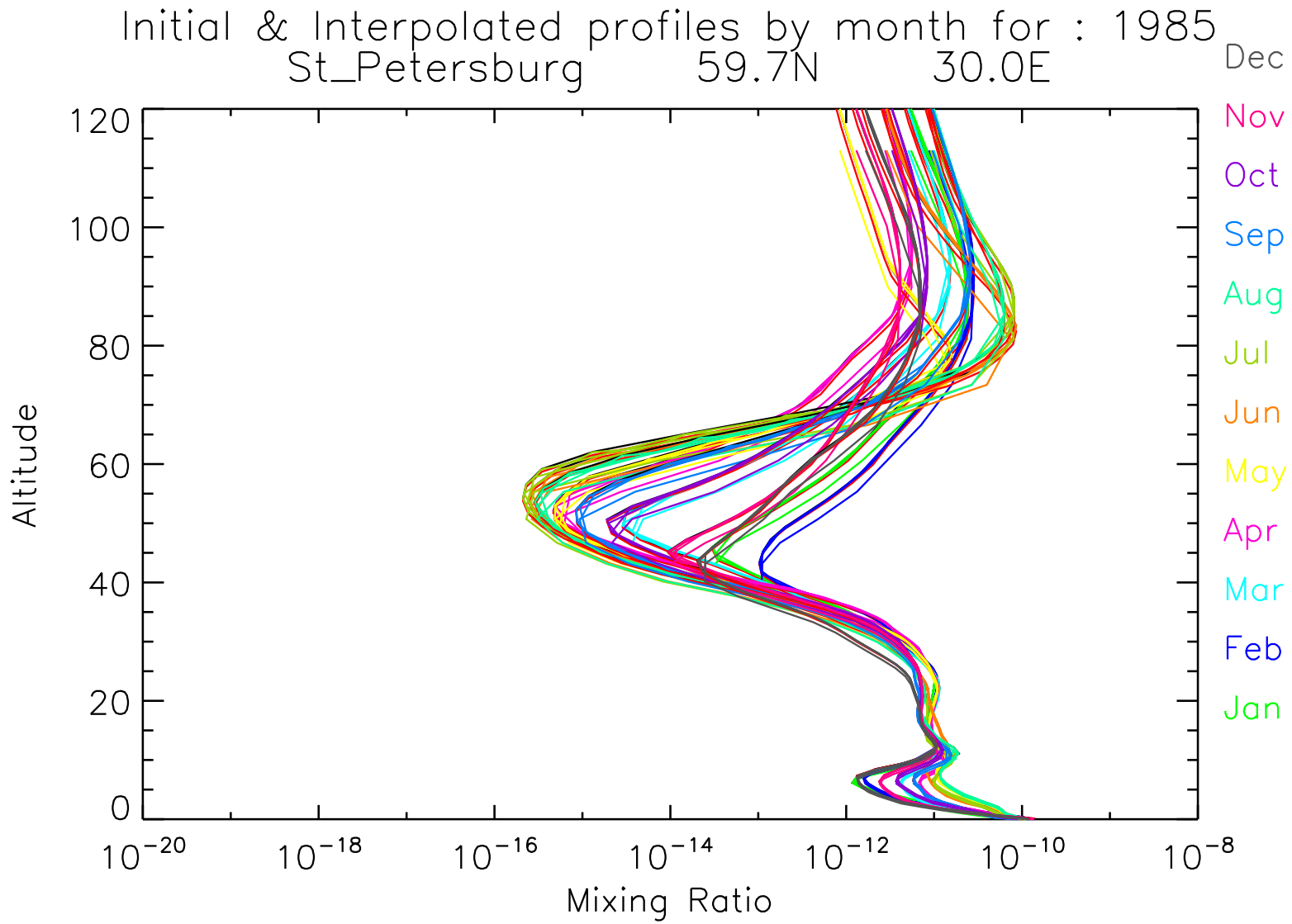
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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120
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Altitude
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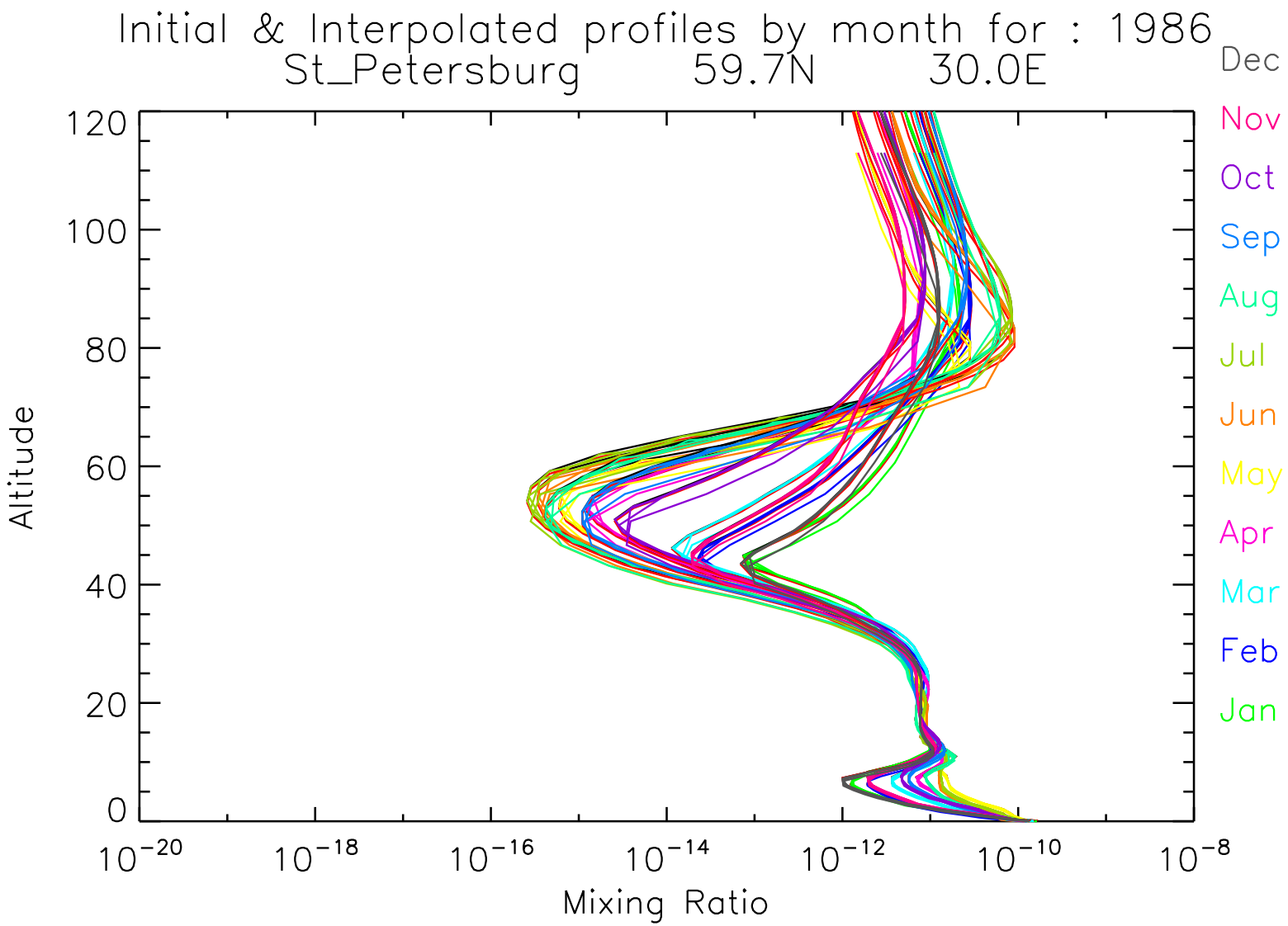
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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120
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Altitude
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10^{-16}
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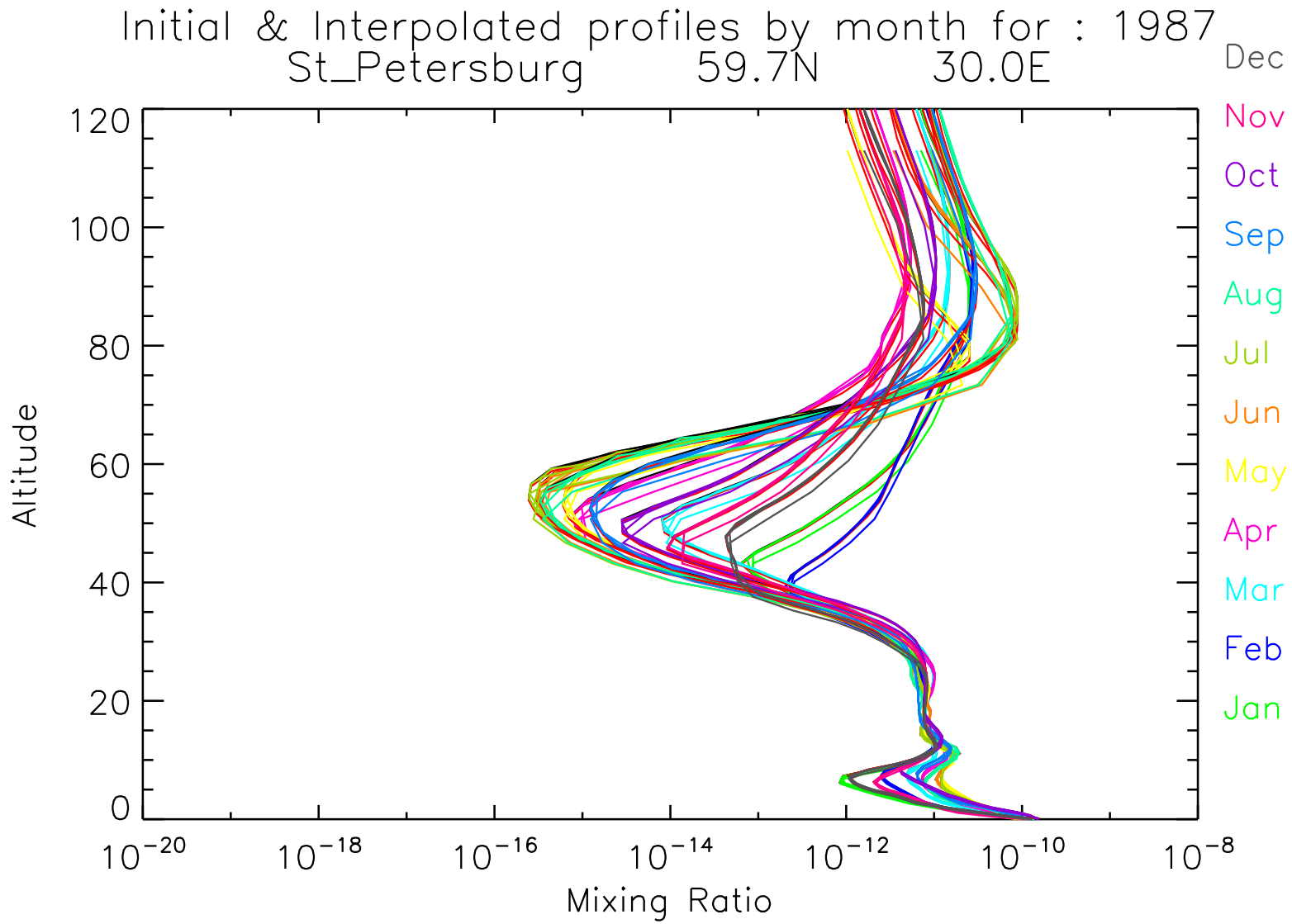
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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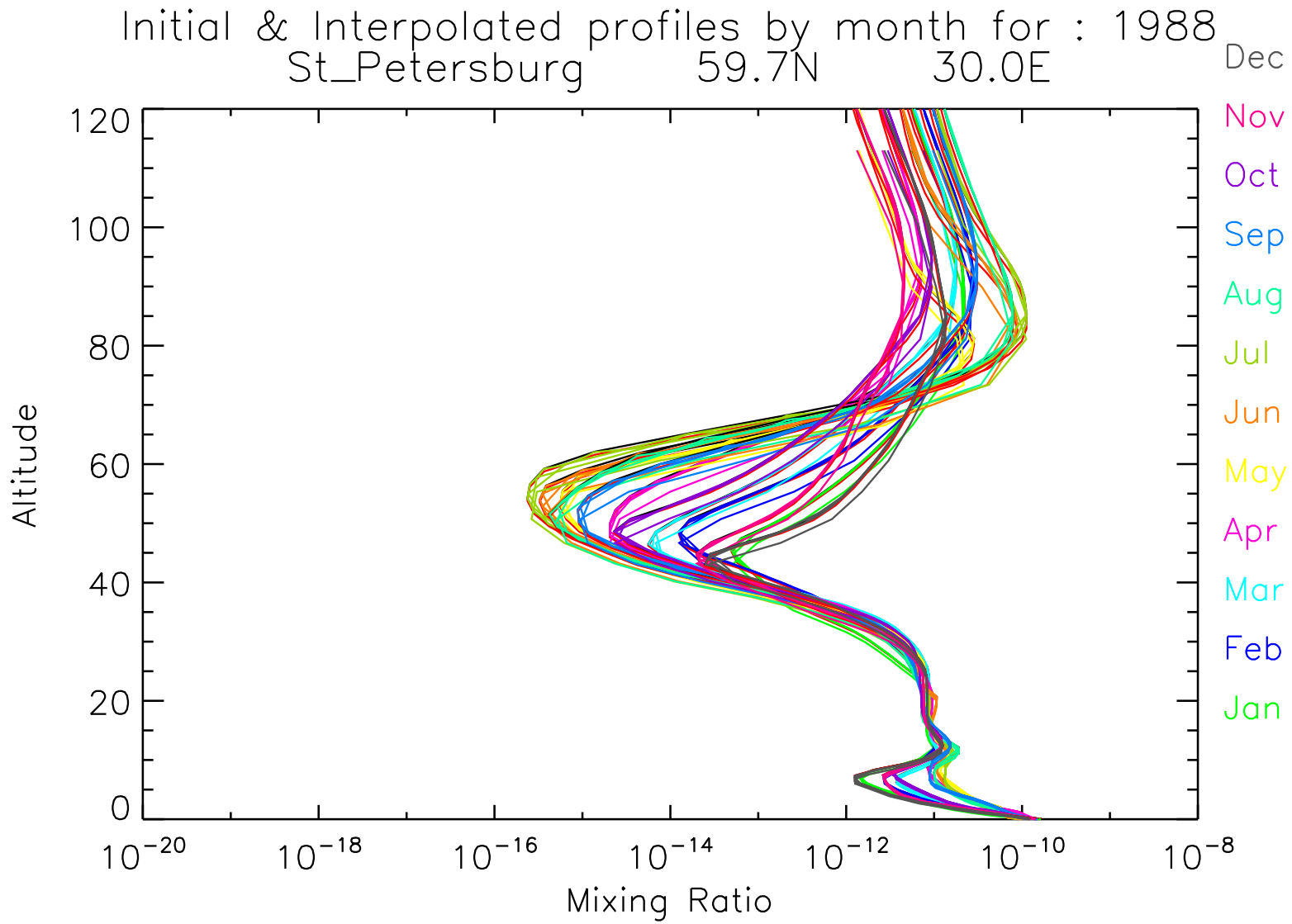
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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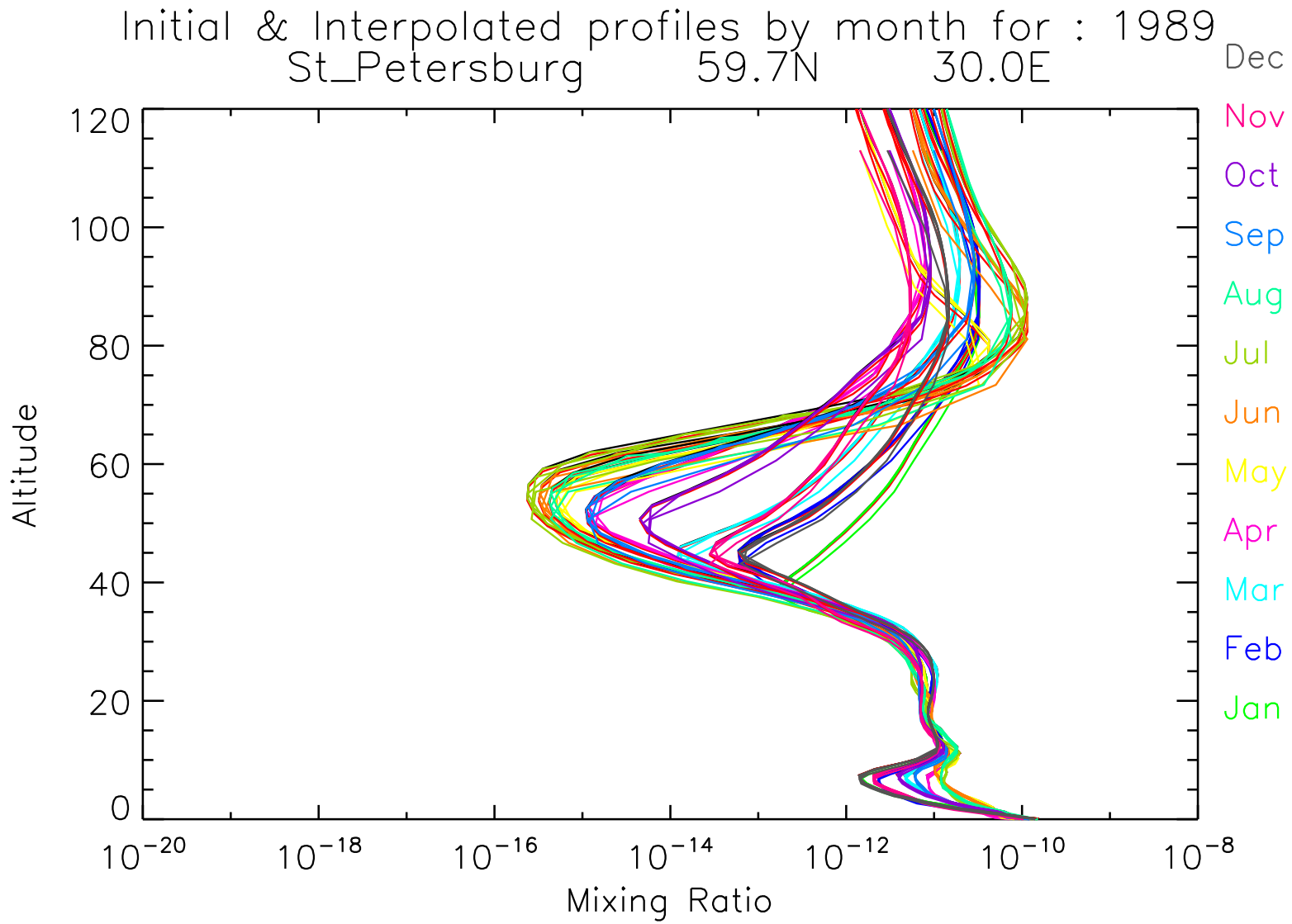
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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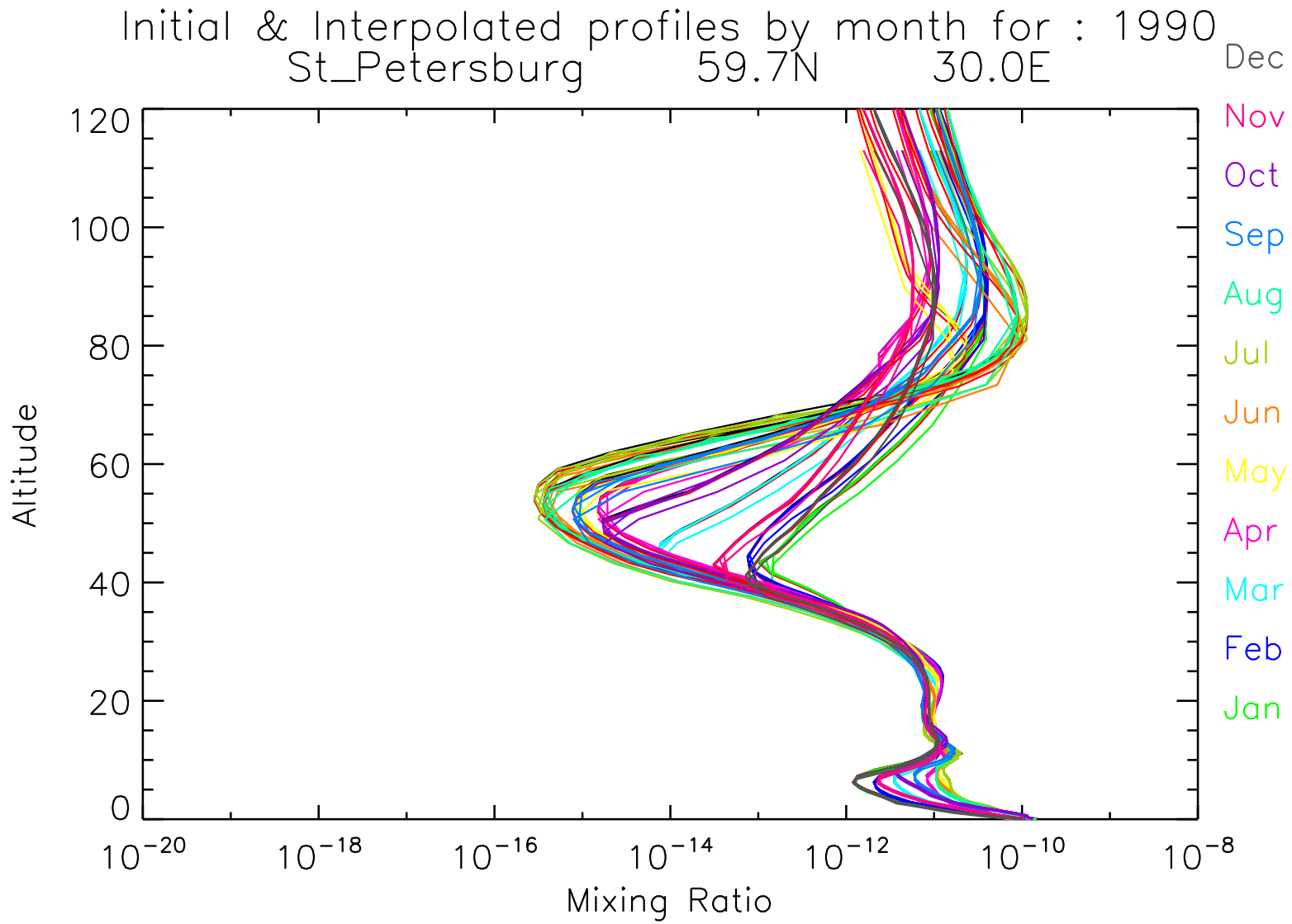
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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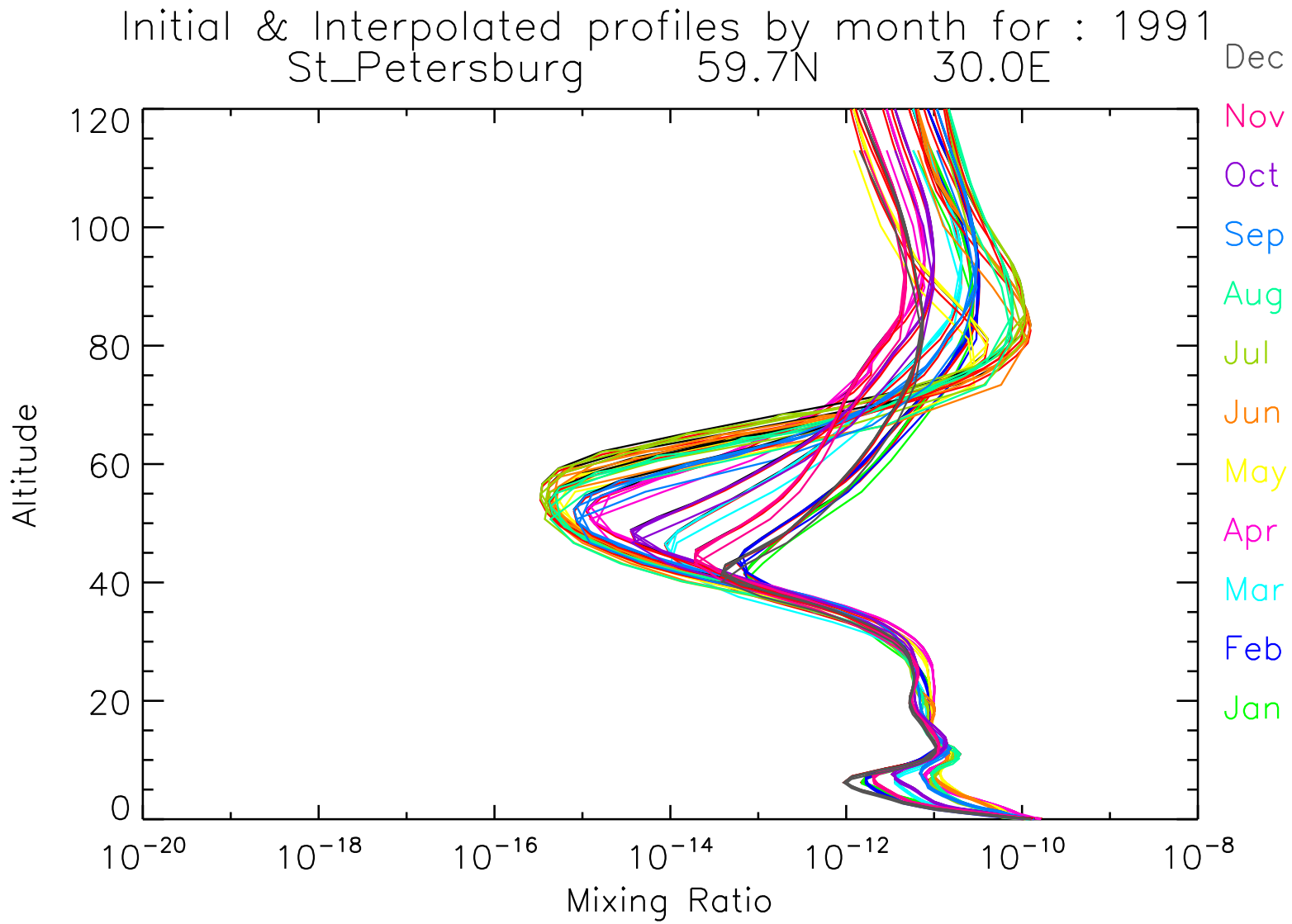
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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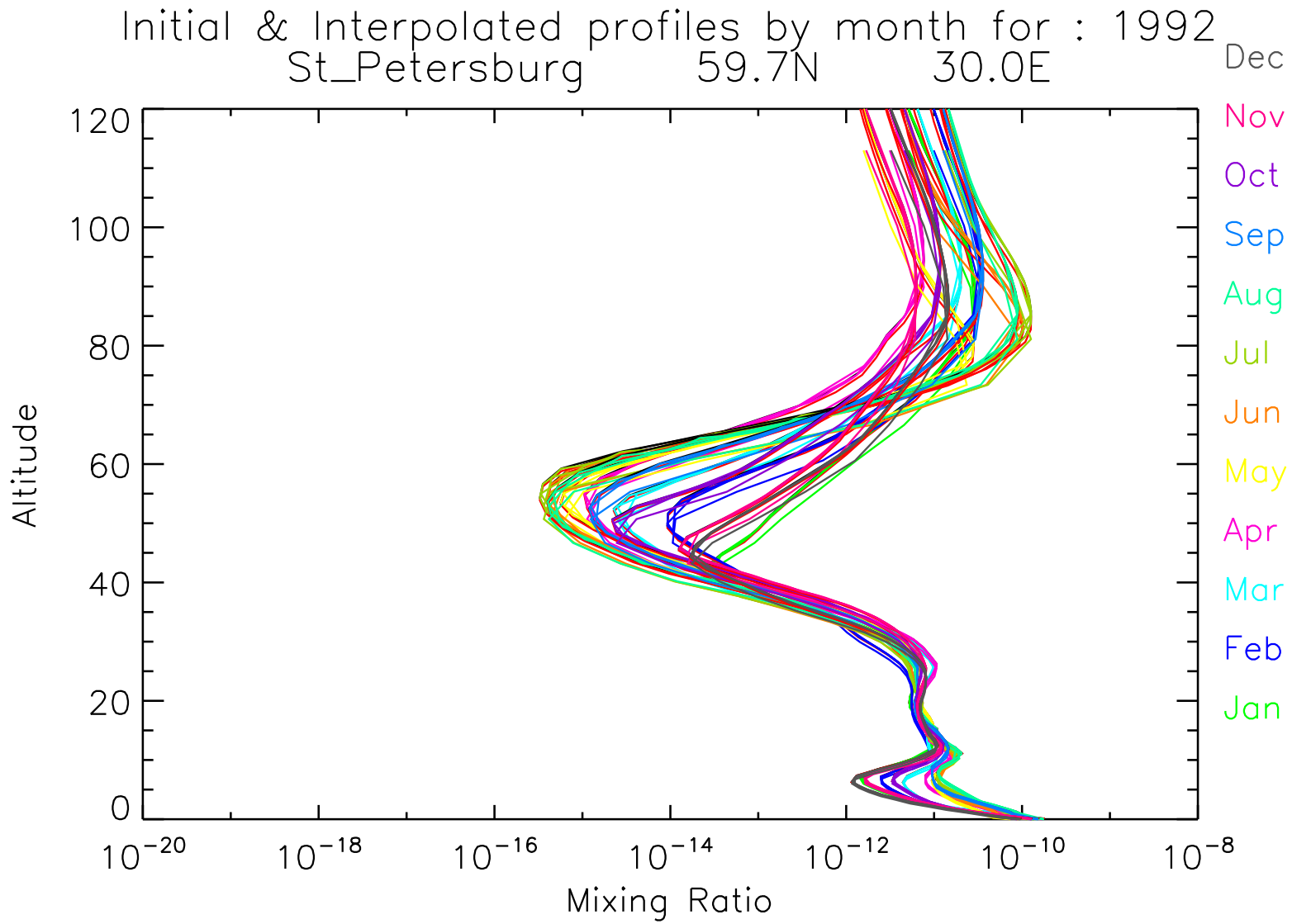
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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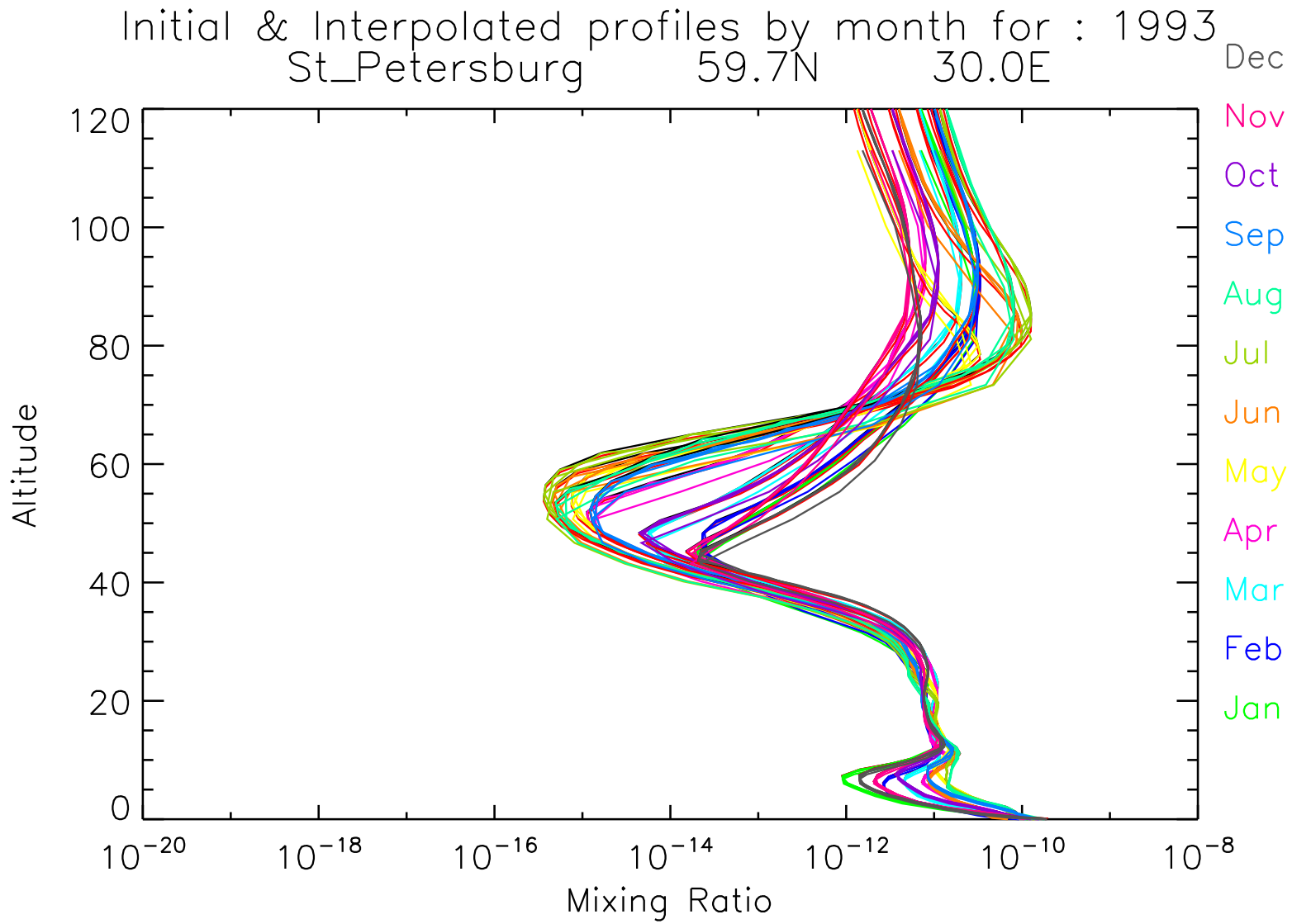
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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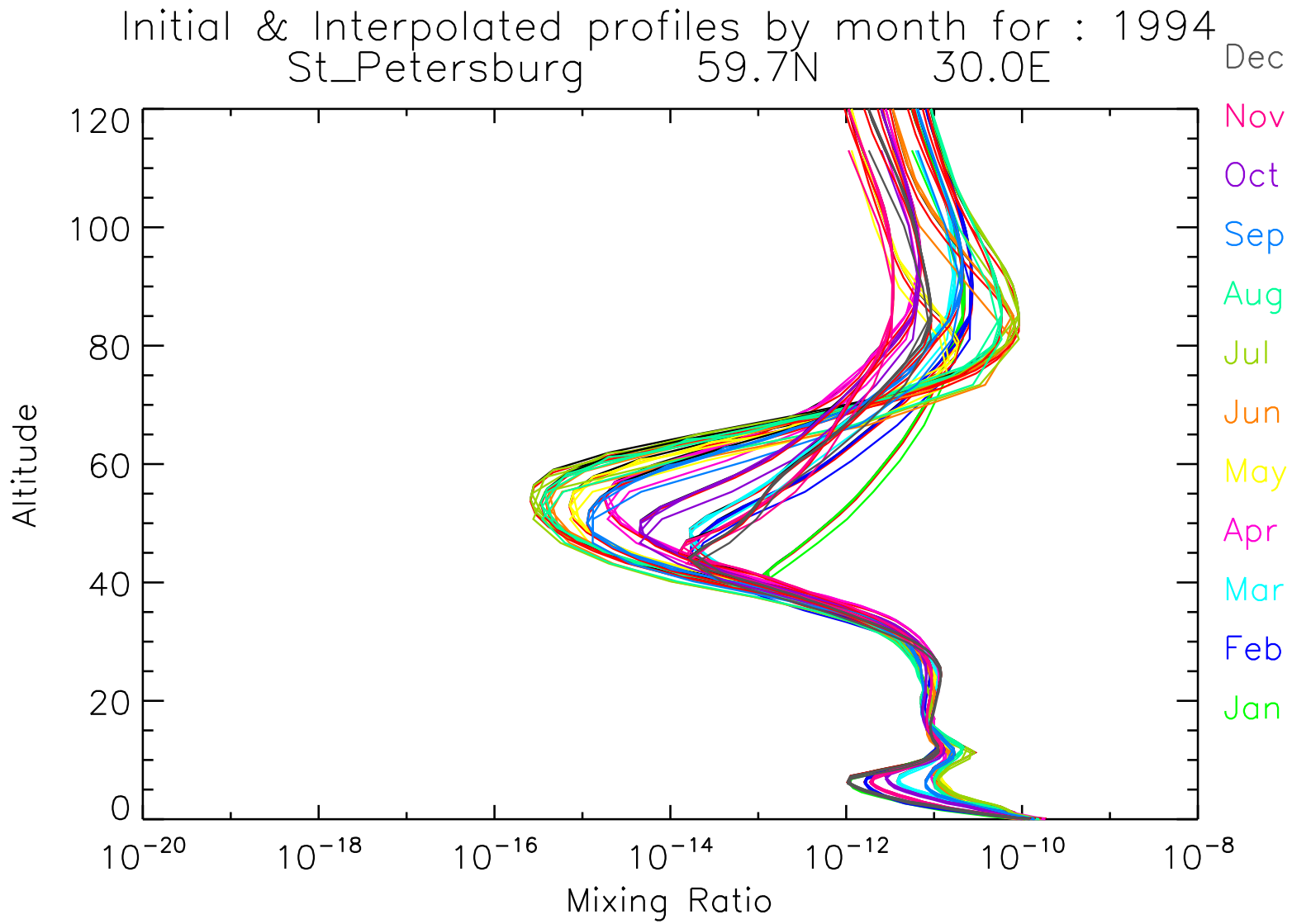
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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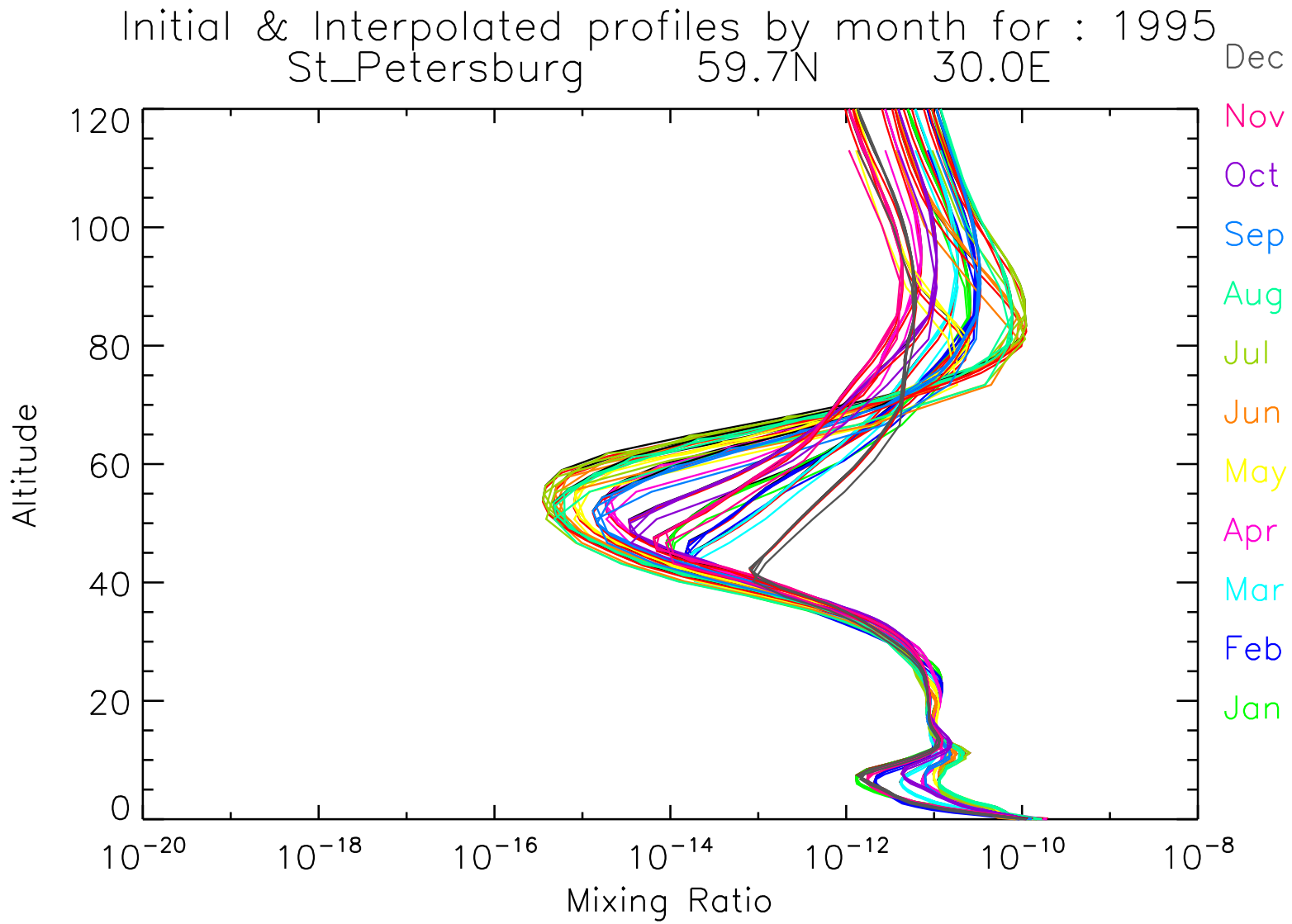
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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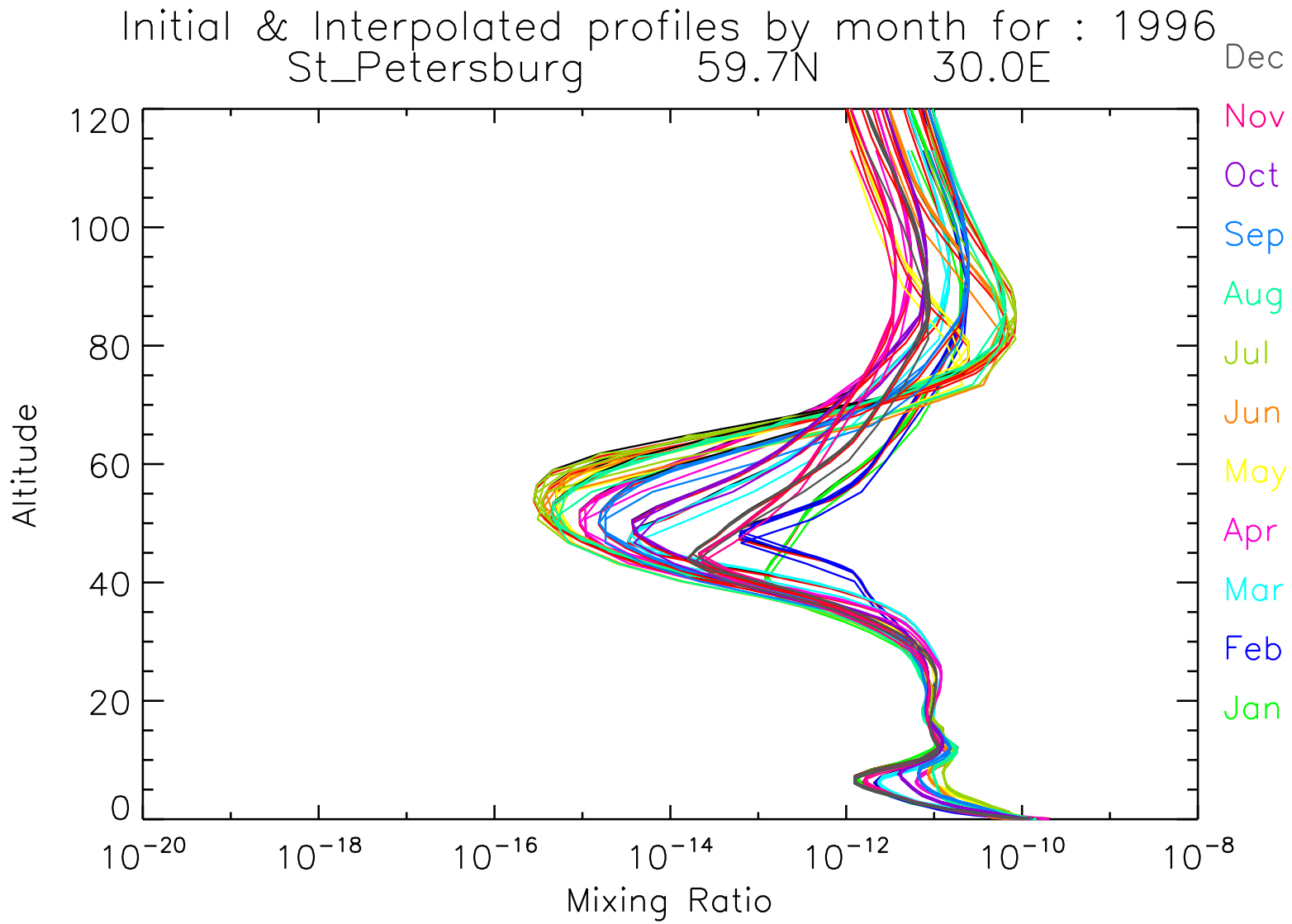
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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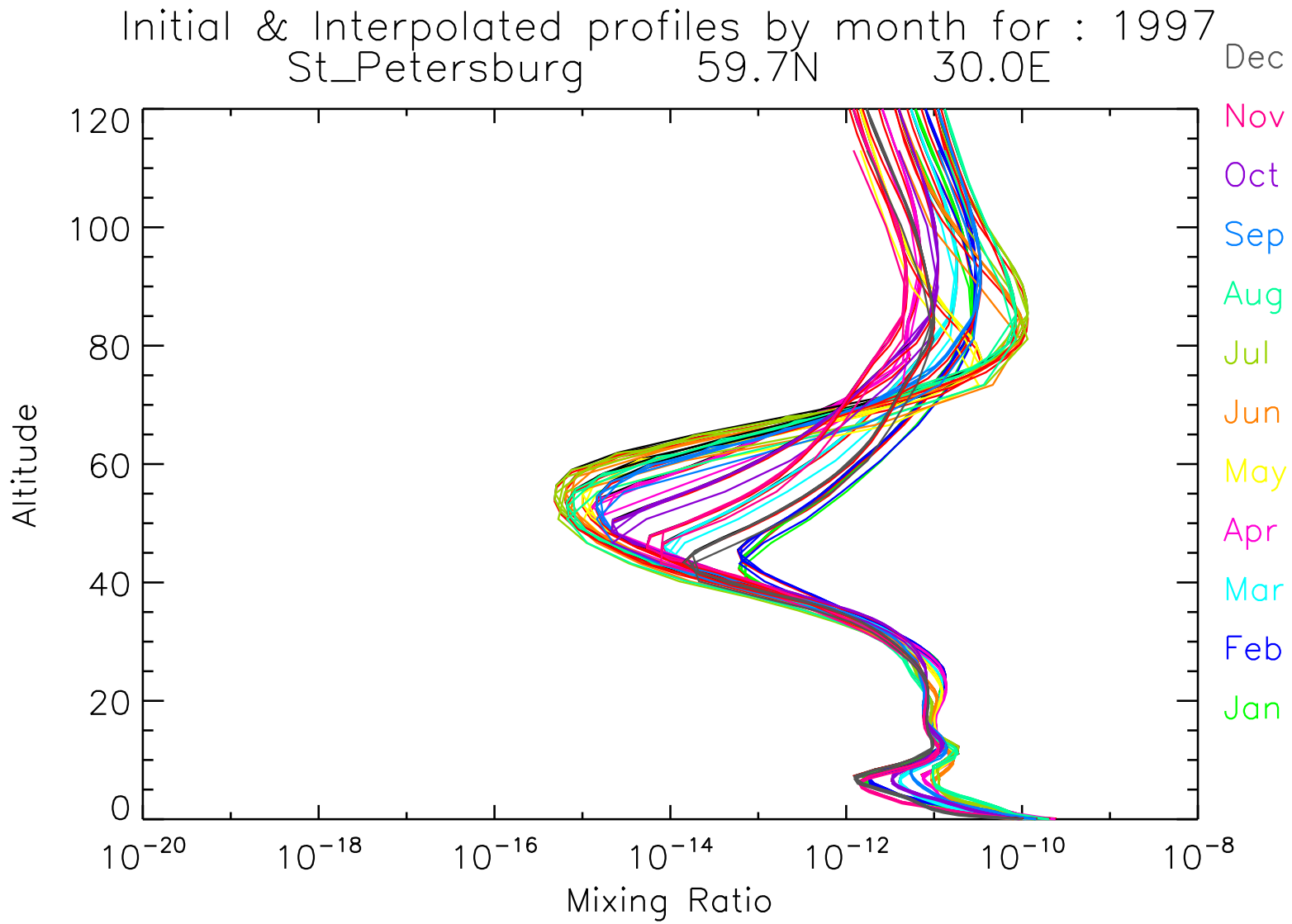
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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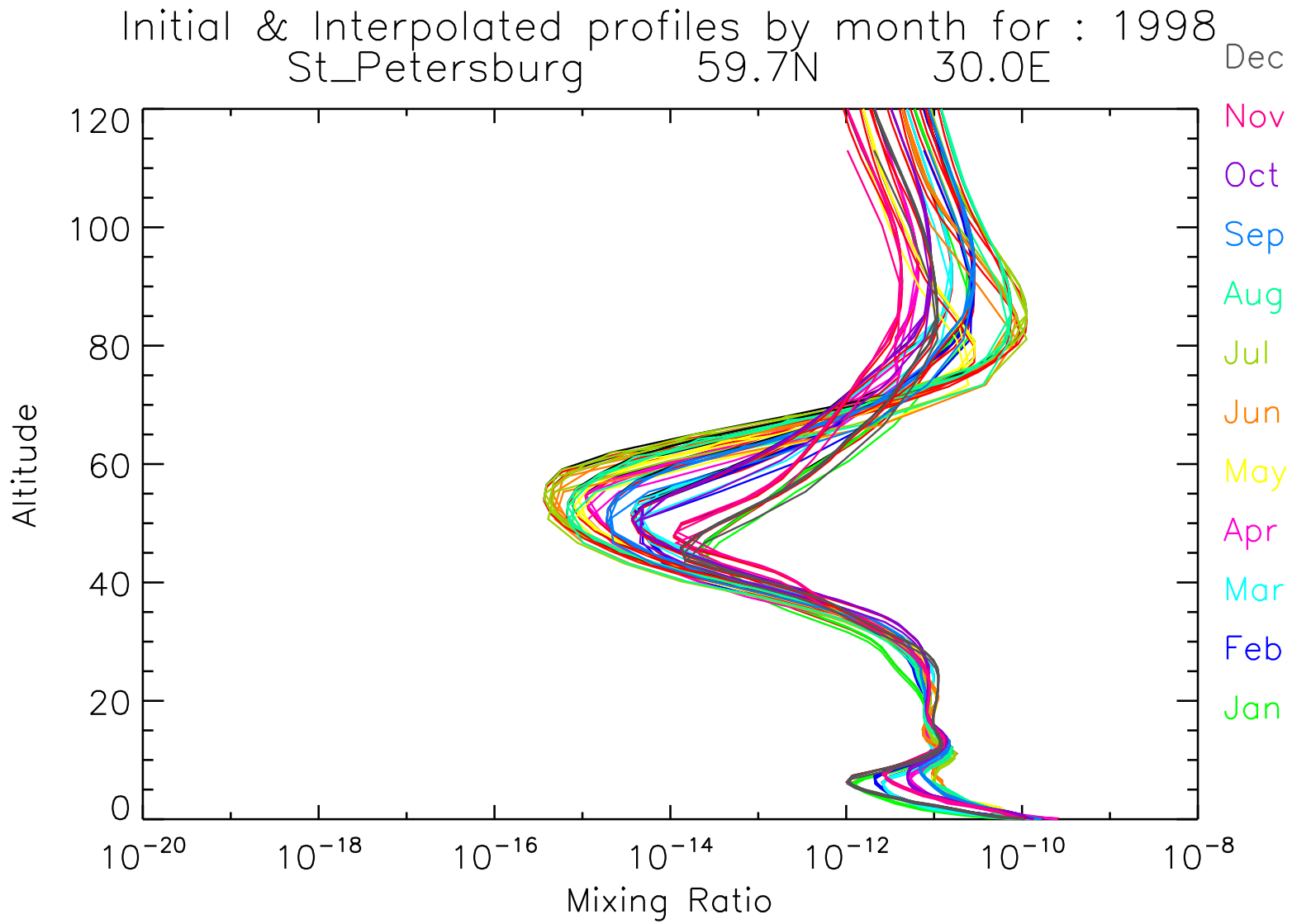
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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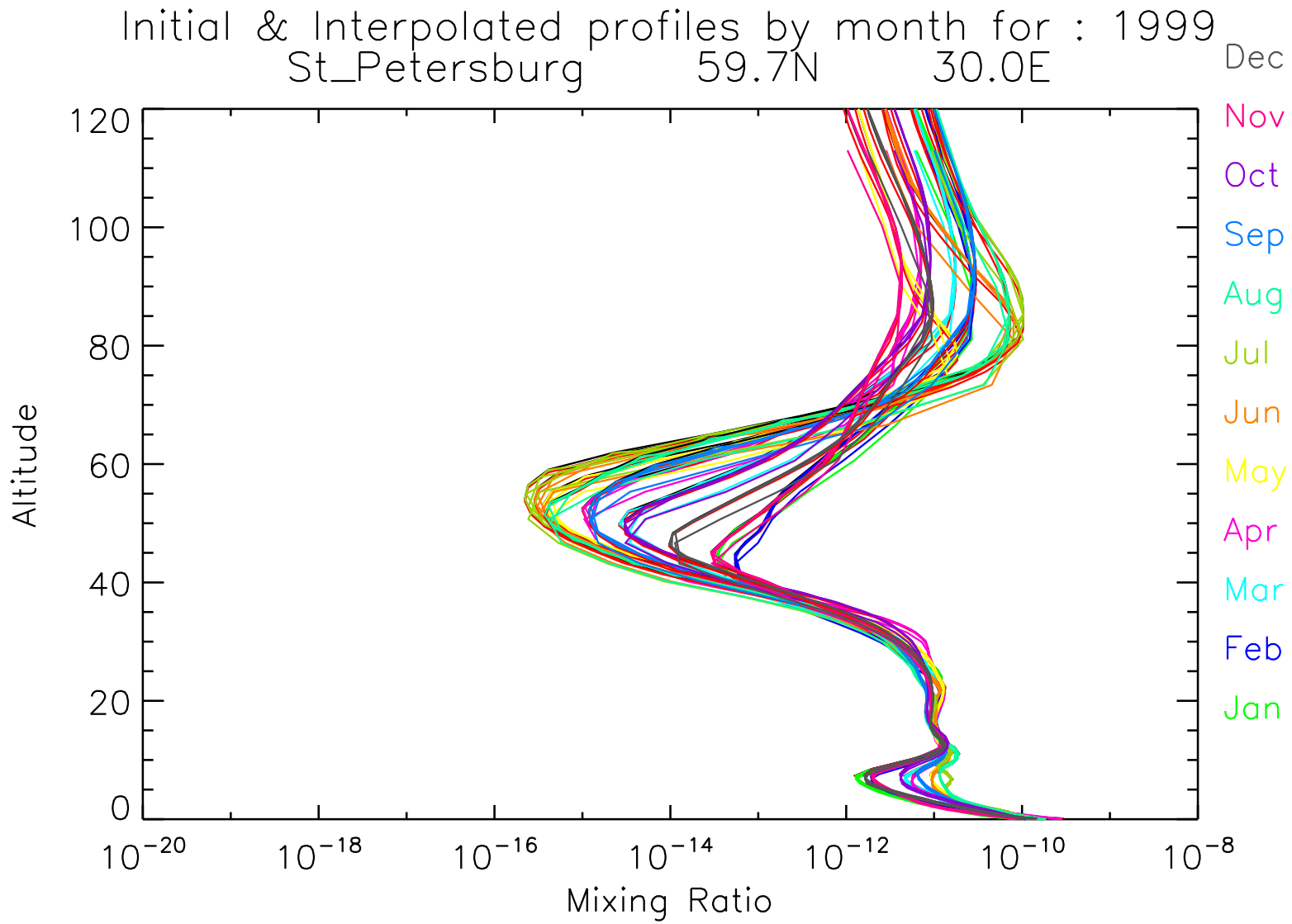
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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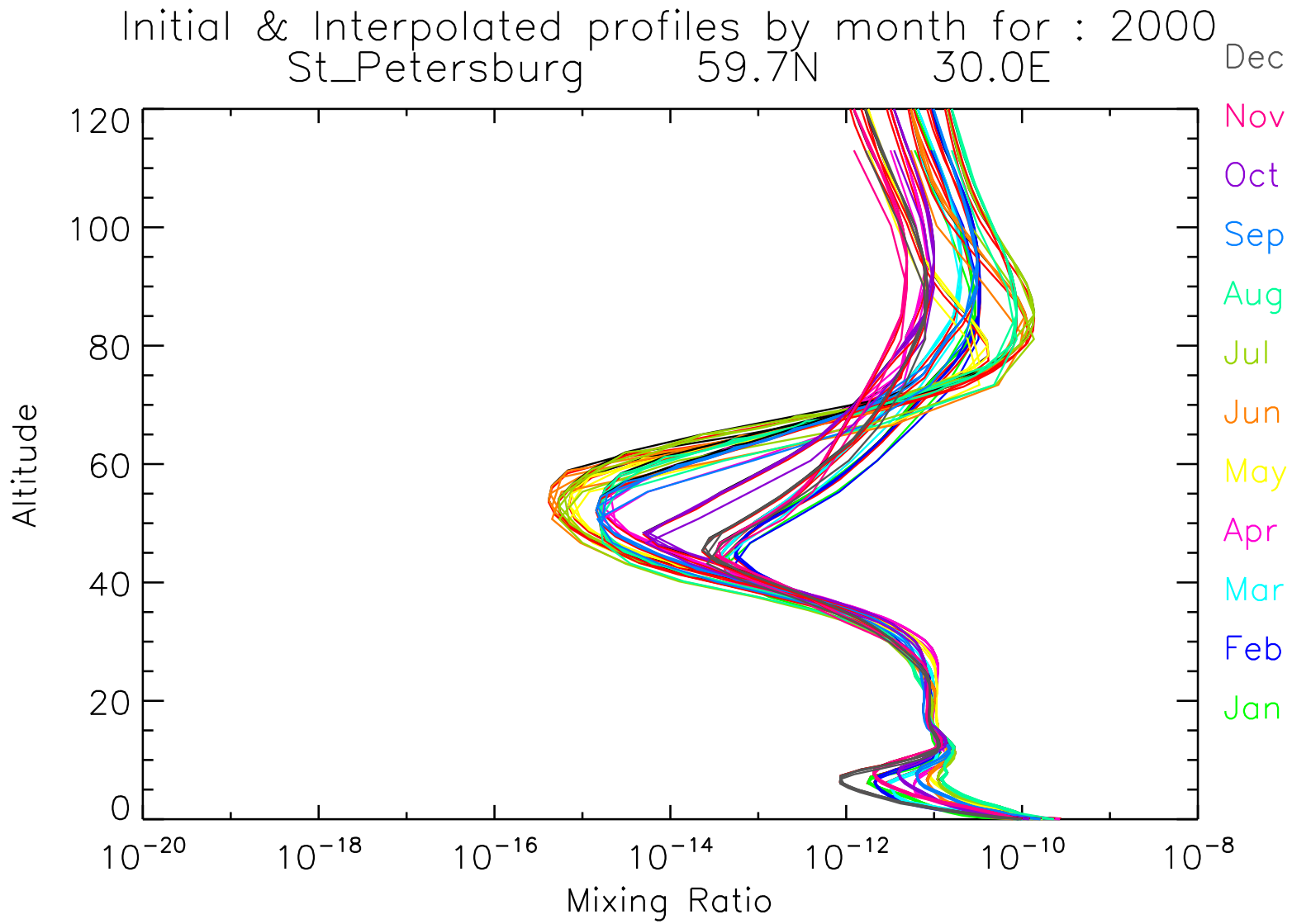
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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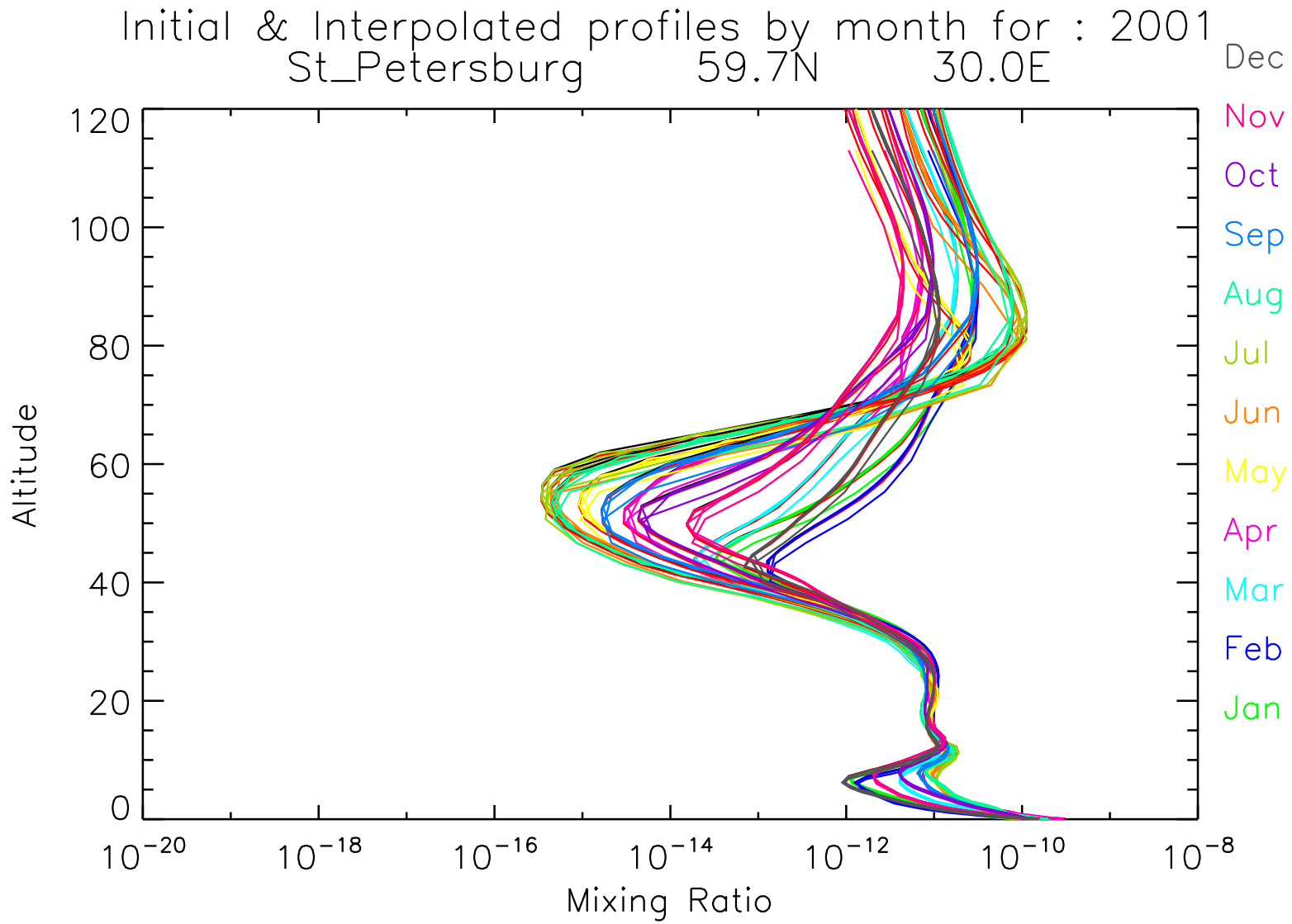
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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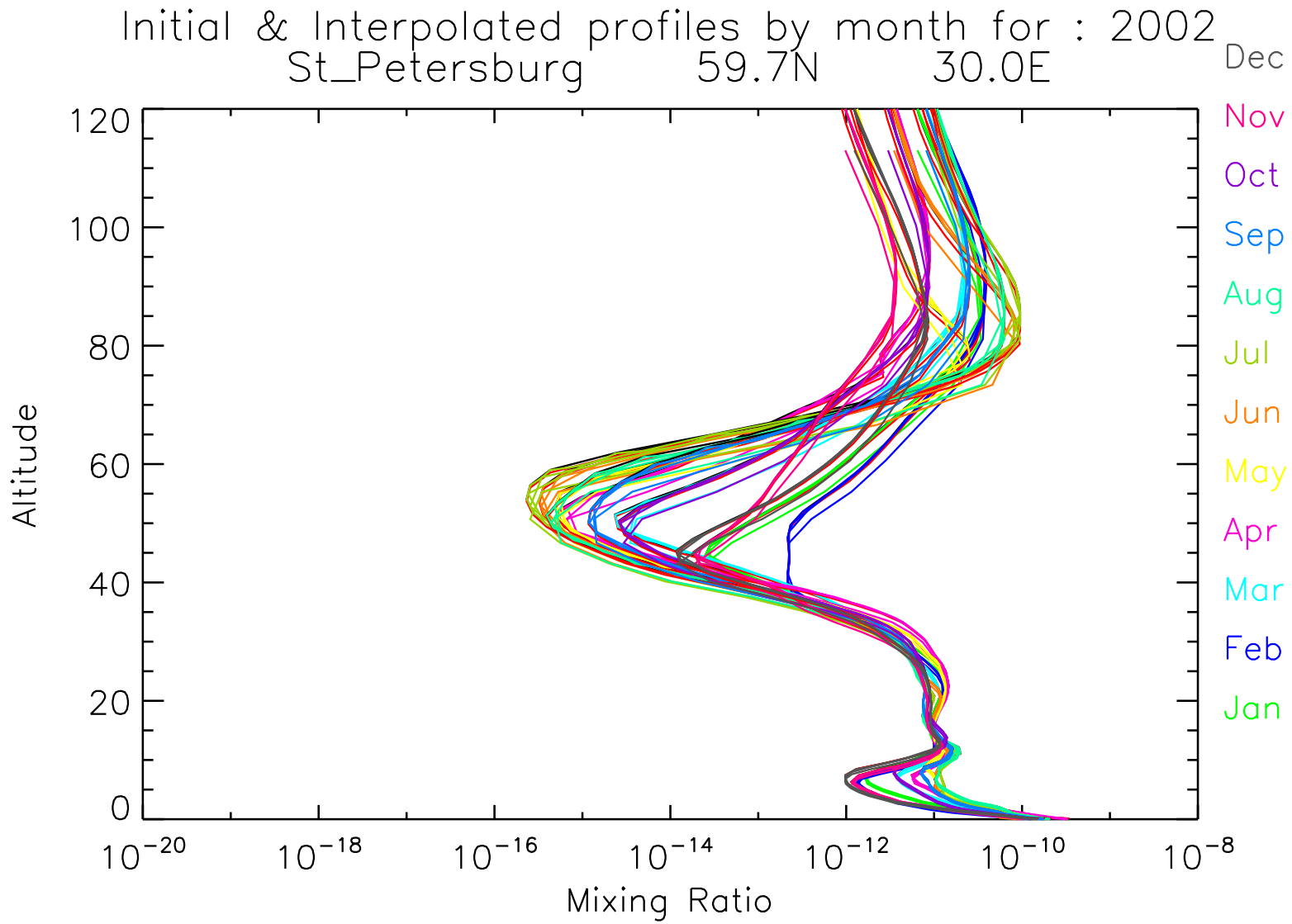
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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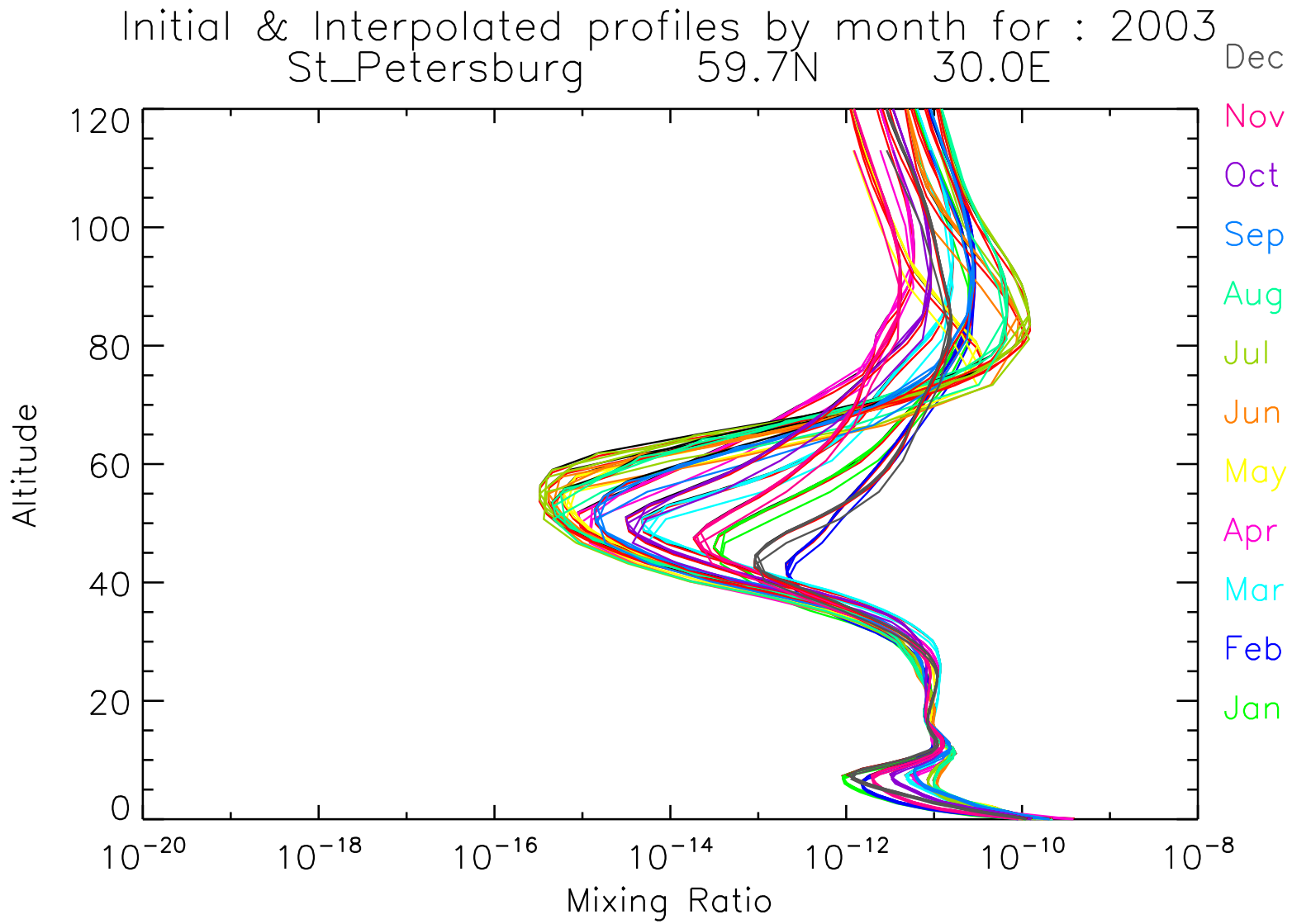
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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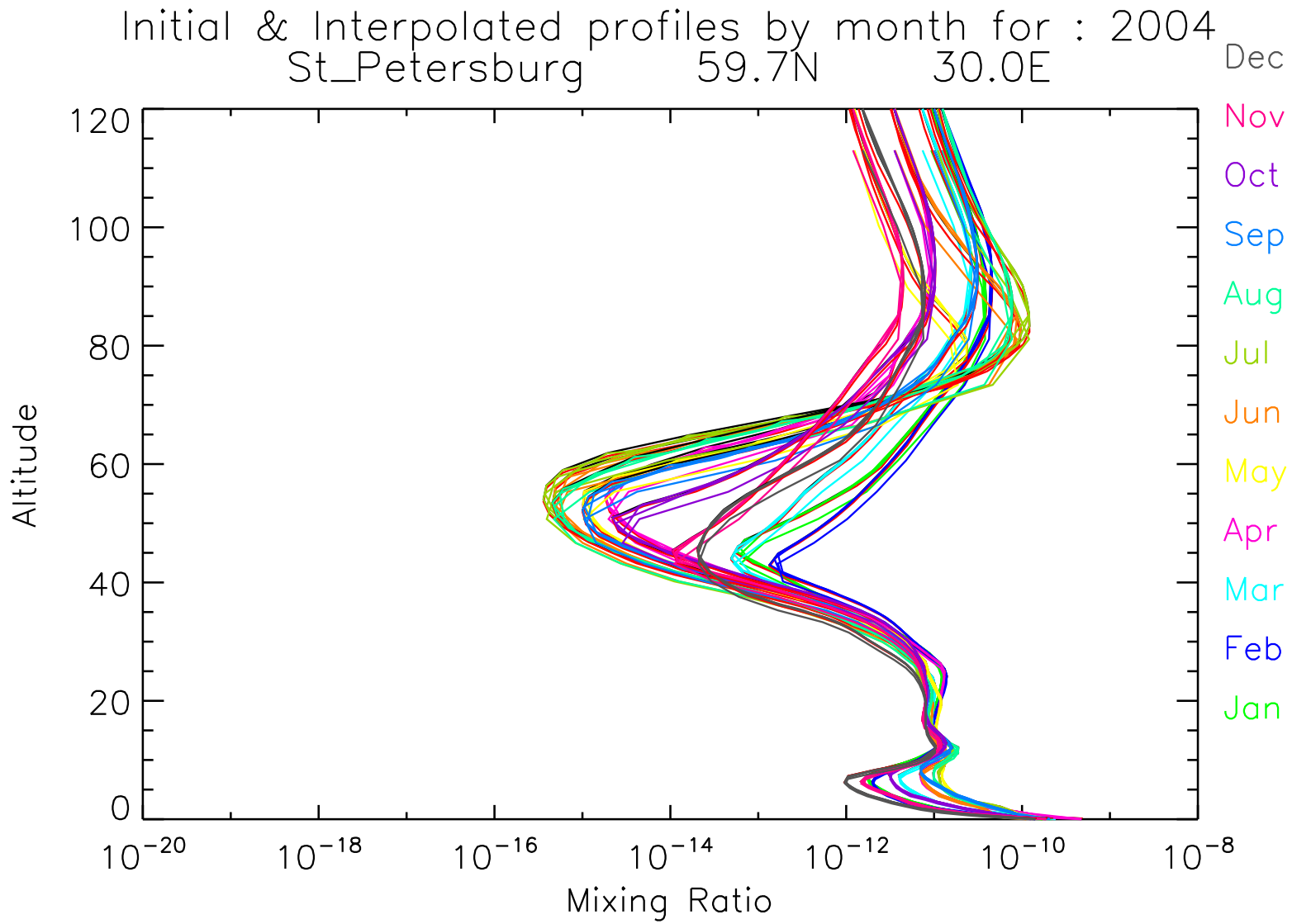
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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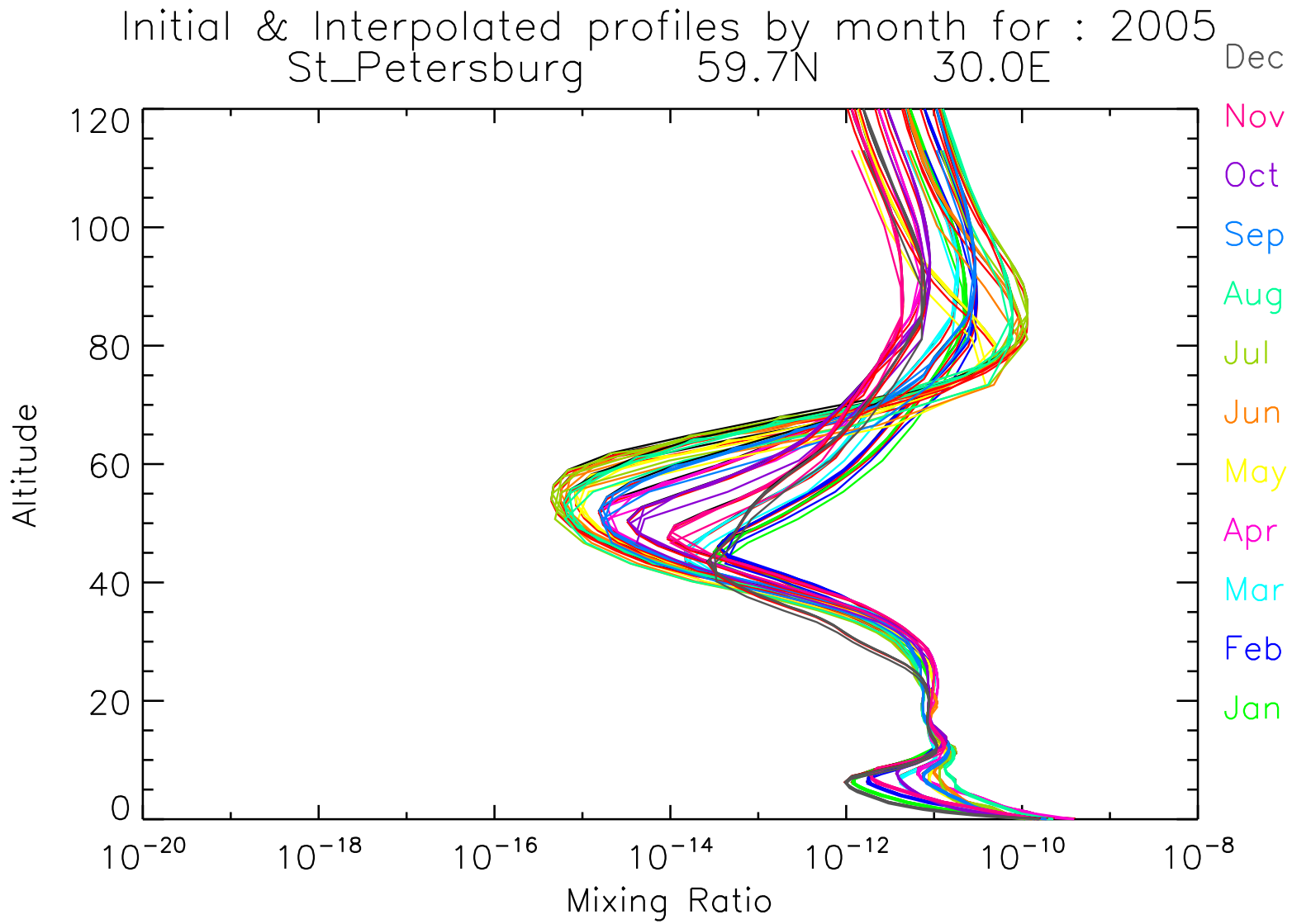
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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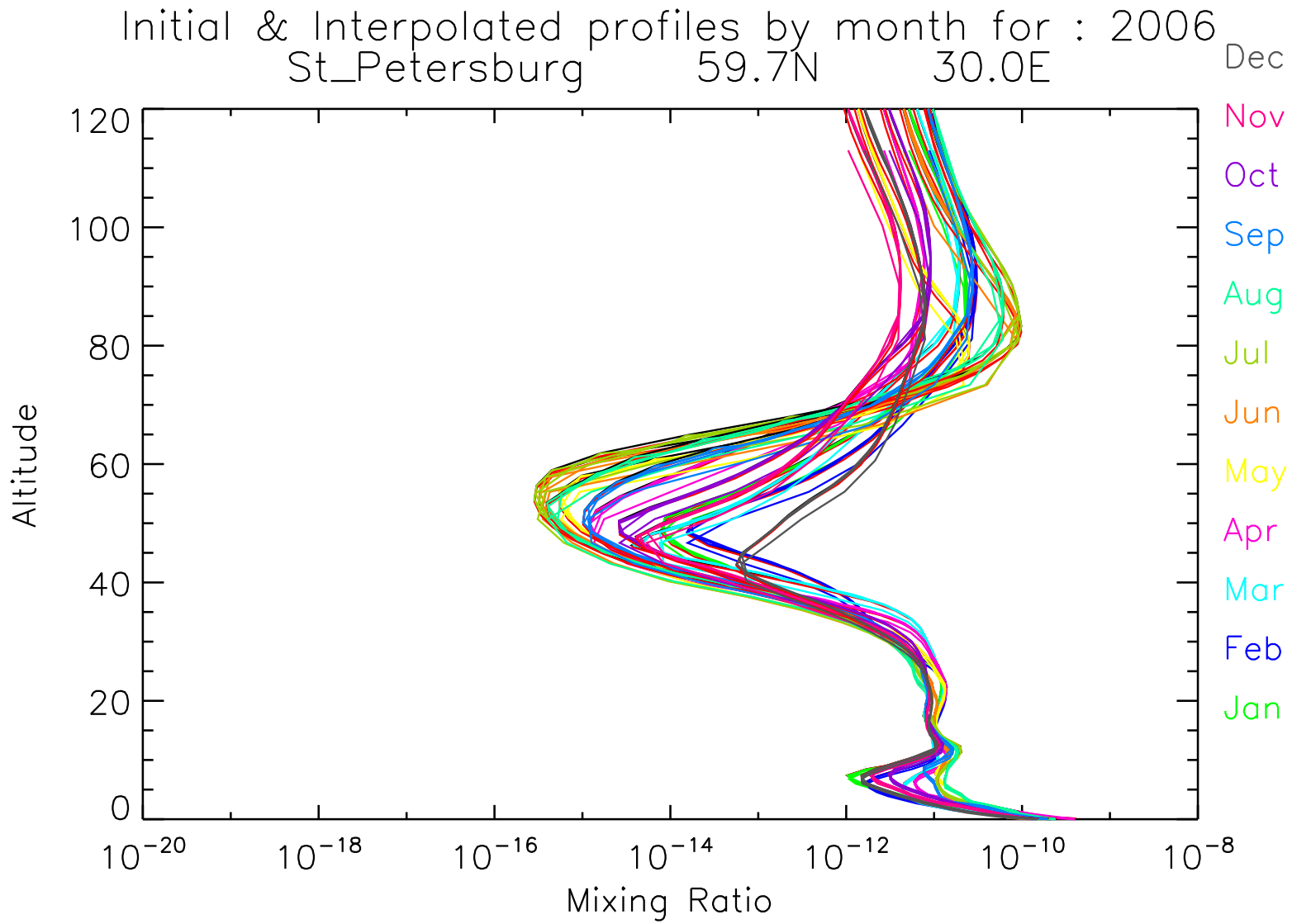
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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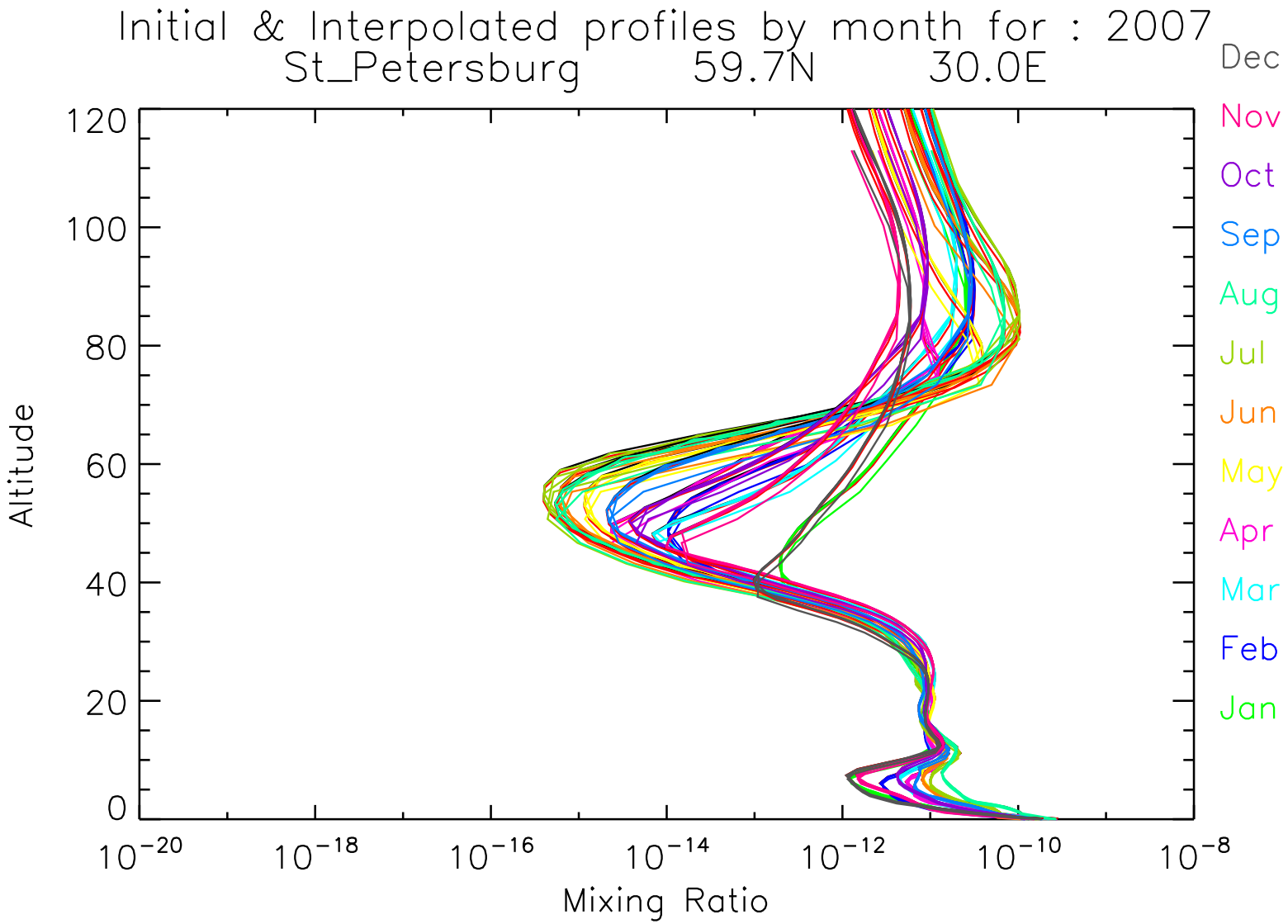
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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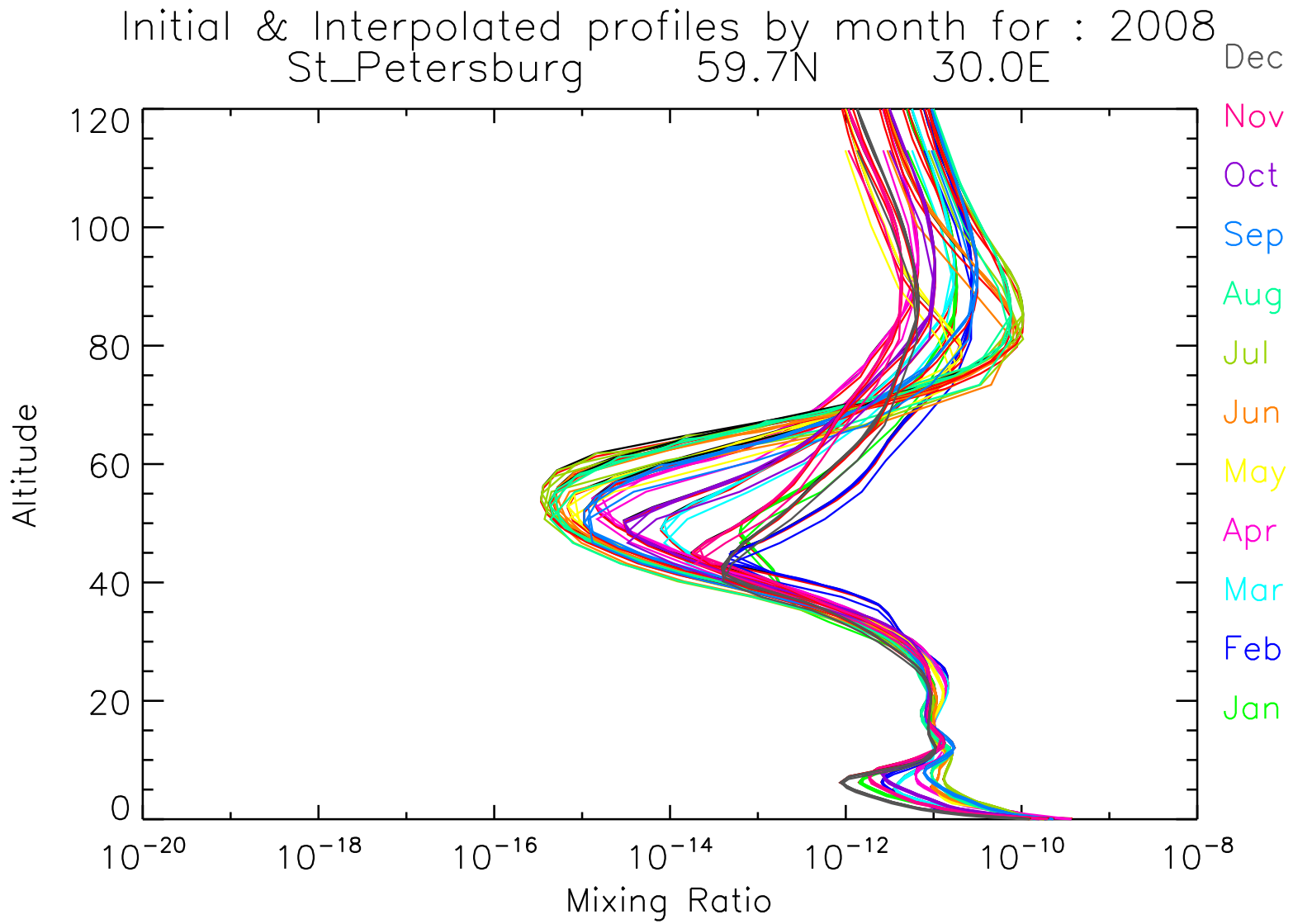
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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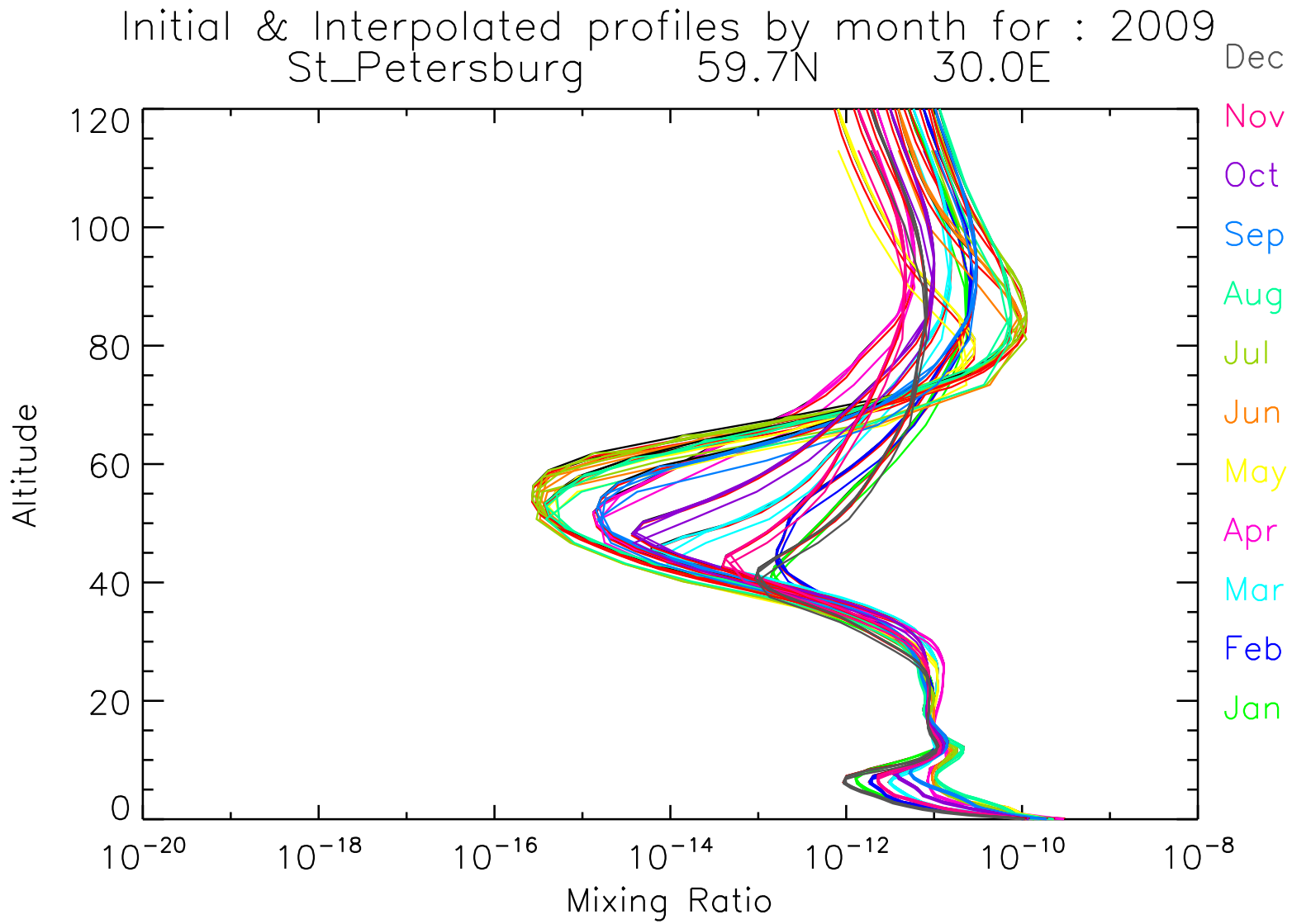
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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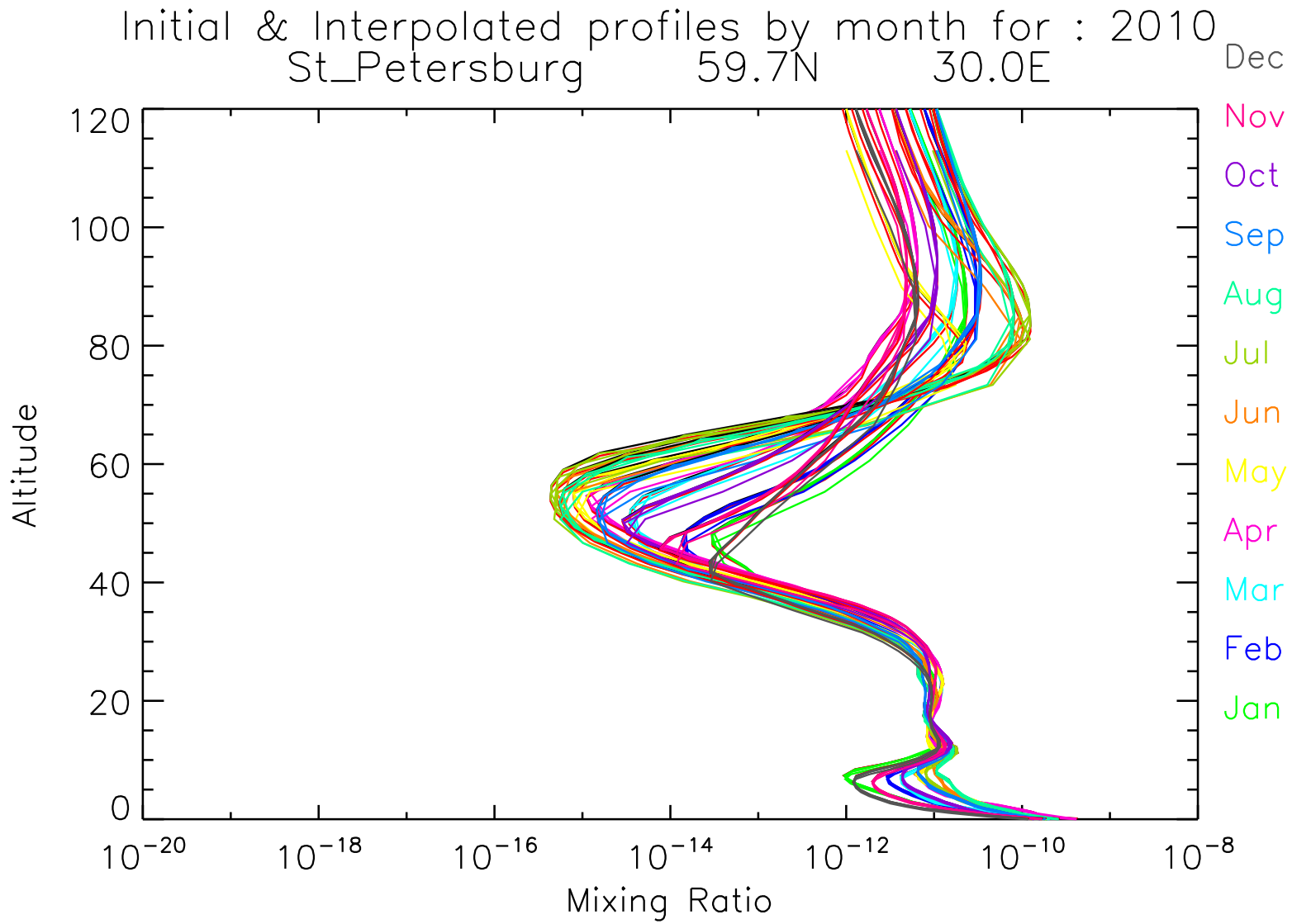
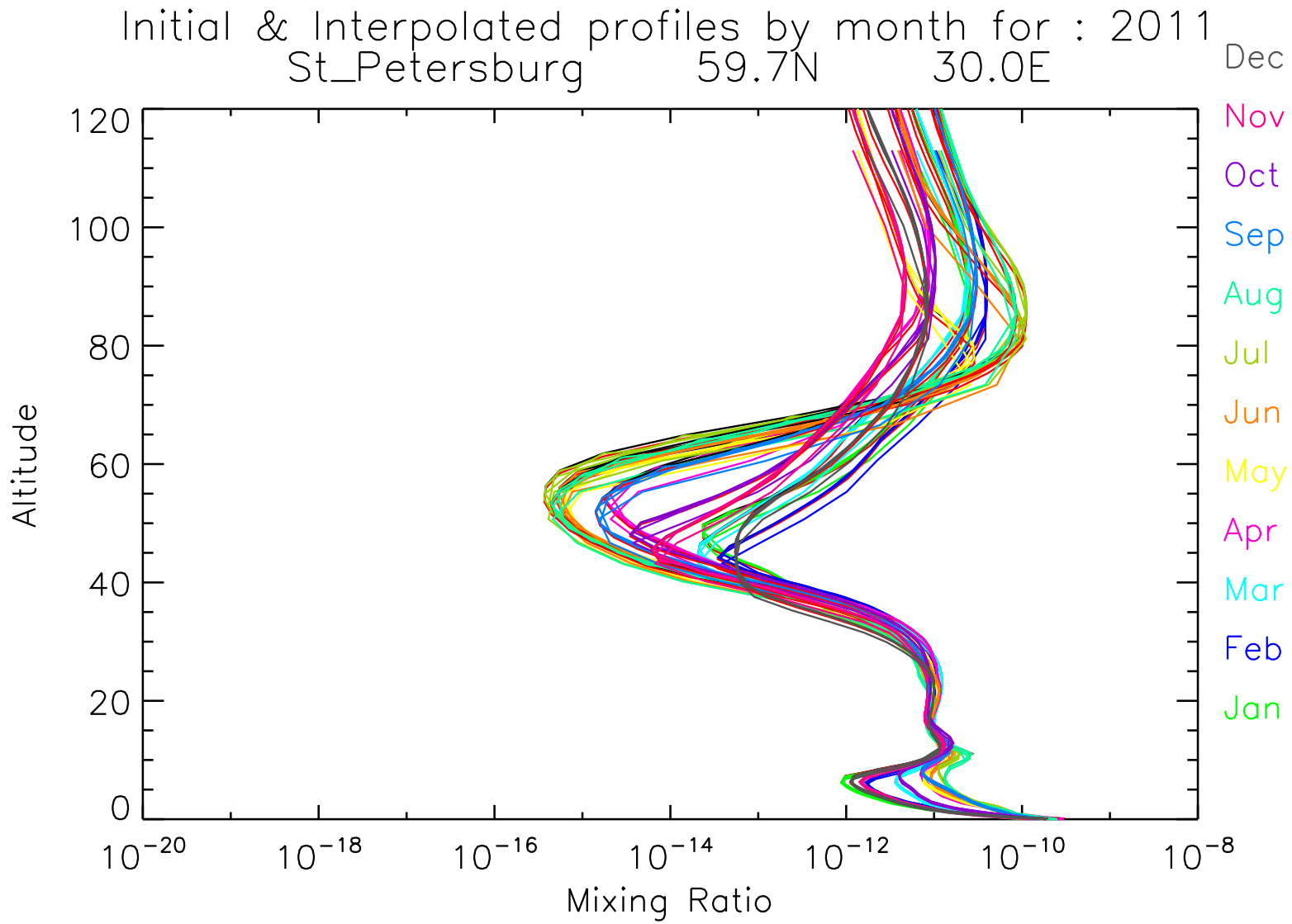
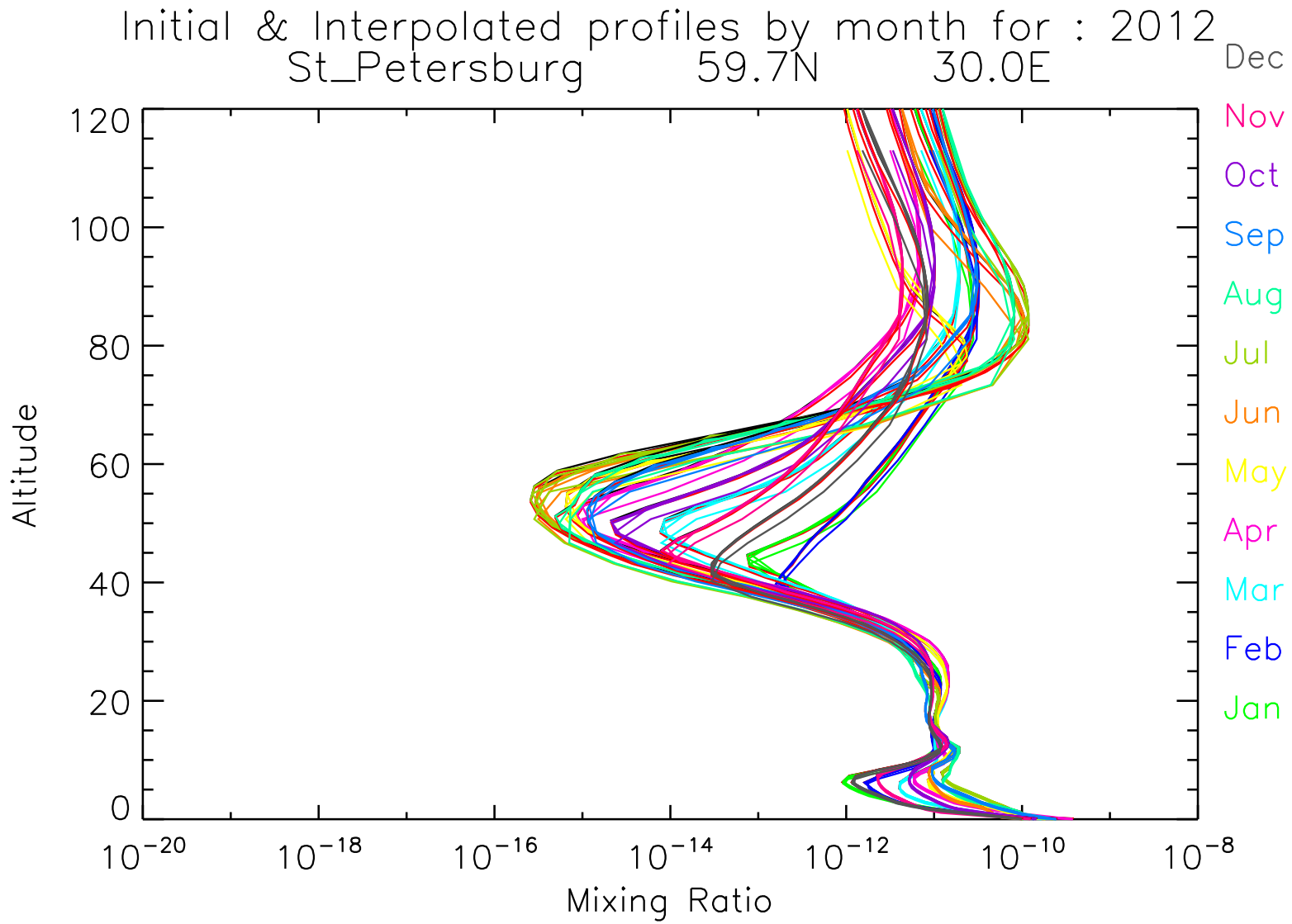
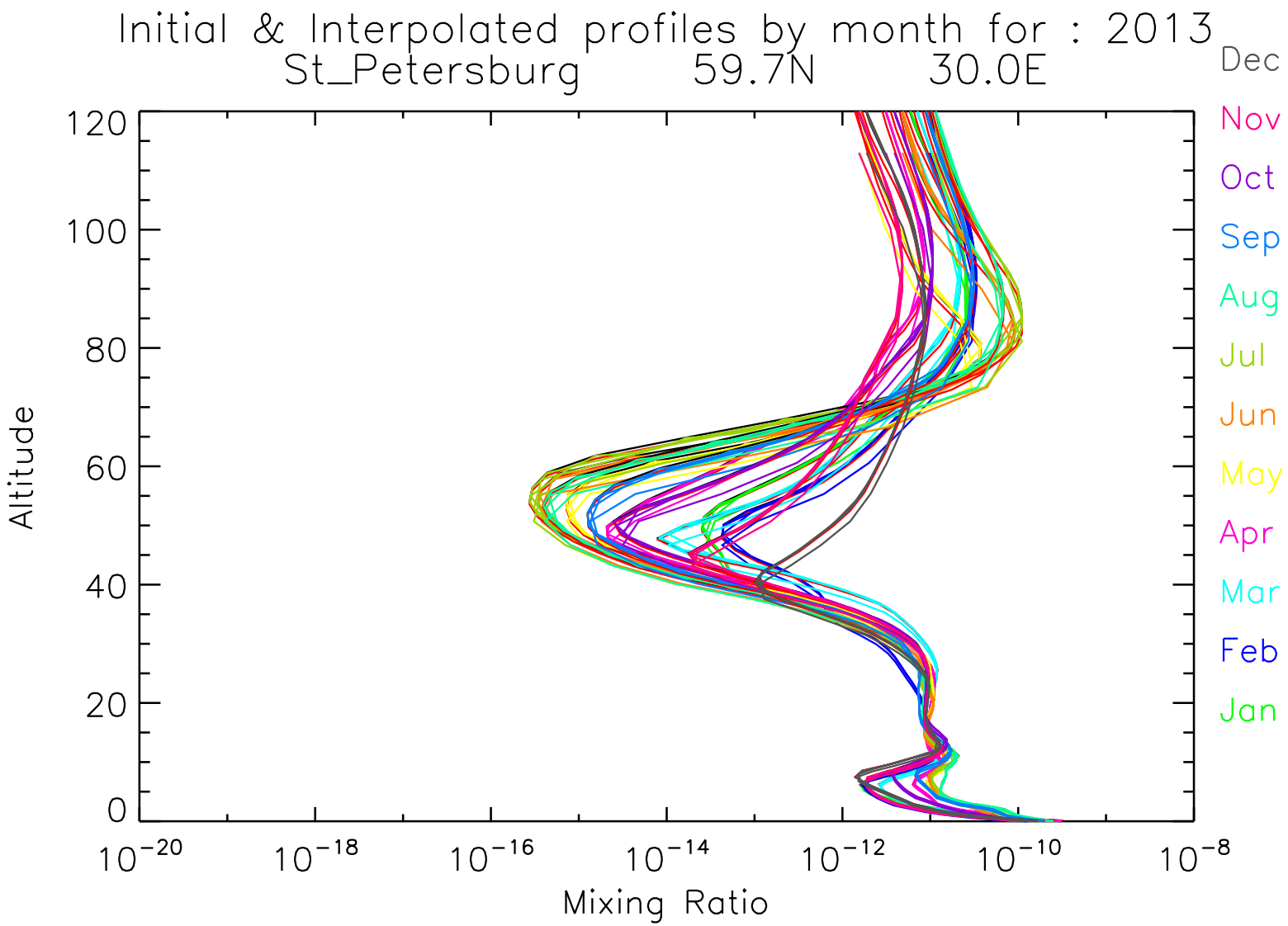
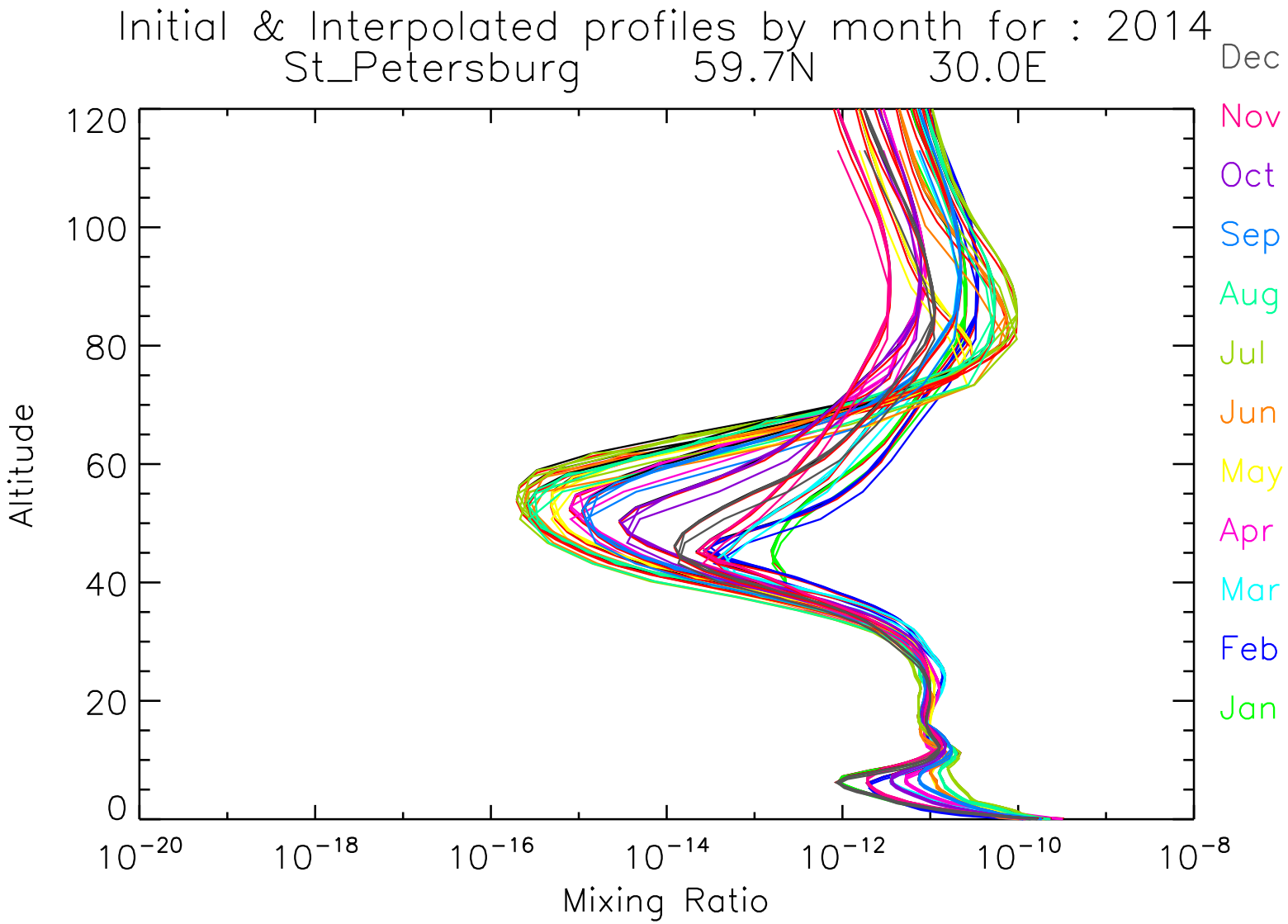
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

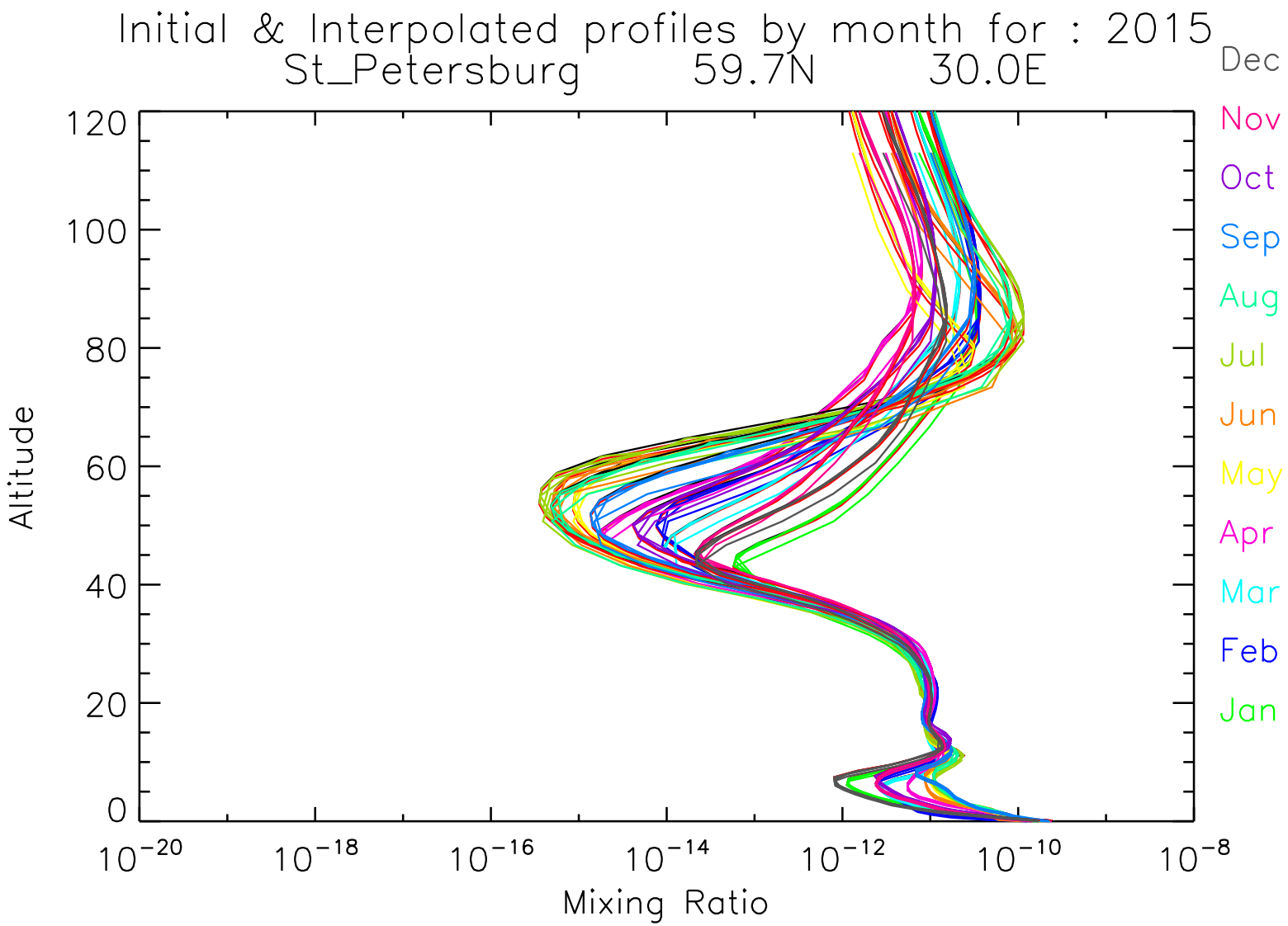

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

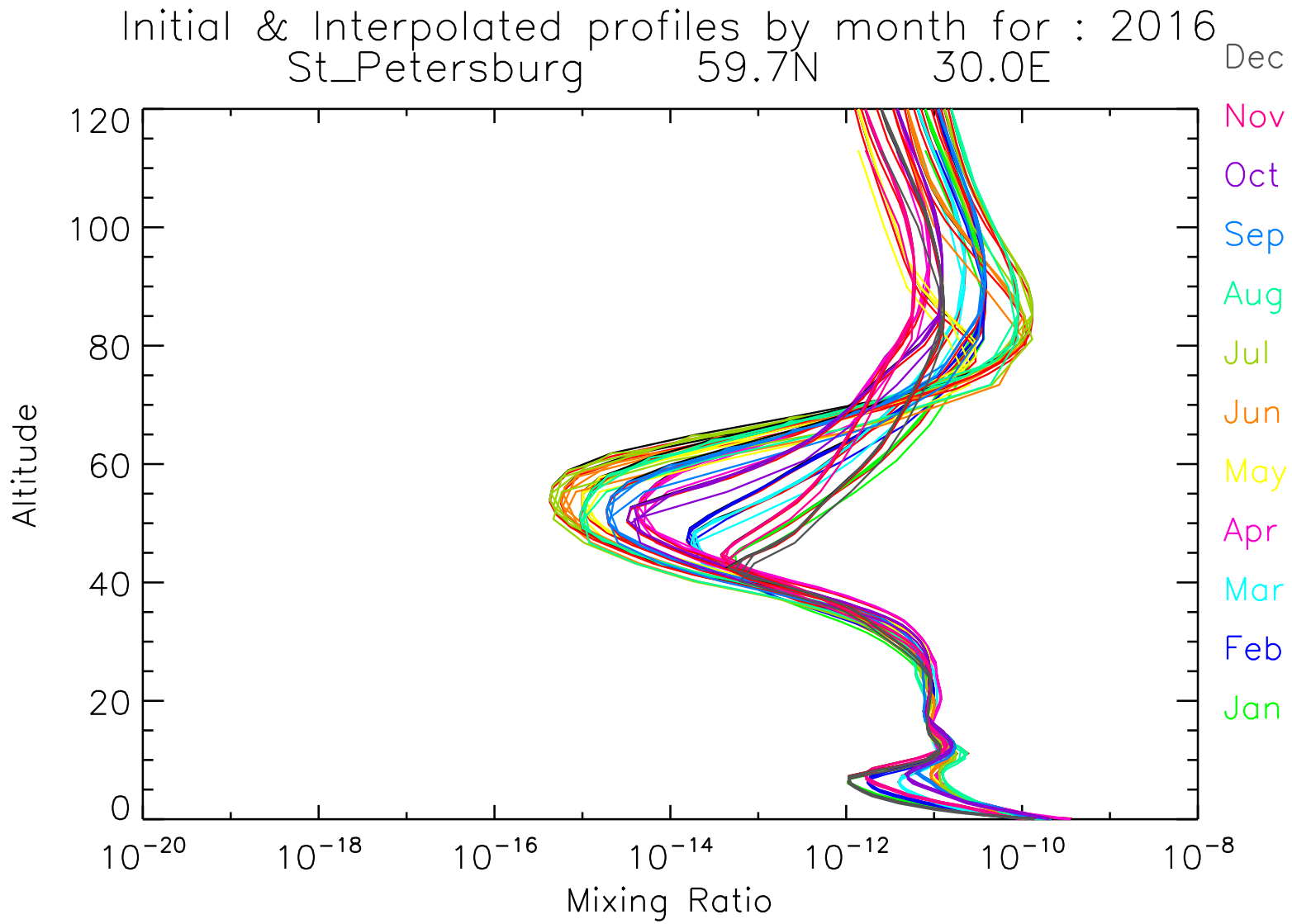

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

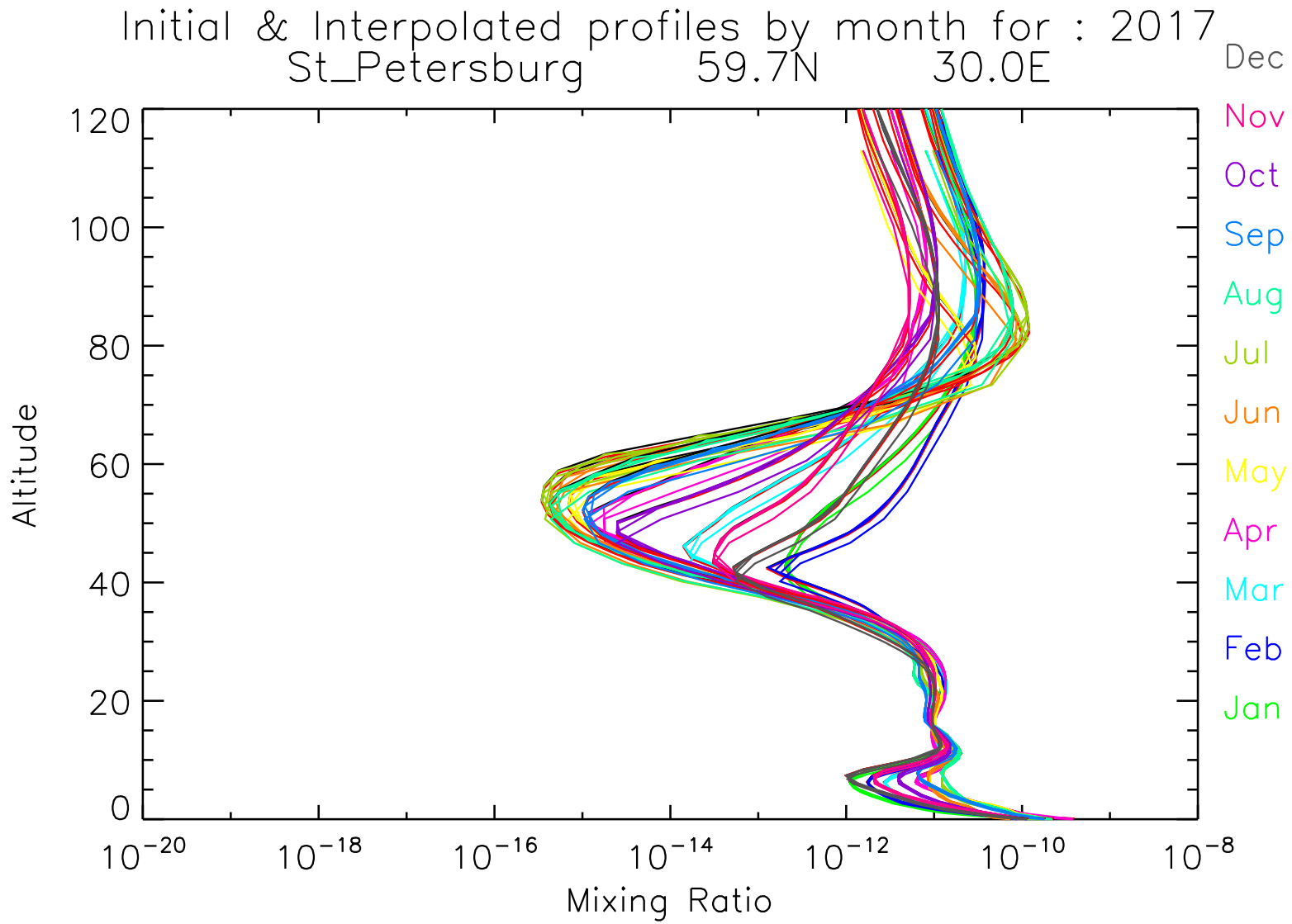

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

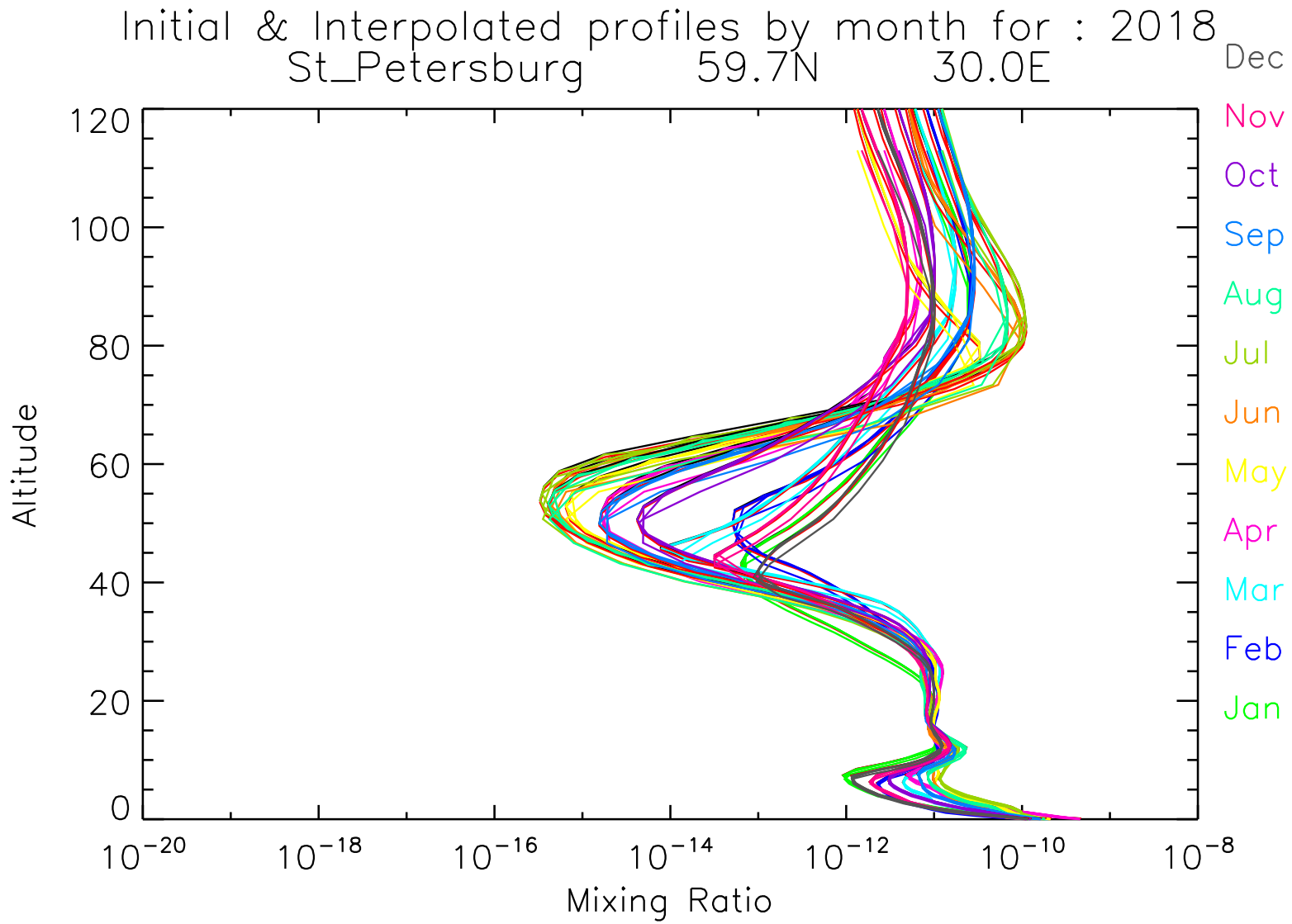

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

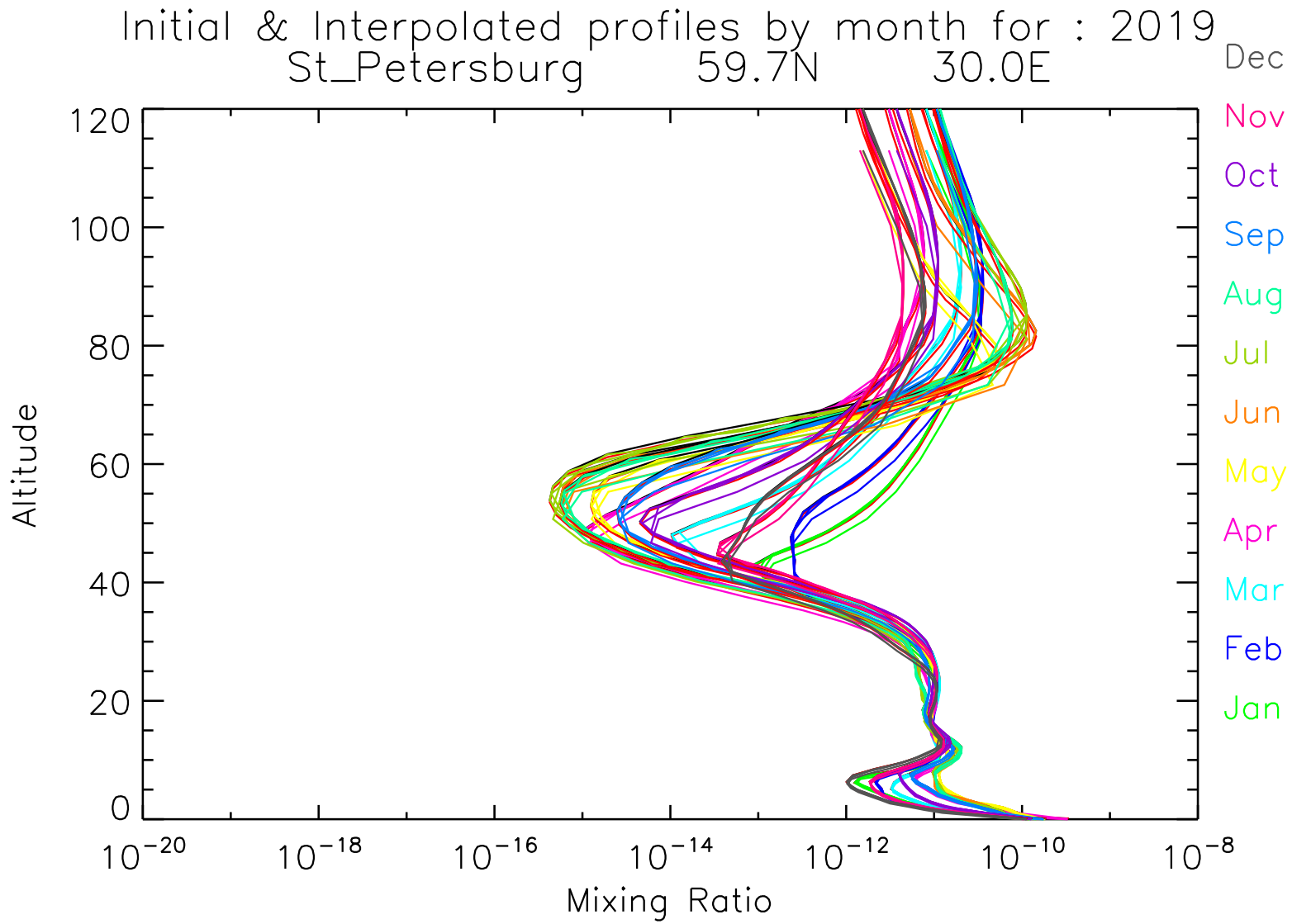

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

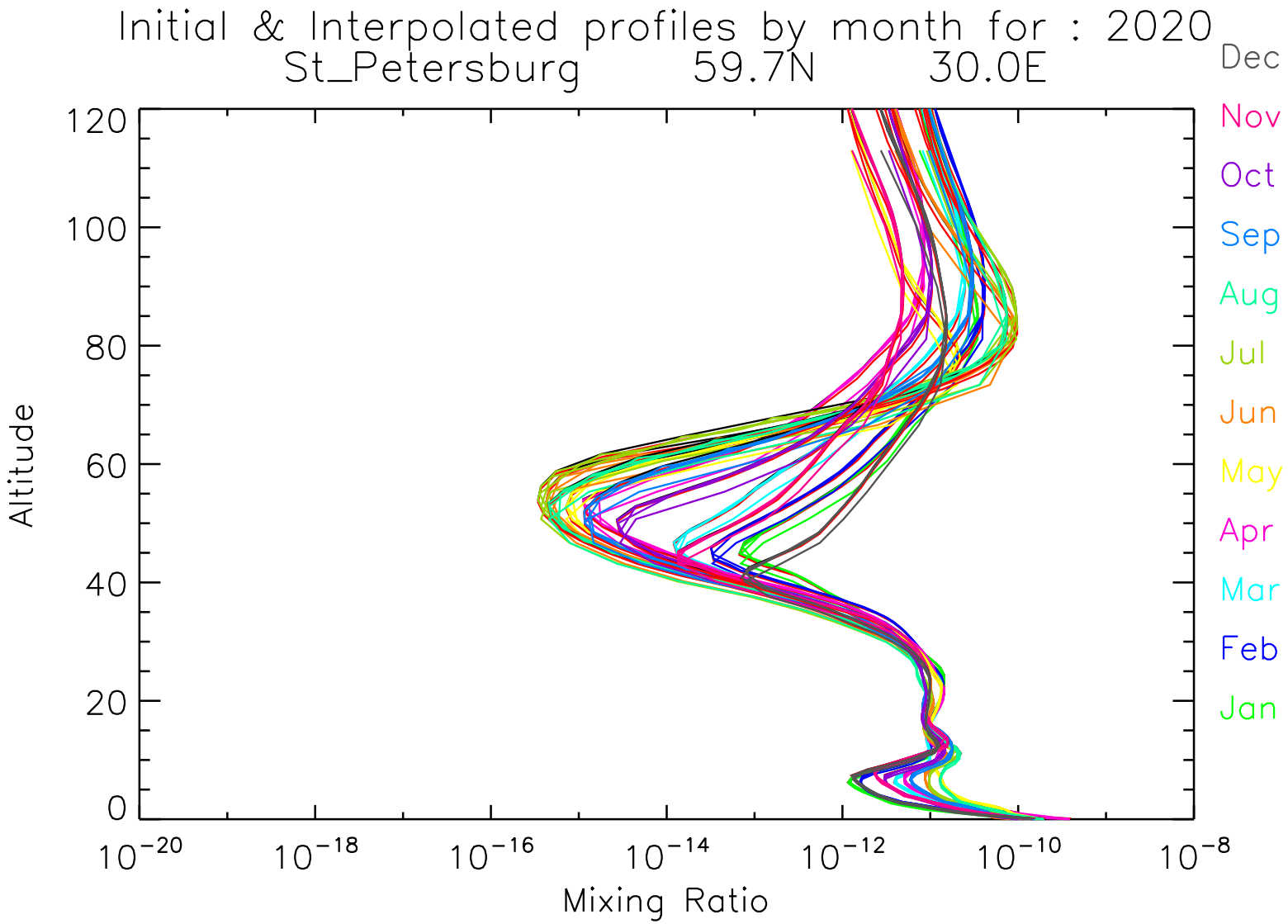

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

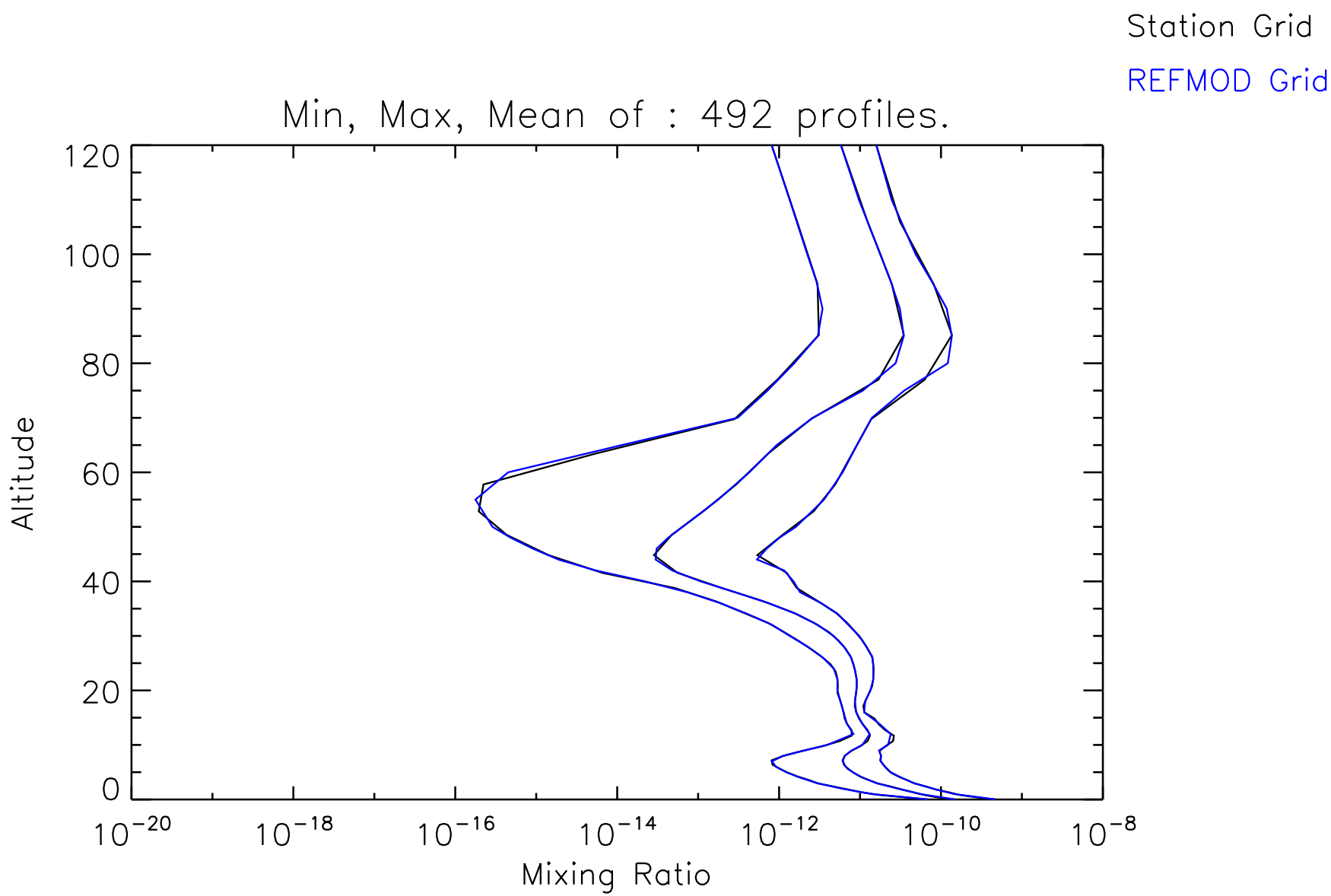

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

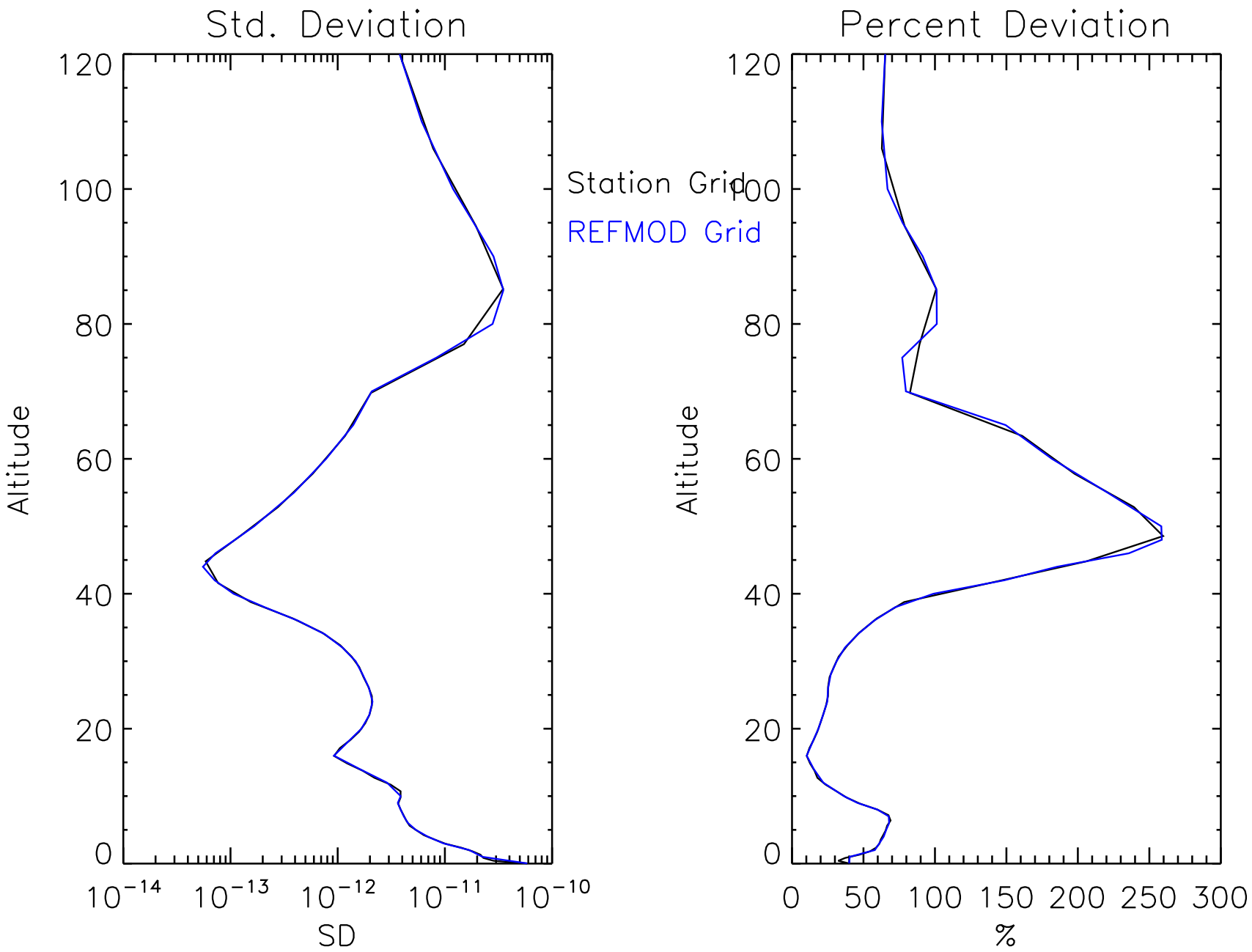

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

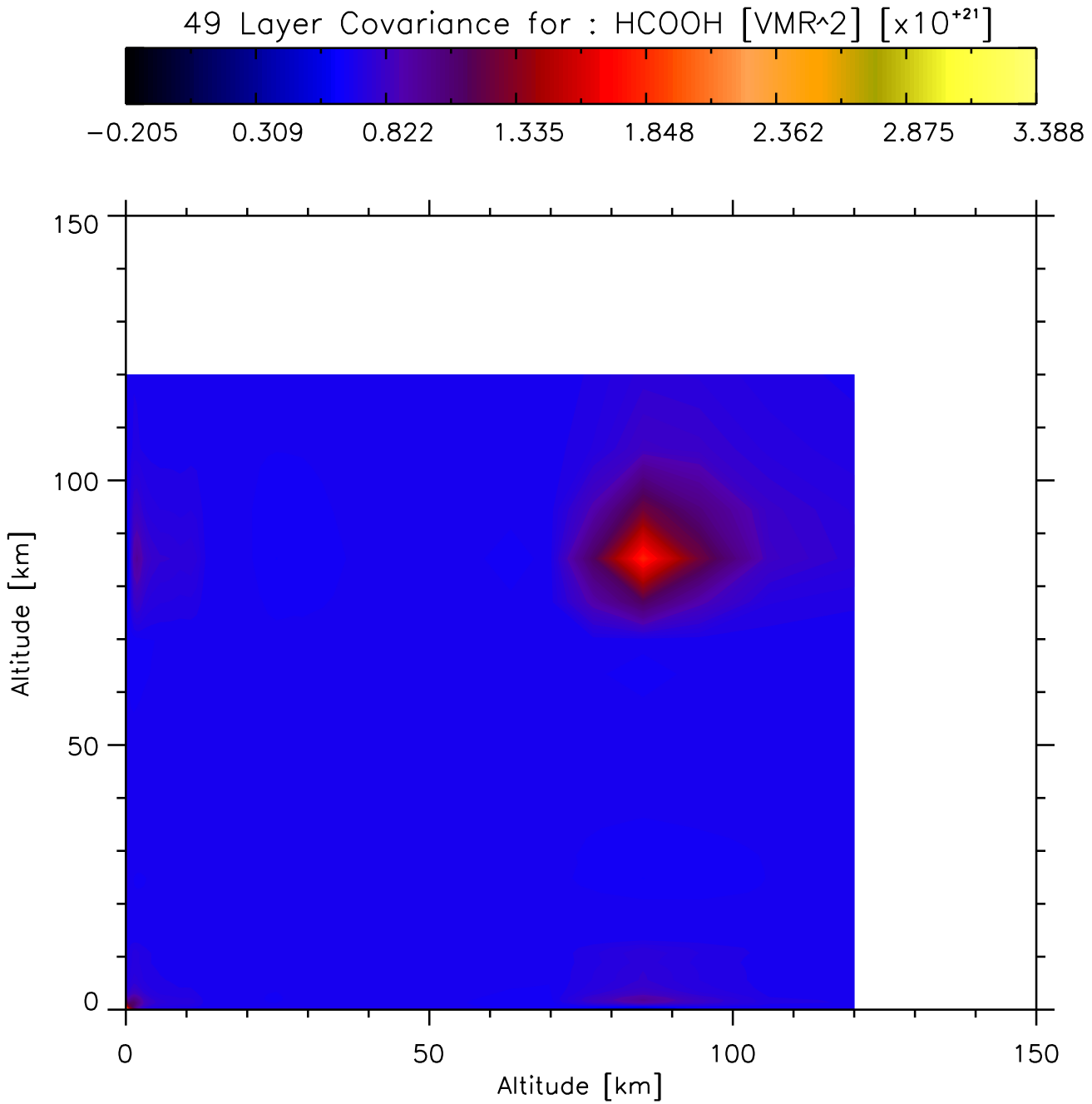

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

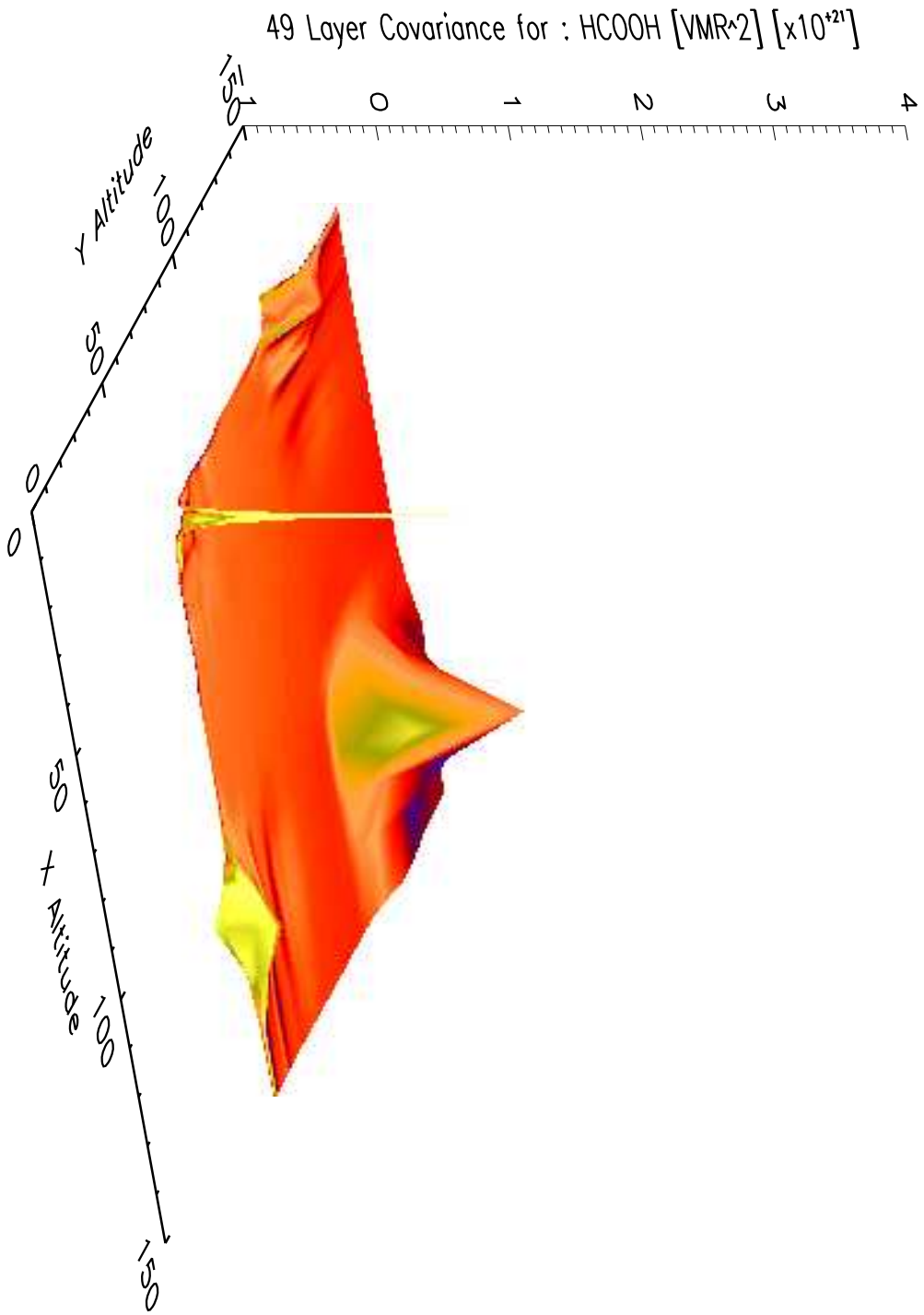

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio

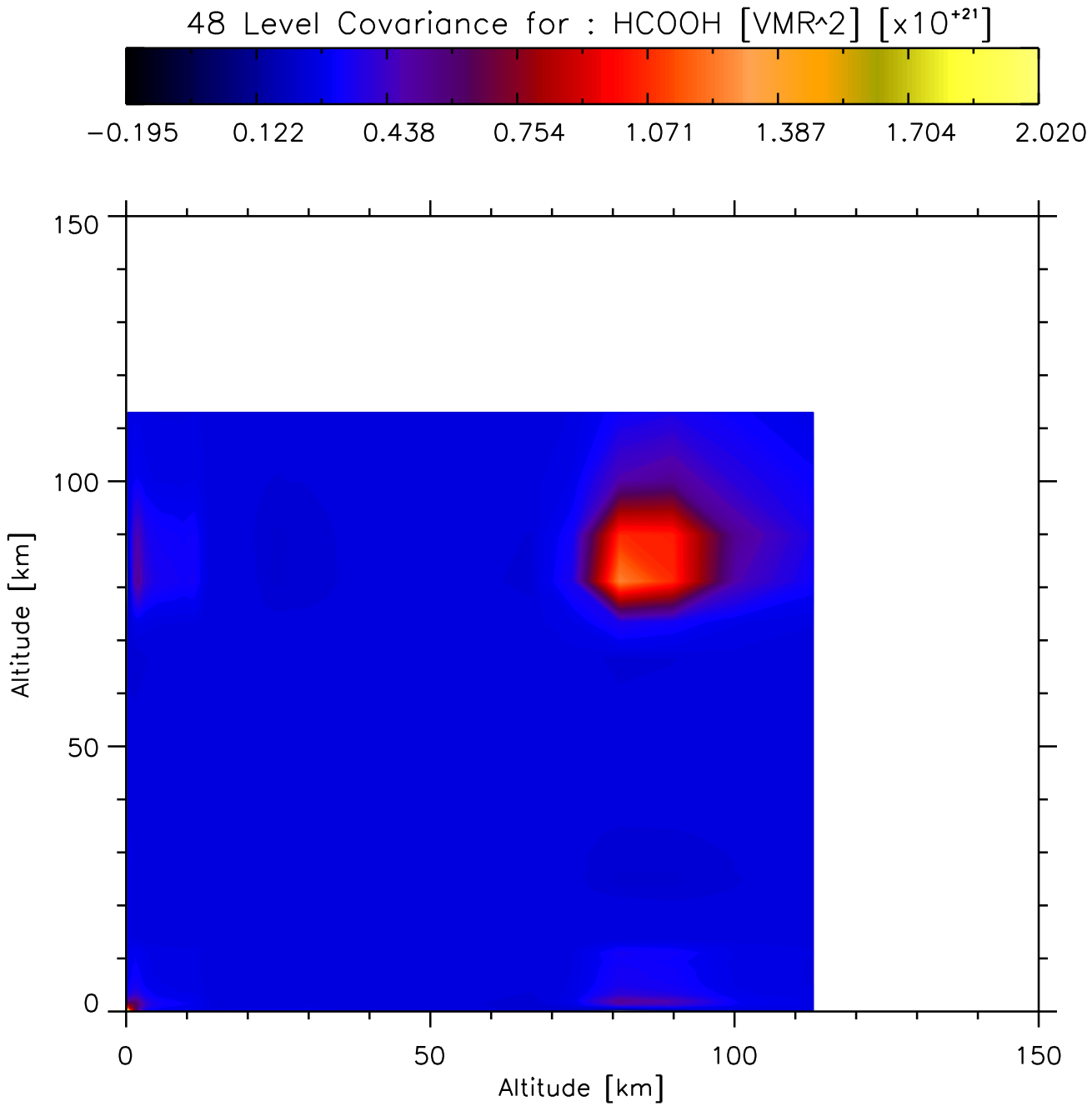

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20}
10^{-18}
10^{-16}
10^{-14}
10^{-12}
10^{-10}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-14}
10^{-13}
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
SD
0
50
100
150
200
250
300
%


49 Layer Covariance for : HCOOH [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−0.205
0.309
0.822
1.335
1.848
2.362
2.875
3.388
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]


49 Layer Covariance for : HCOOH [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
0
1
2
3
4
Y Altitude
150
100
50
0
X Altitude
0
50
100
150


48 Level Covariance for : HCOOH [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−0.195
0.122
0.438
0.754
1.071
1.387
1.704
2.020
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Level Covariance for : HCOOH [VMR^2] [x10^21]
2.5
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
Y Altitude
0
15
30
45
60
X Altitude
0
50
100
150