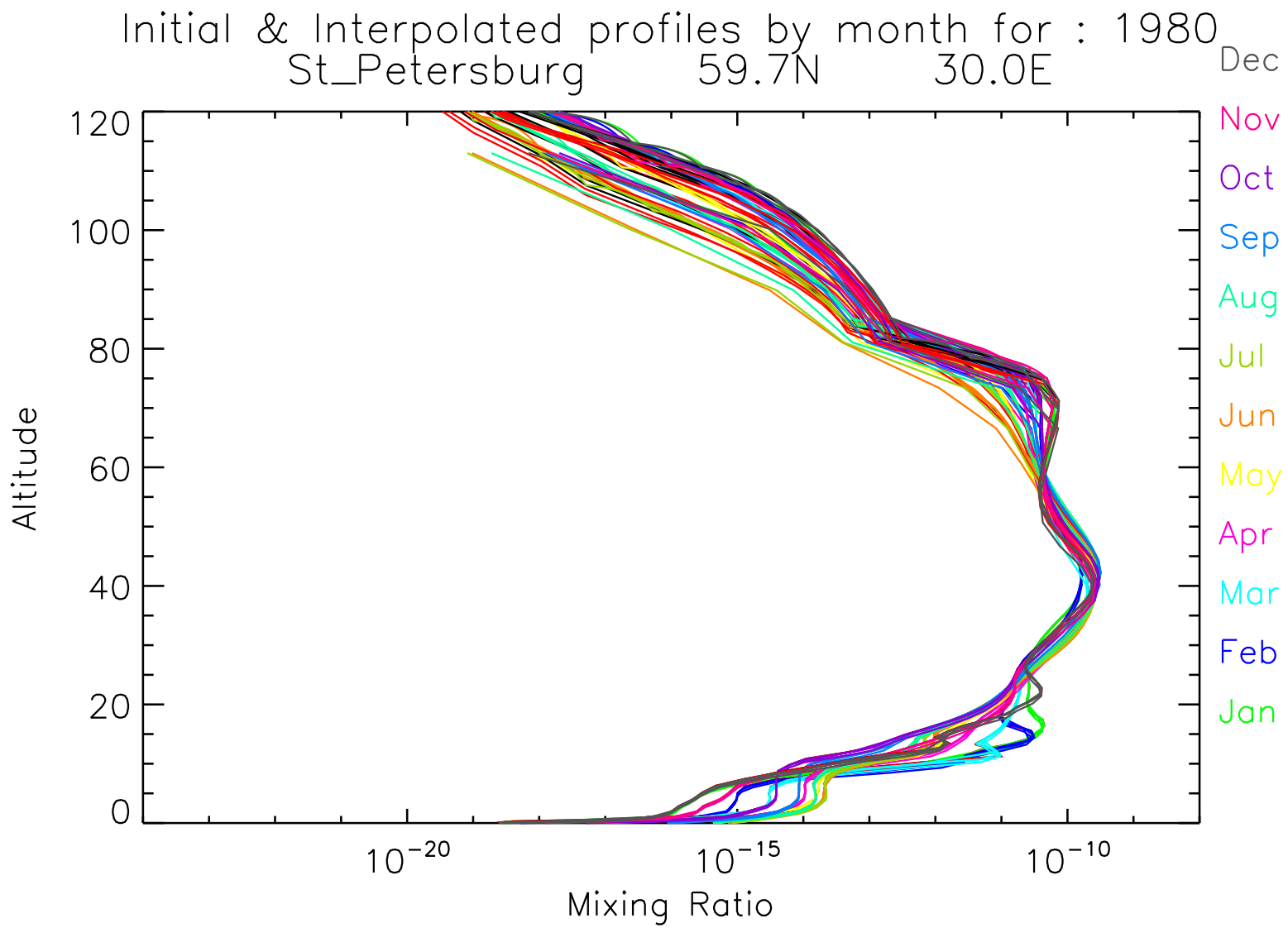
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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May
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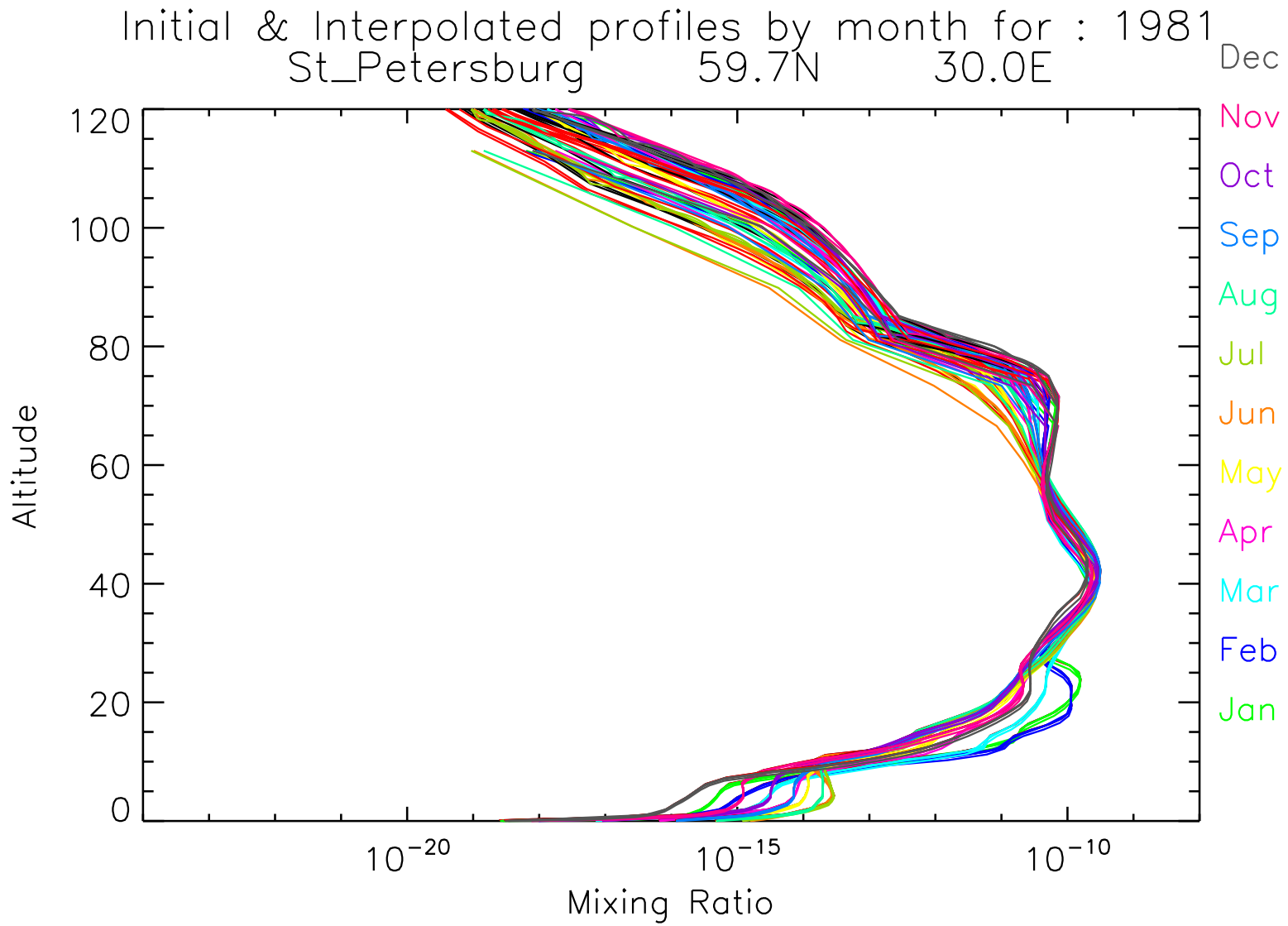
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jul
Jun
May
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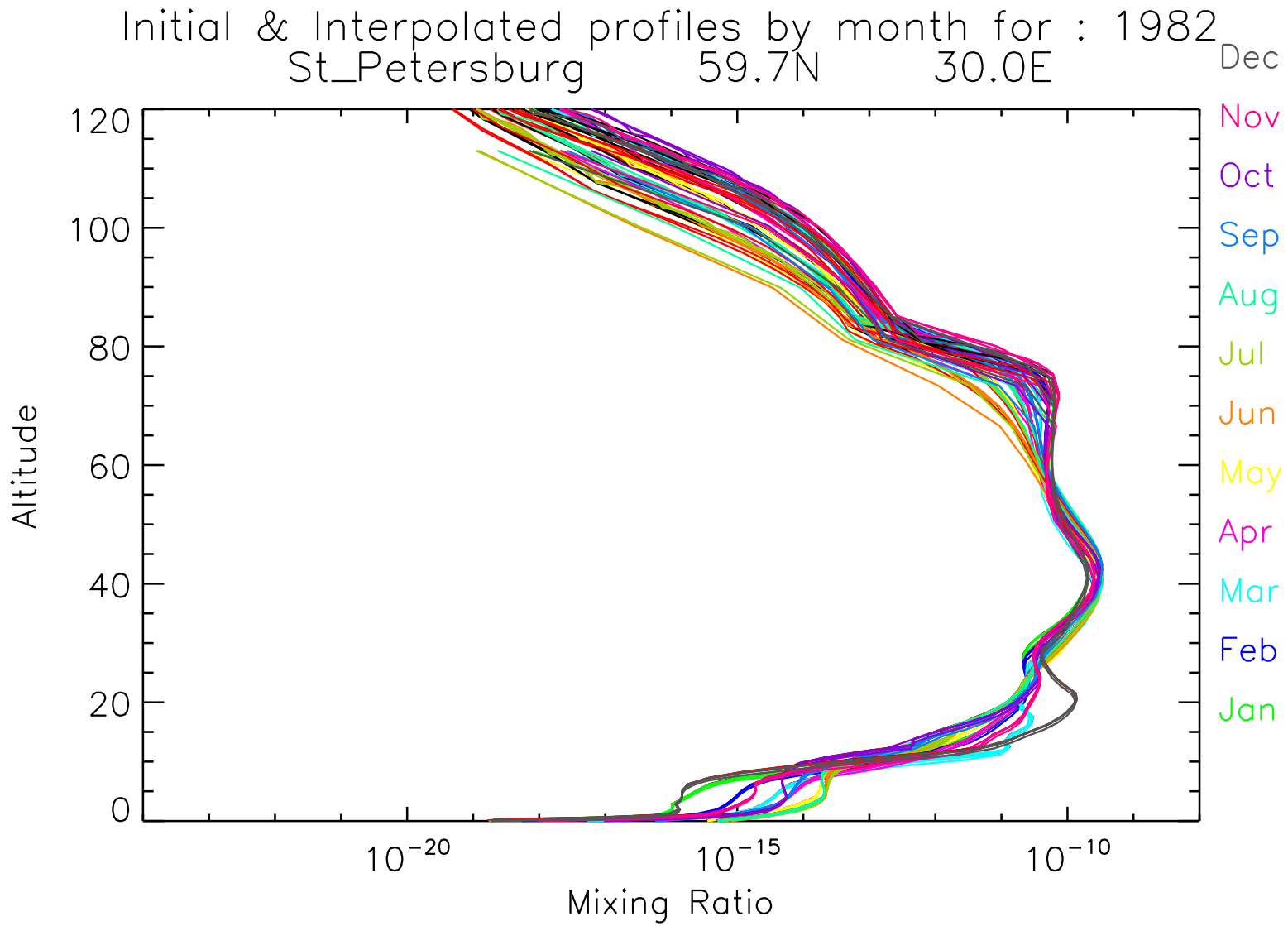
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jul
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May
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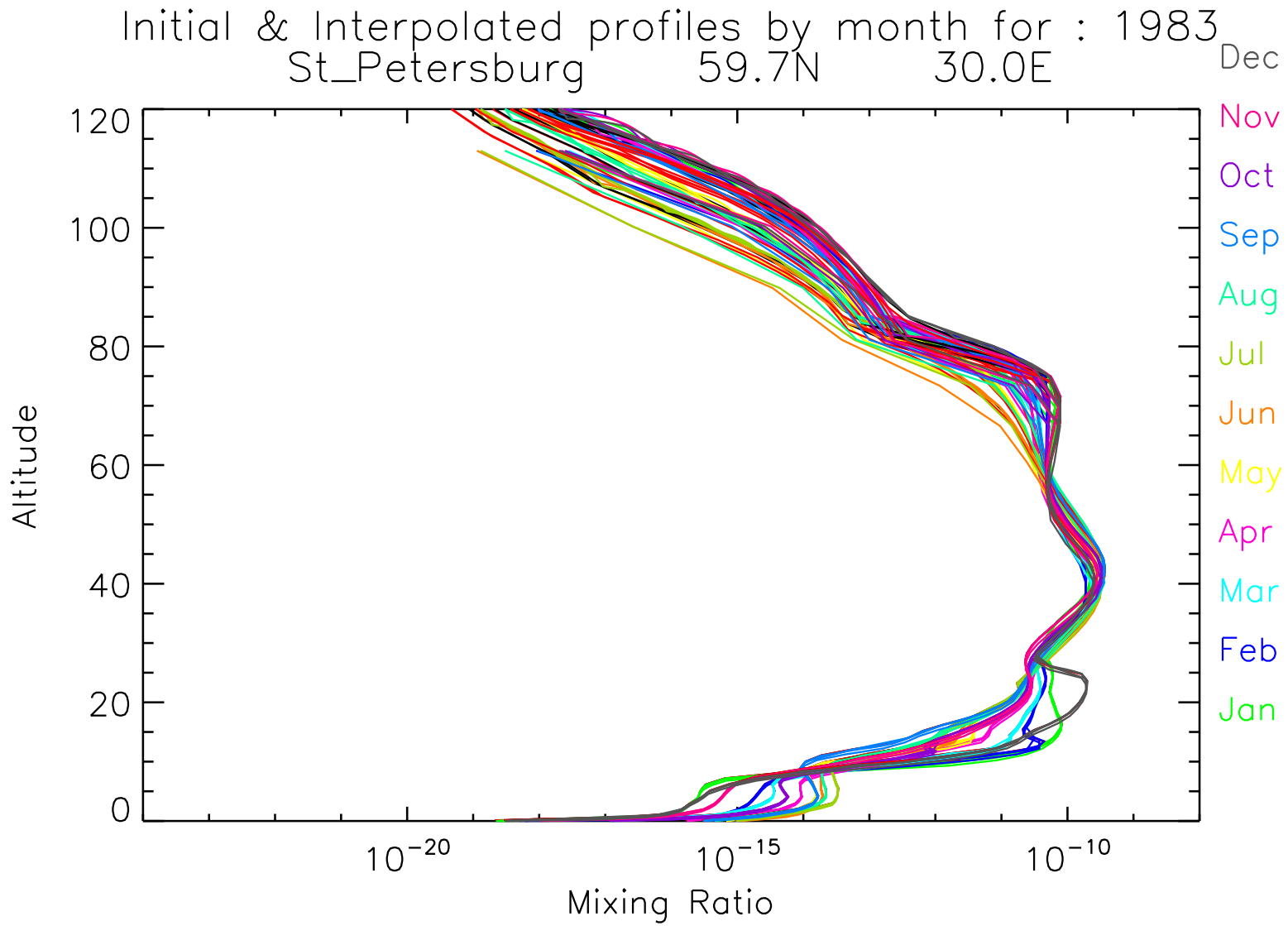
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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20
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Altitude
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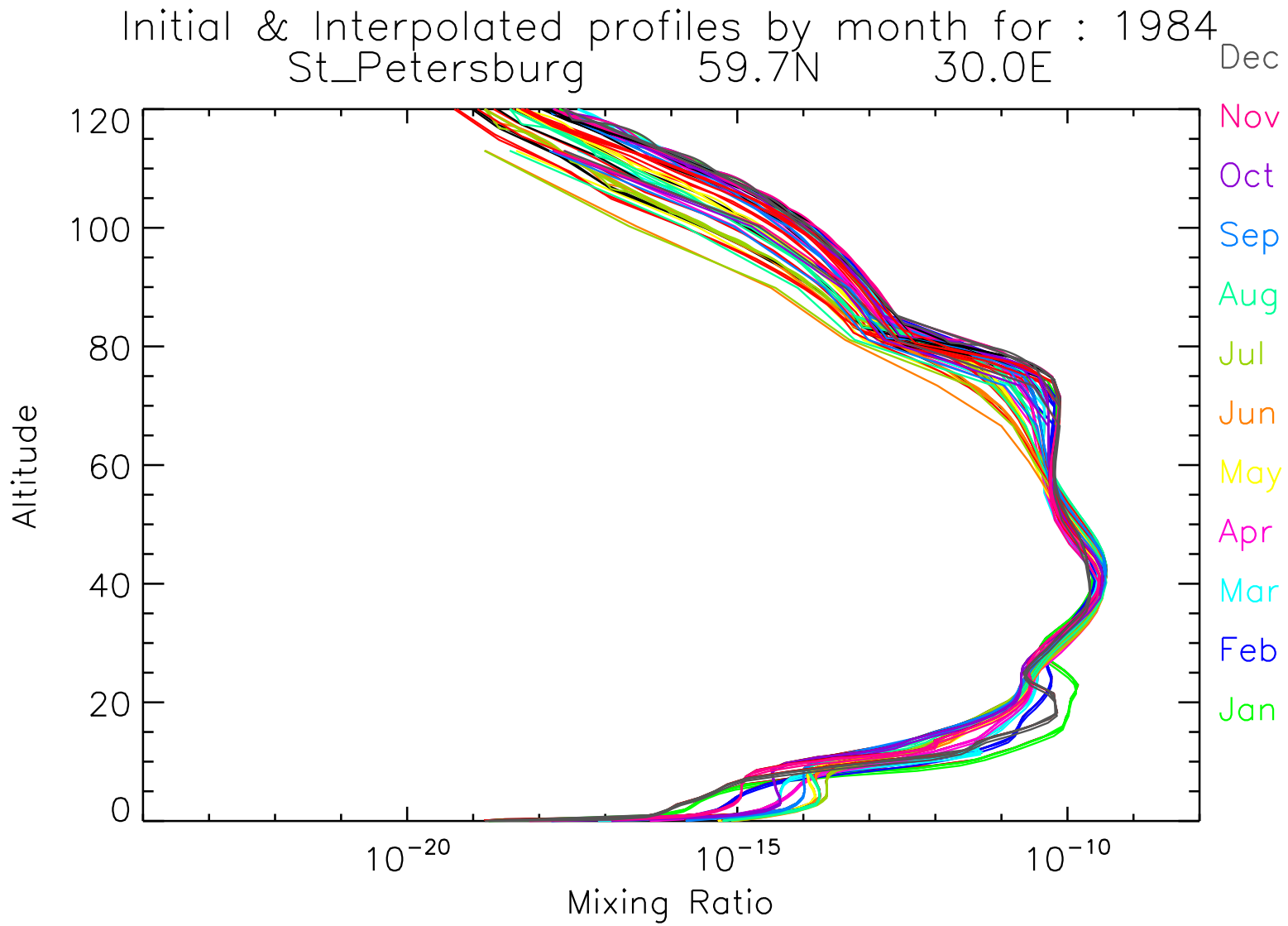
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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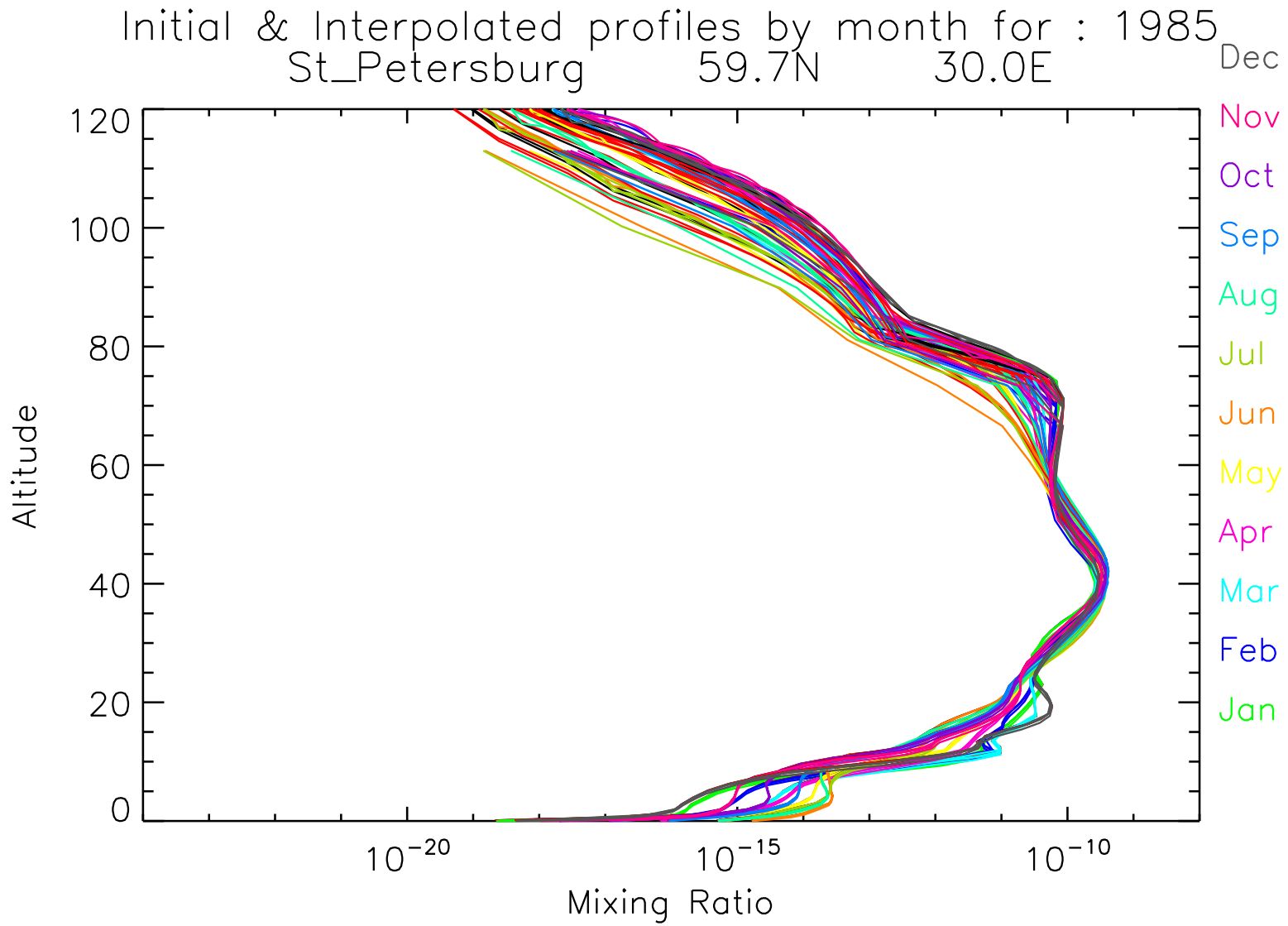
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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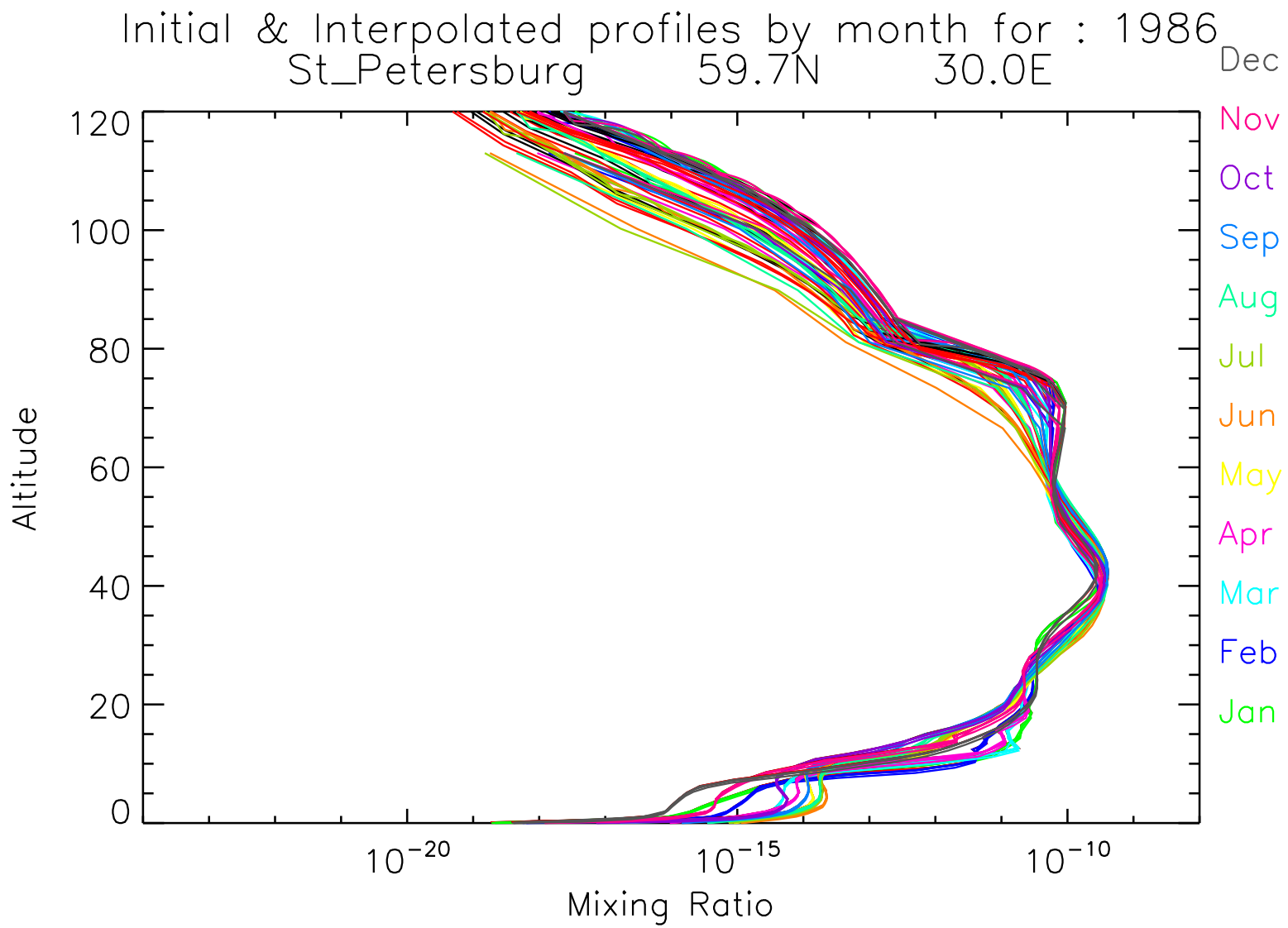
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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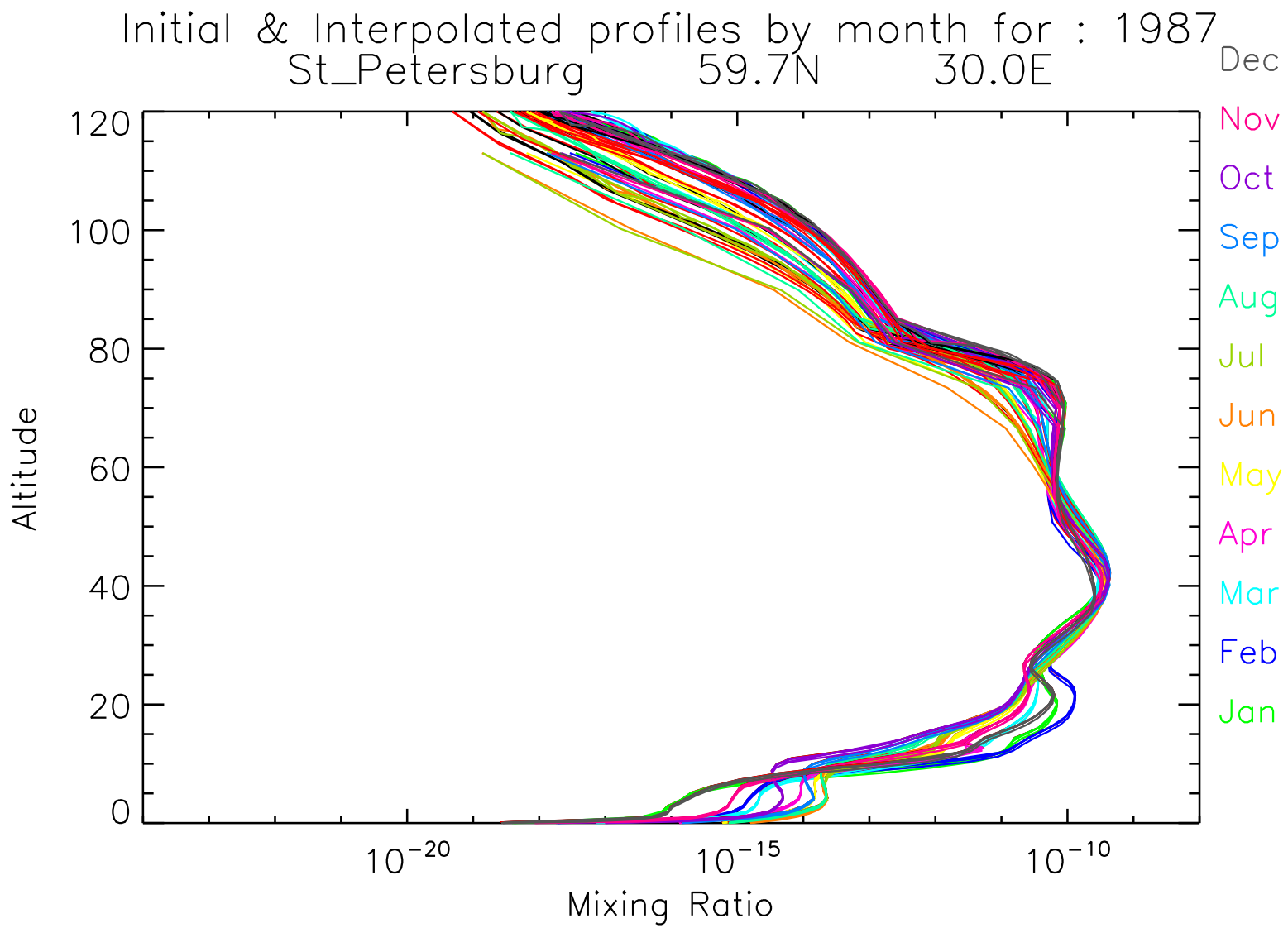
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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Altitude
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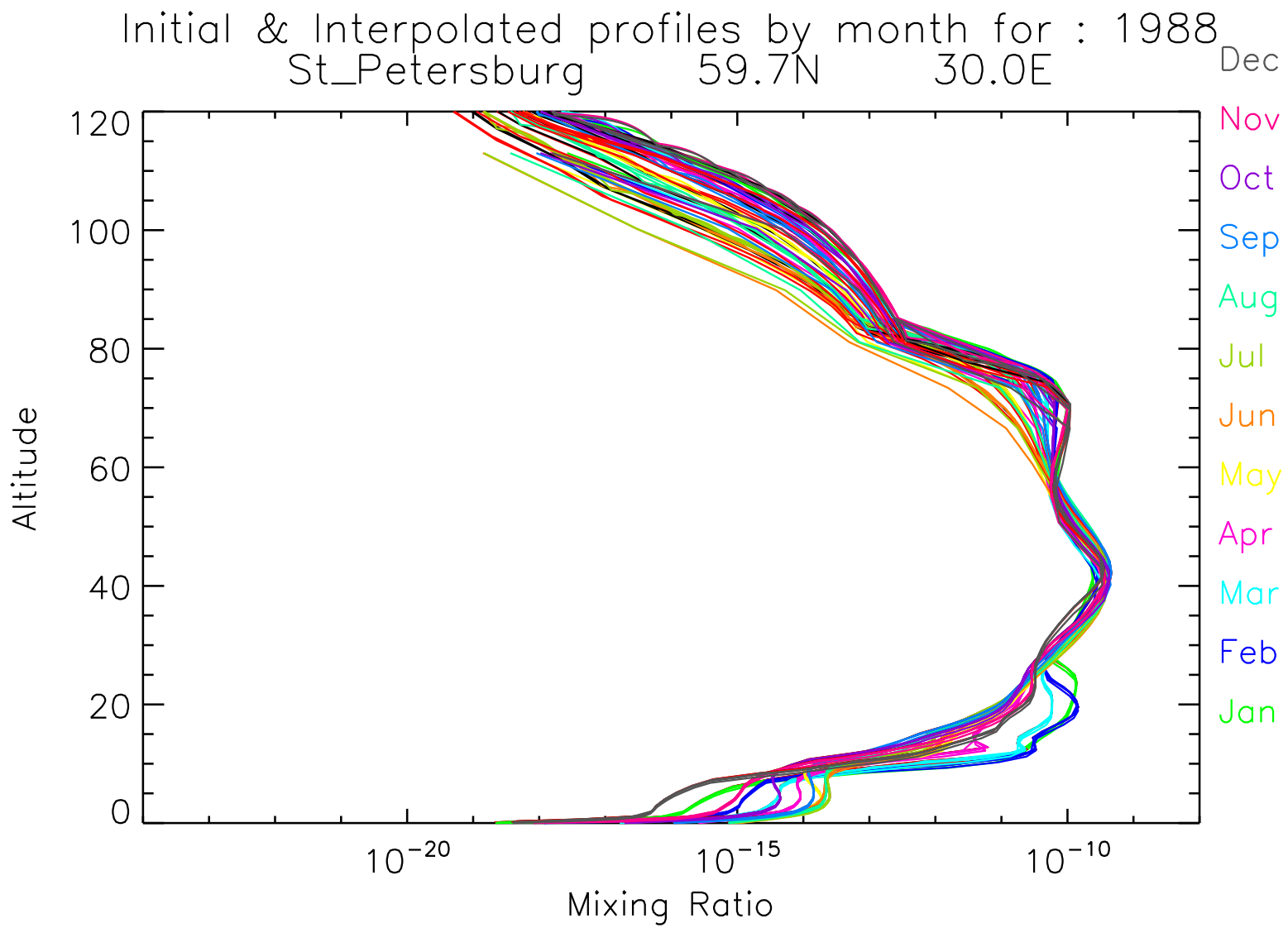
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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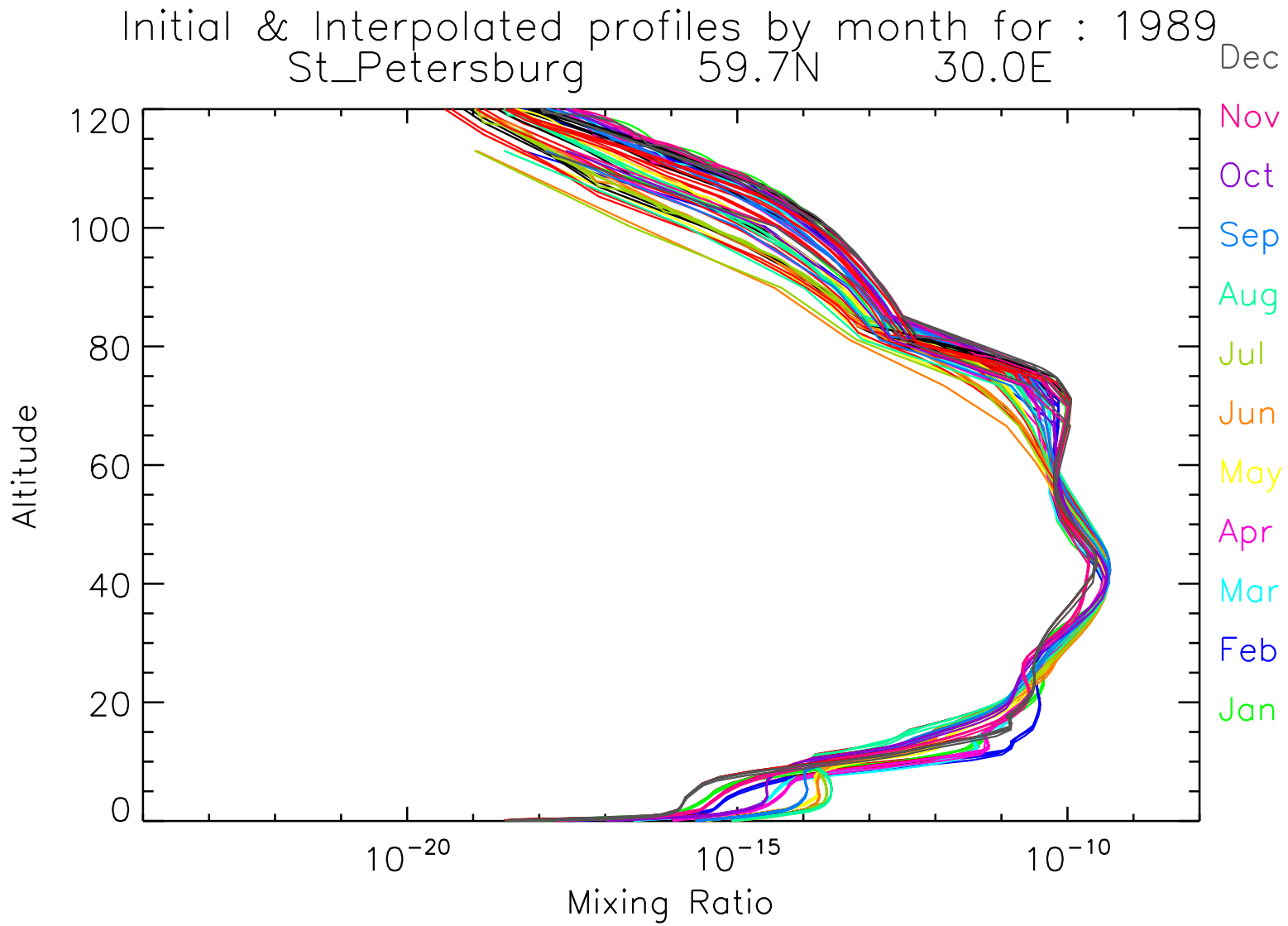
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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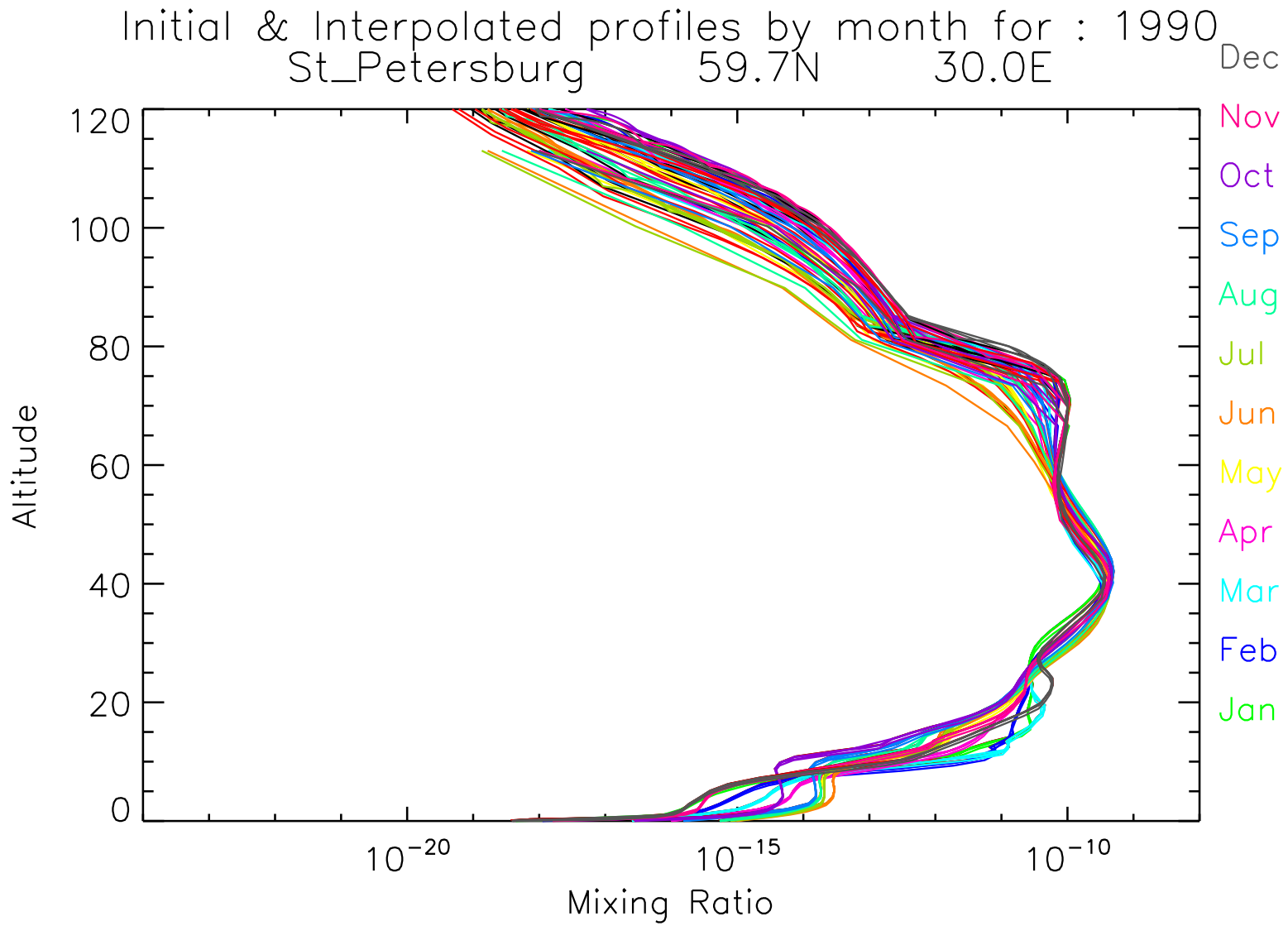
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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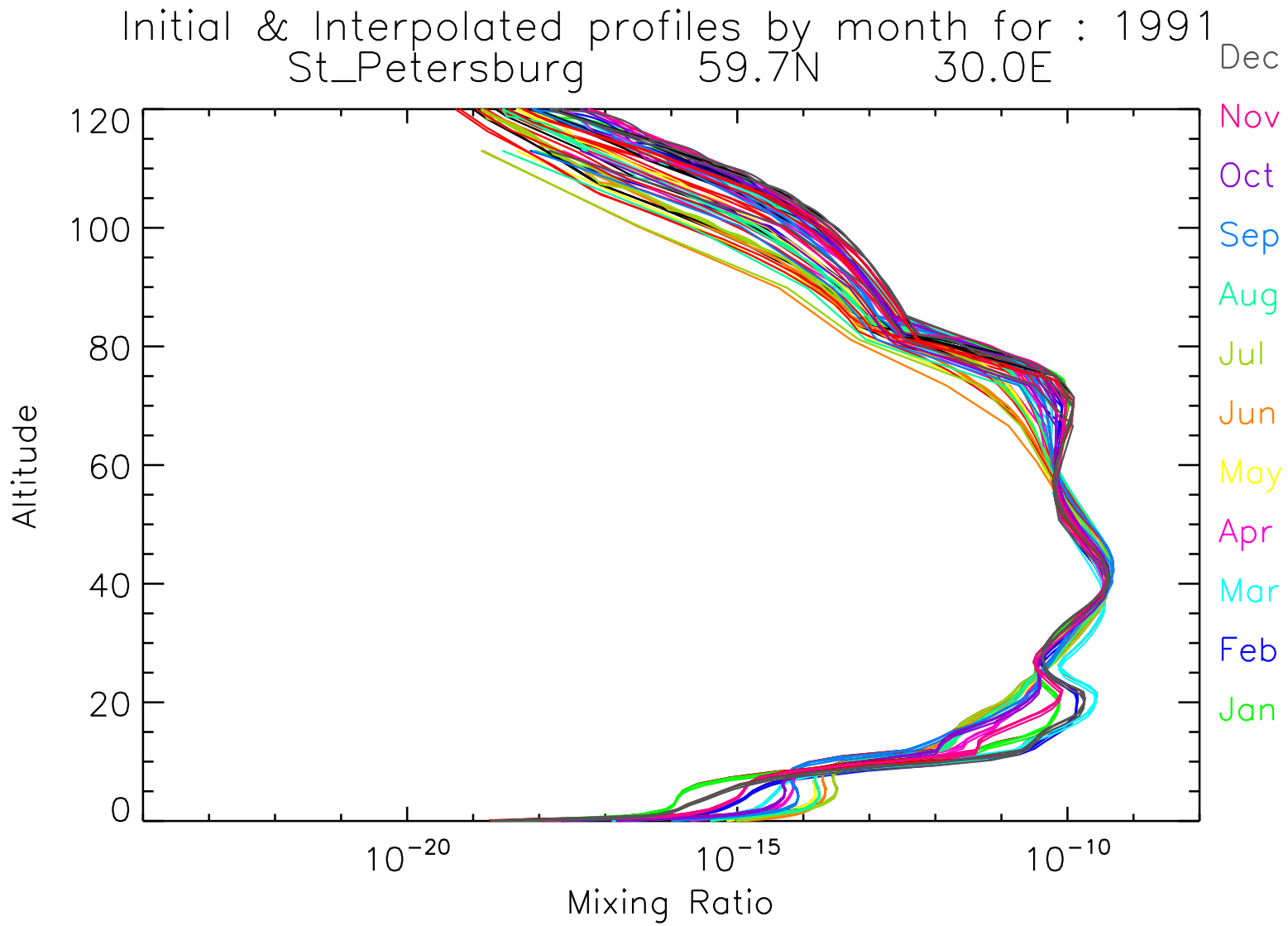
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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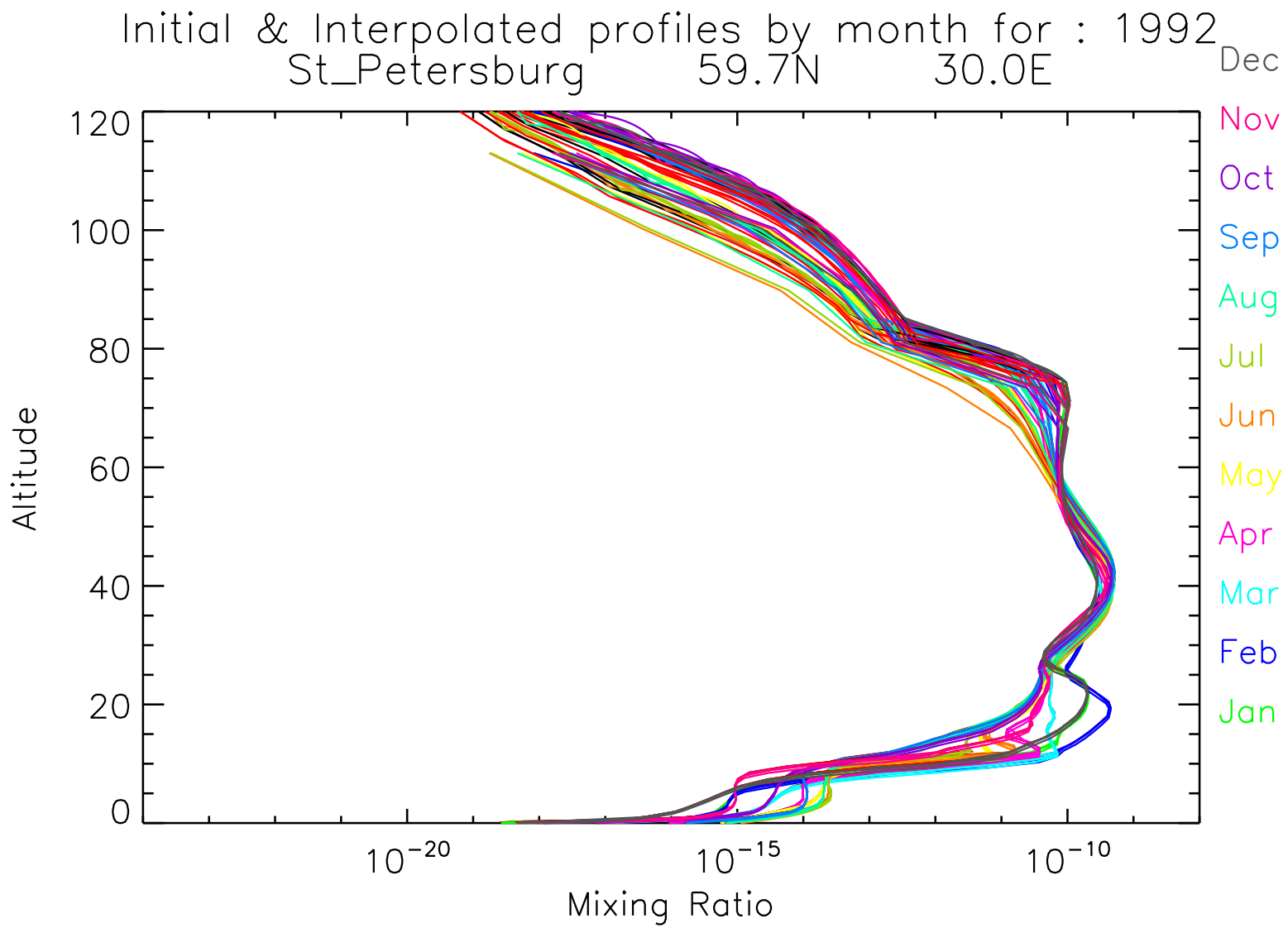
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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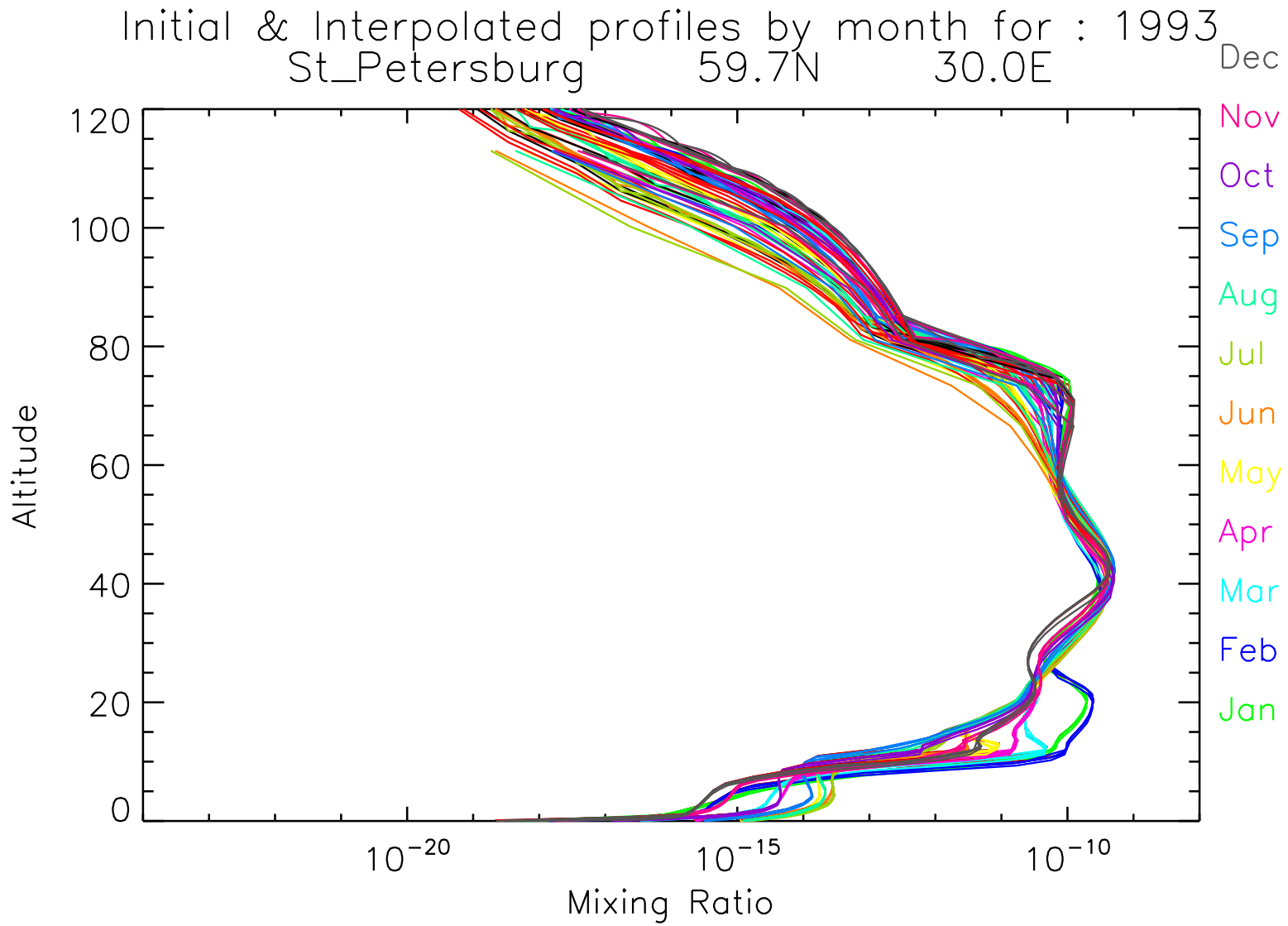
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
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Altitude
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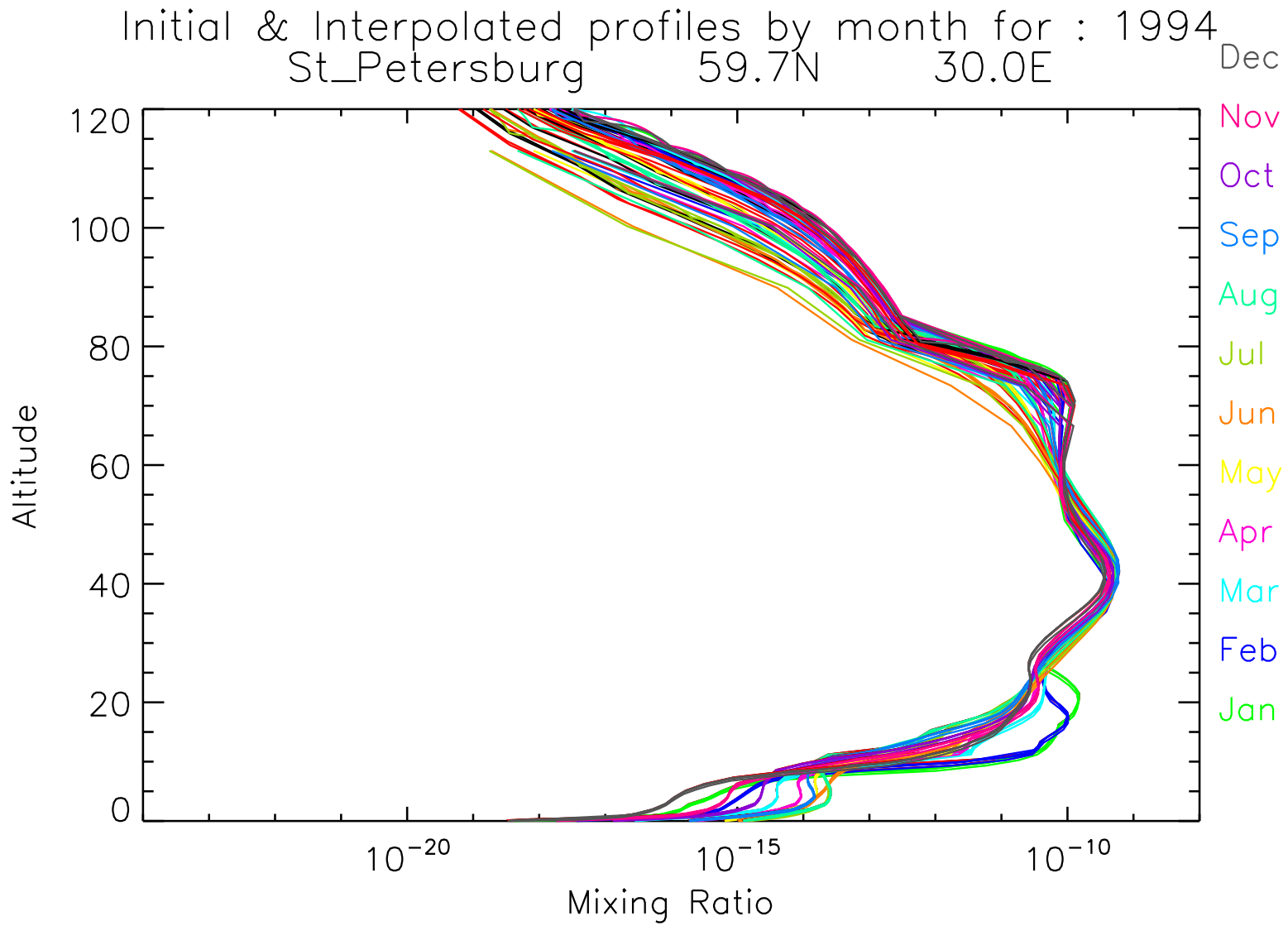
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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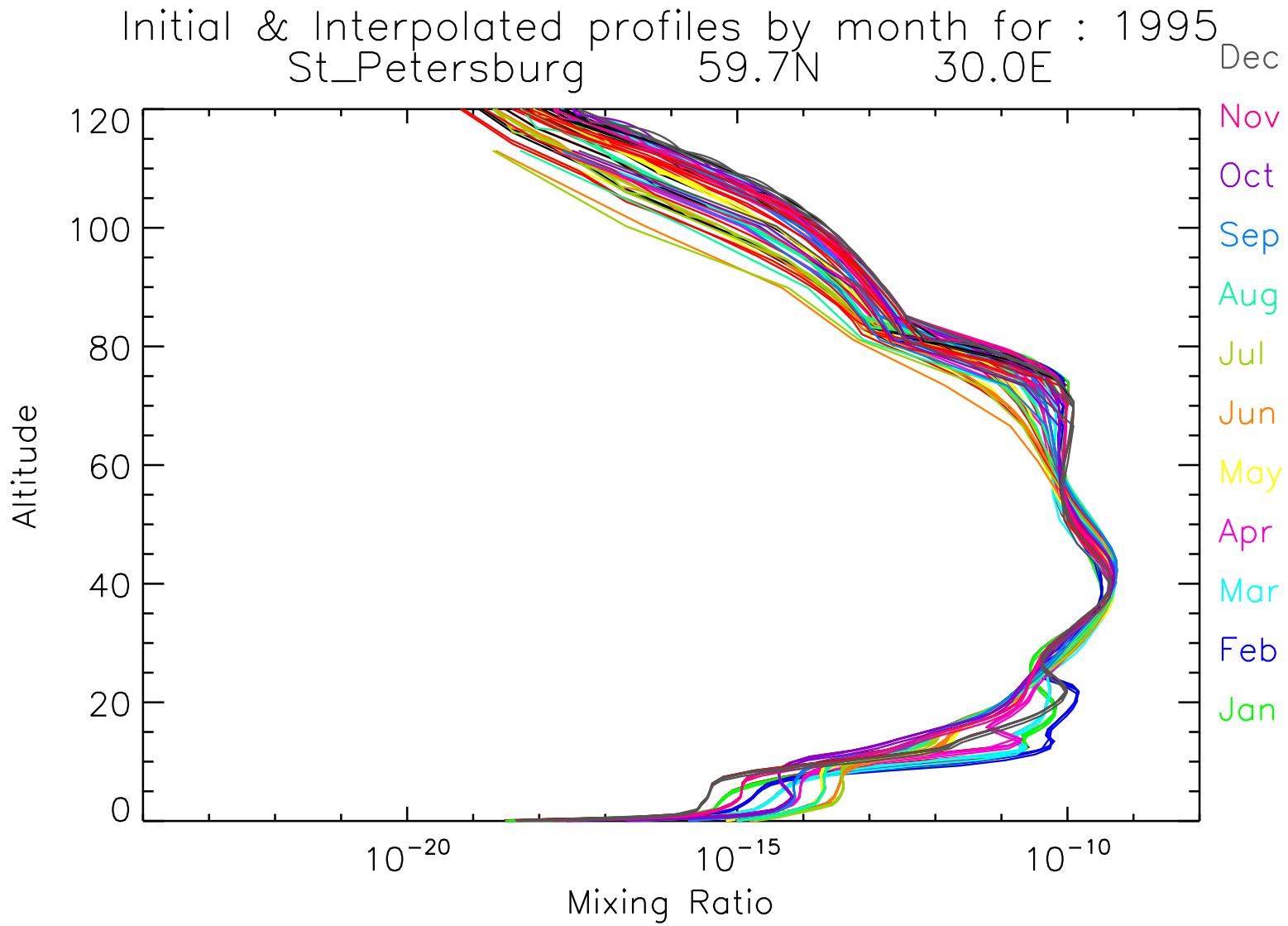
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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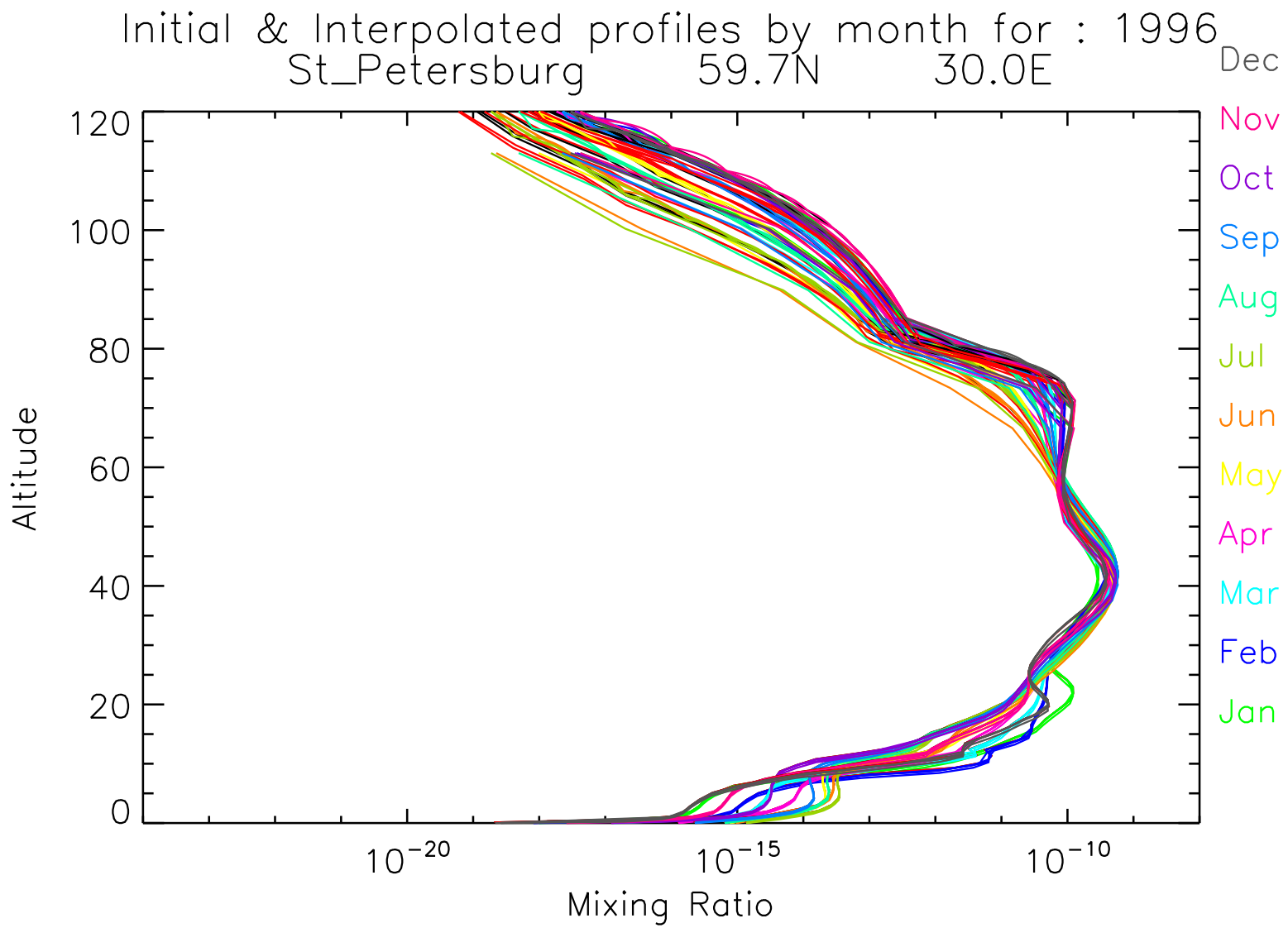
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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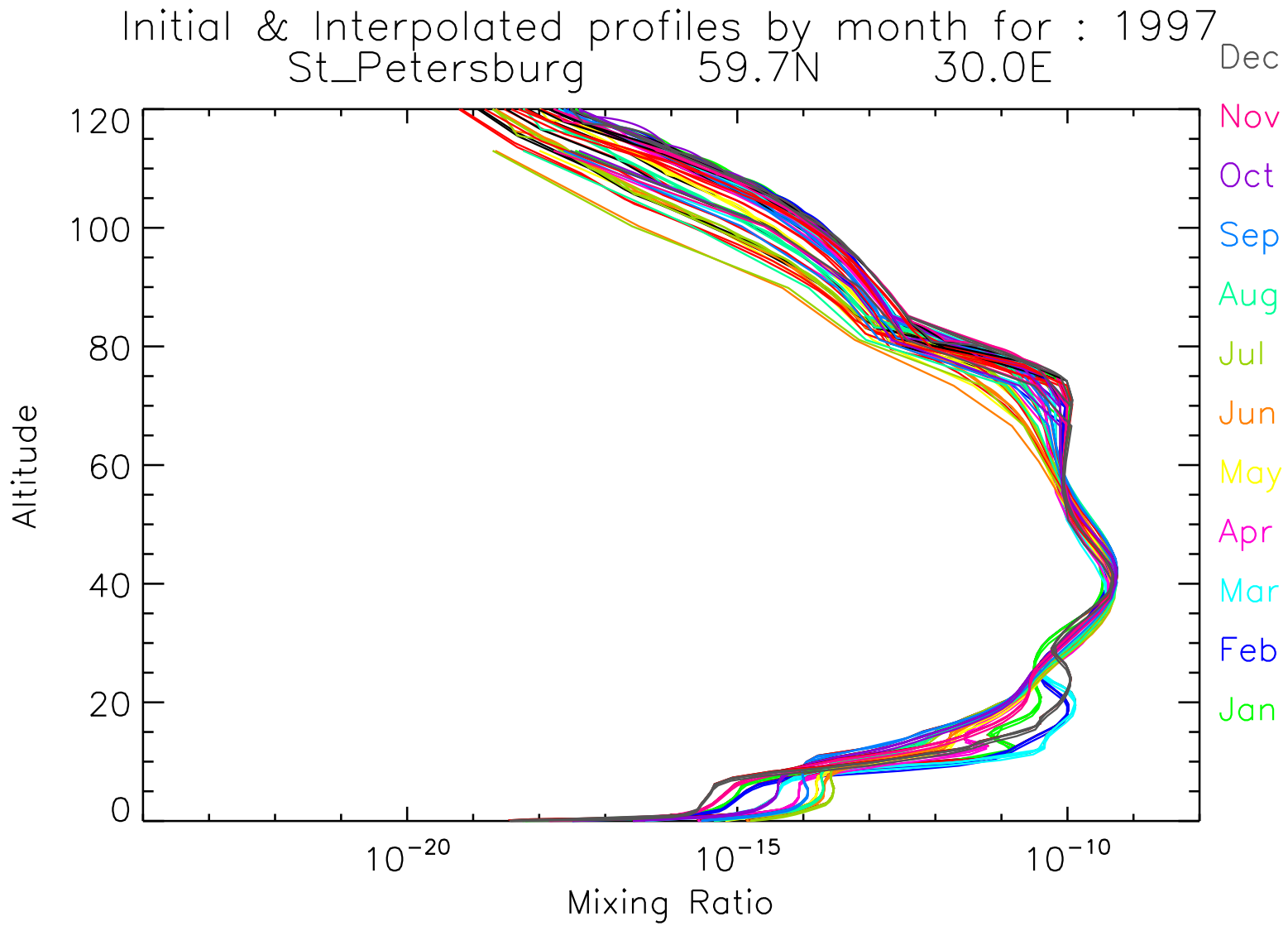
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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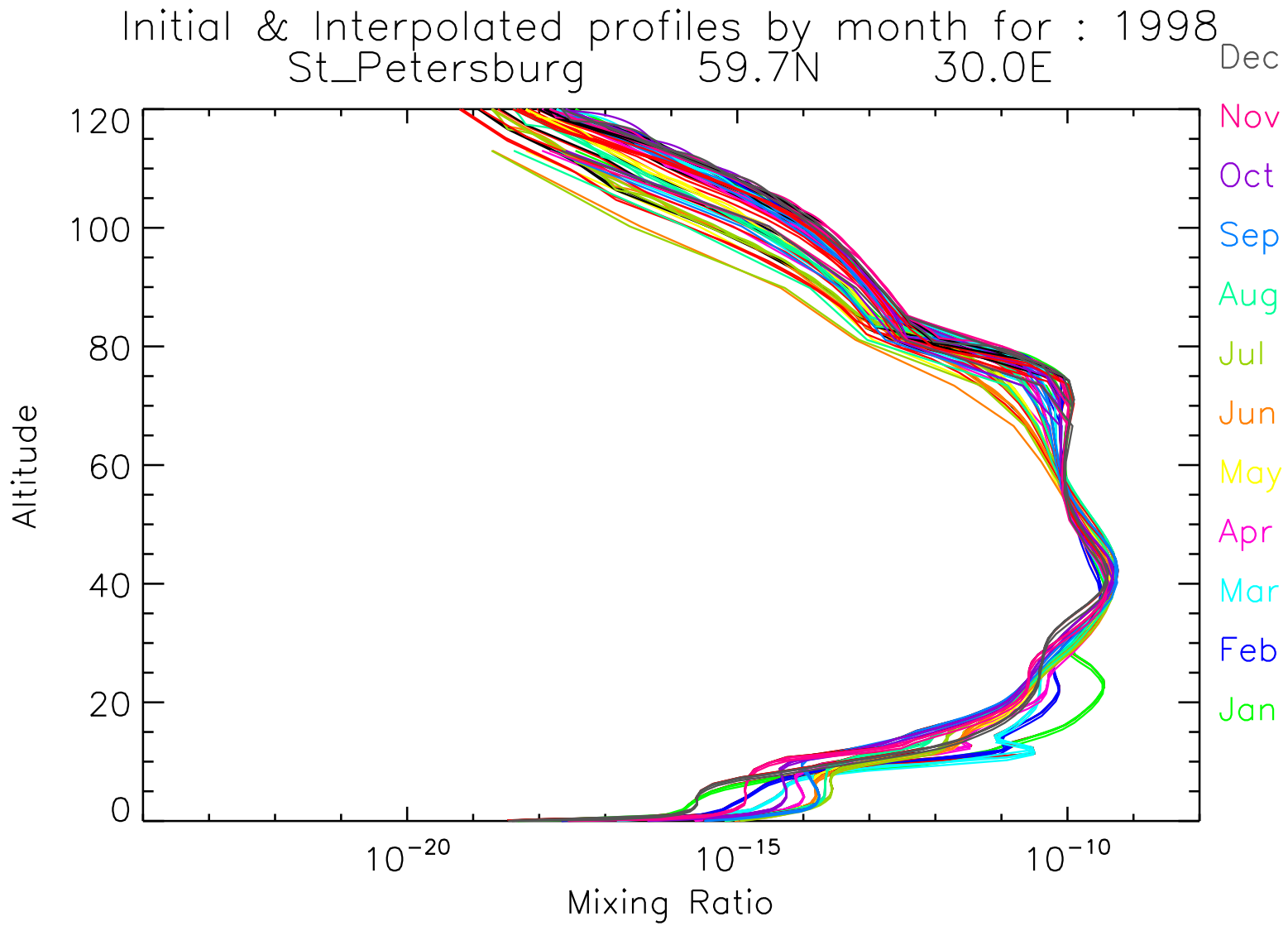
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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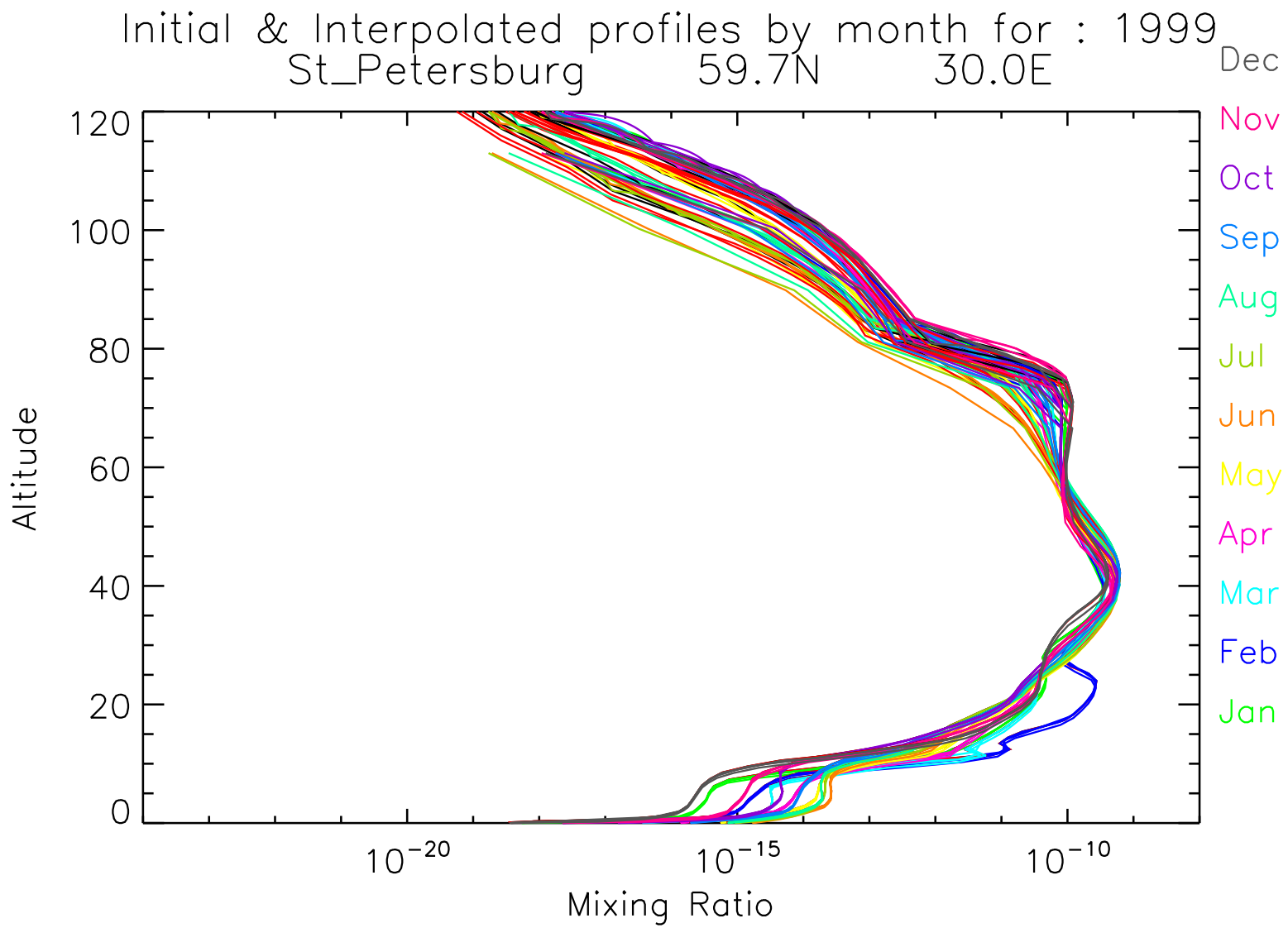
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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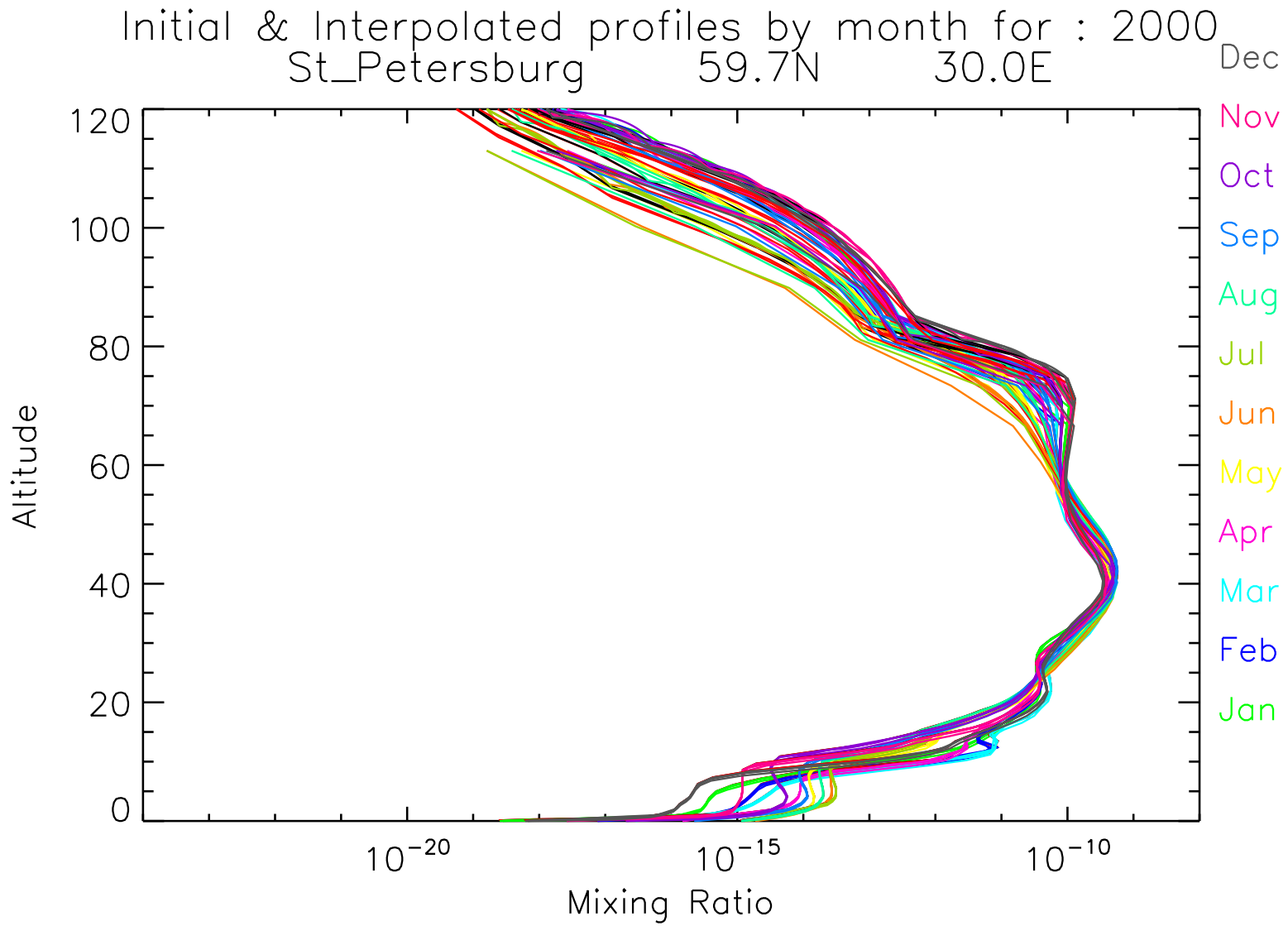
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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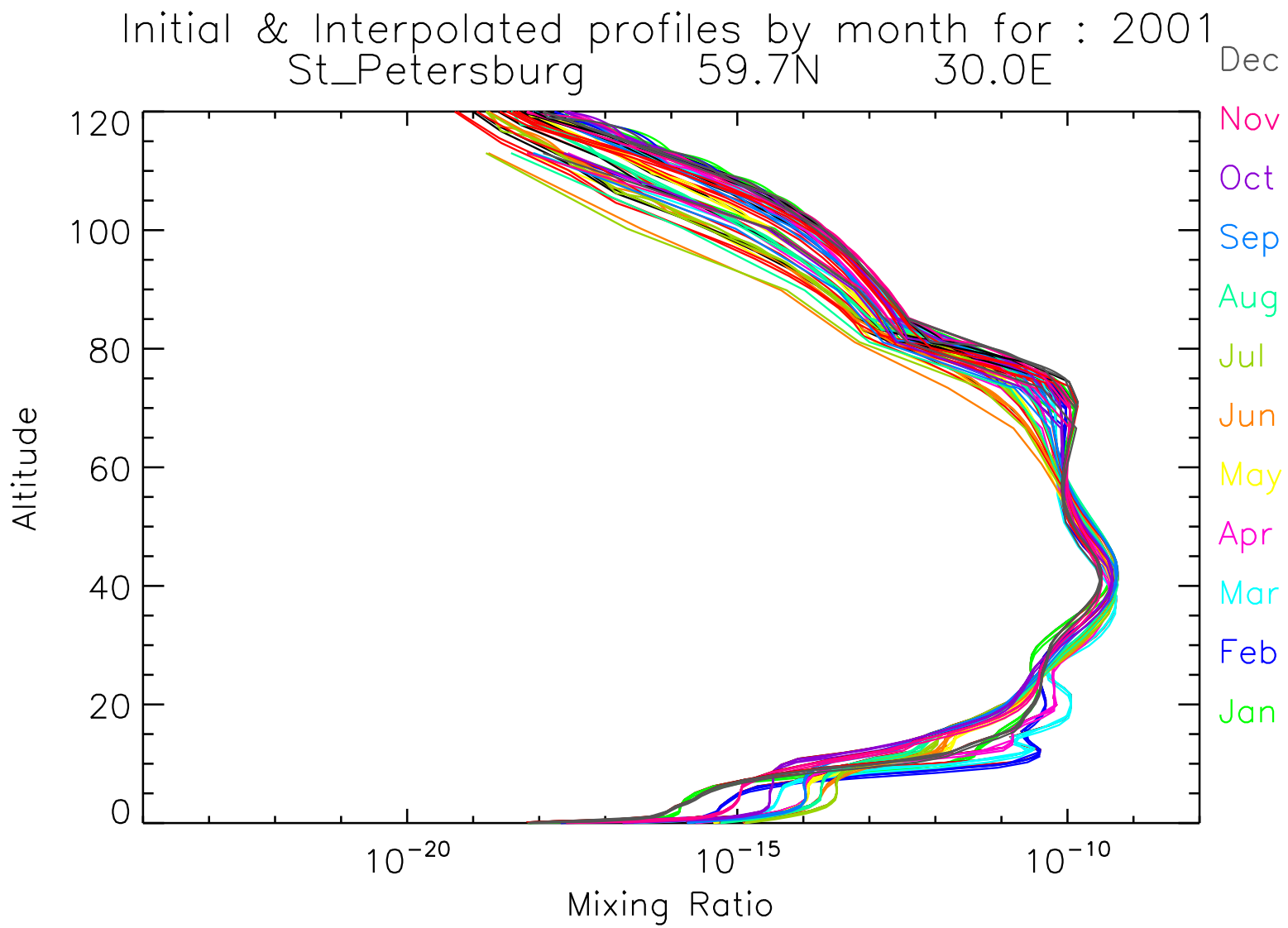
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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0
Altitude
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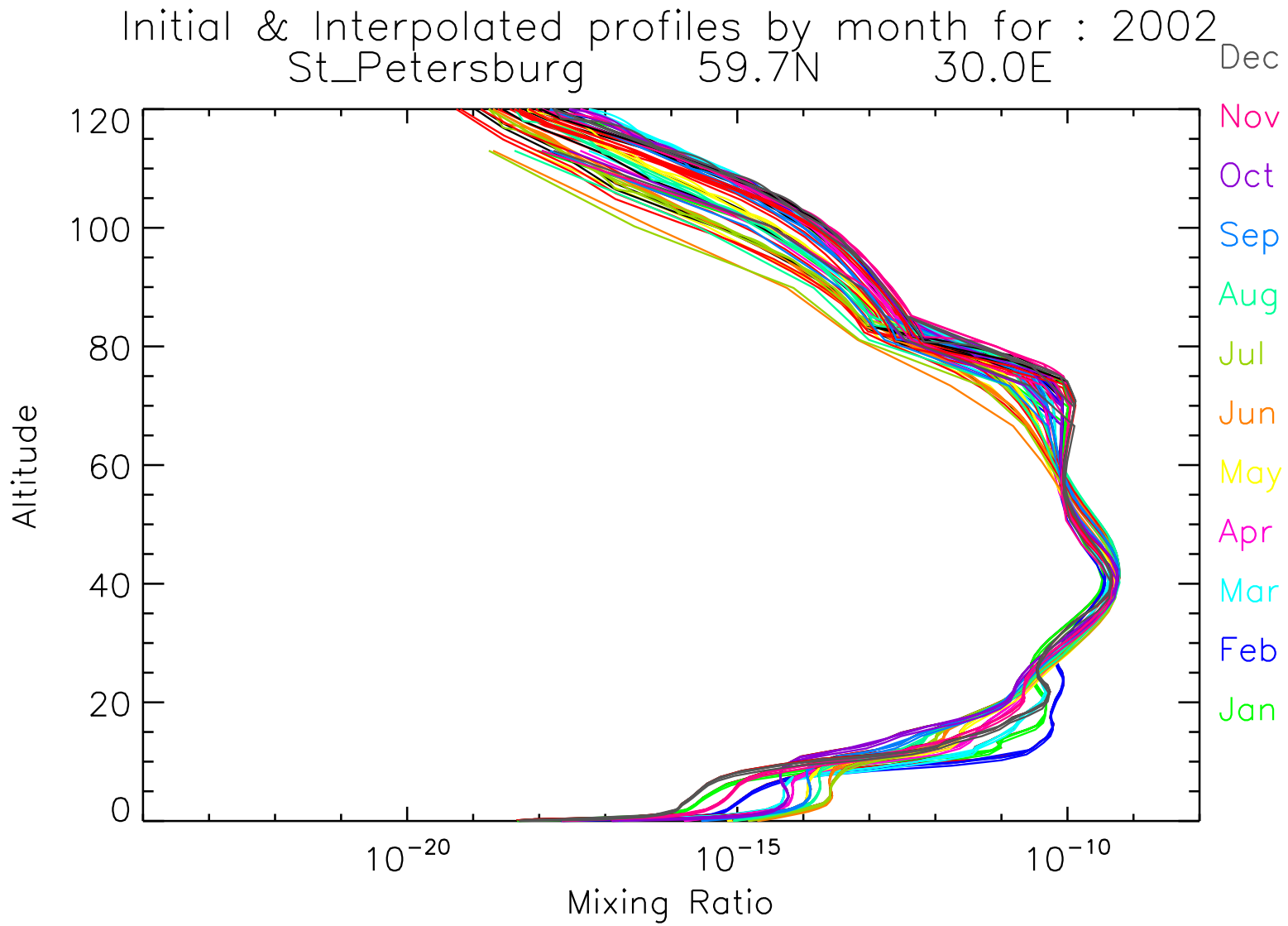
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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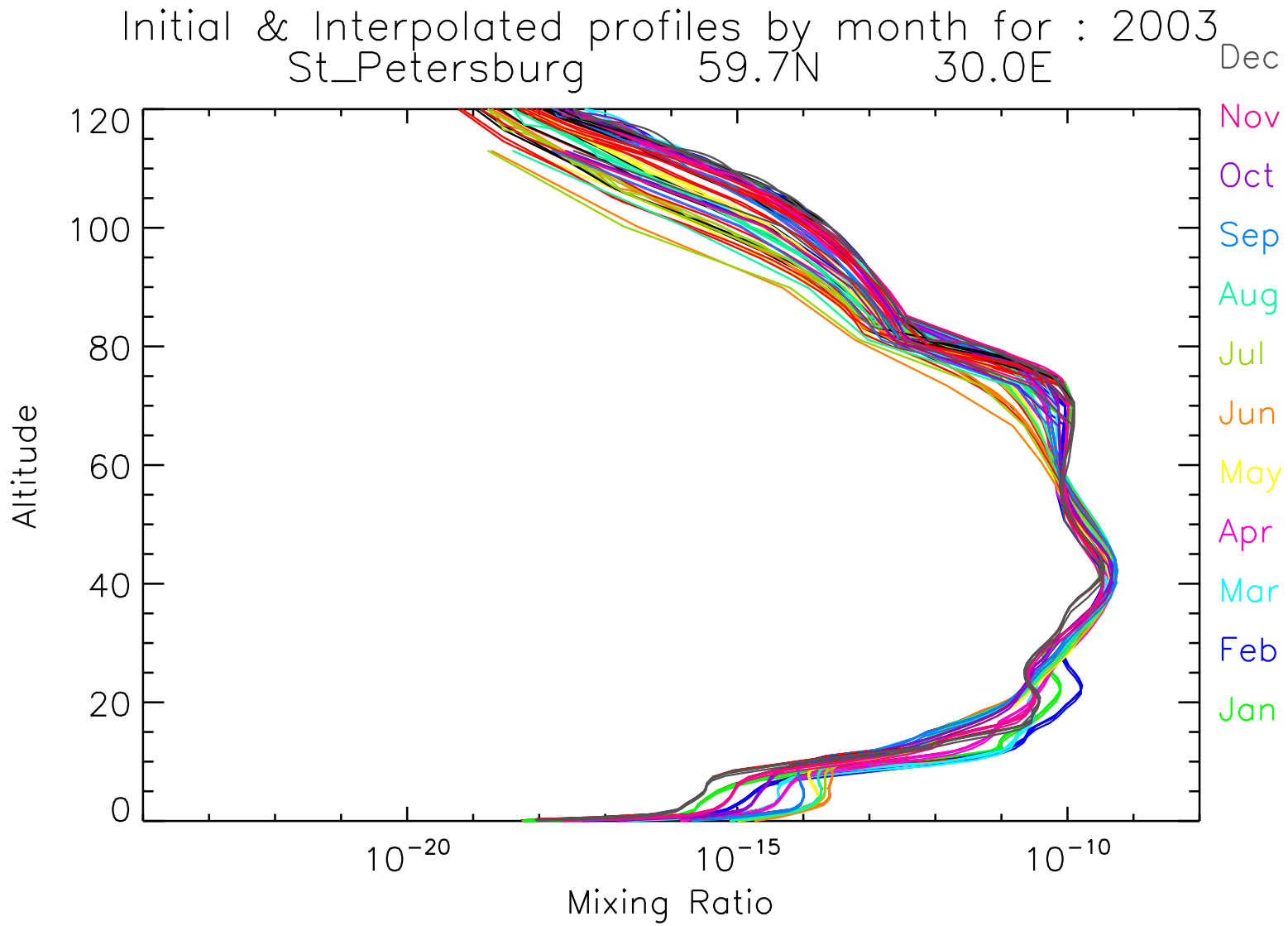
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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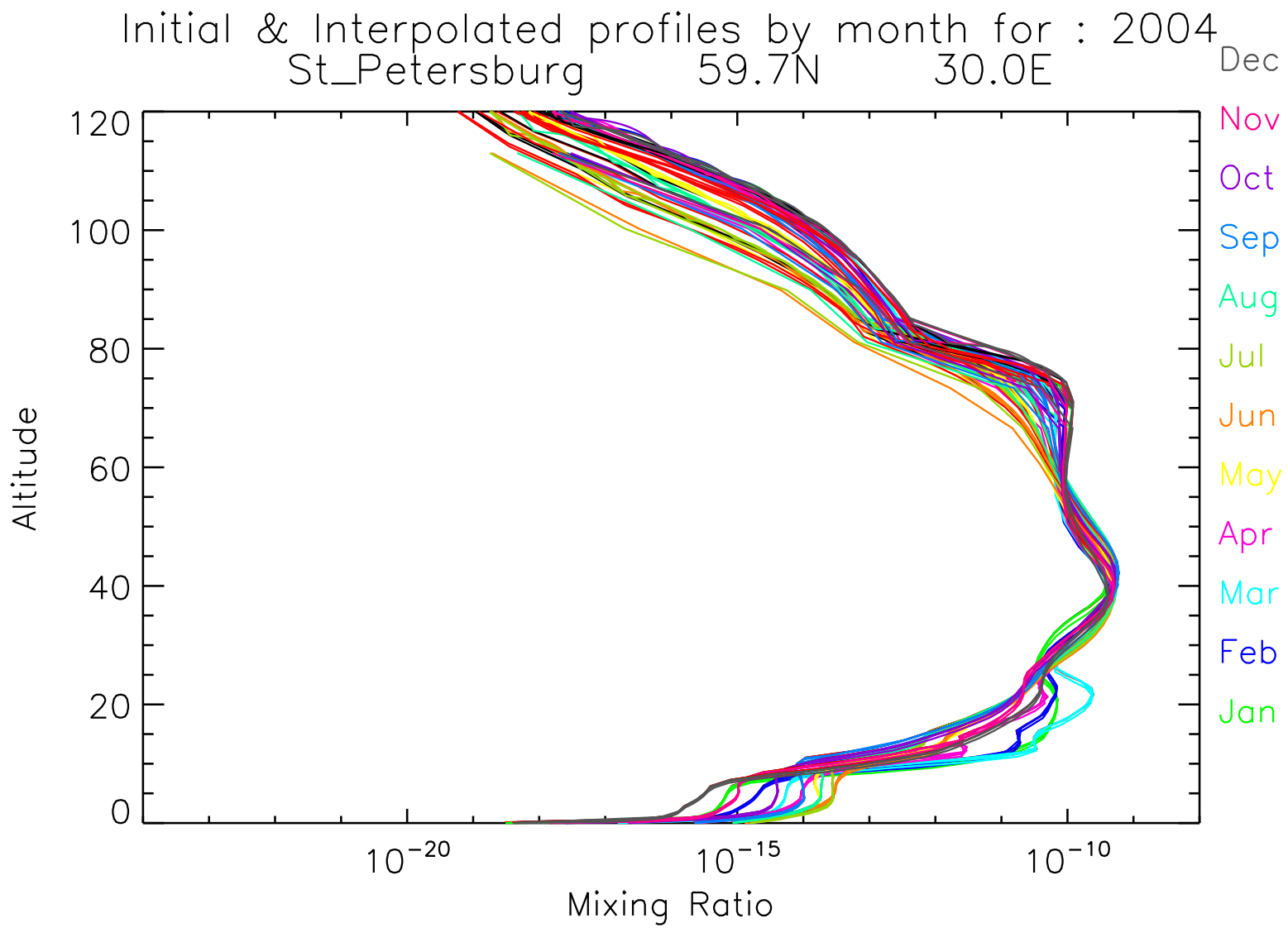
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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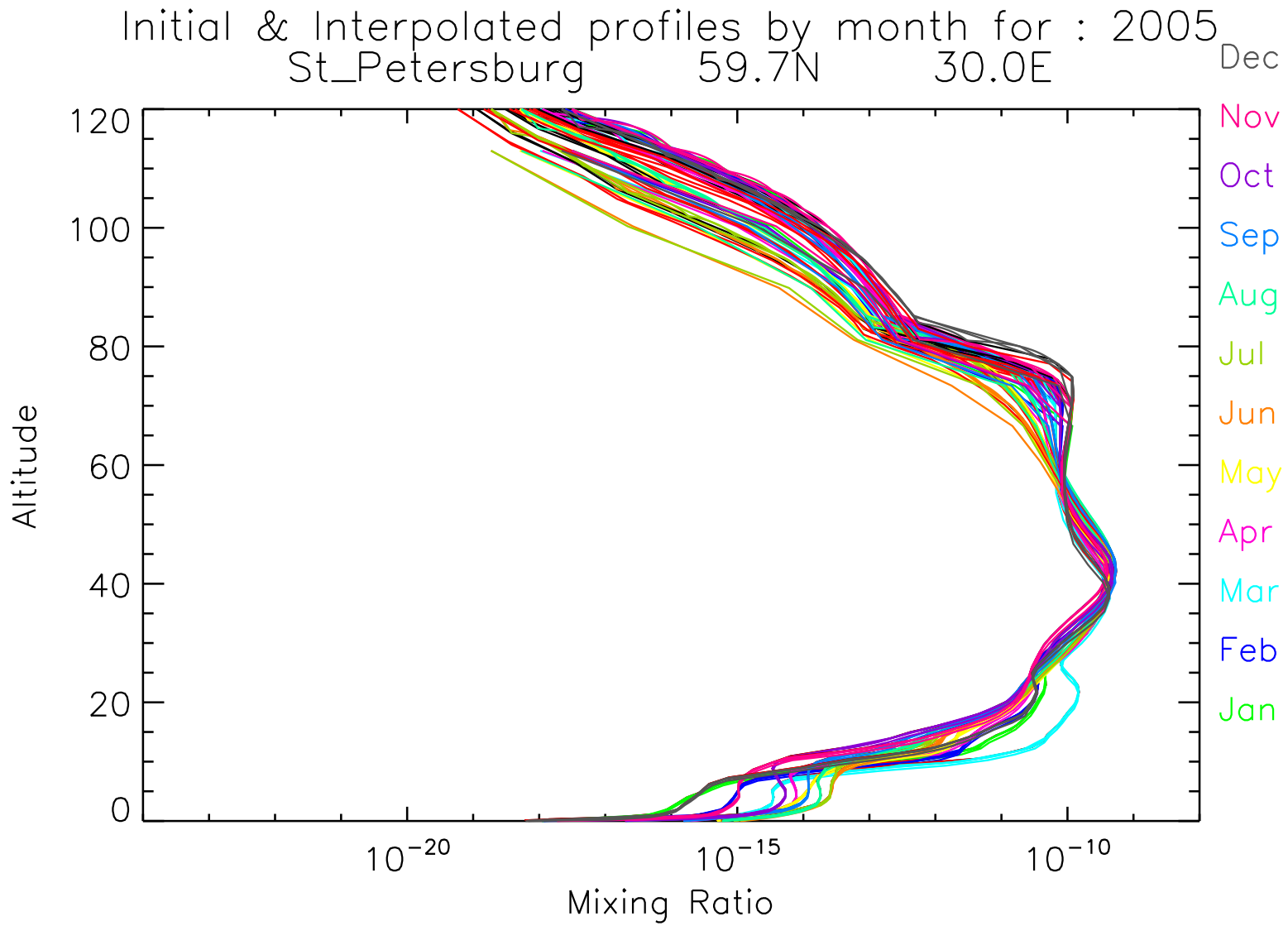
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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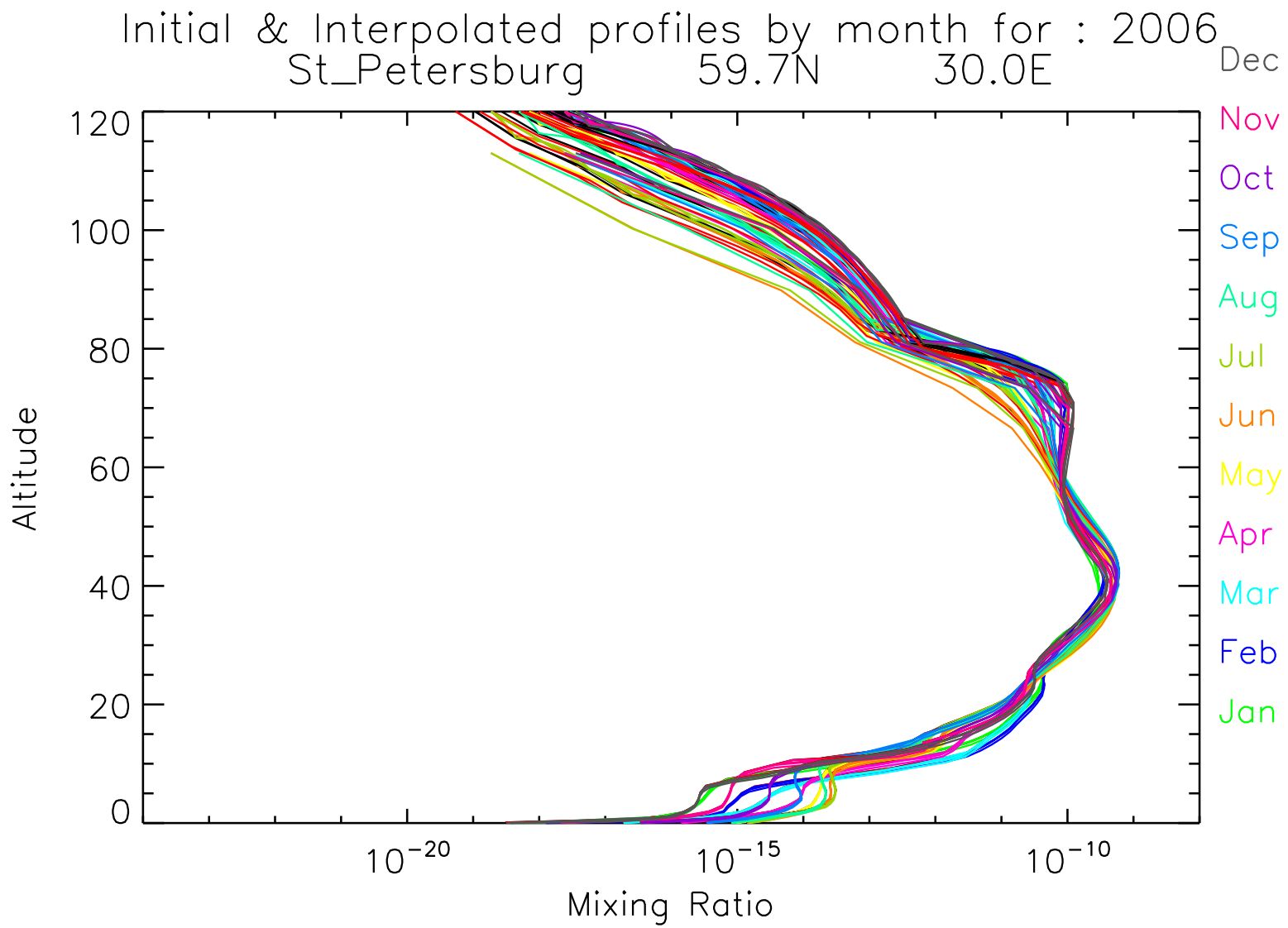
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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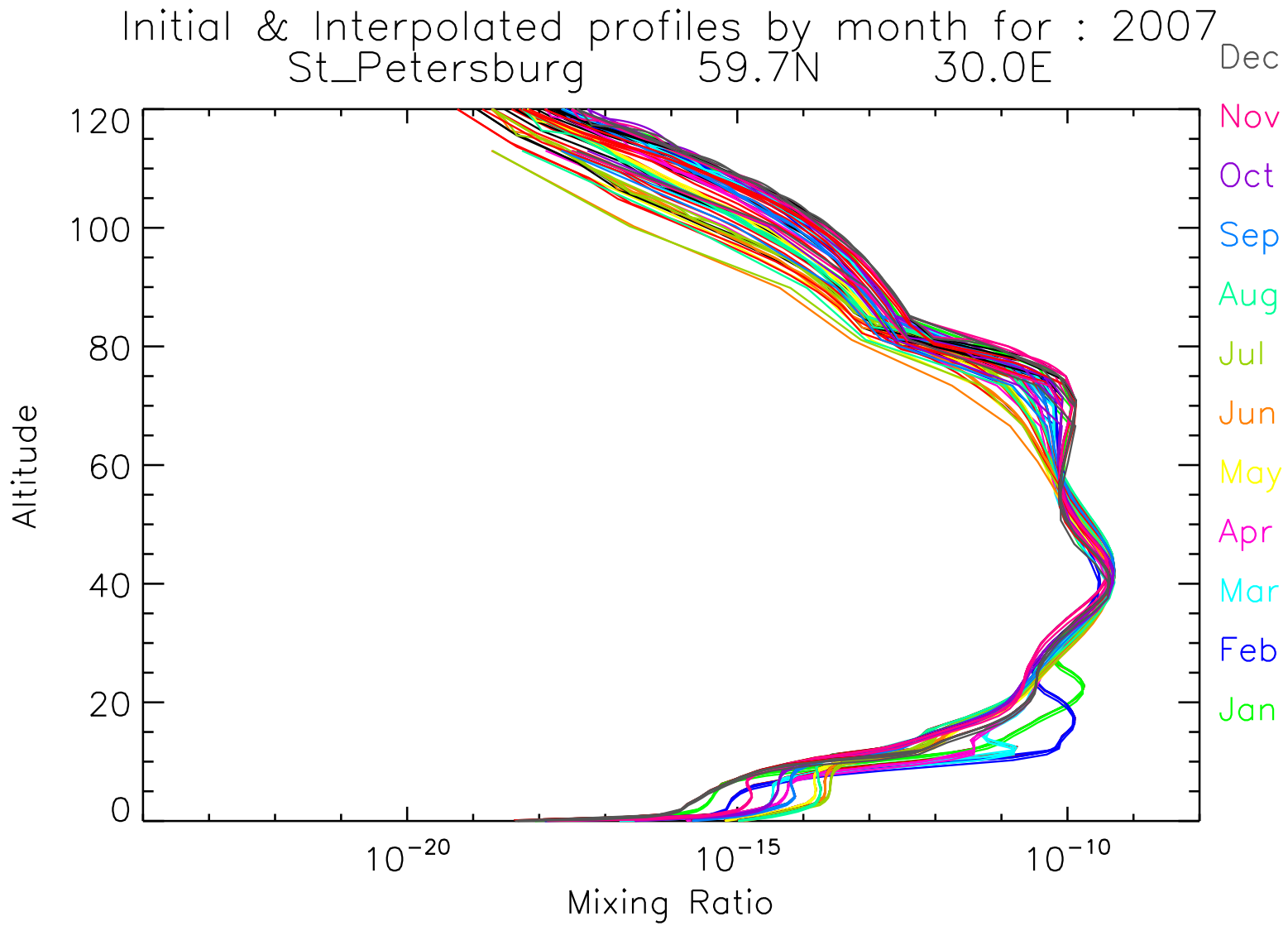
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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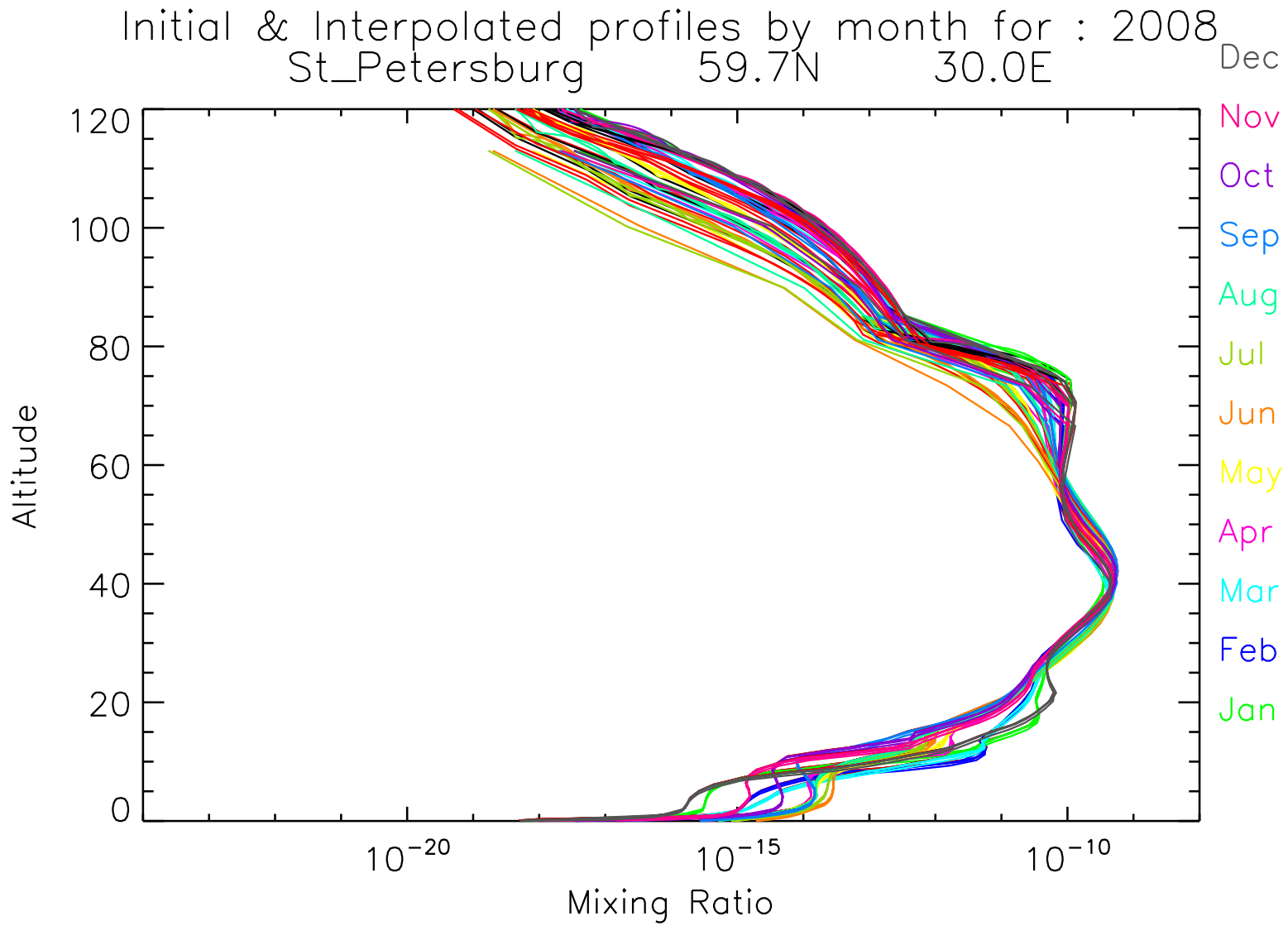
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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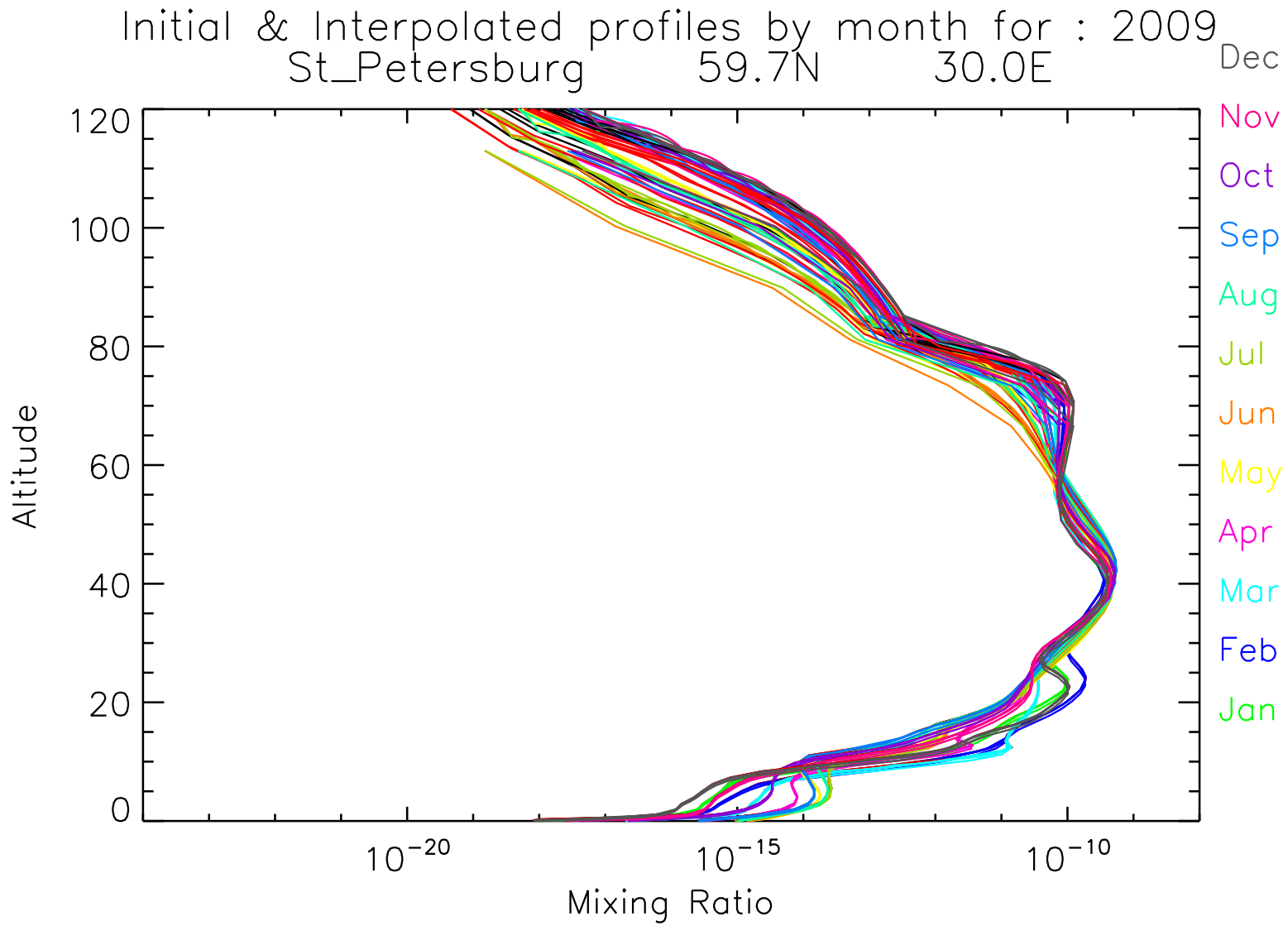
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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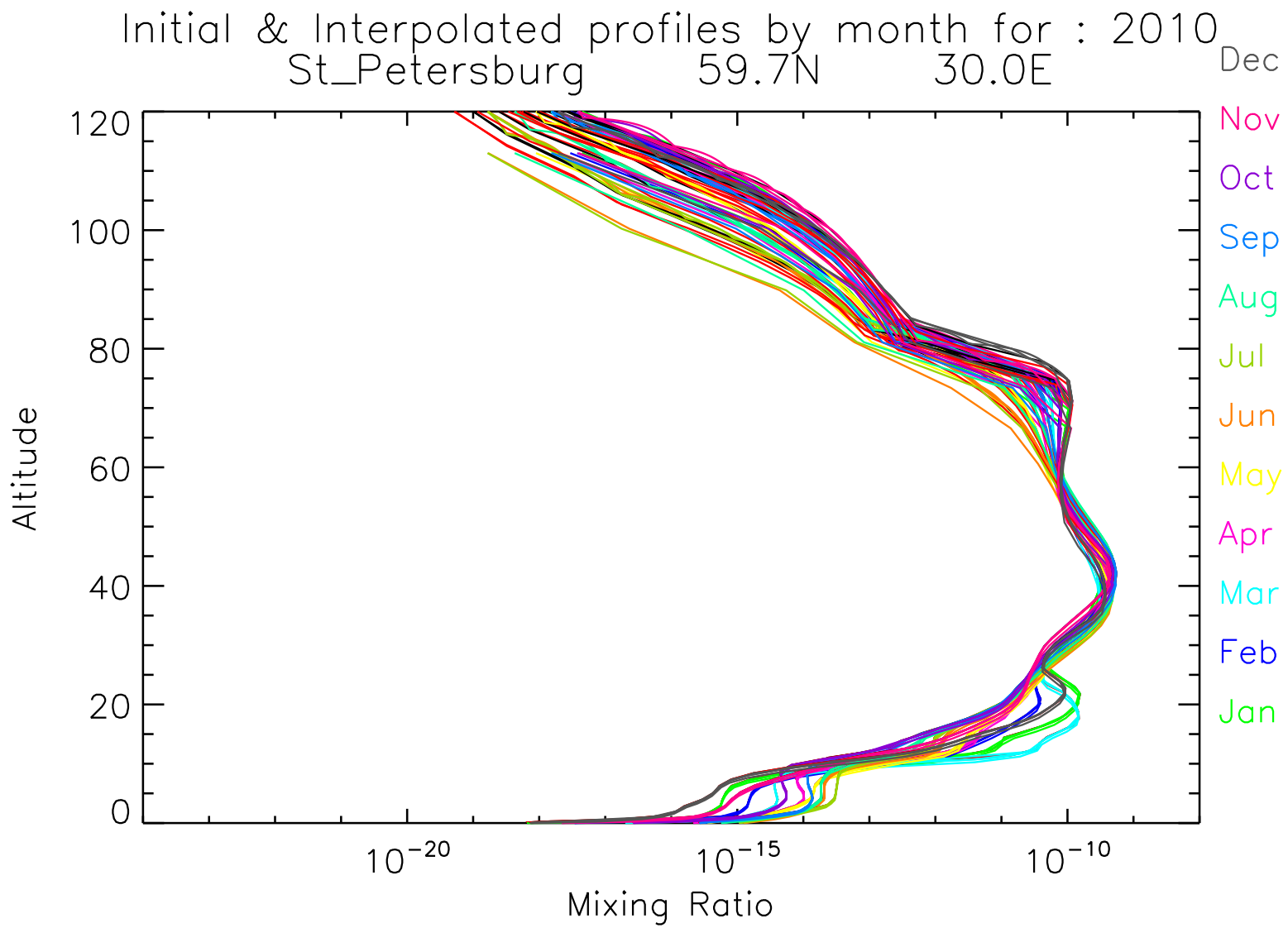
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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Altitude
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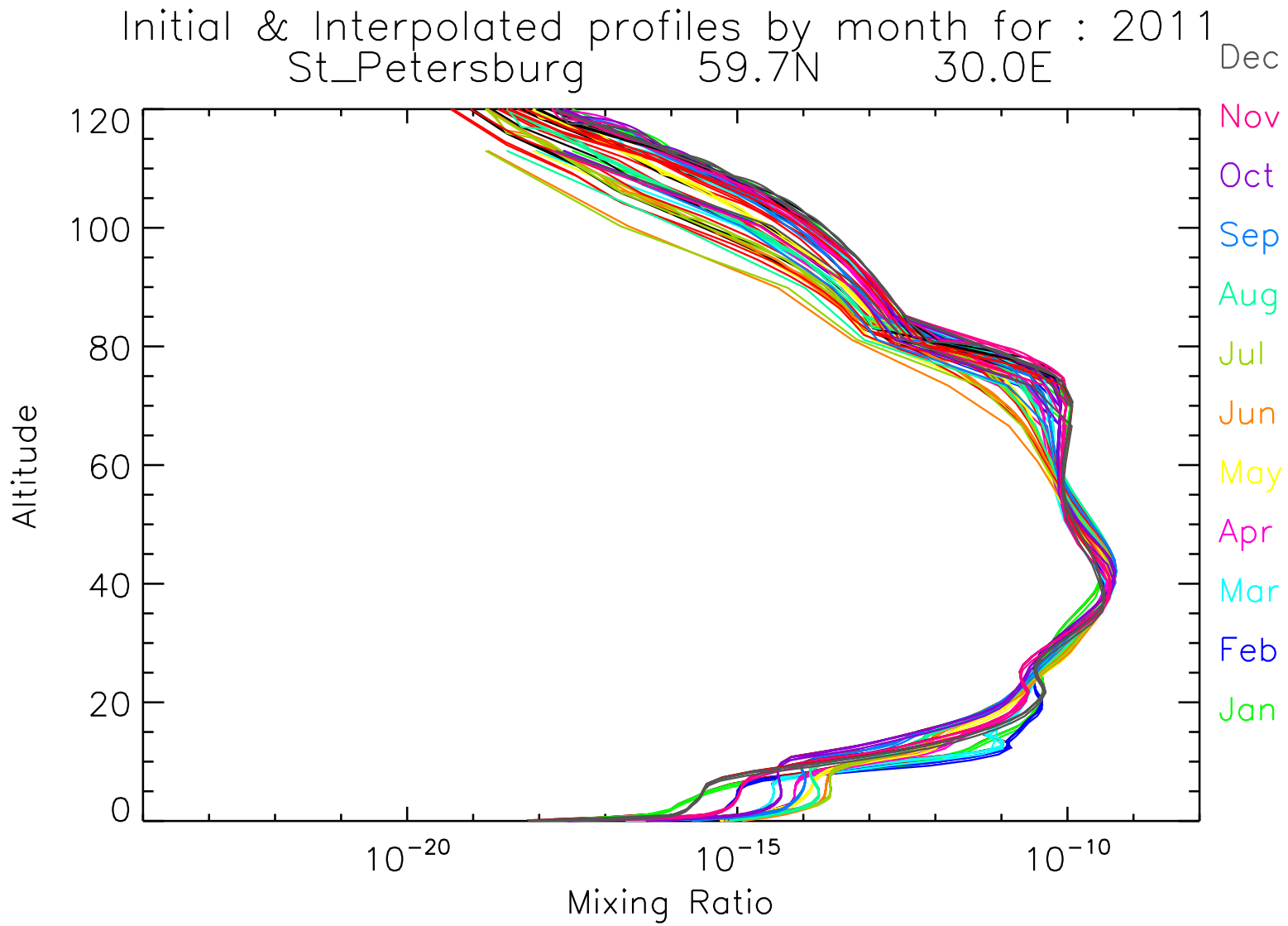
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
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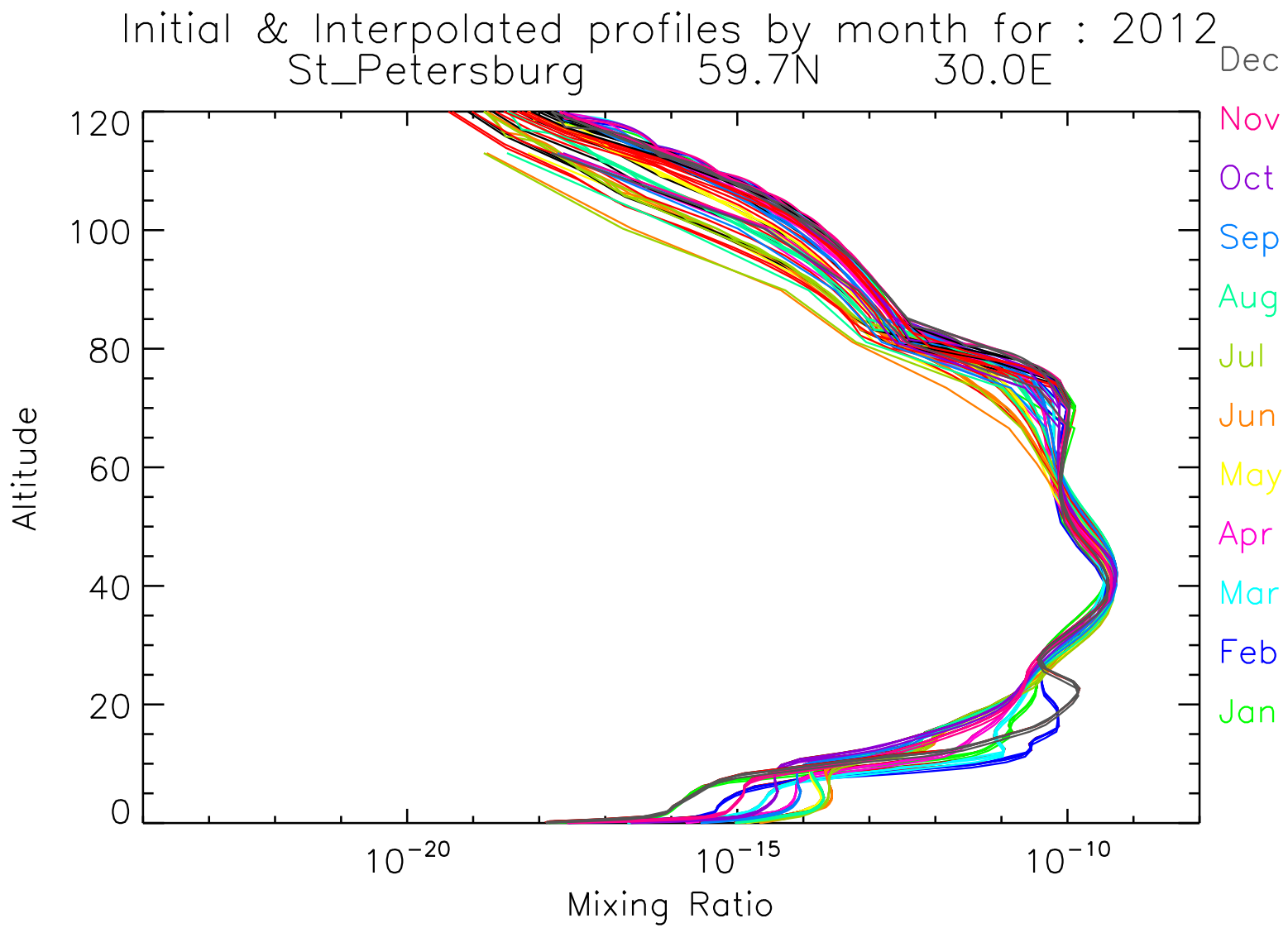
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
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120
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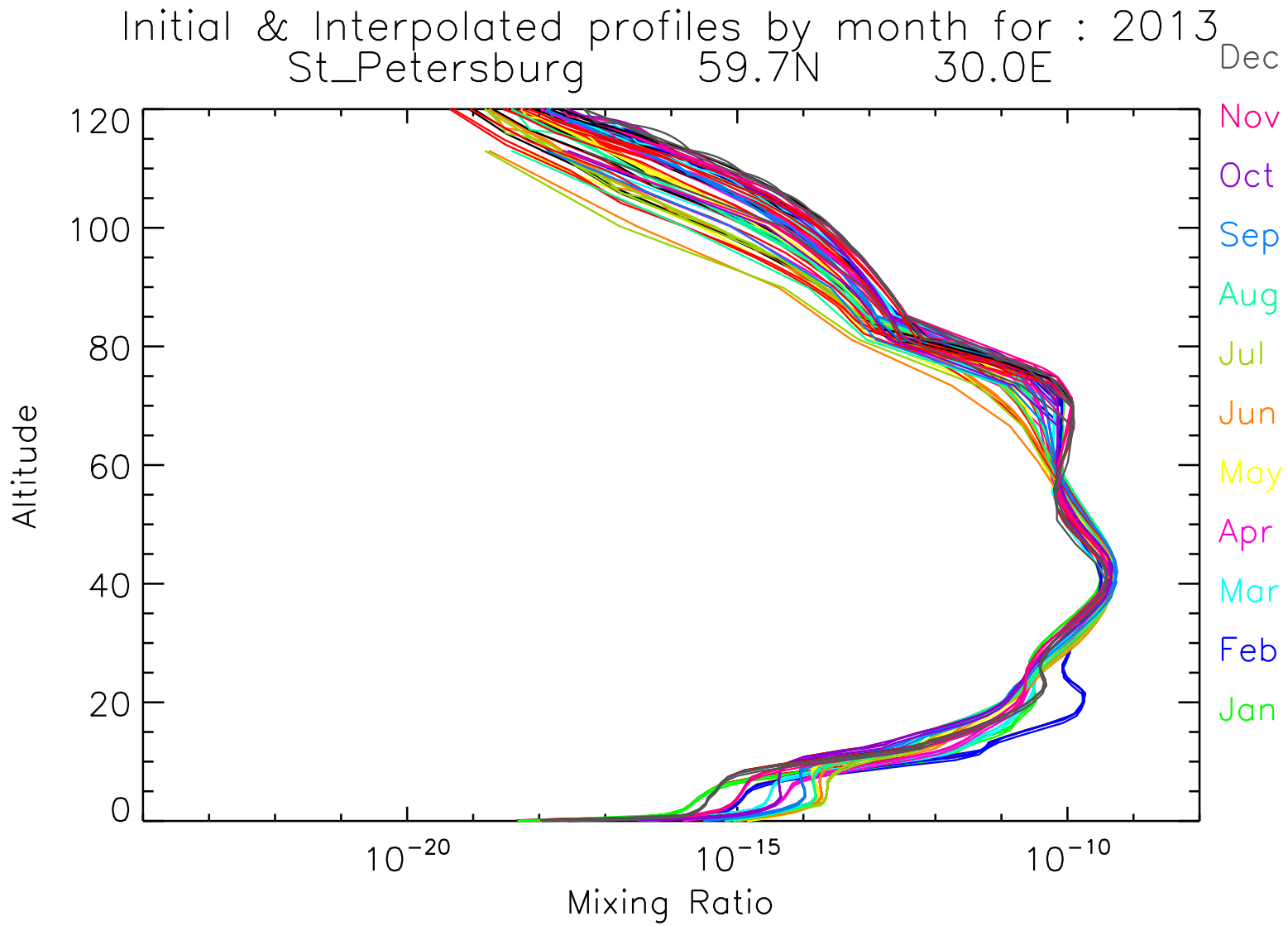
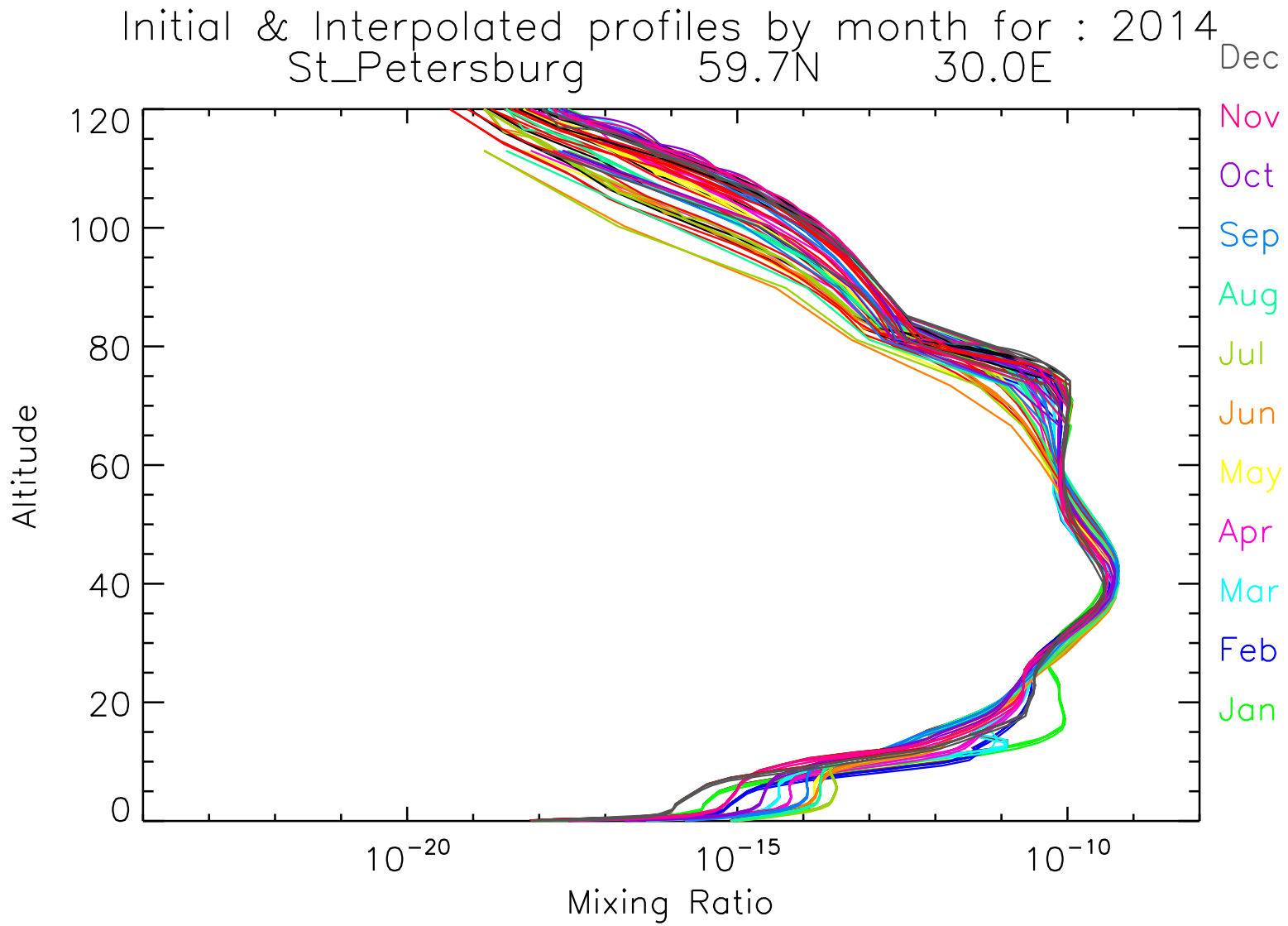
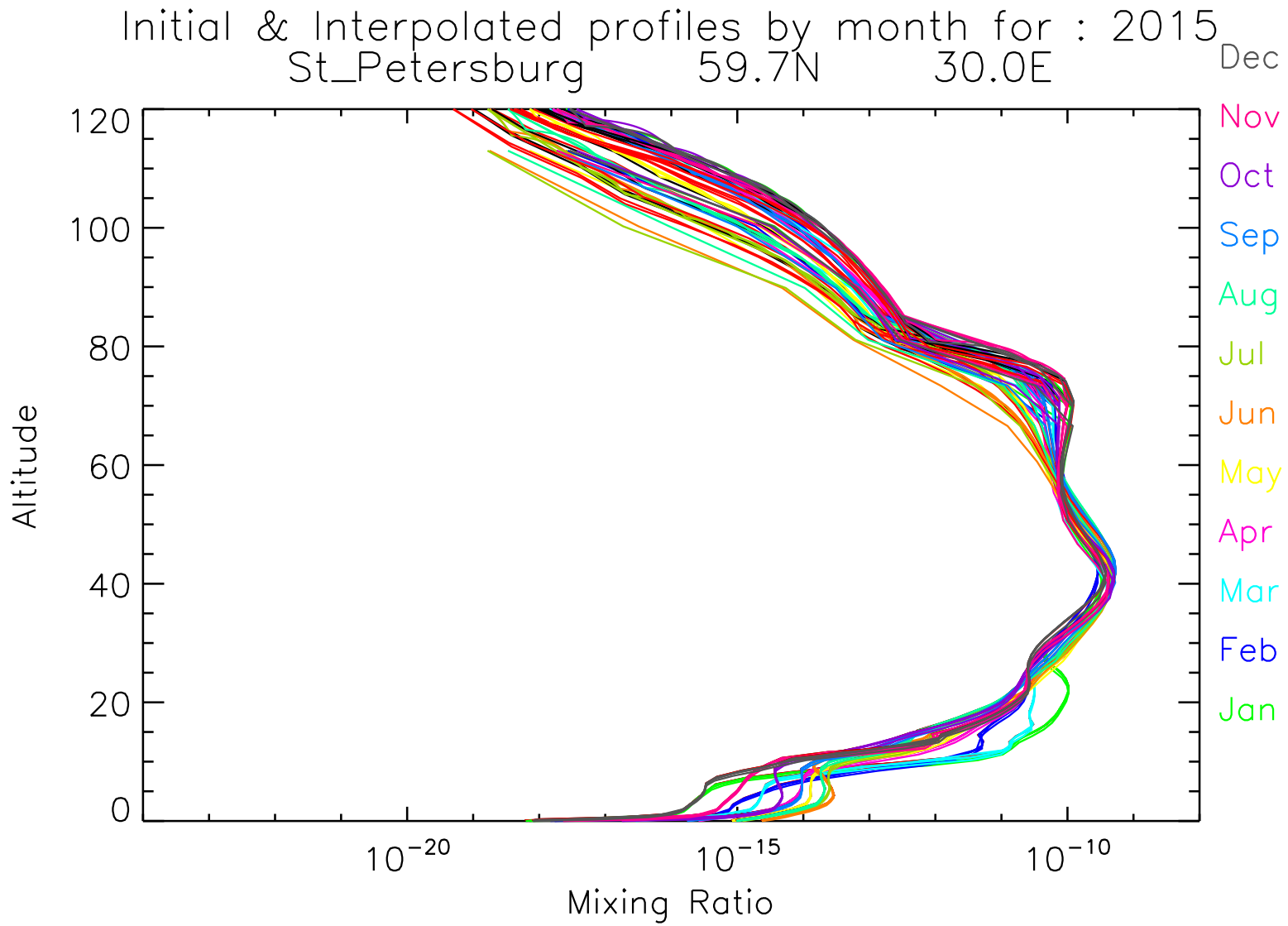
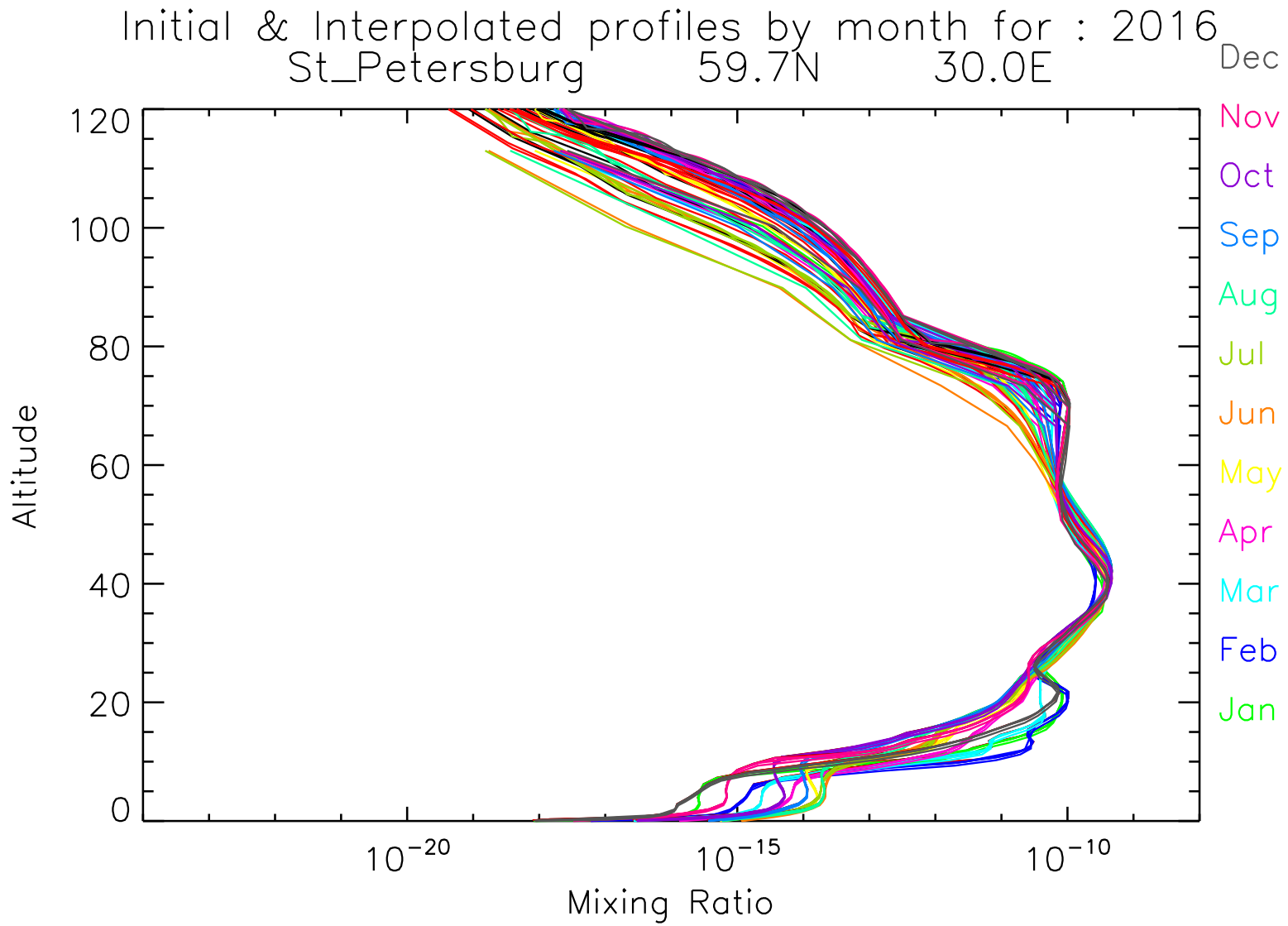
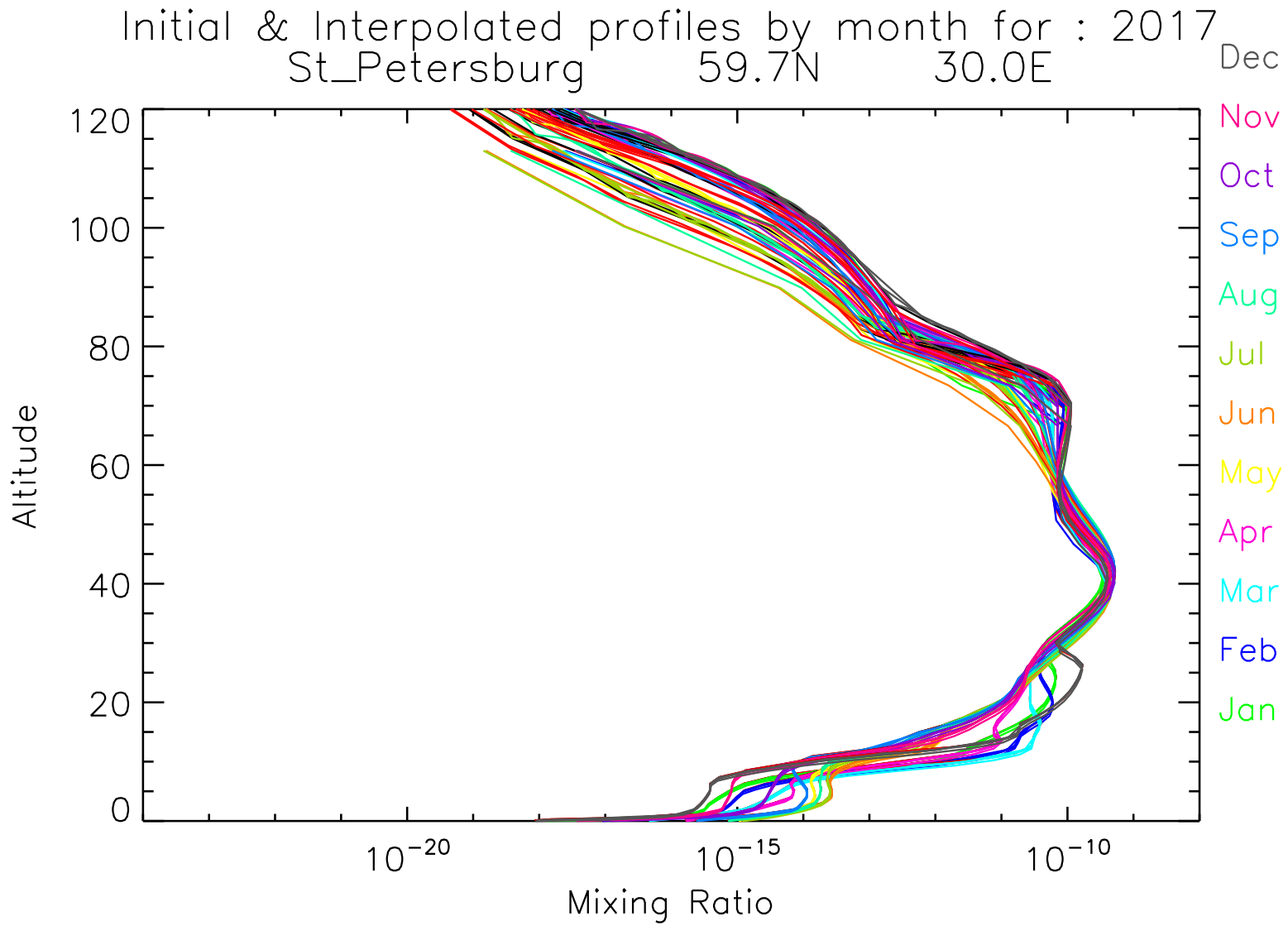
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

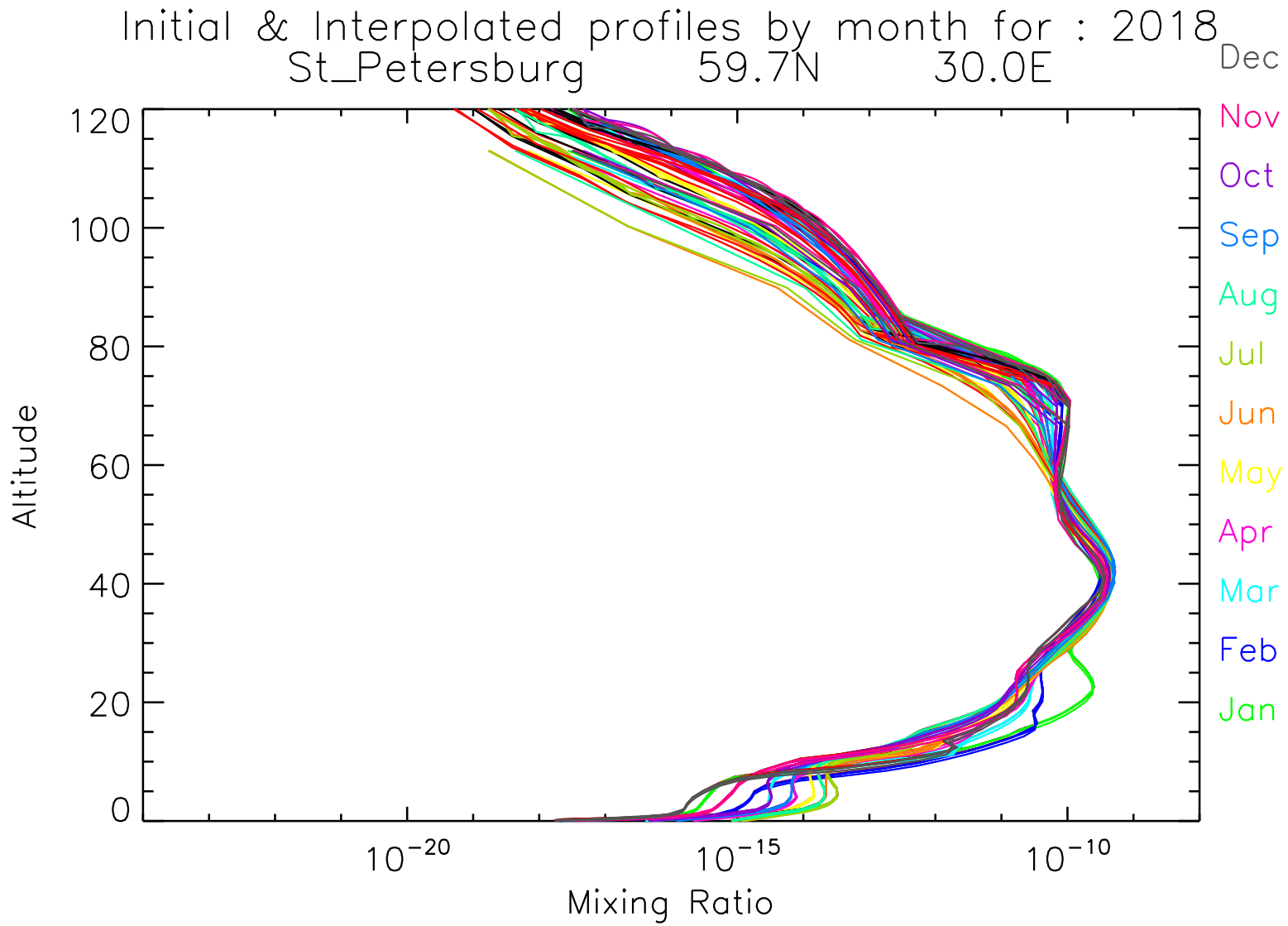

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

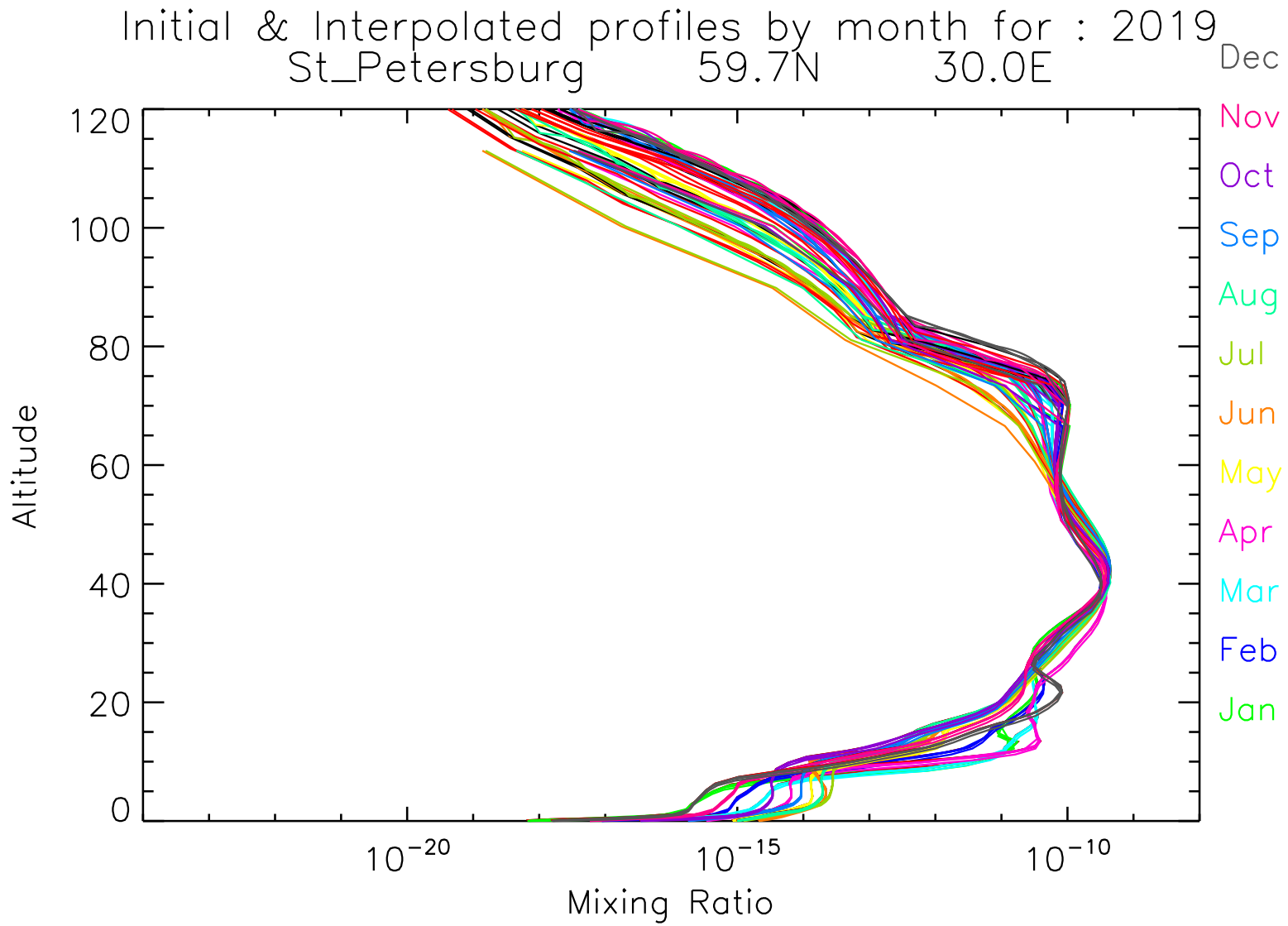

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

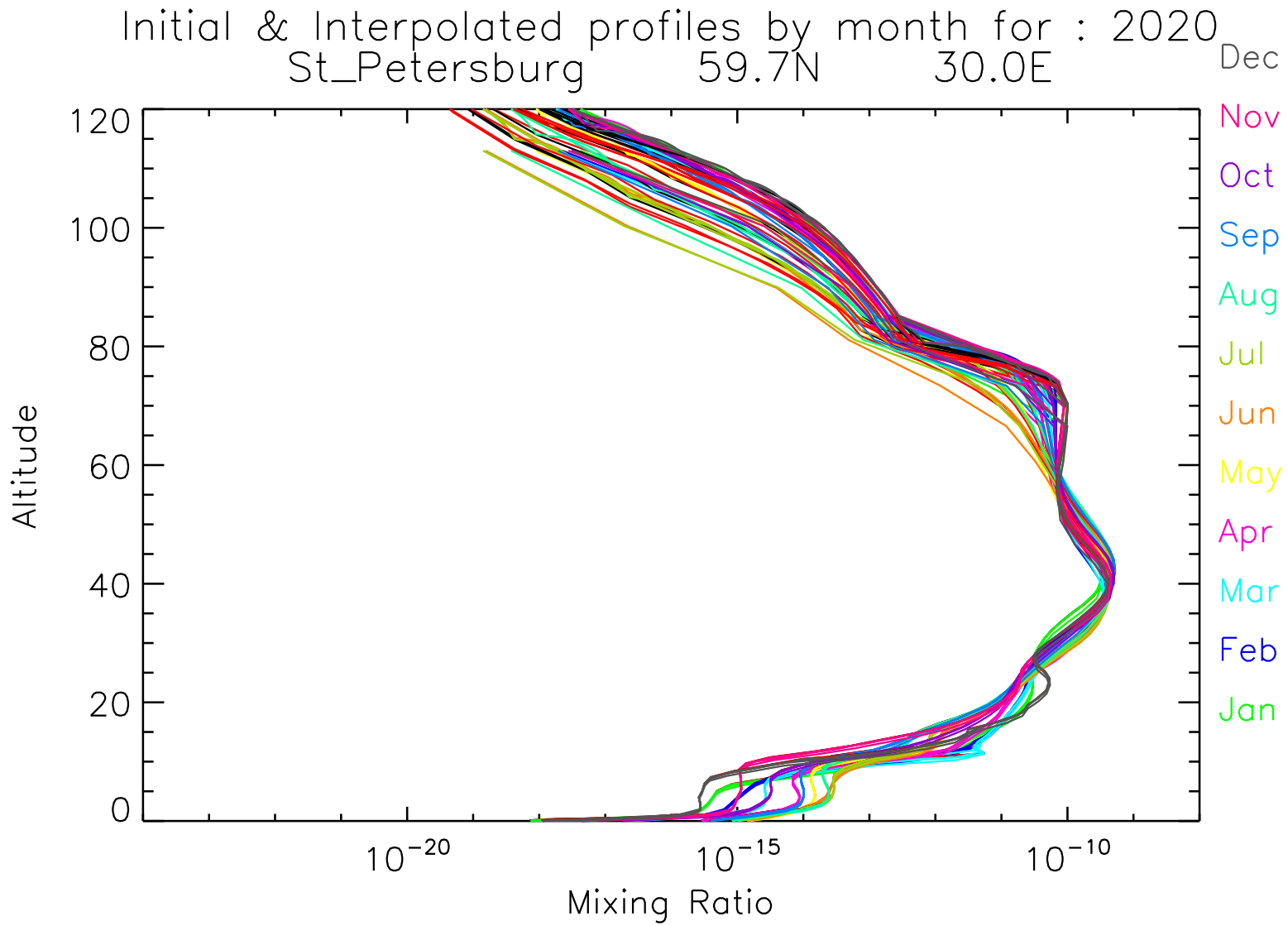

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

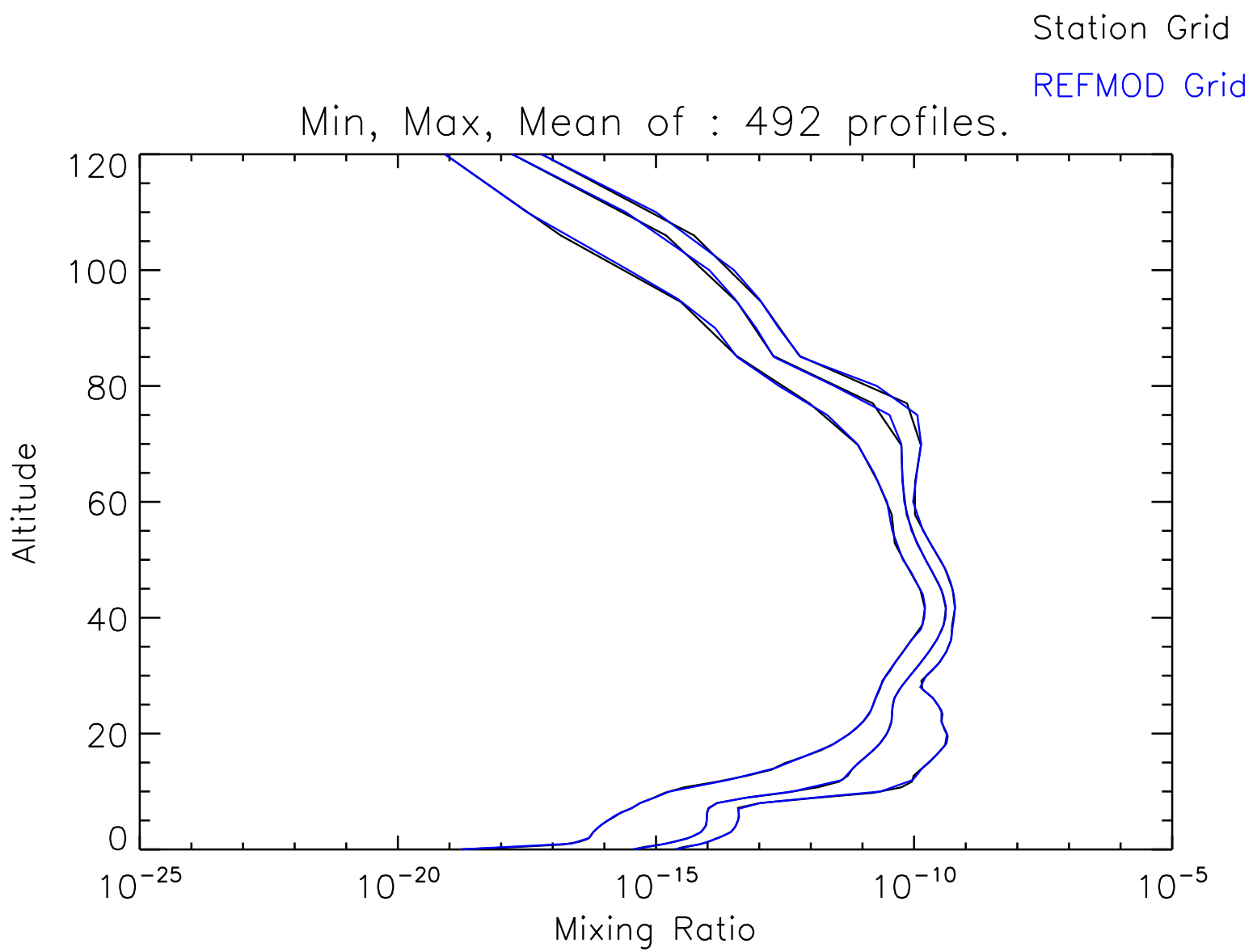

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

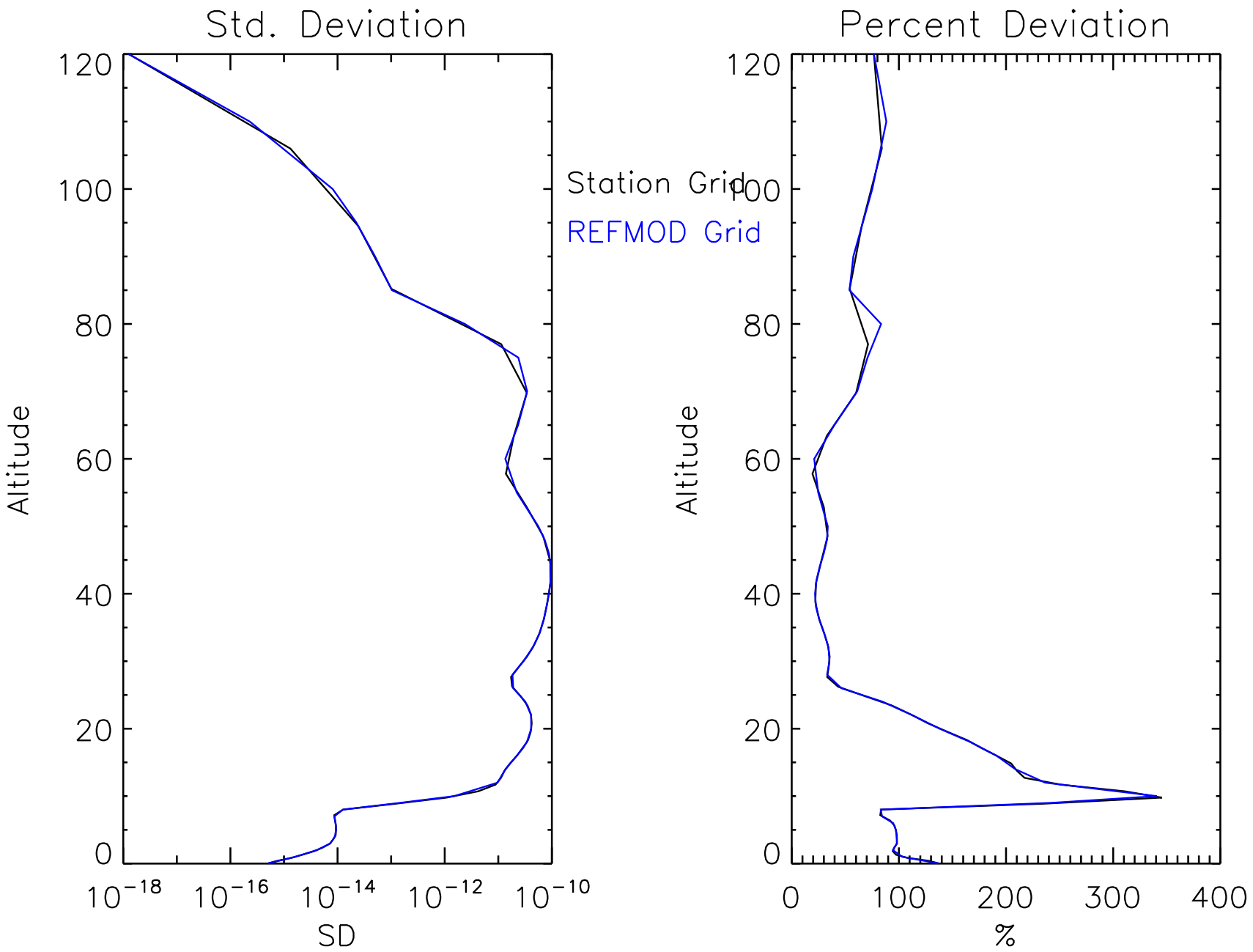

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

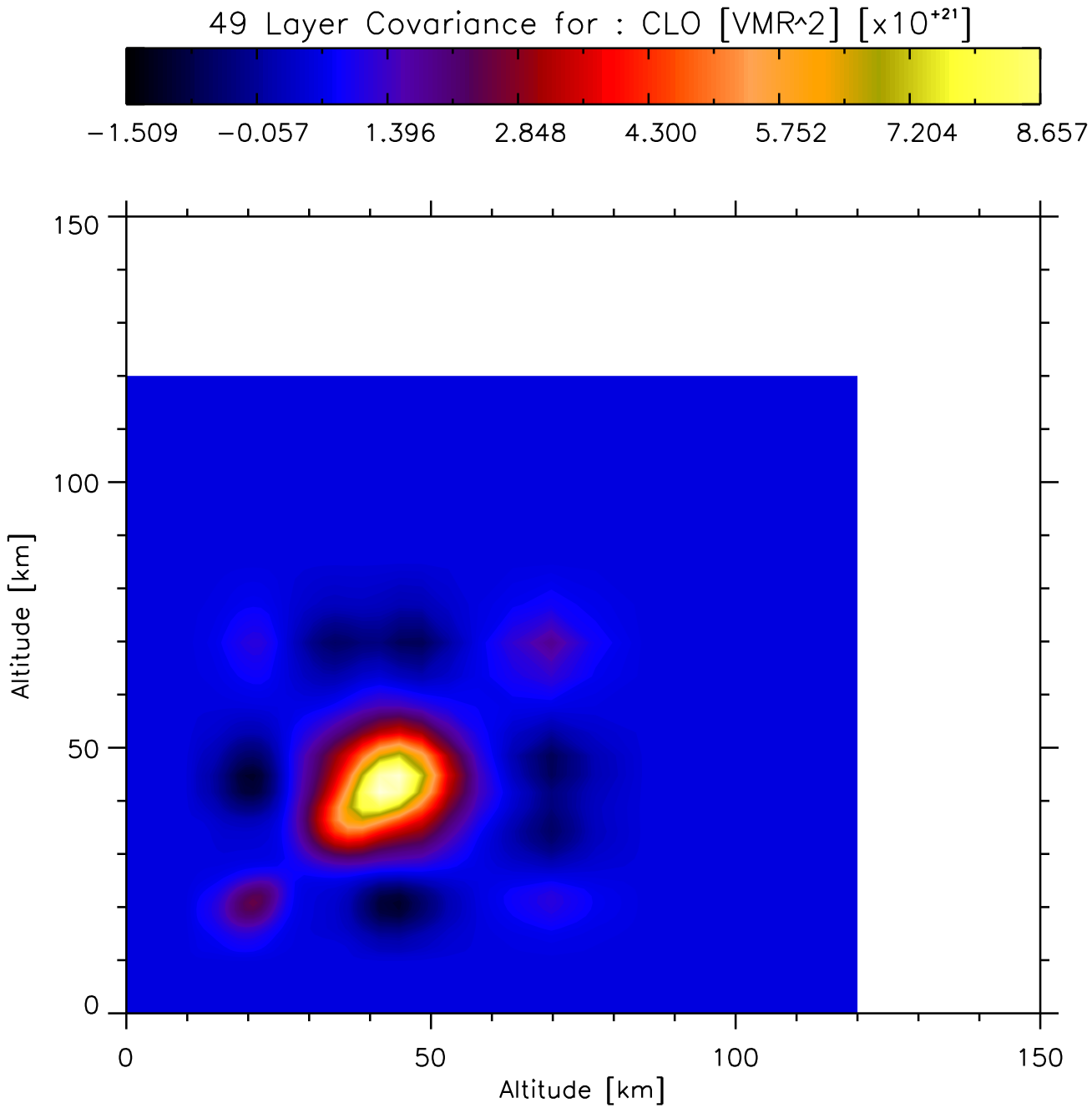

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio

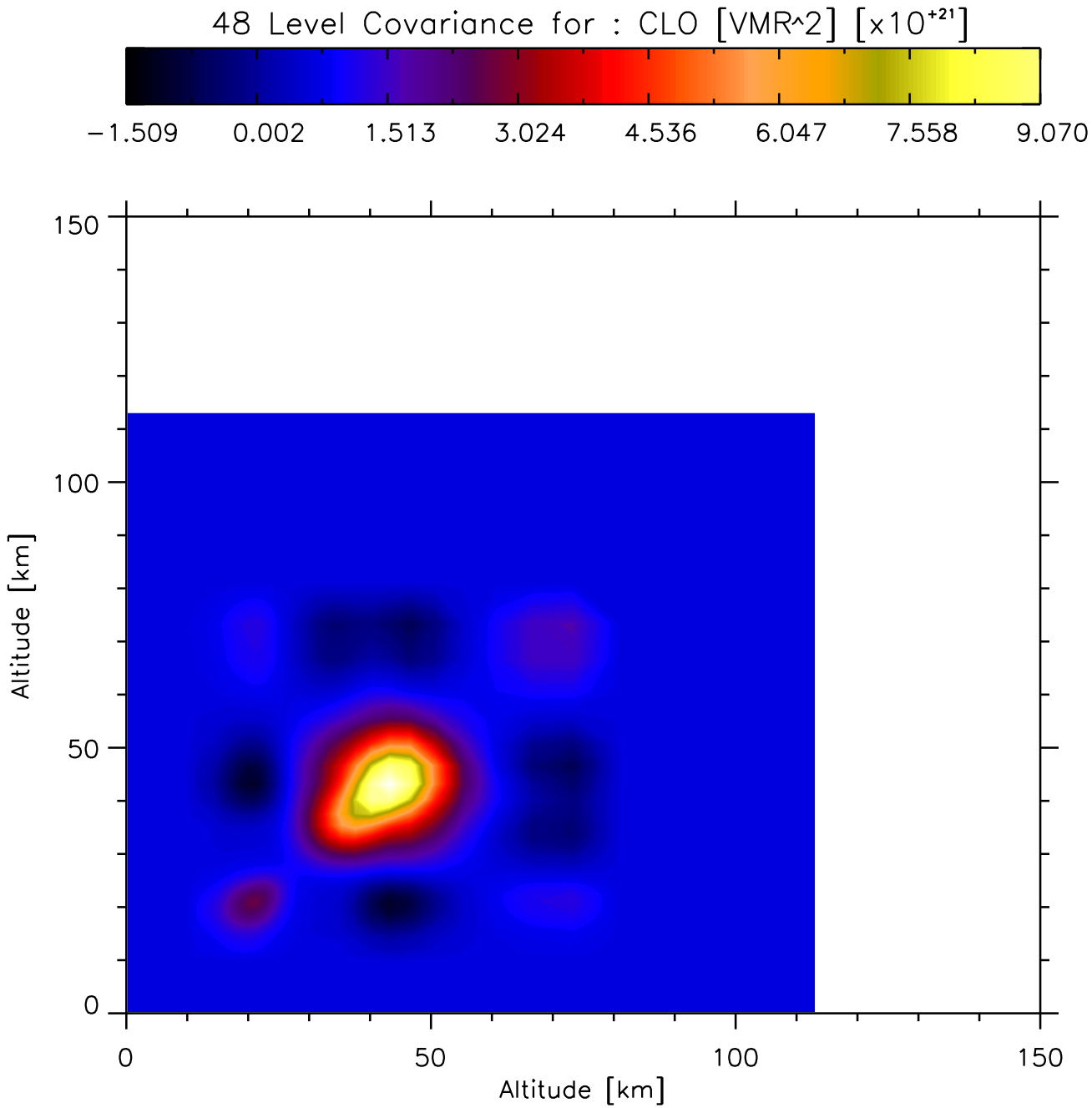

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
St_Petersburg 59.7N 30.0E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
$10^{-25}$
$10^{-20}$
$10^{-15}$
$10^{-10}$
$10^{-5}$
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
$10^{-18}$
$10^{-16}$
$10^{-14}$
$10^{-12}$
$10^{-10}$
SD
0
100
200
300
400
%


49 Layer Covariance for : CLO [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−1.509
−0.057
1.396
2.848
4.300
5.752
7.204
8.657
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

49 Layer Covariance for : CLO [VMR^2] [x10^21]
Y Altitude
X Altitude
0
0
20
40
60
80
100
120
140
150
0
2
4
6
8
10


48 Level Covariance for : CLO [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−1.509
0.002
1.513
3.024
4.536
6.047
7.558
9.070
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Level Covariance for : CLO [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
Y Altitude
X Altitude
0
0
50
50
100
100
150
150
0
2
4
6
8
10
12