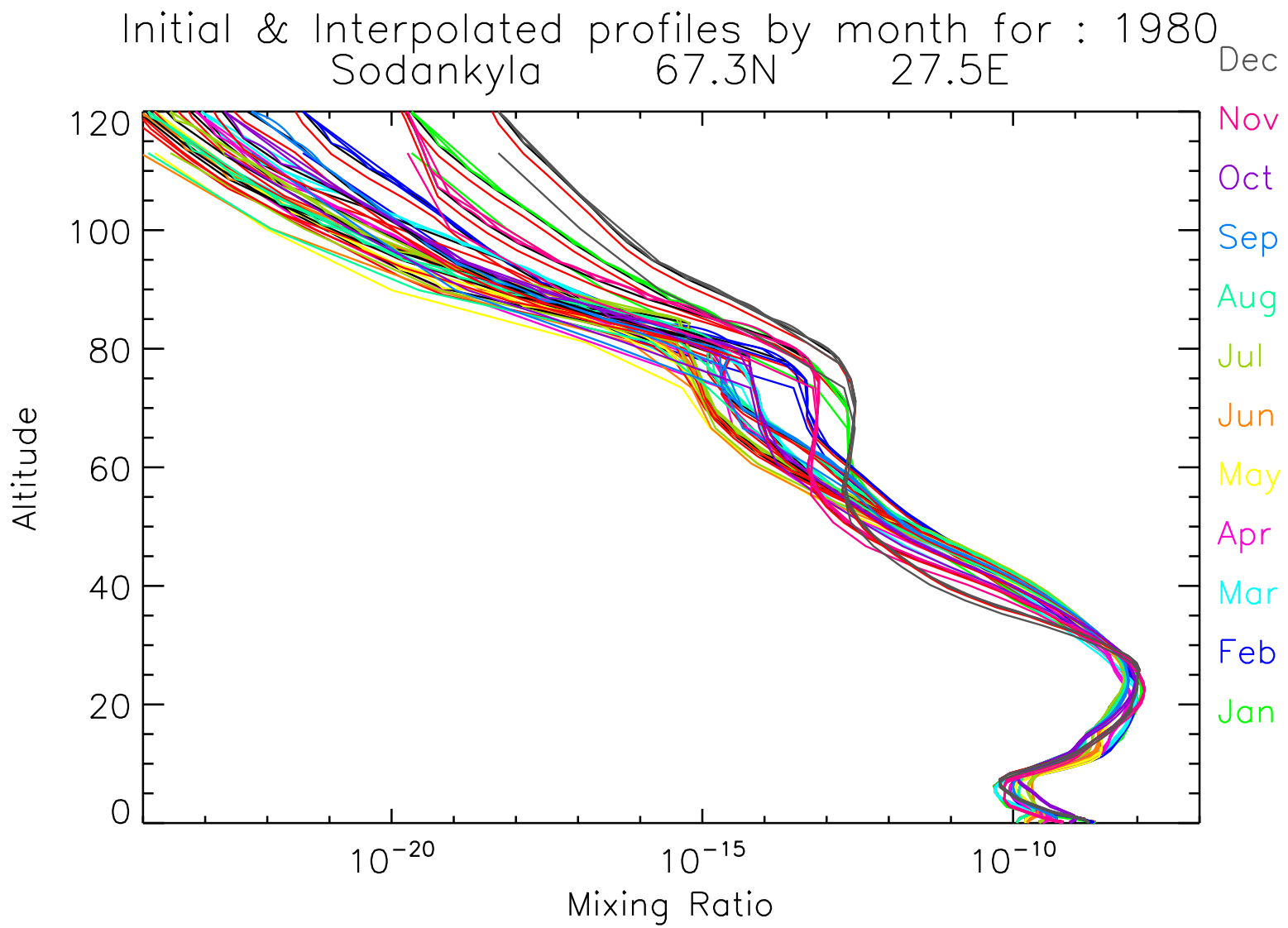
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
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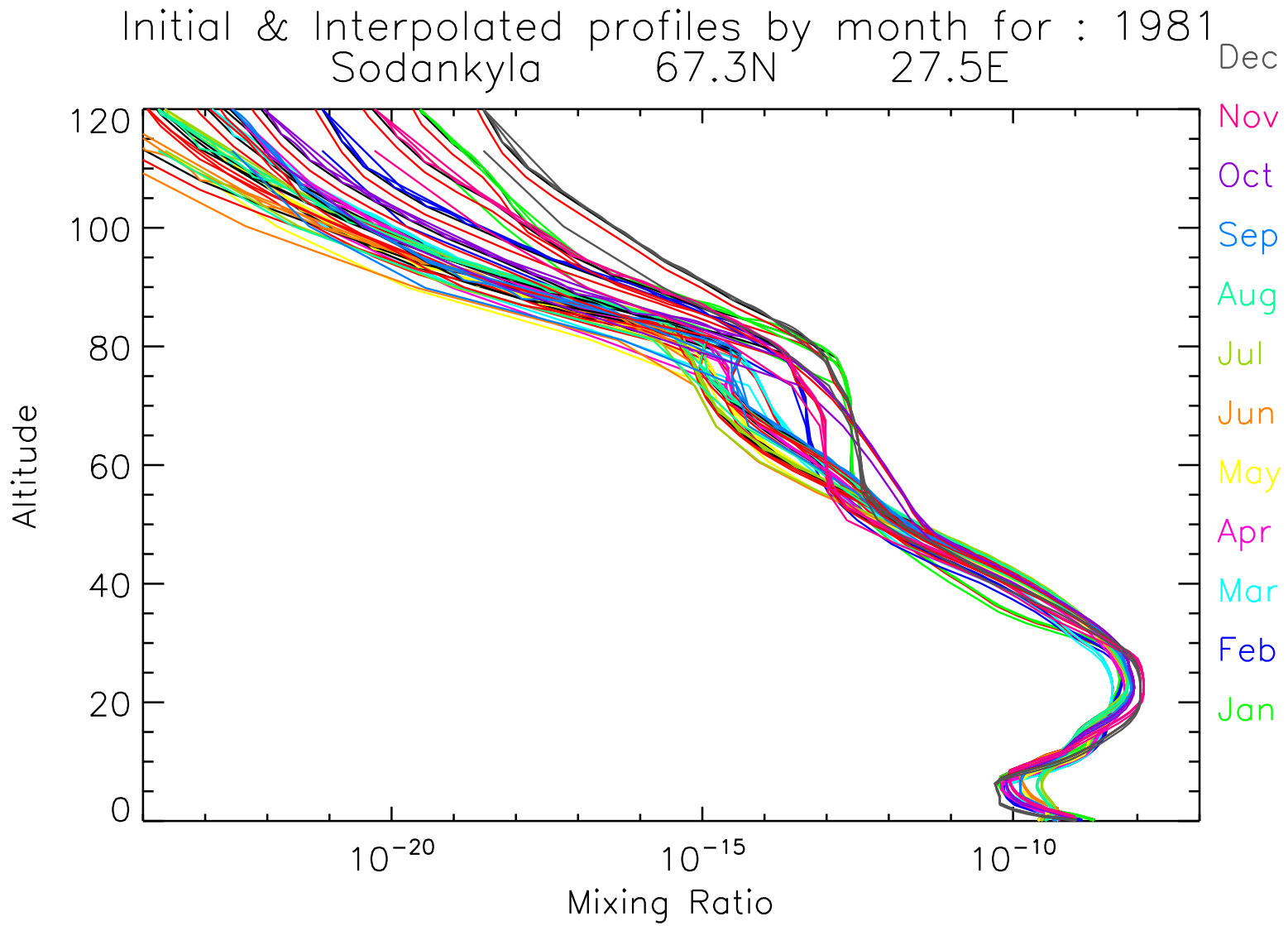
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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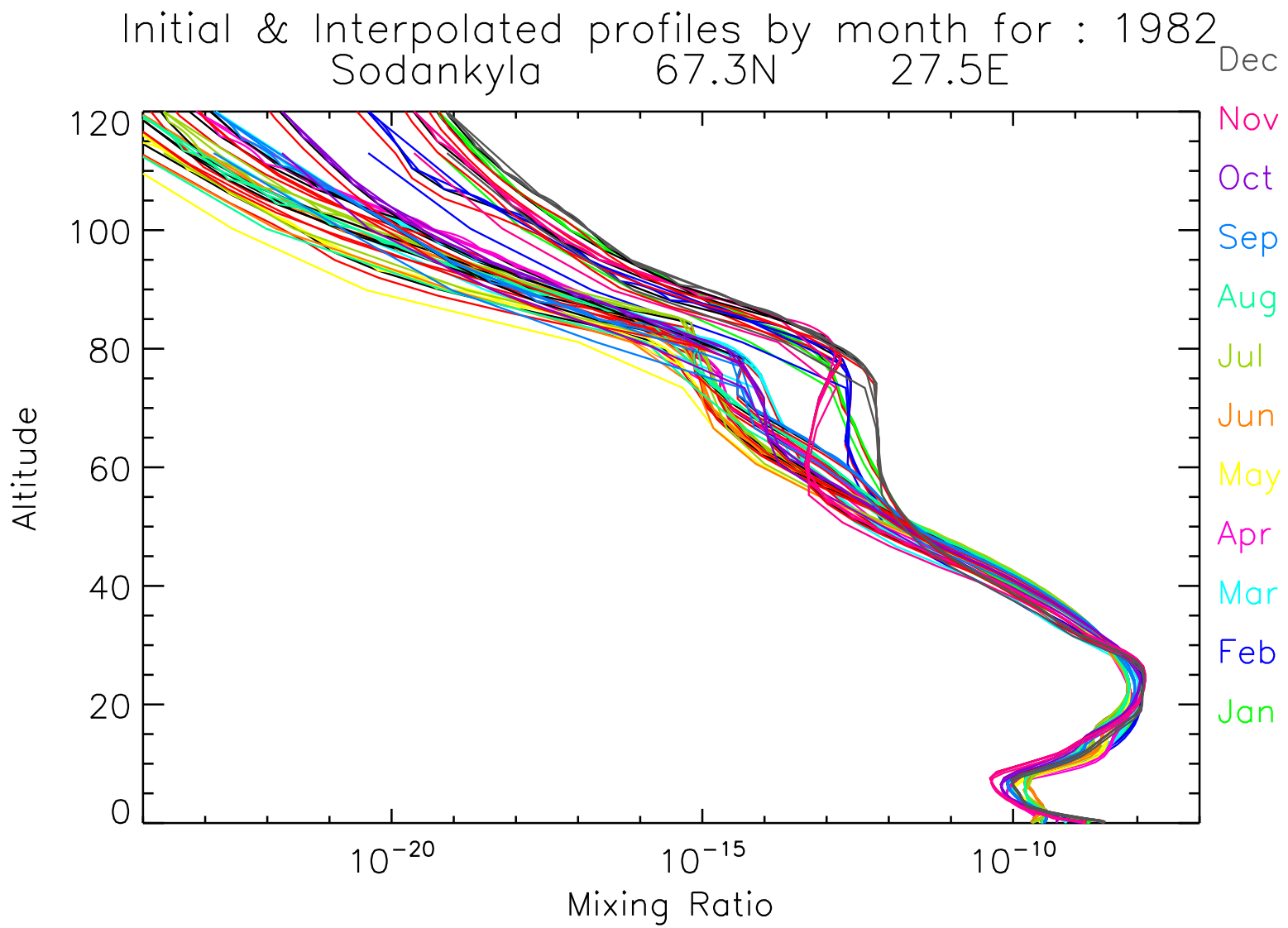
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
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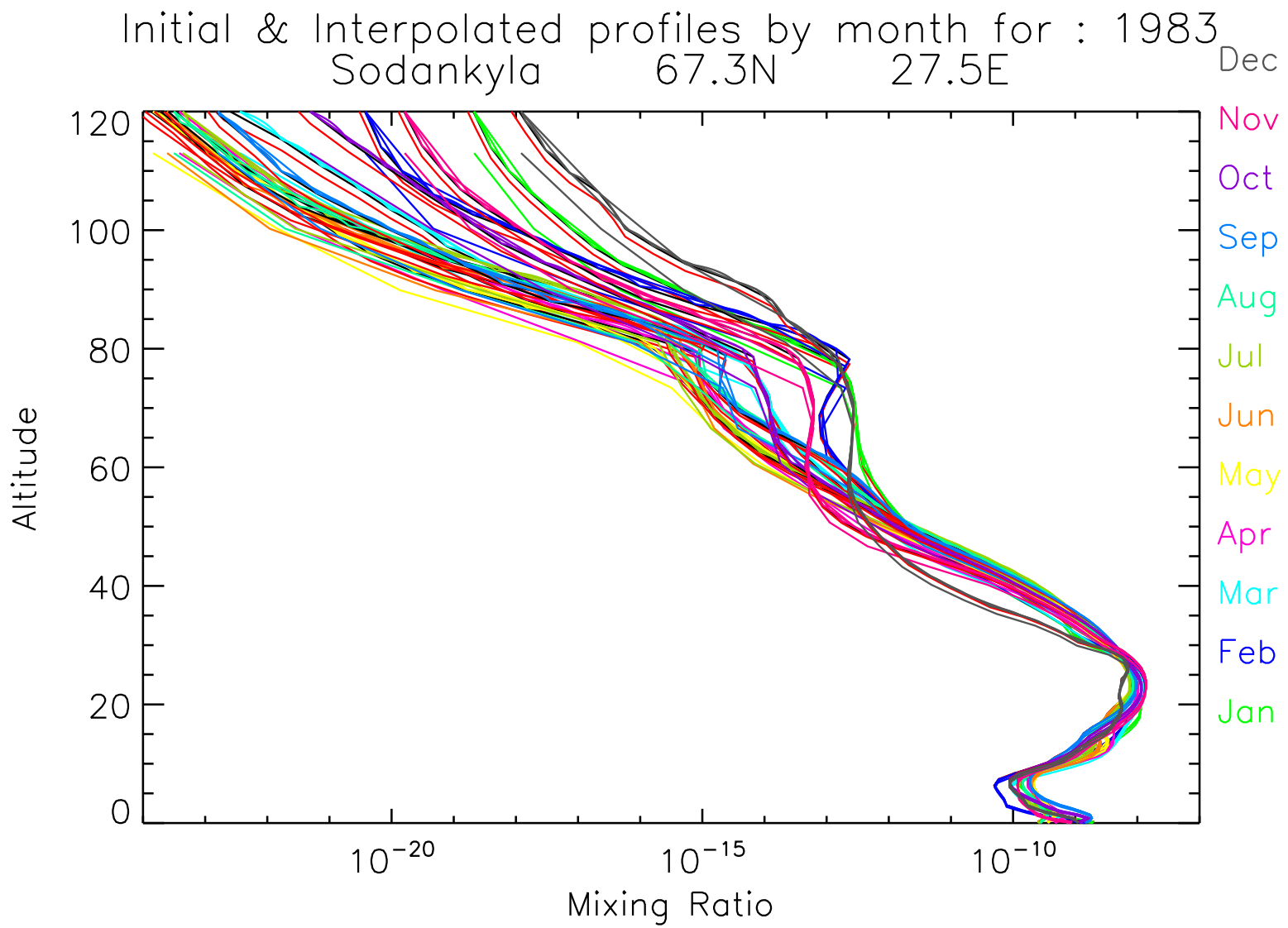
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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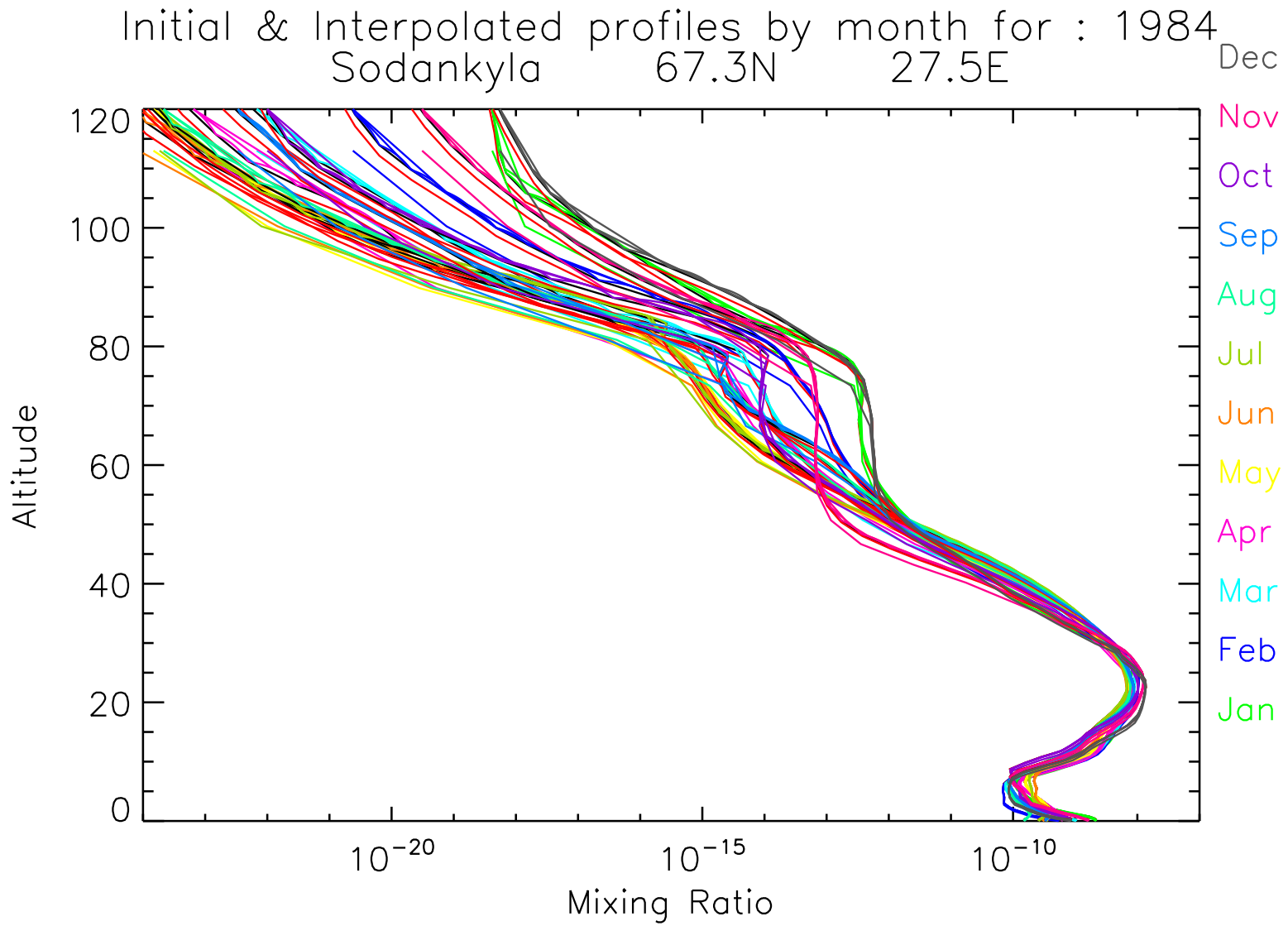
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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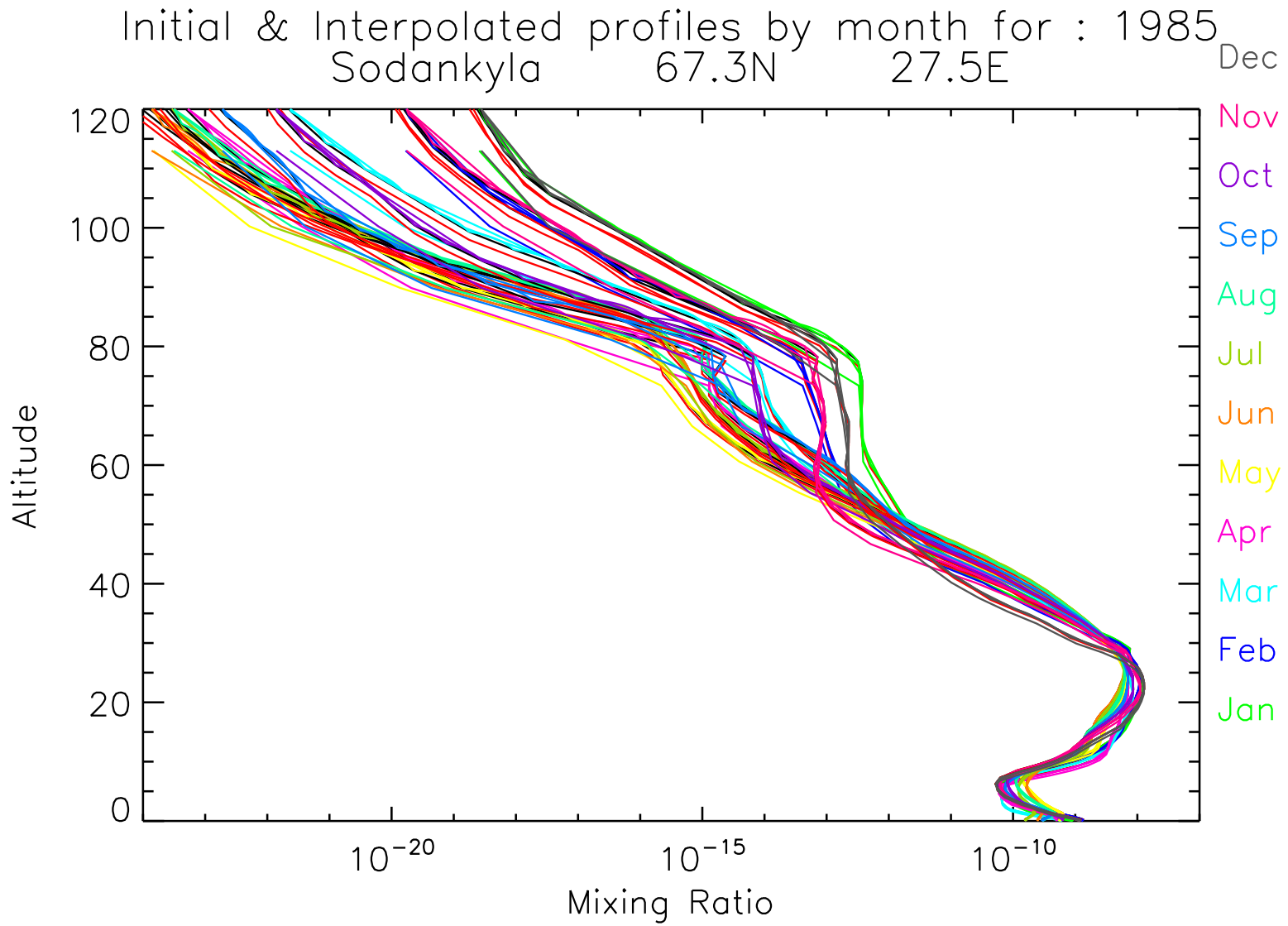
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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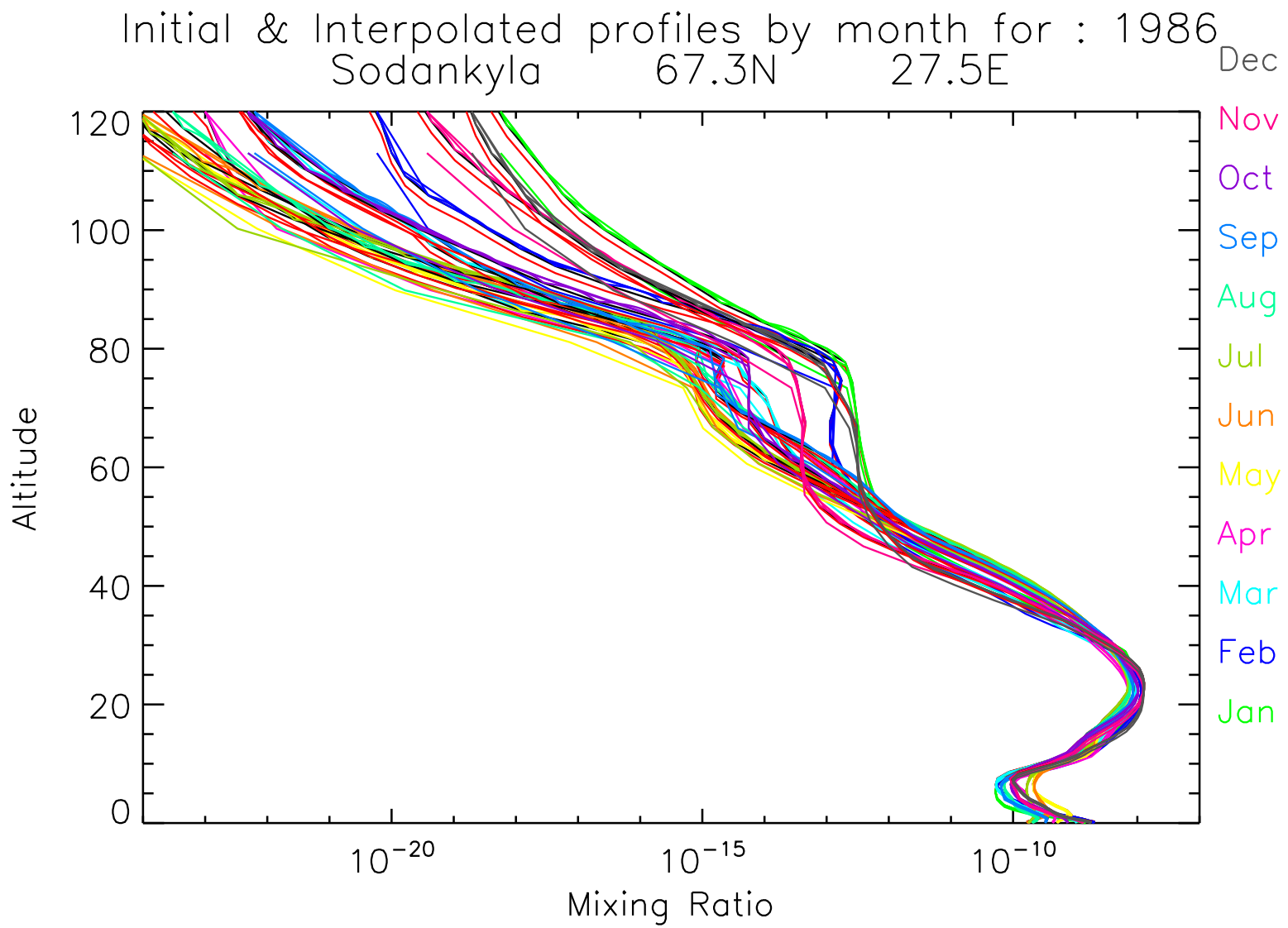
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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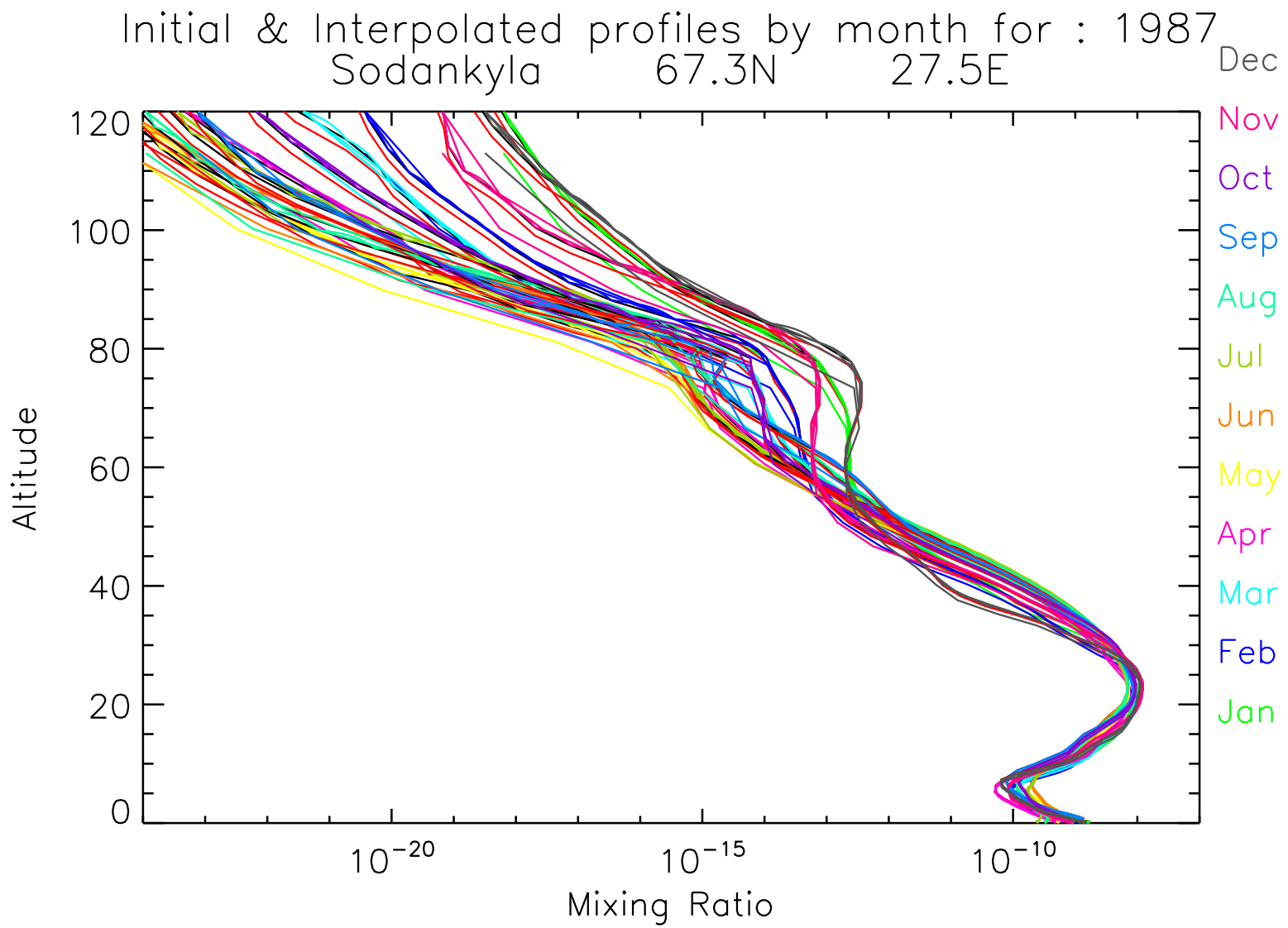
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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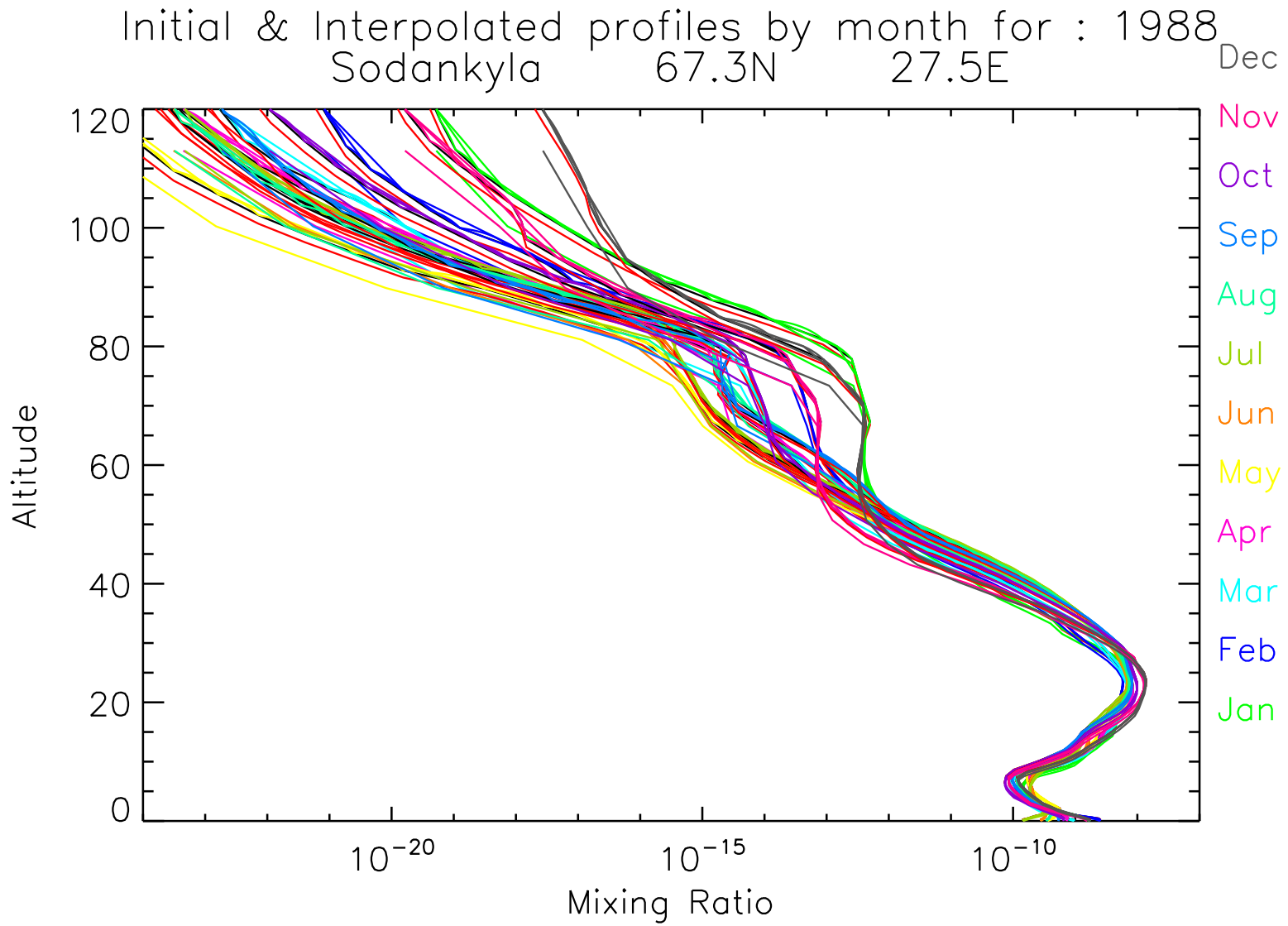
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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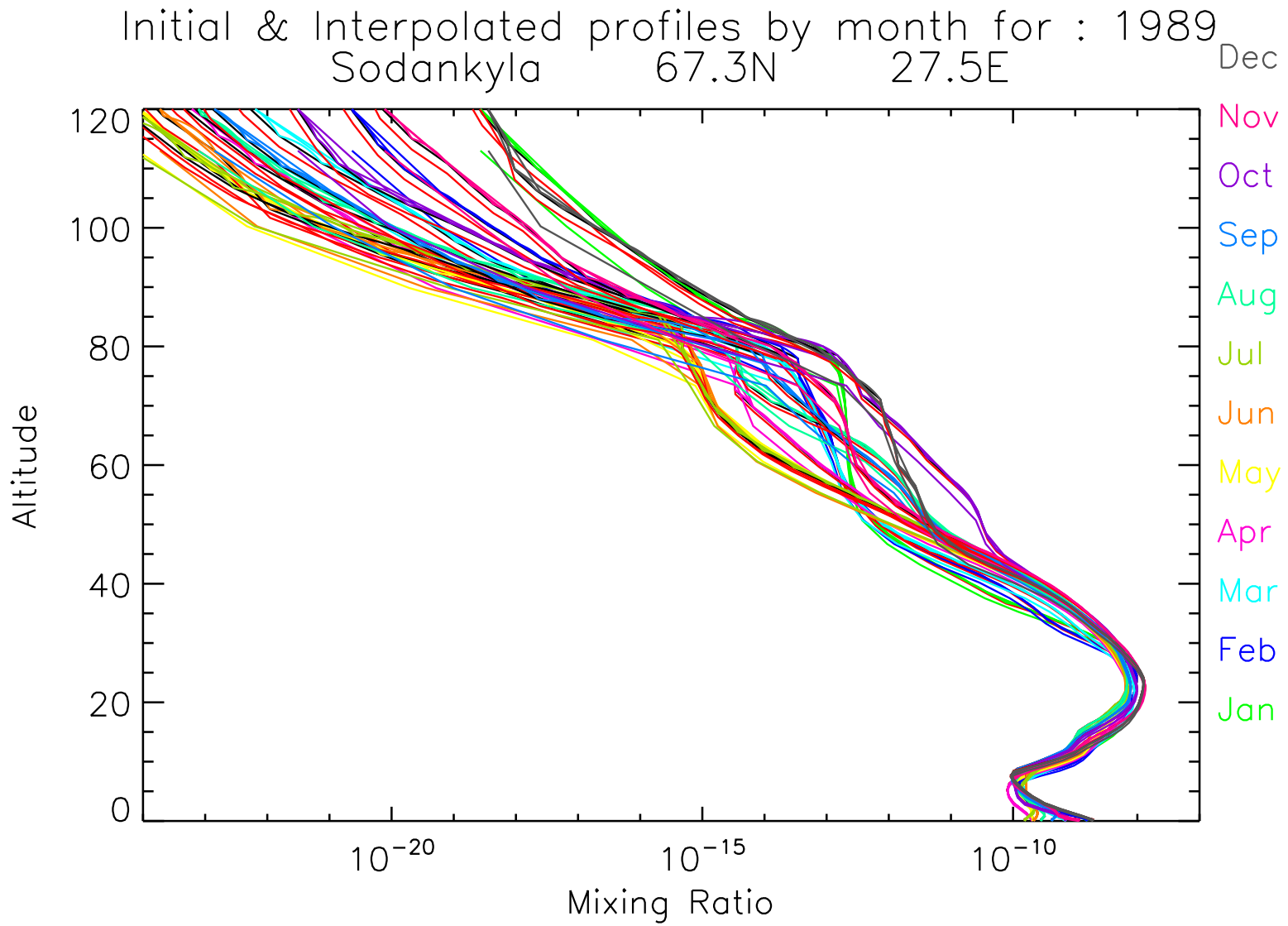
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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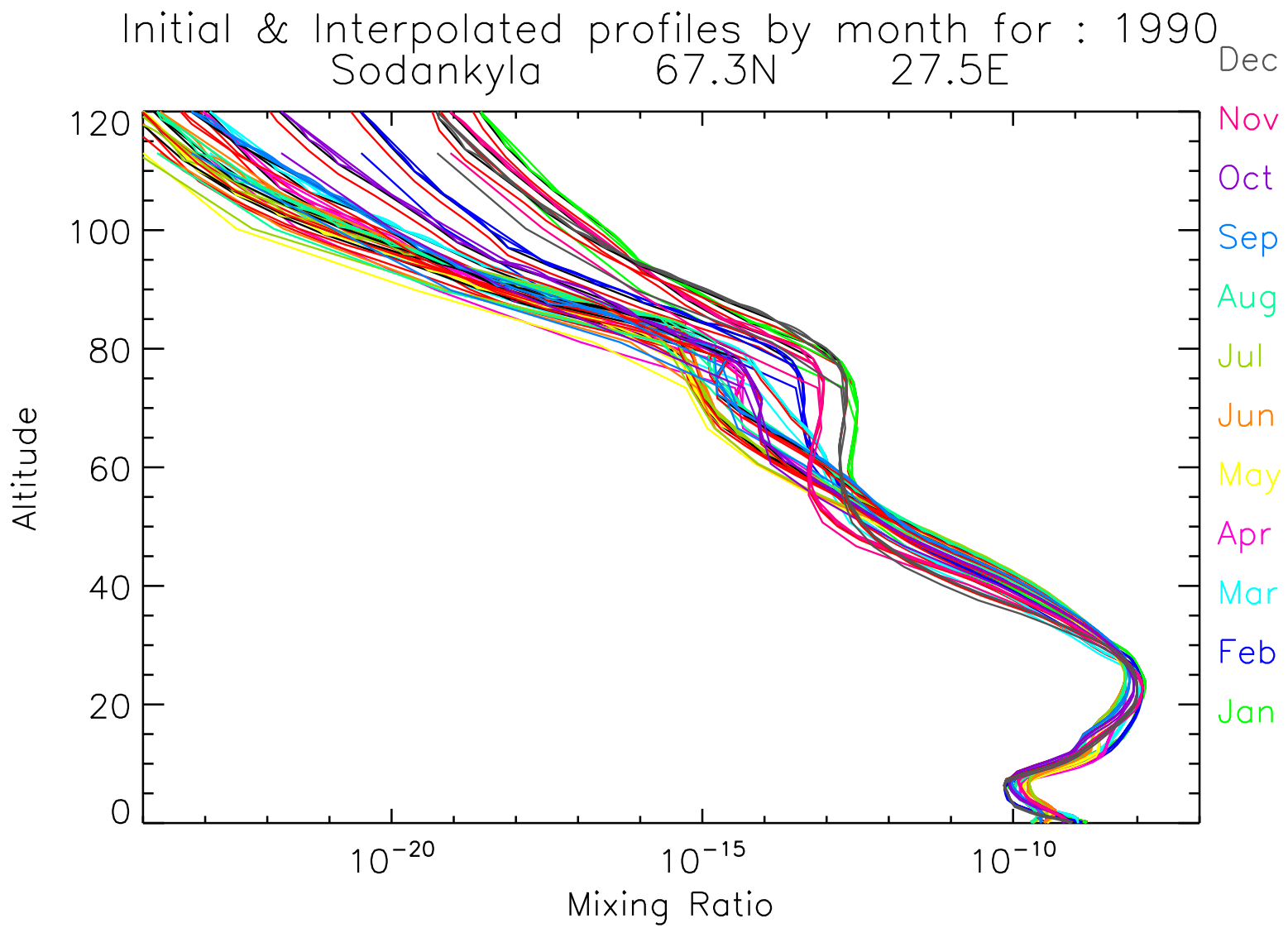
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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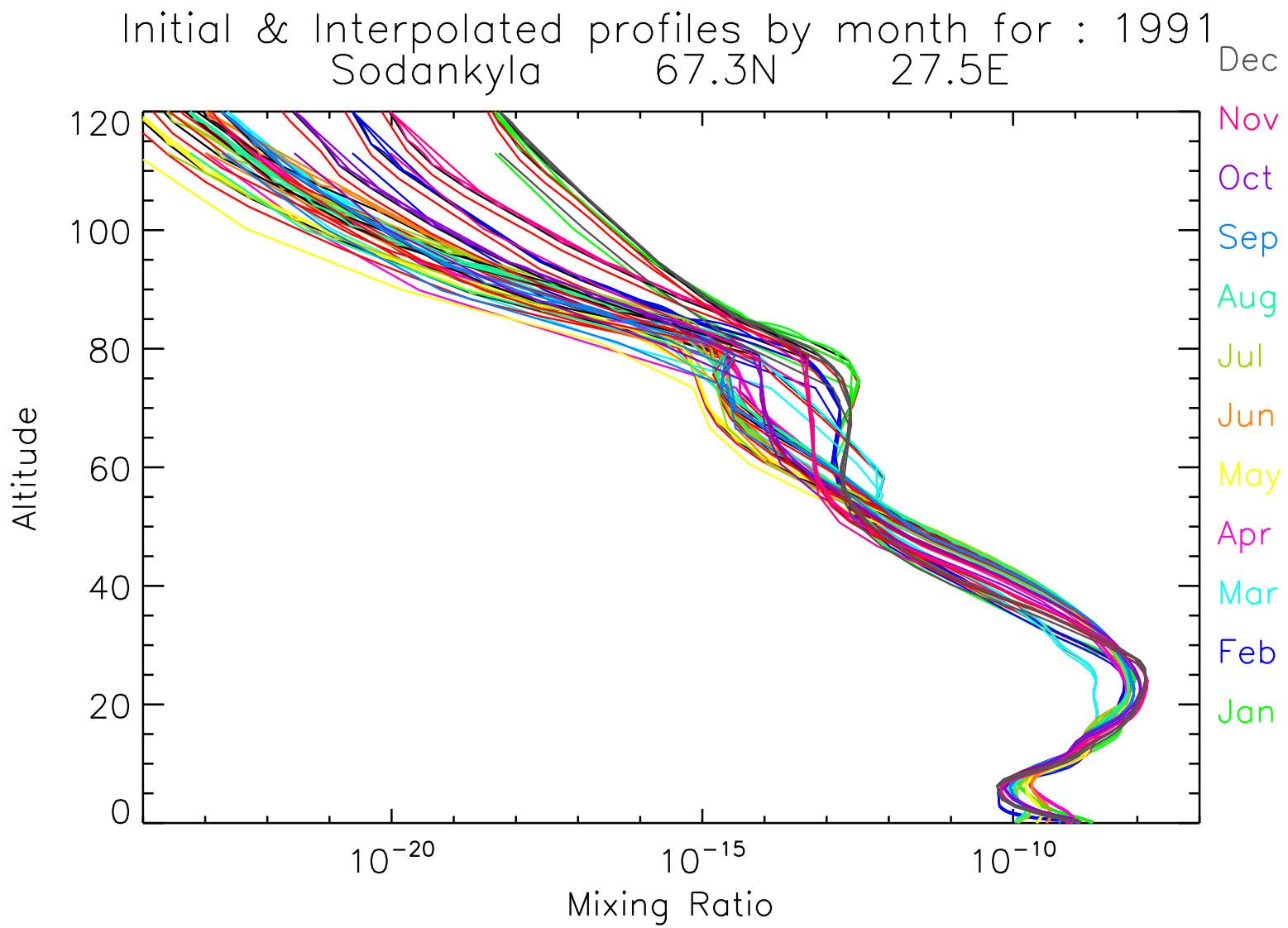
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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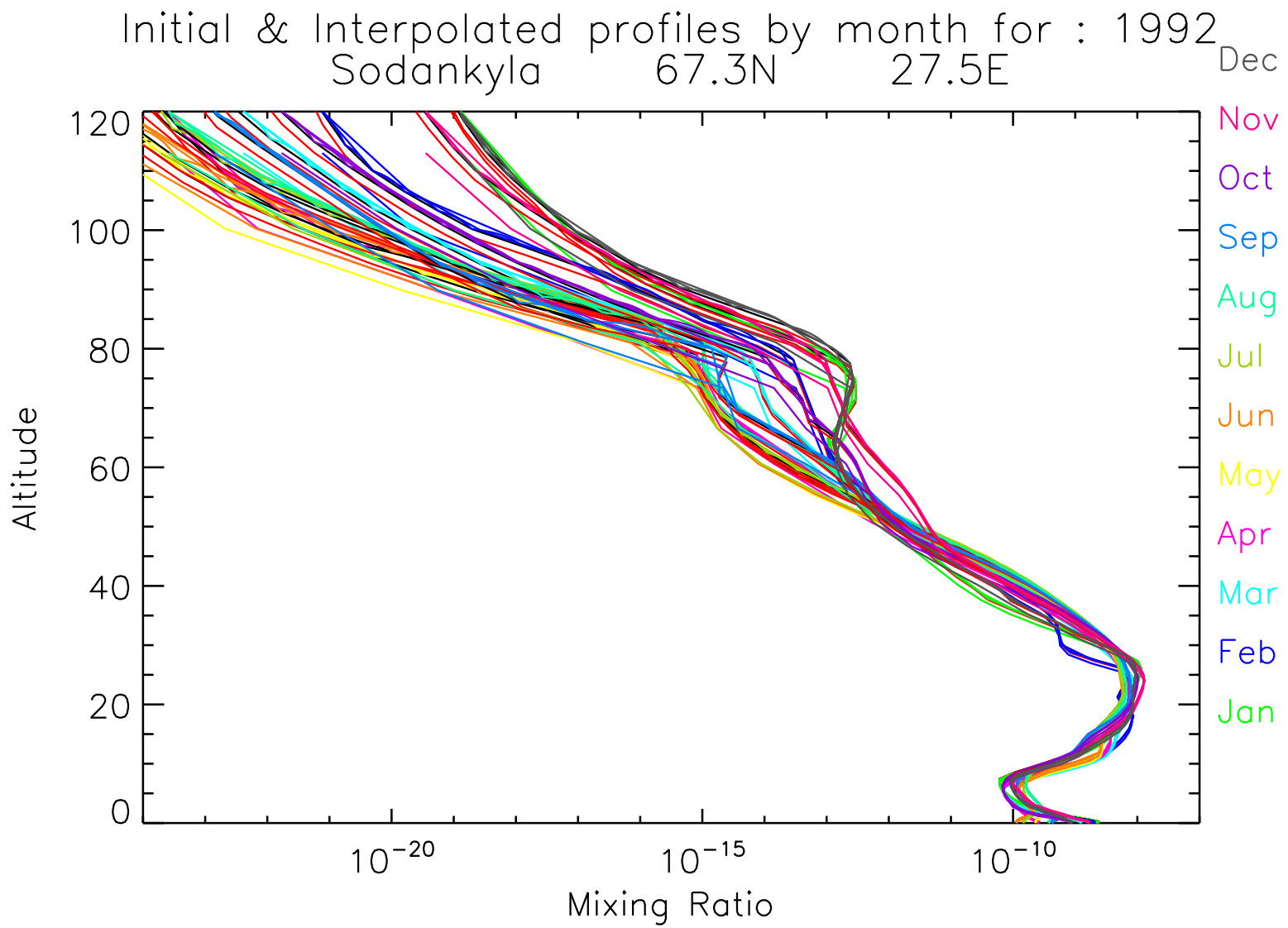
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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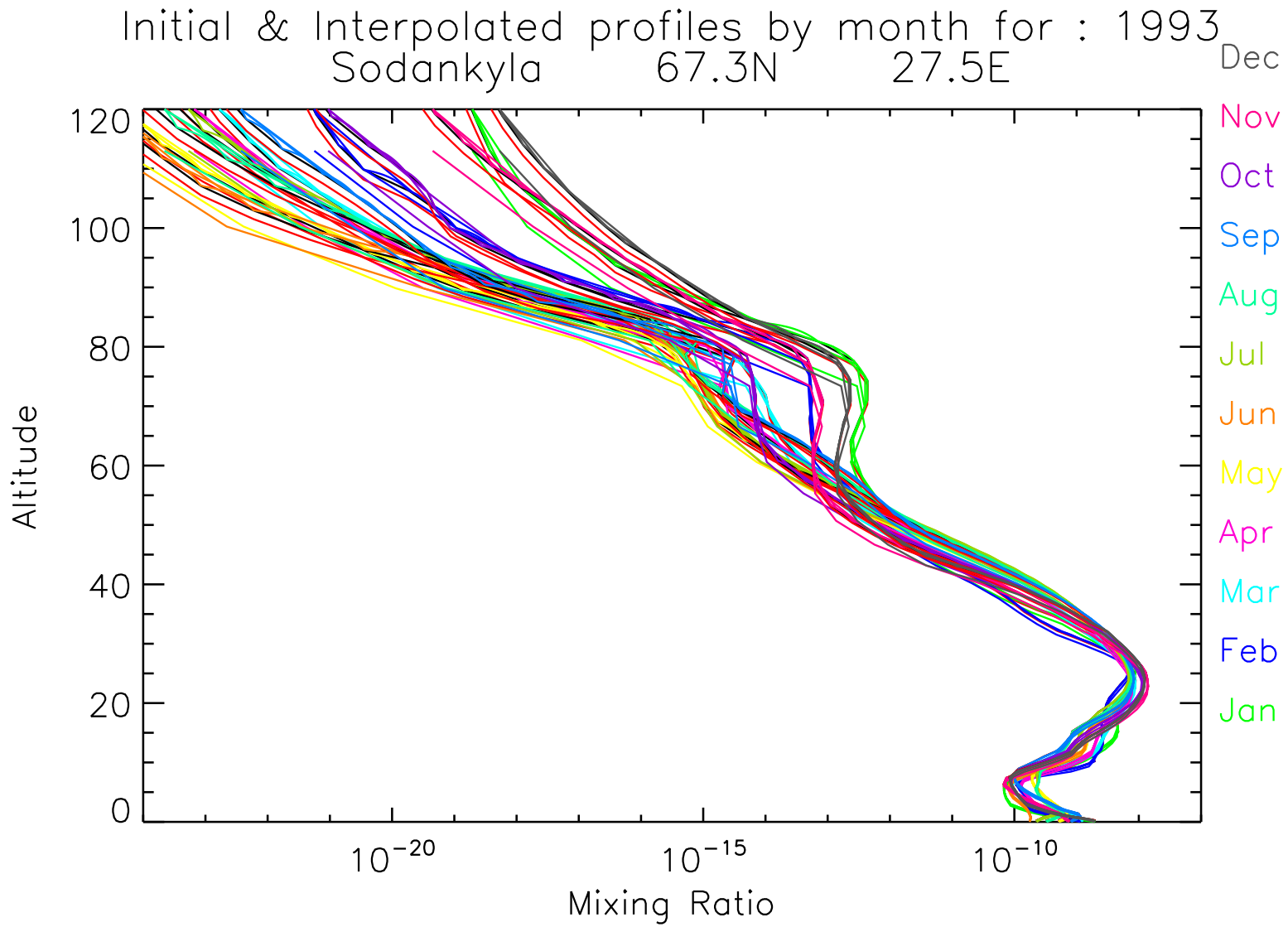
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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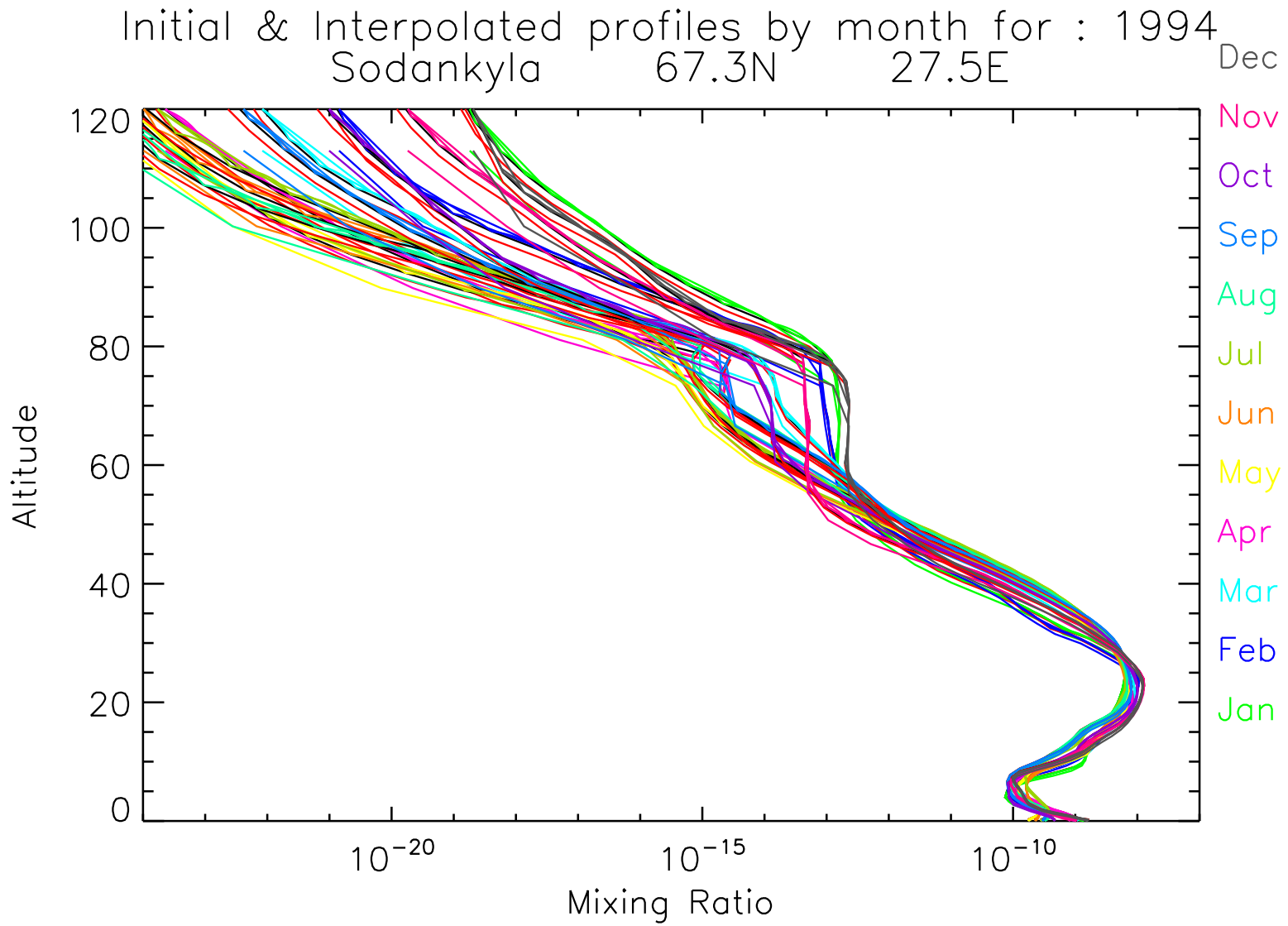
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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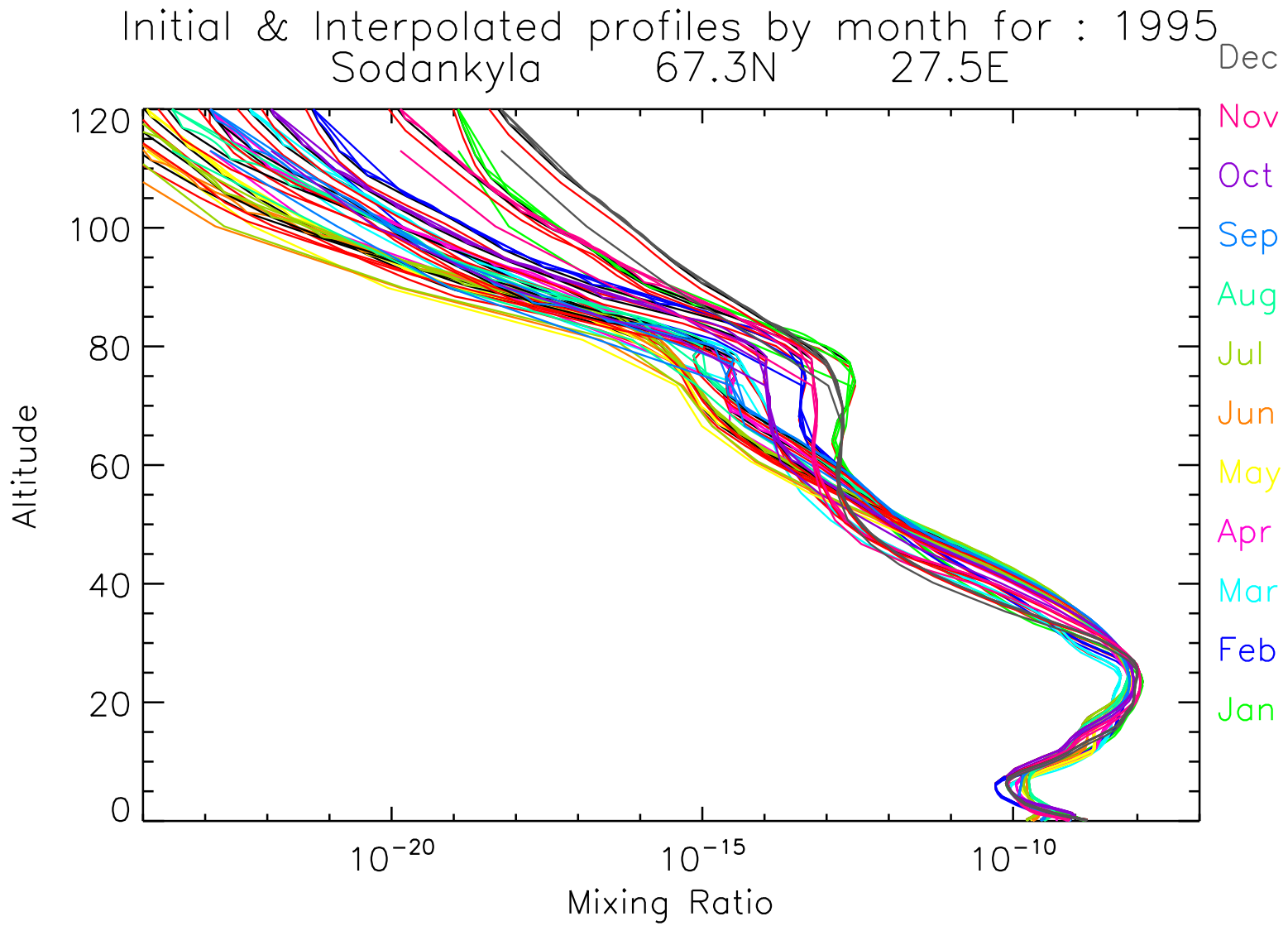
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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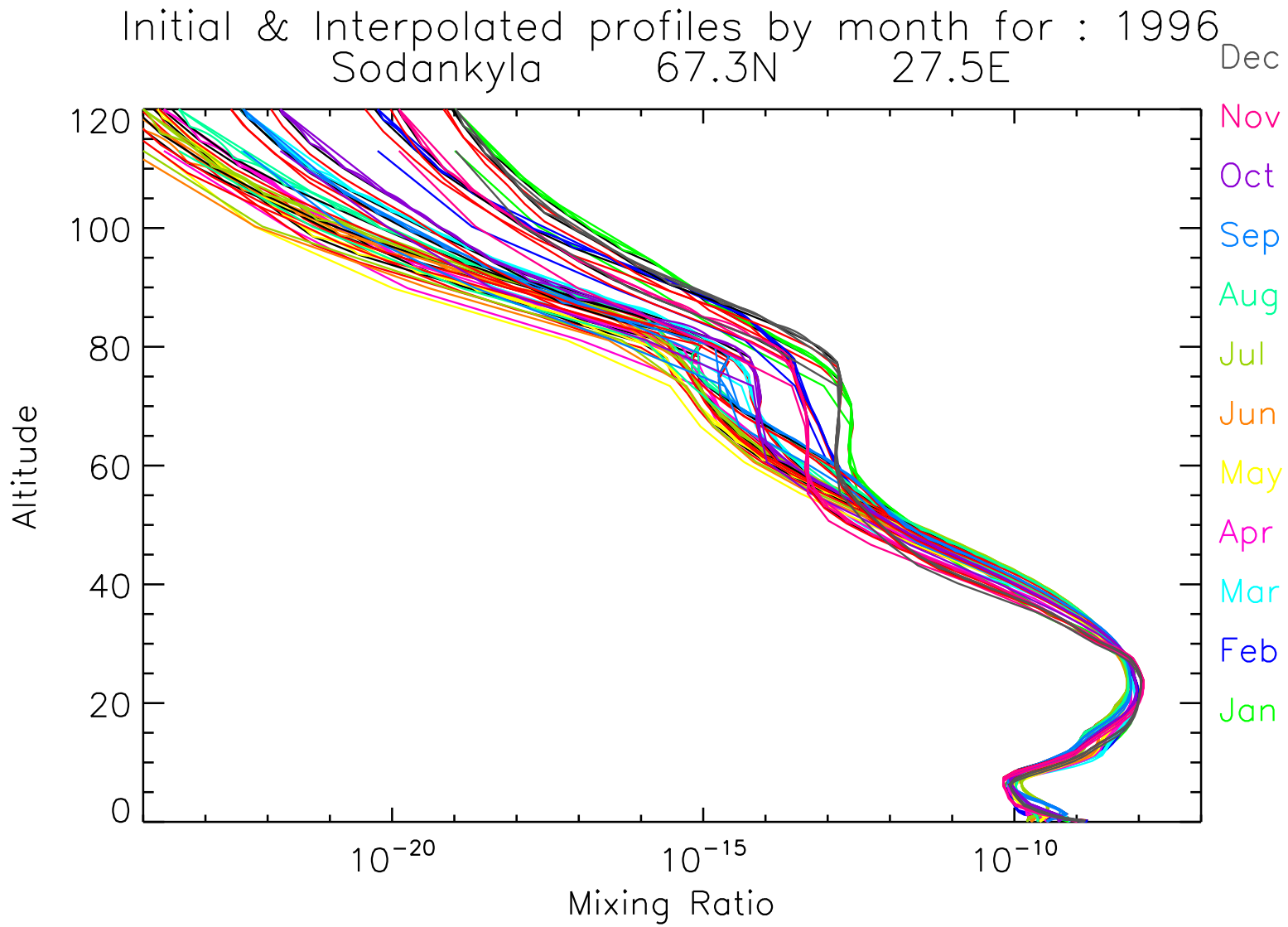
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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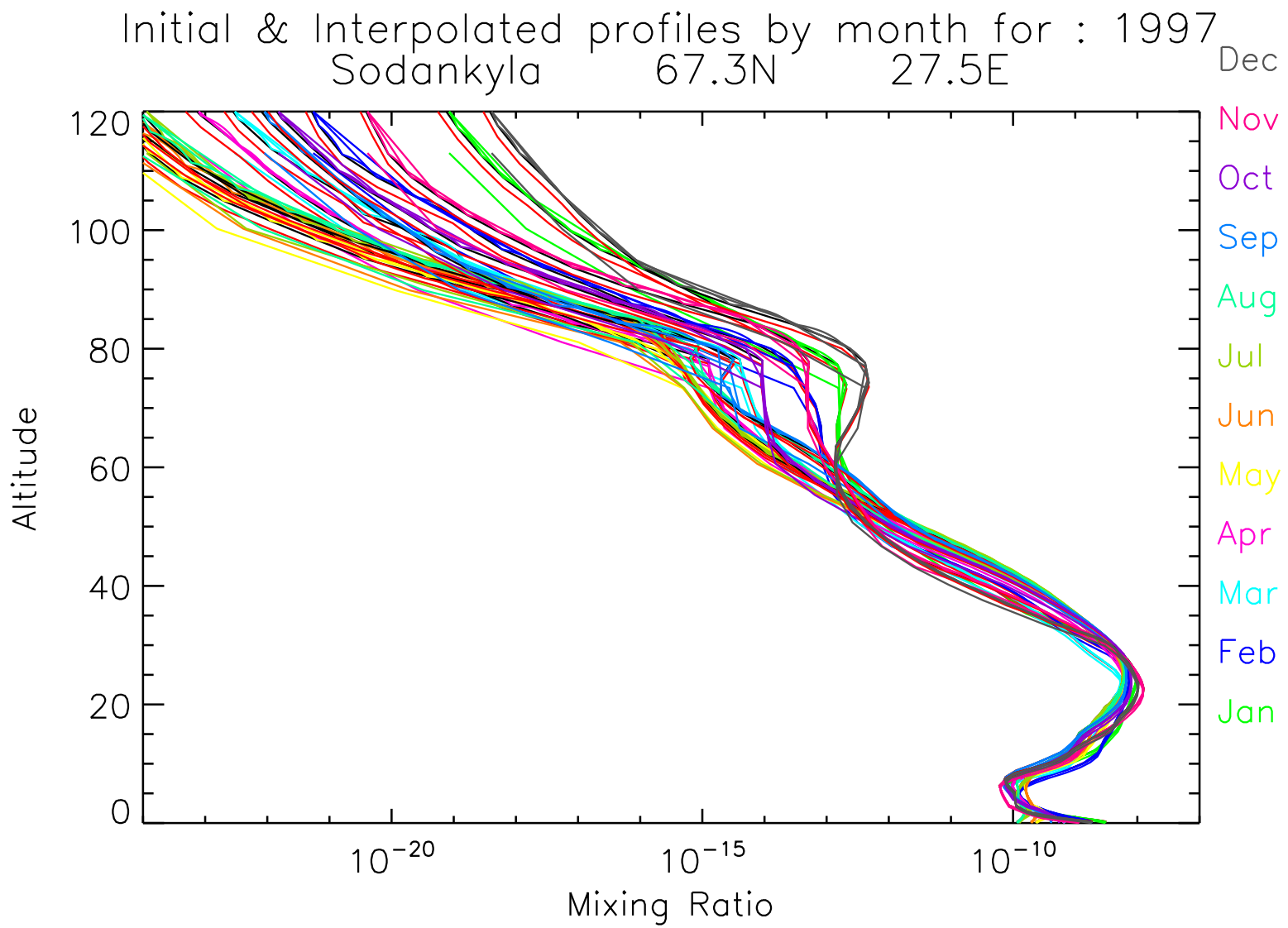
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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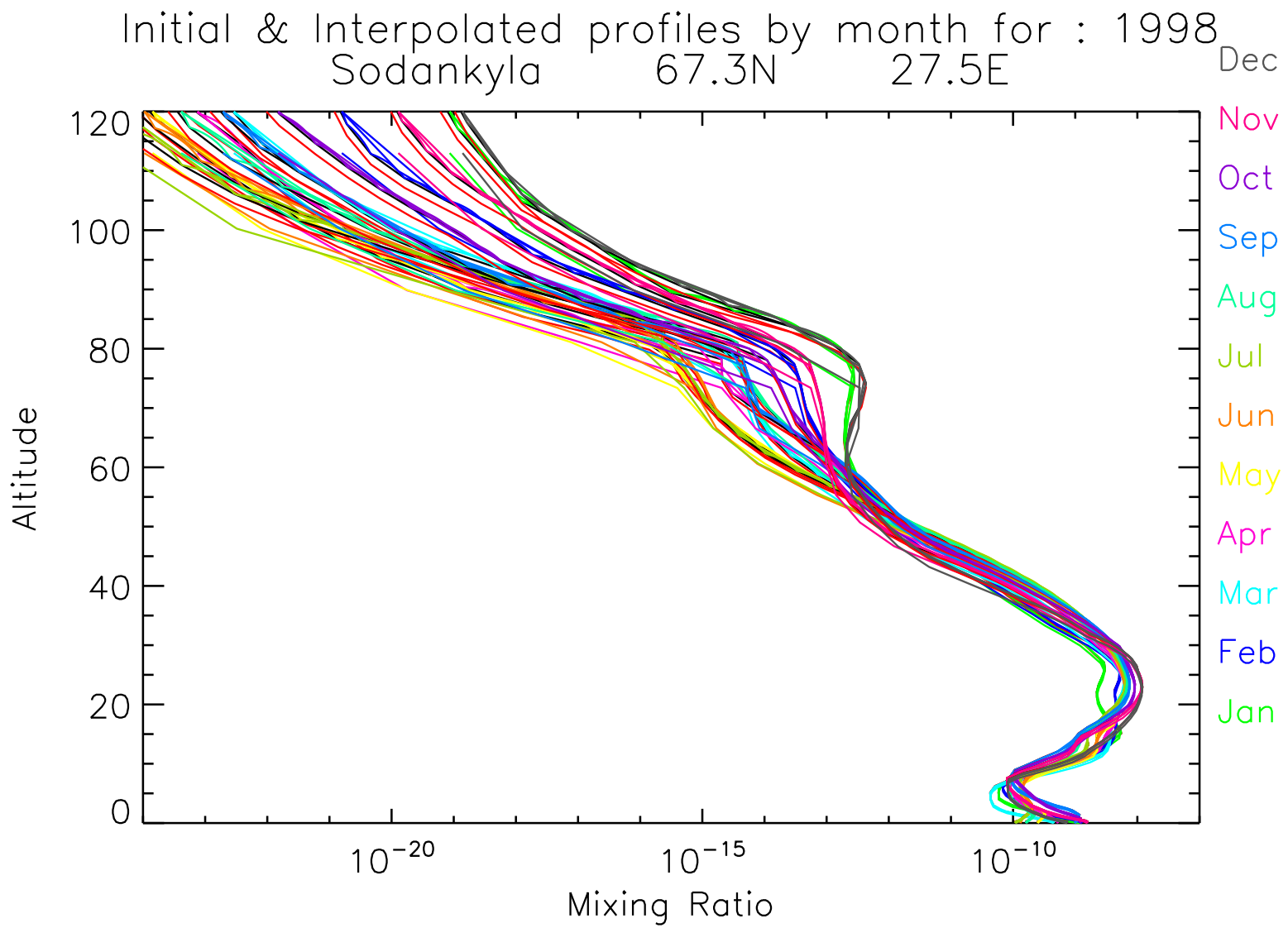
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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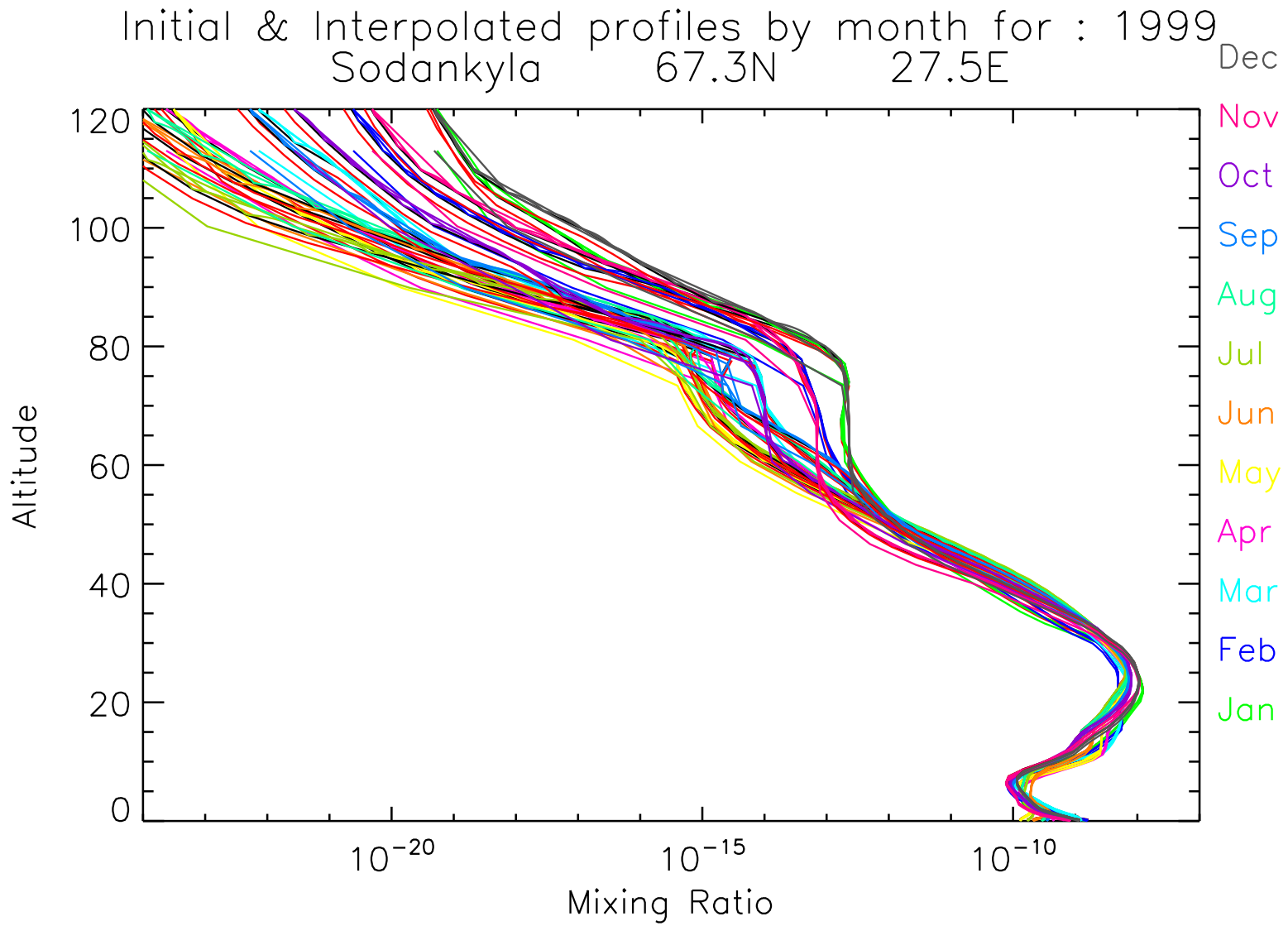
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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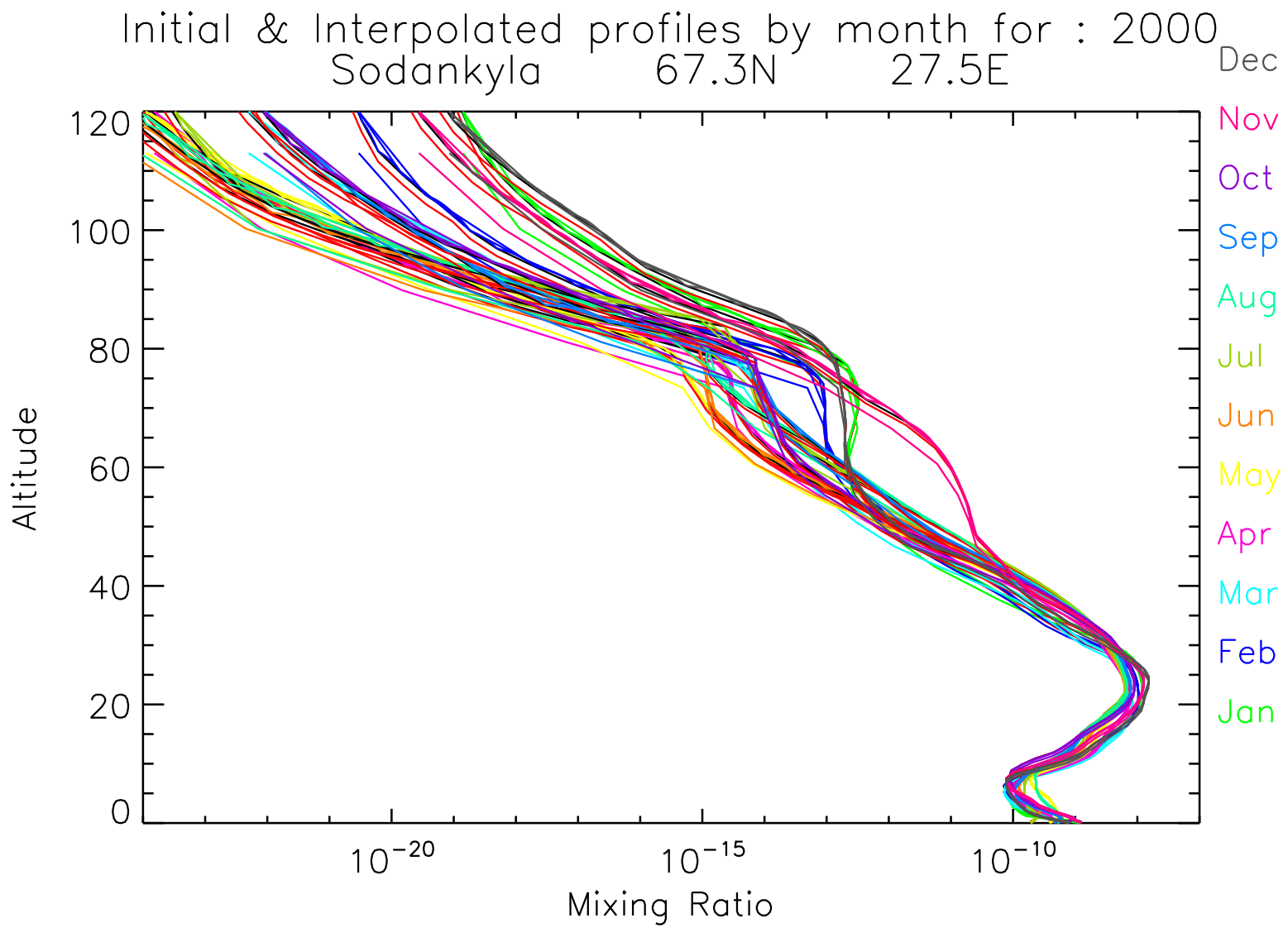
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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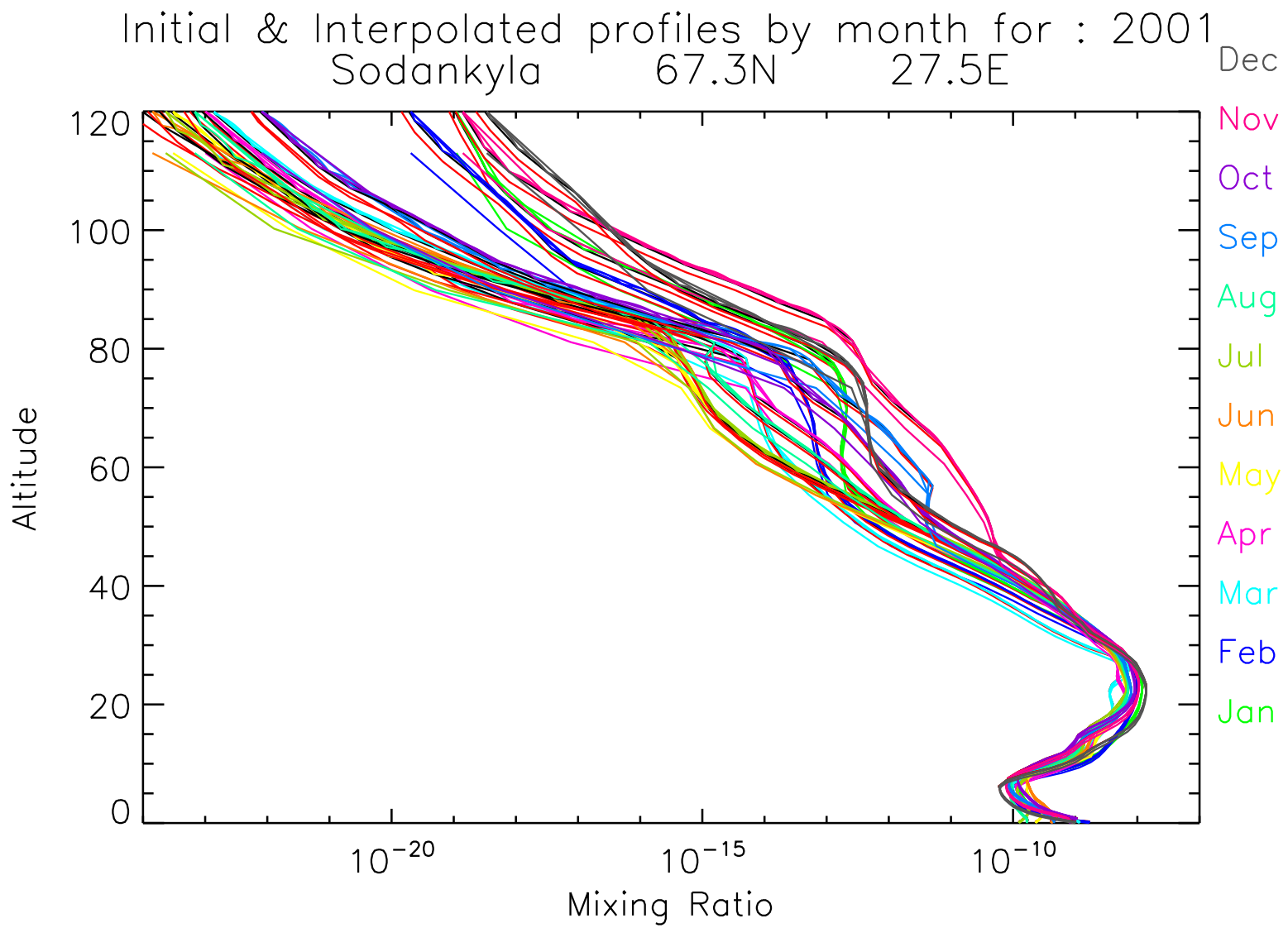
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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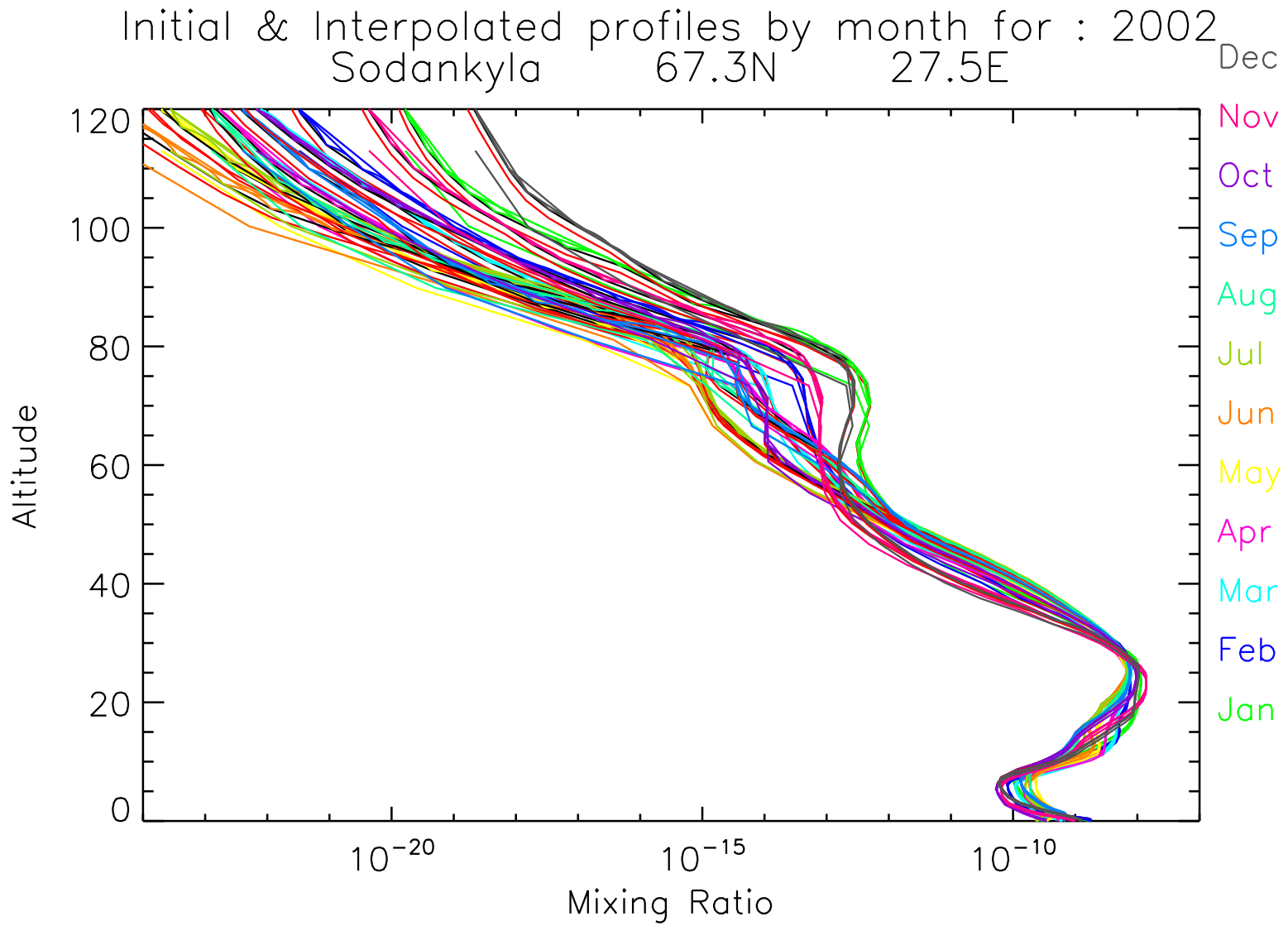
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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Altitude
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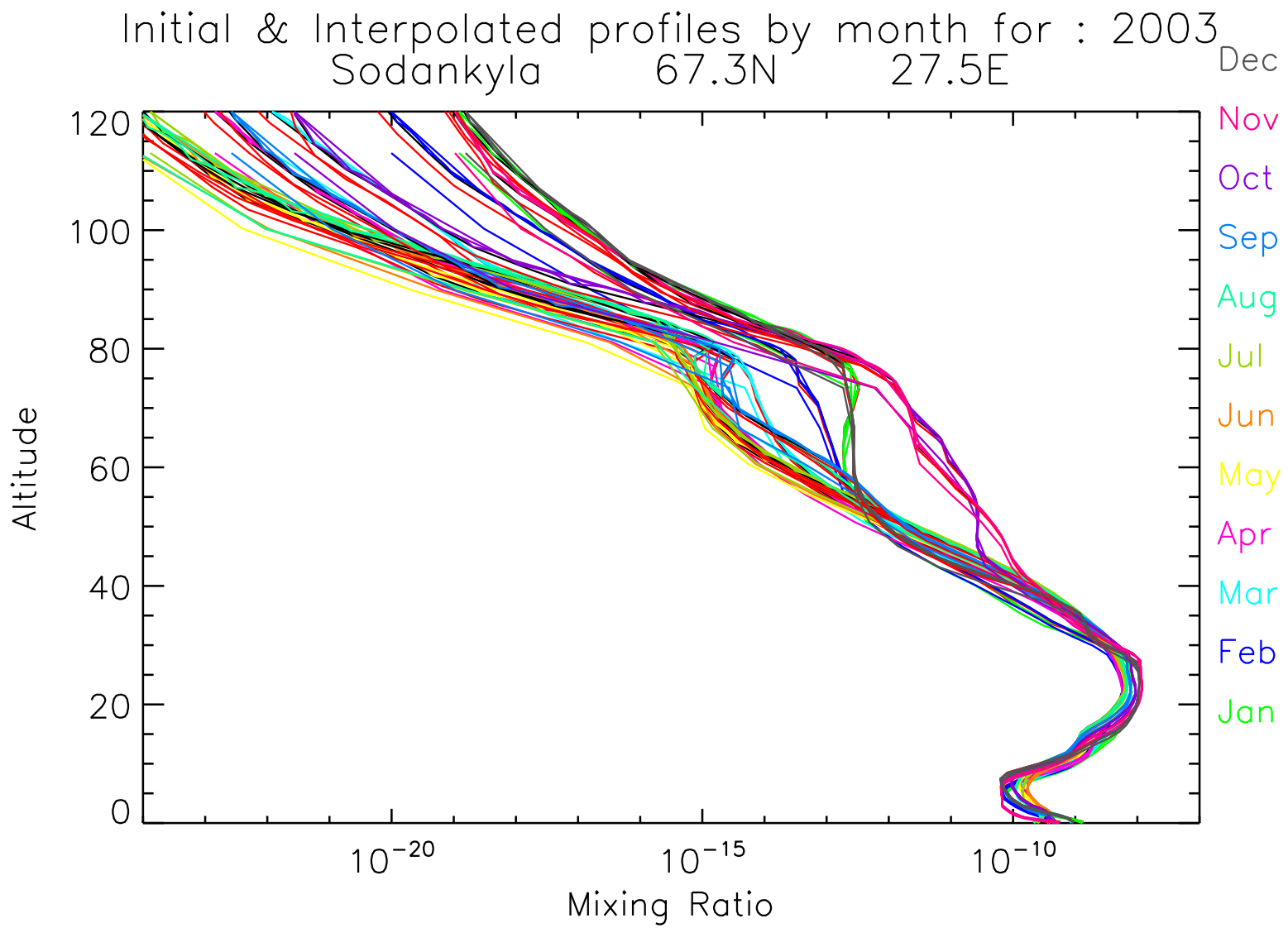
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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Altitude
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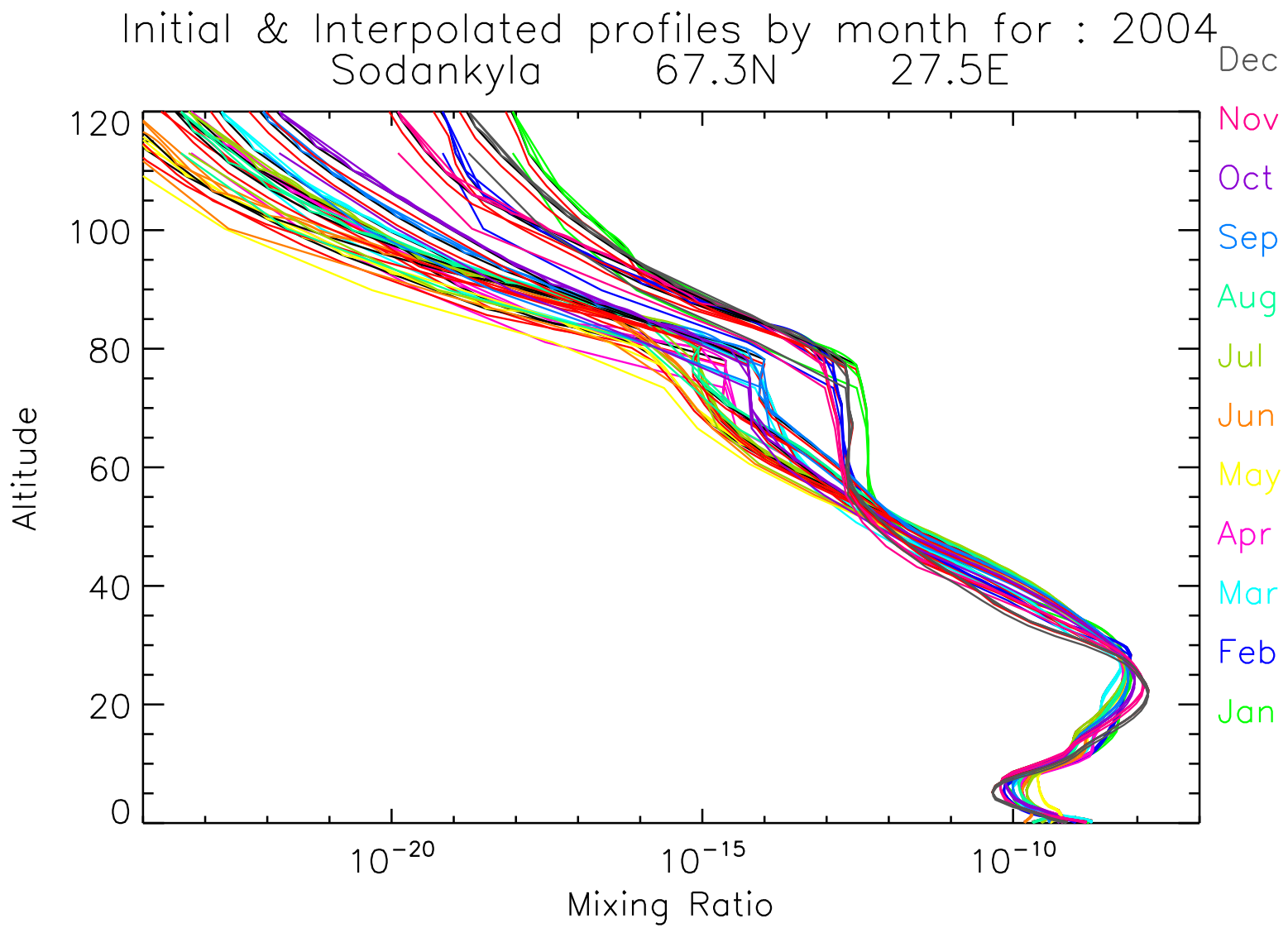
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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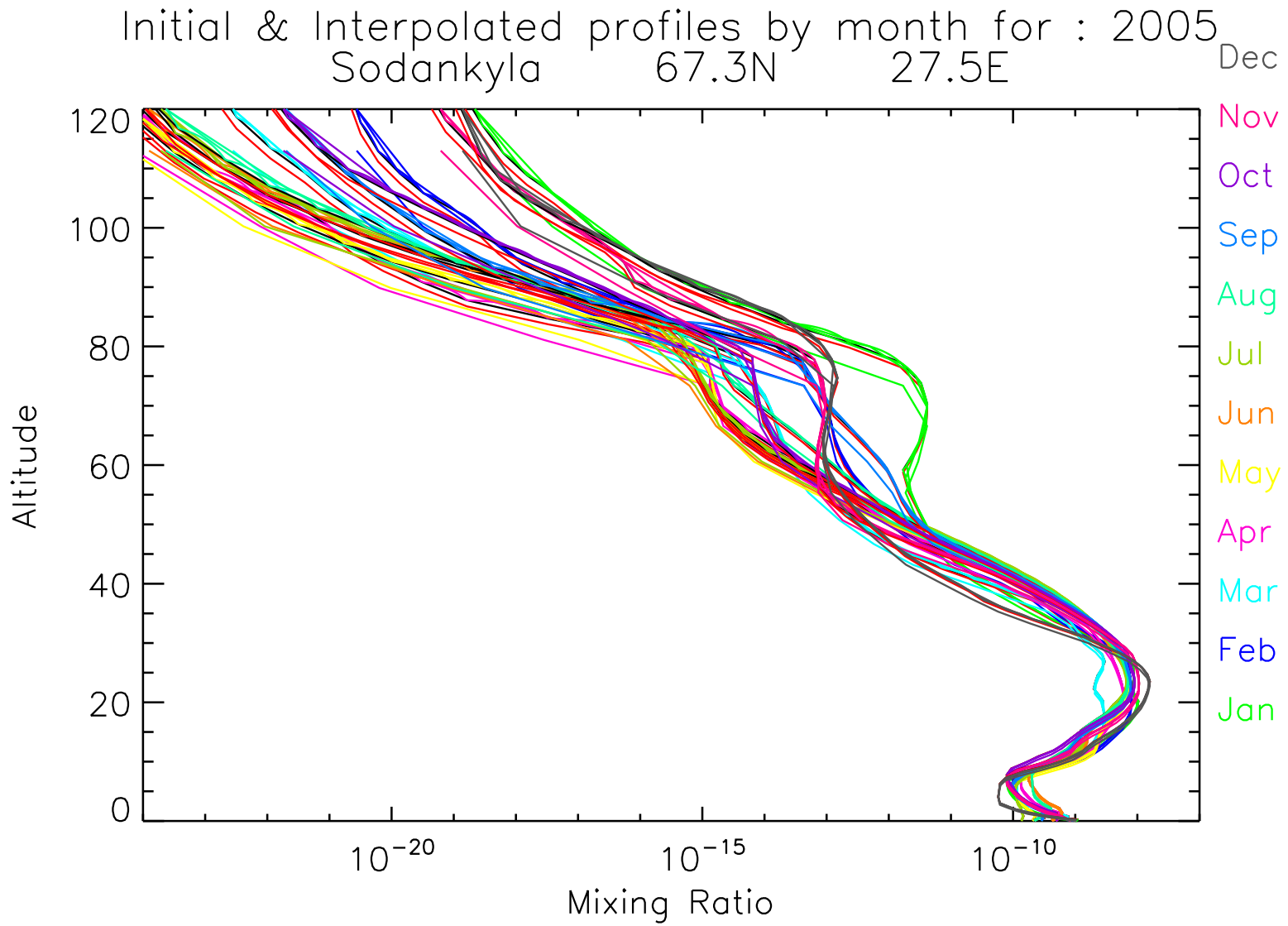
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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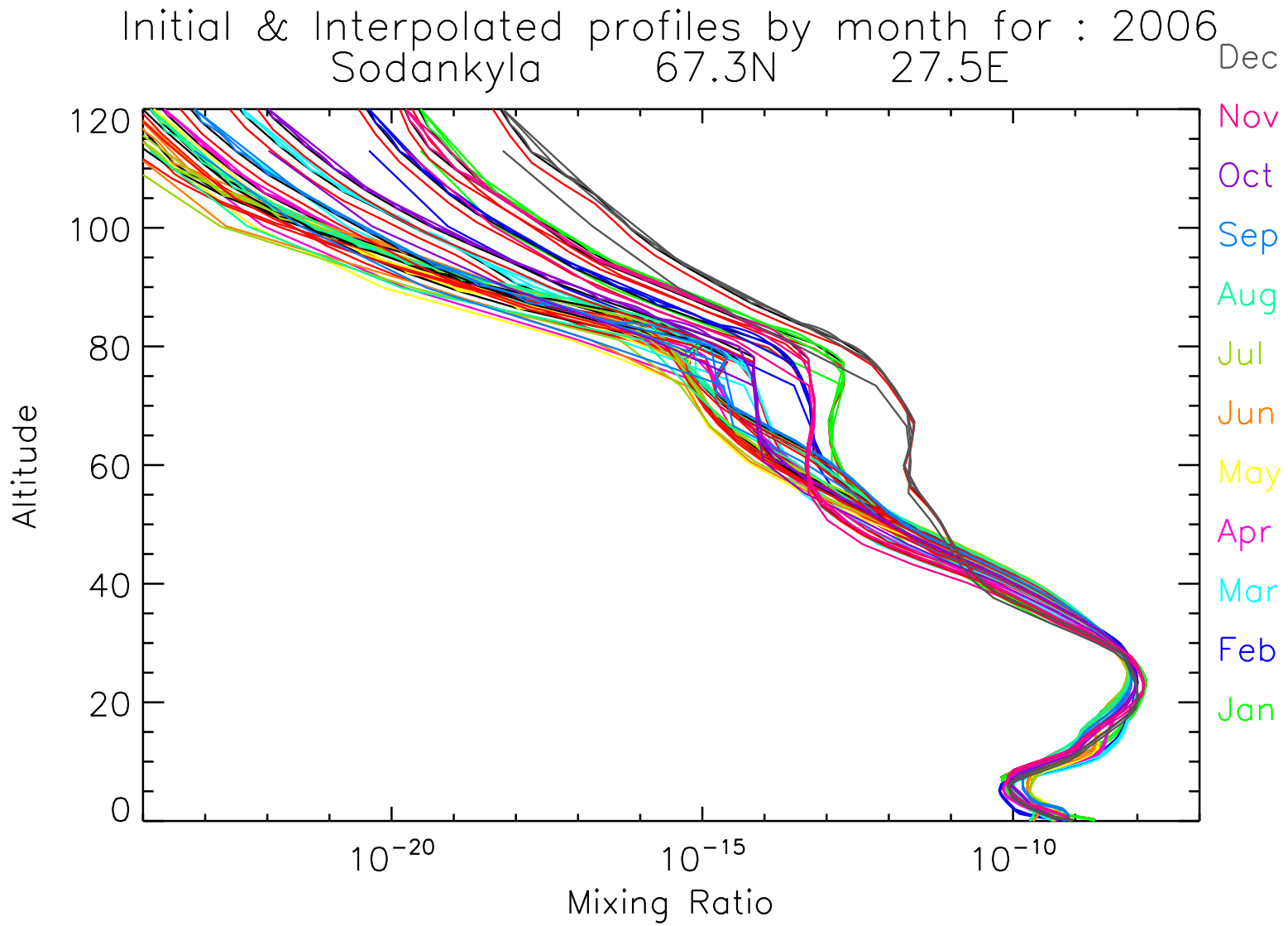
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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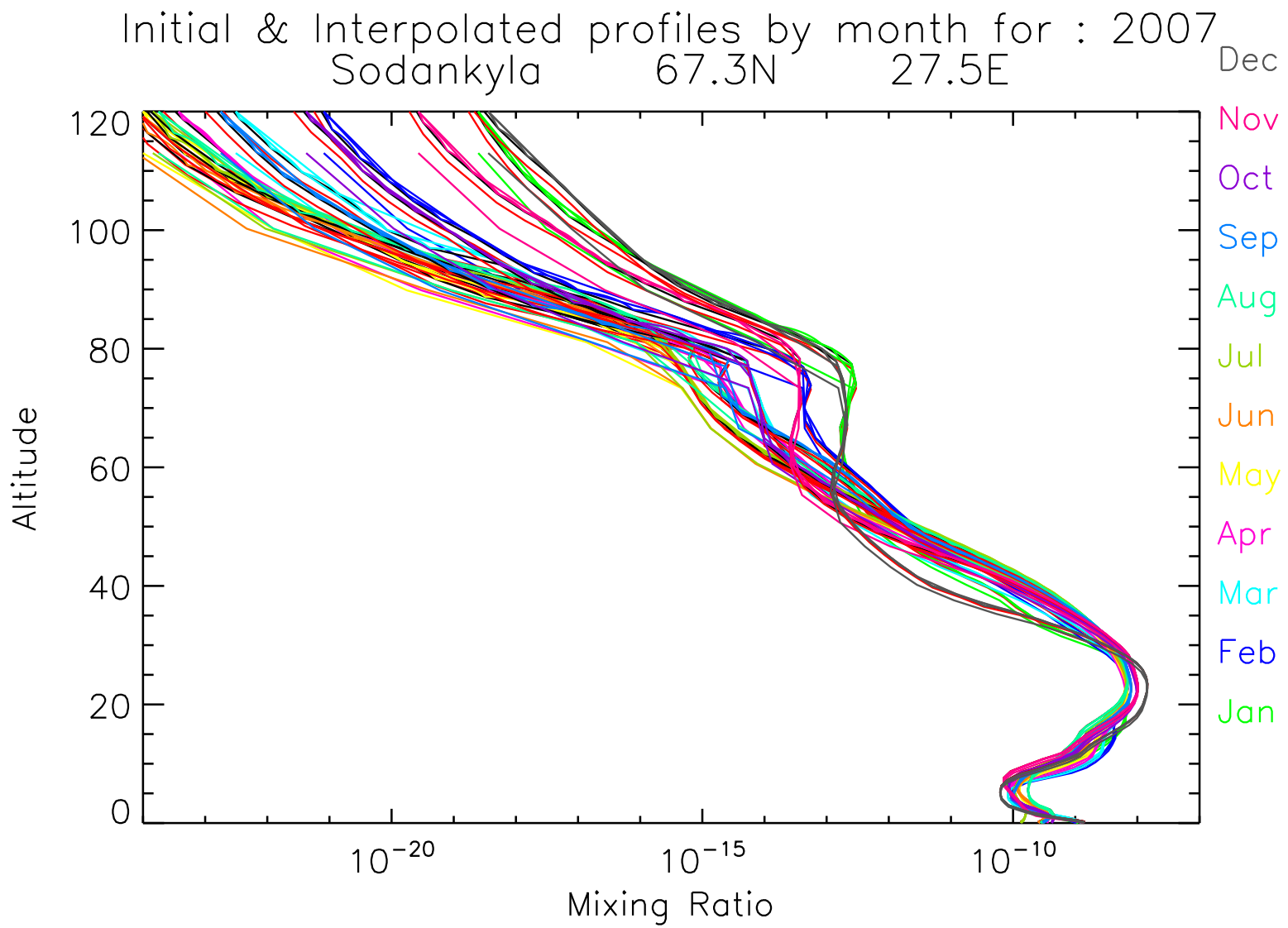
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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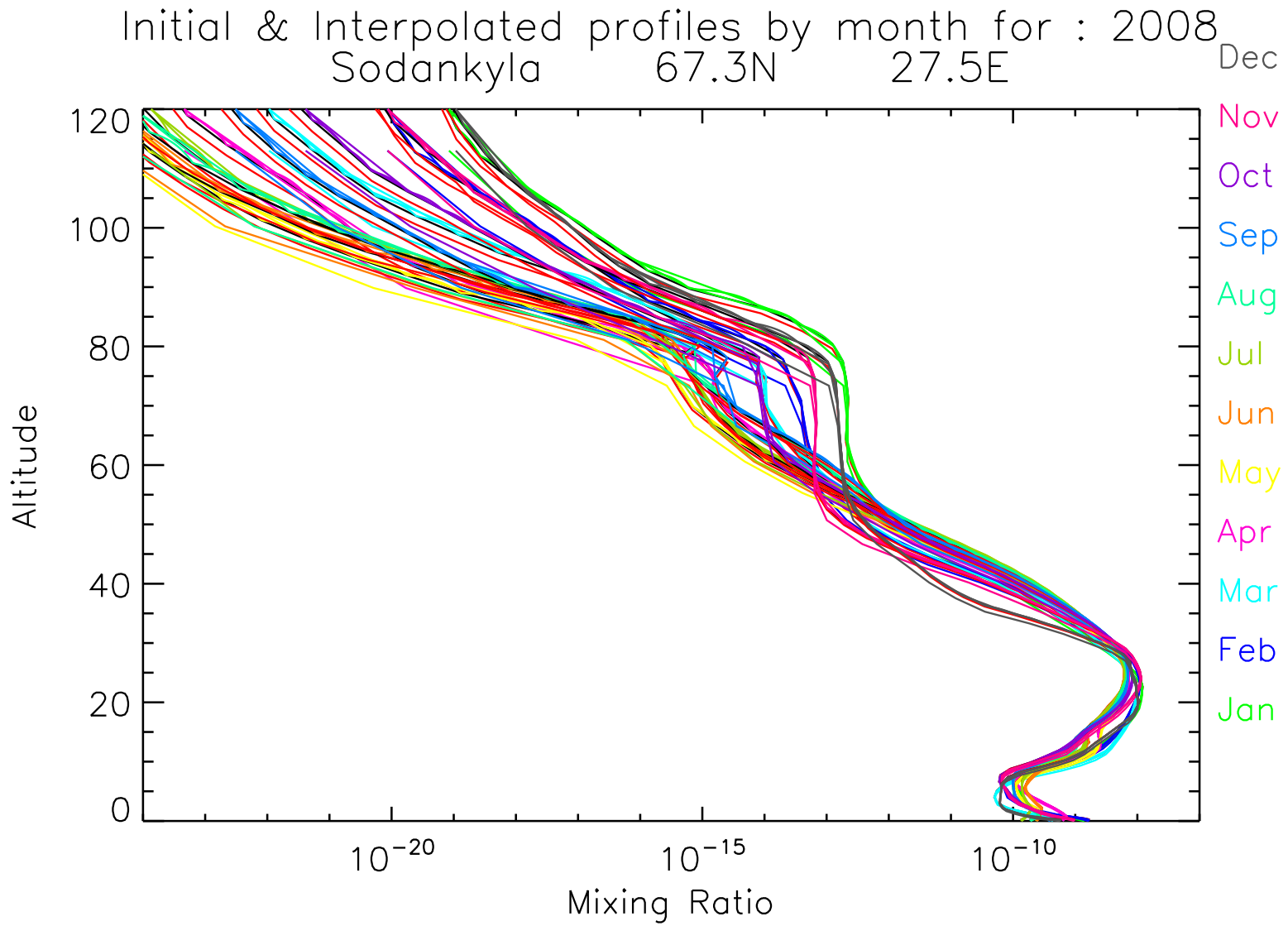
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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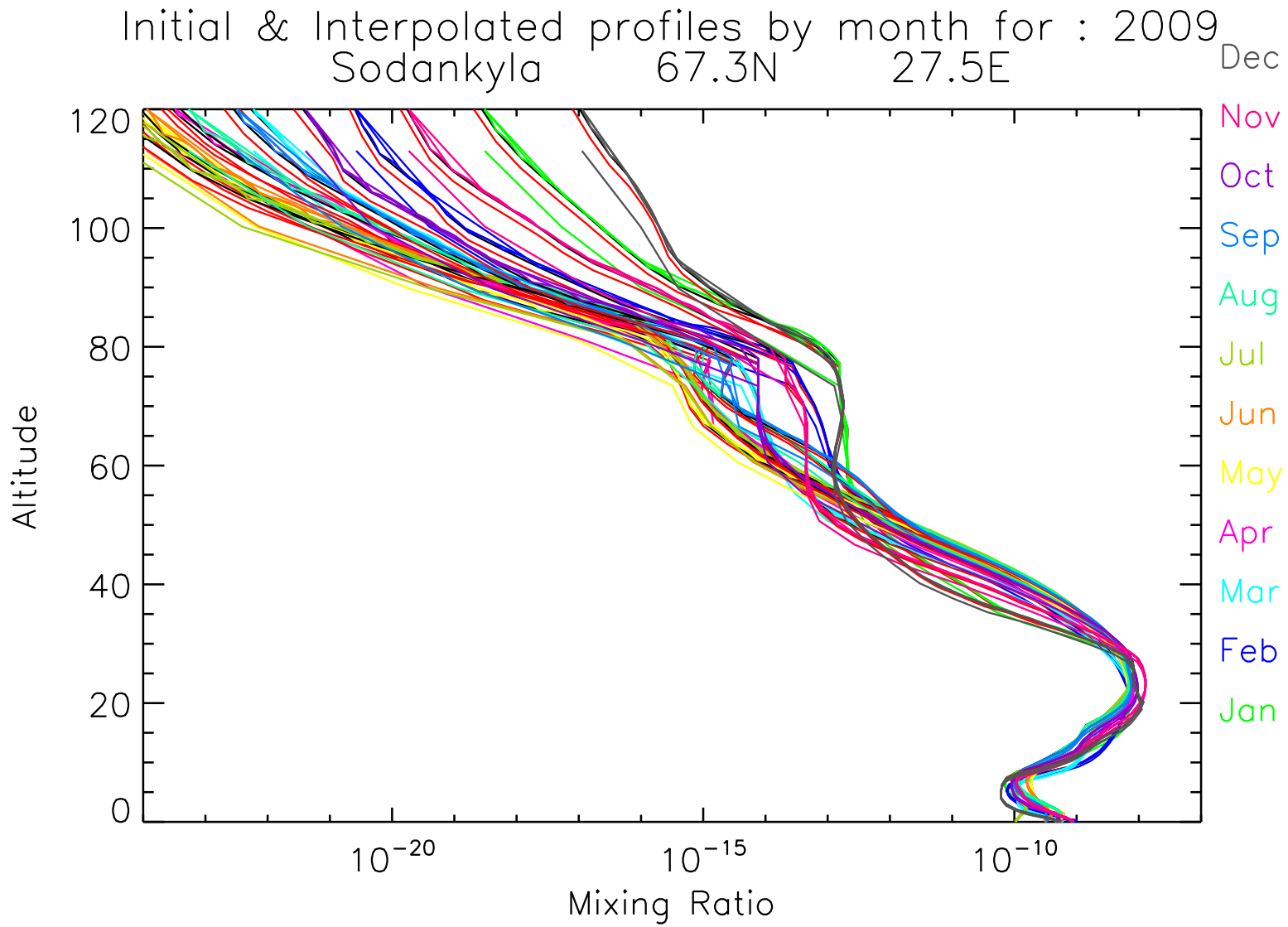
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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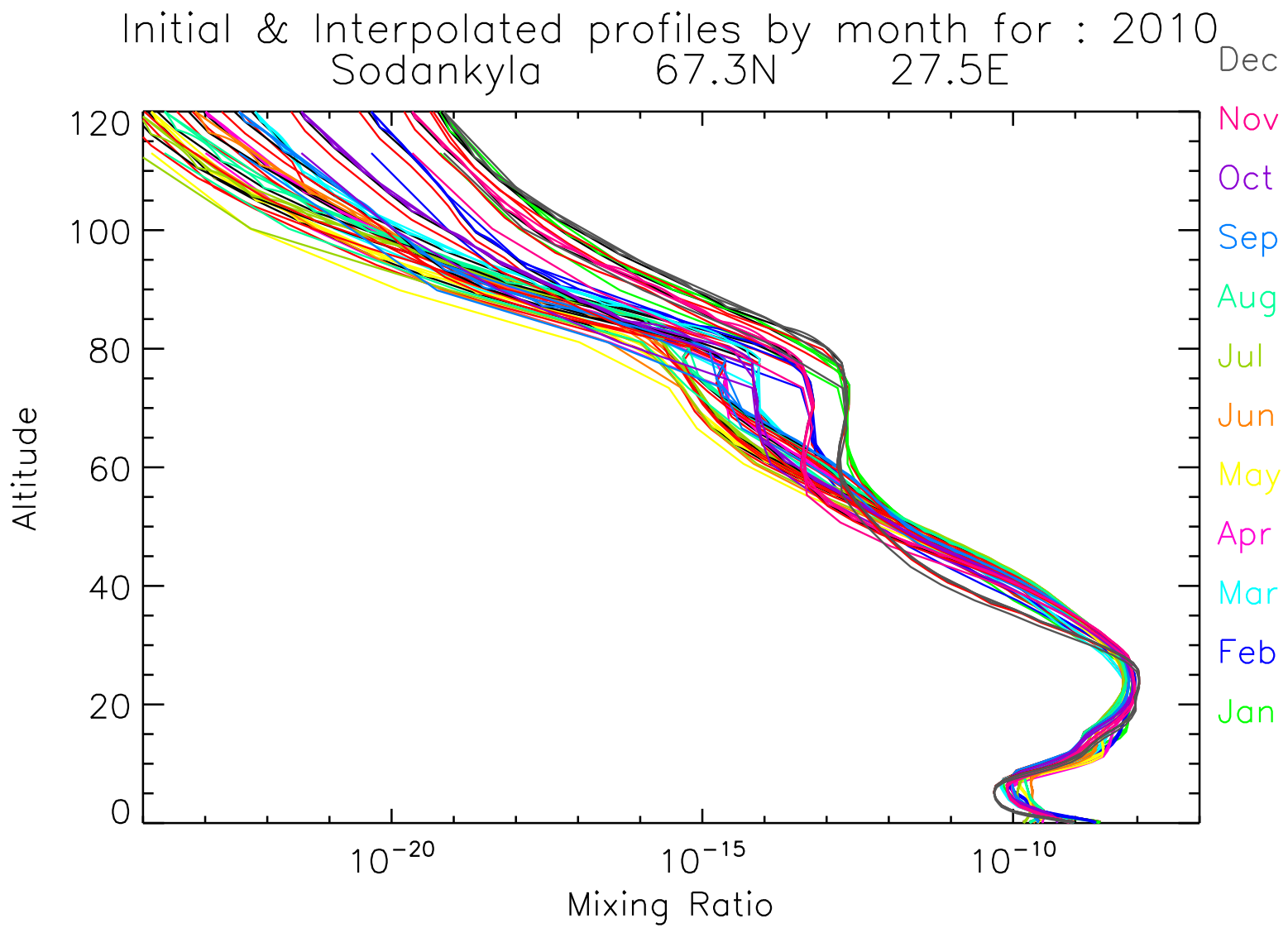
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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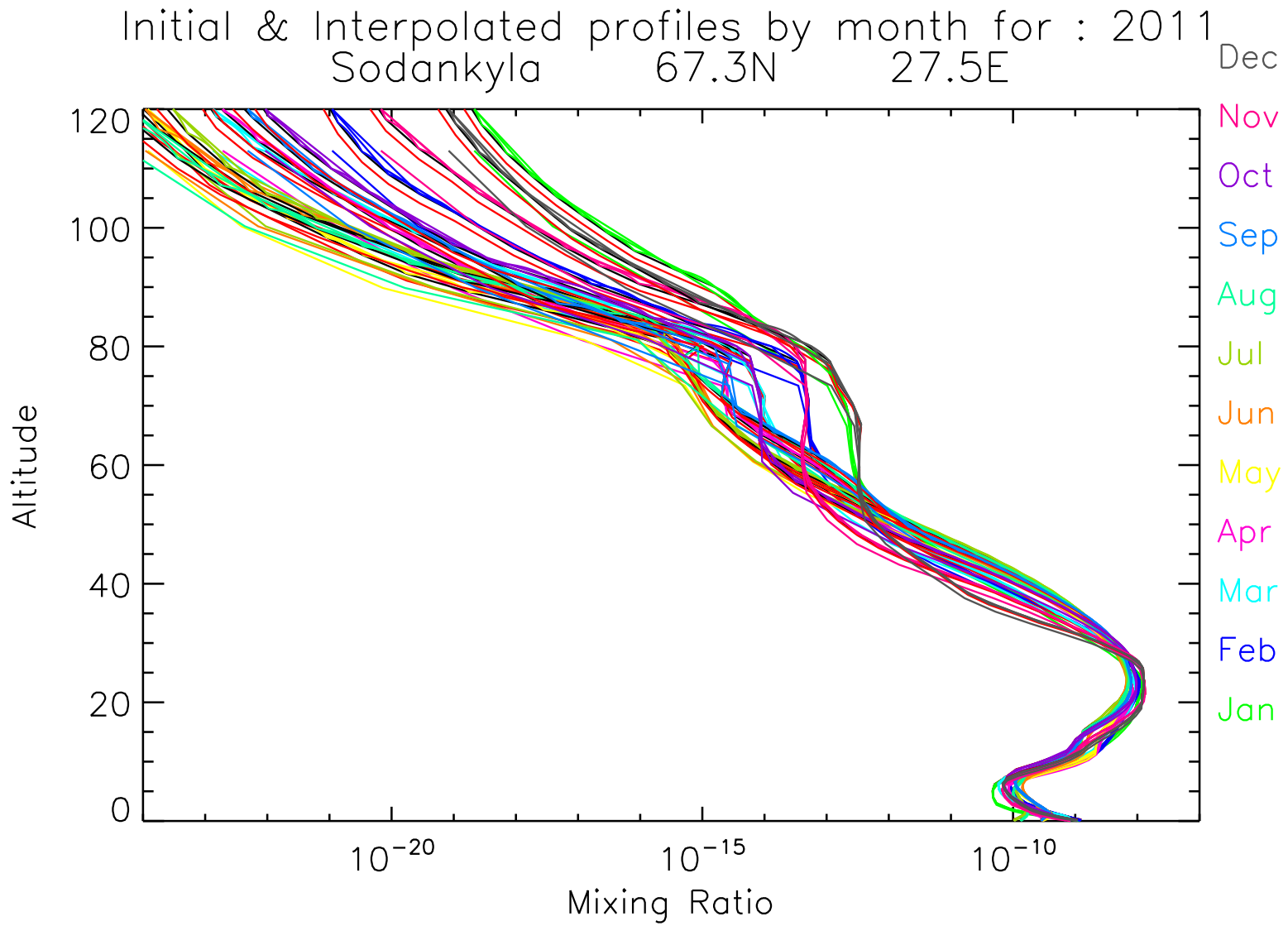
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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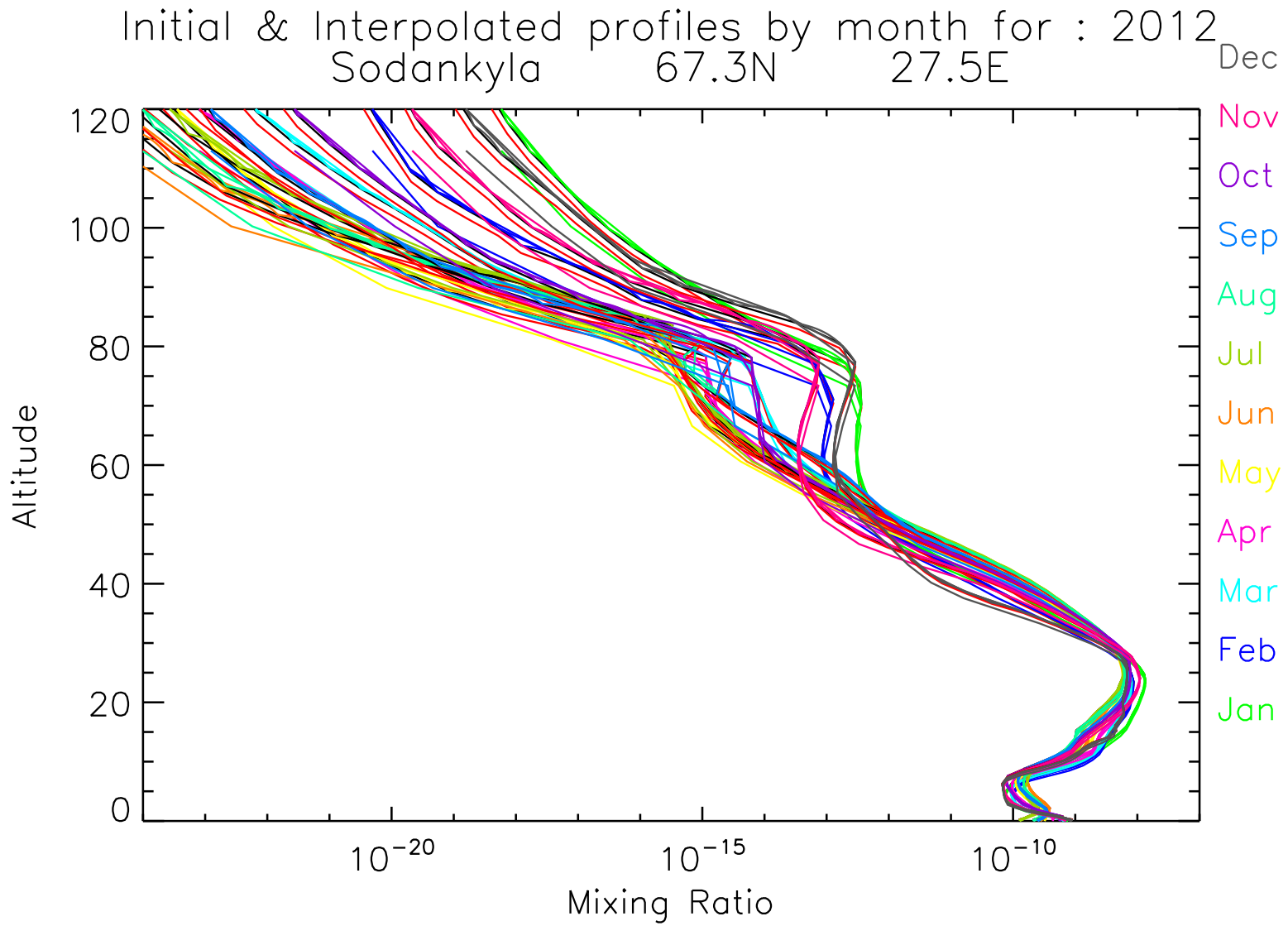
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
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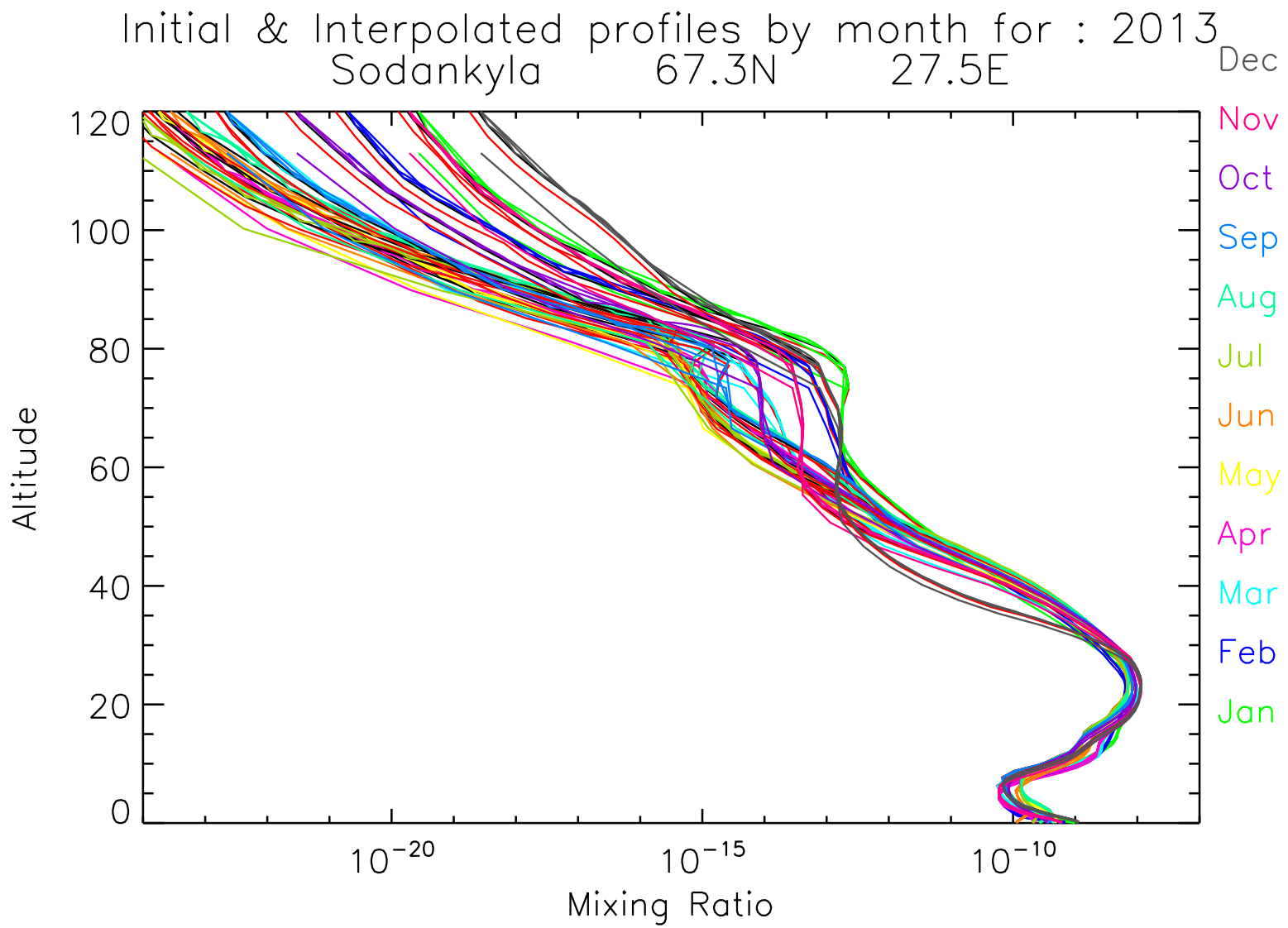
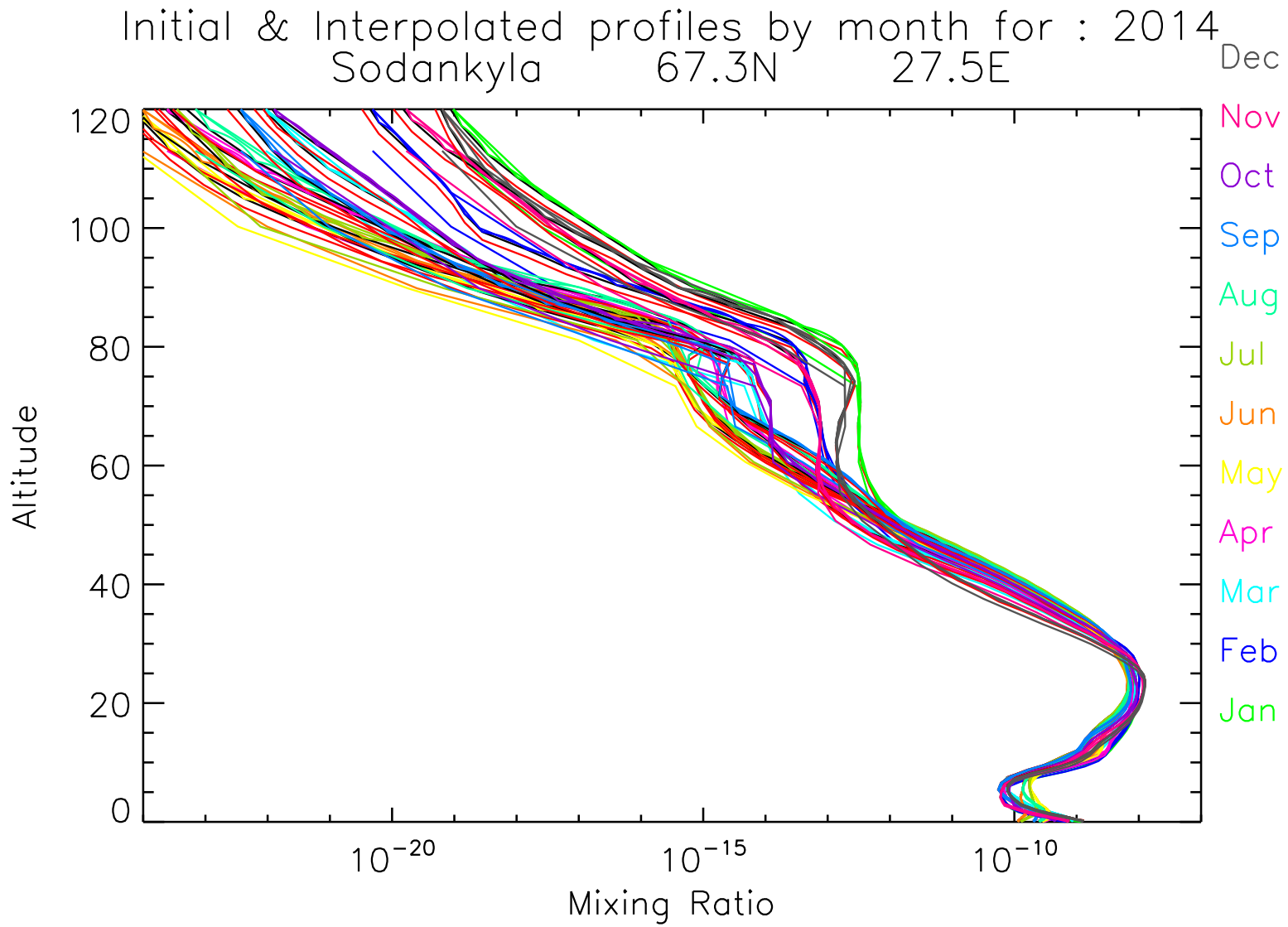
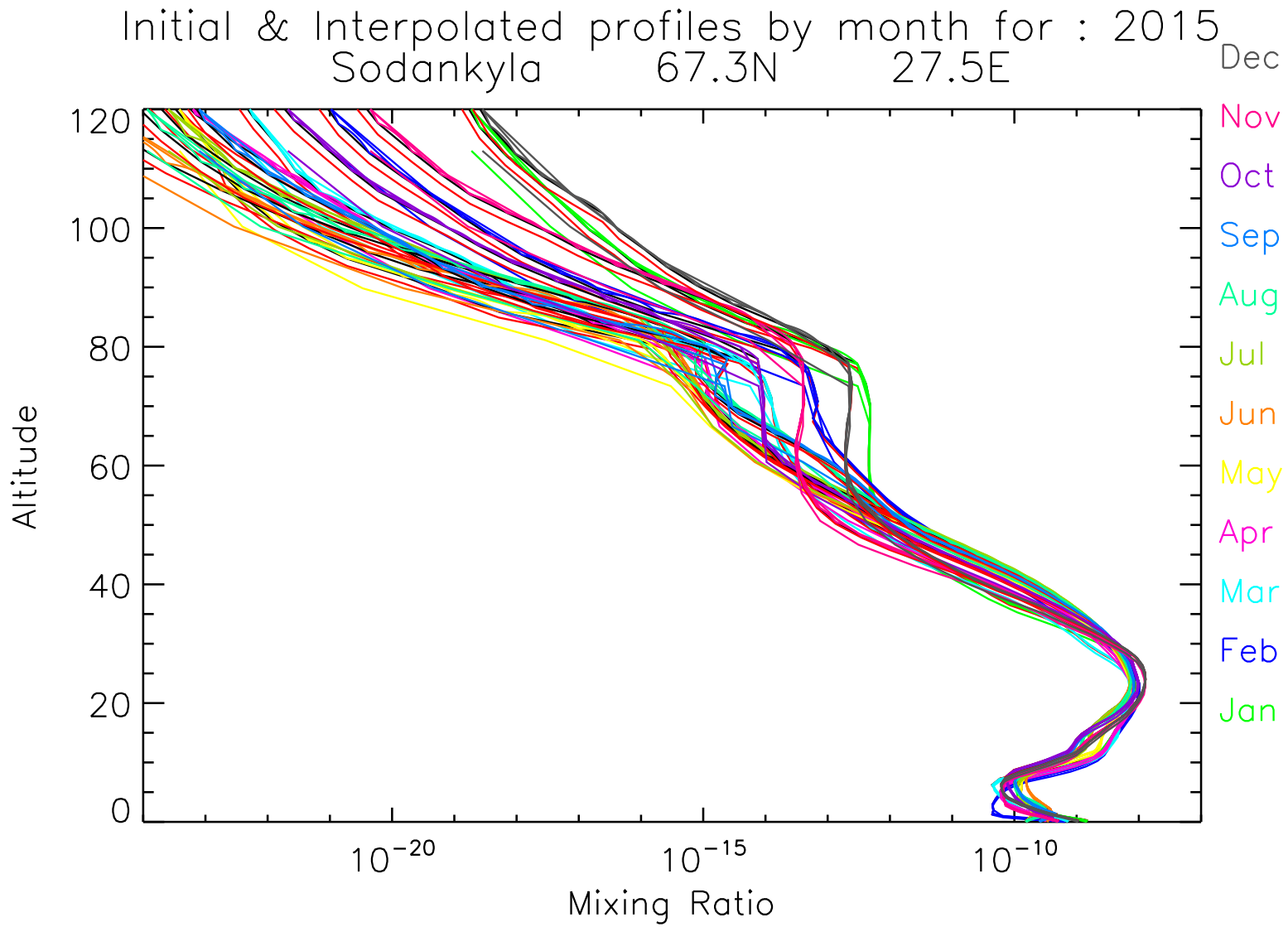
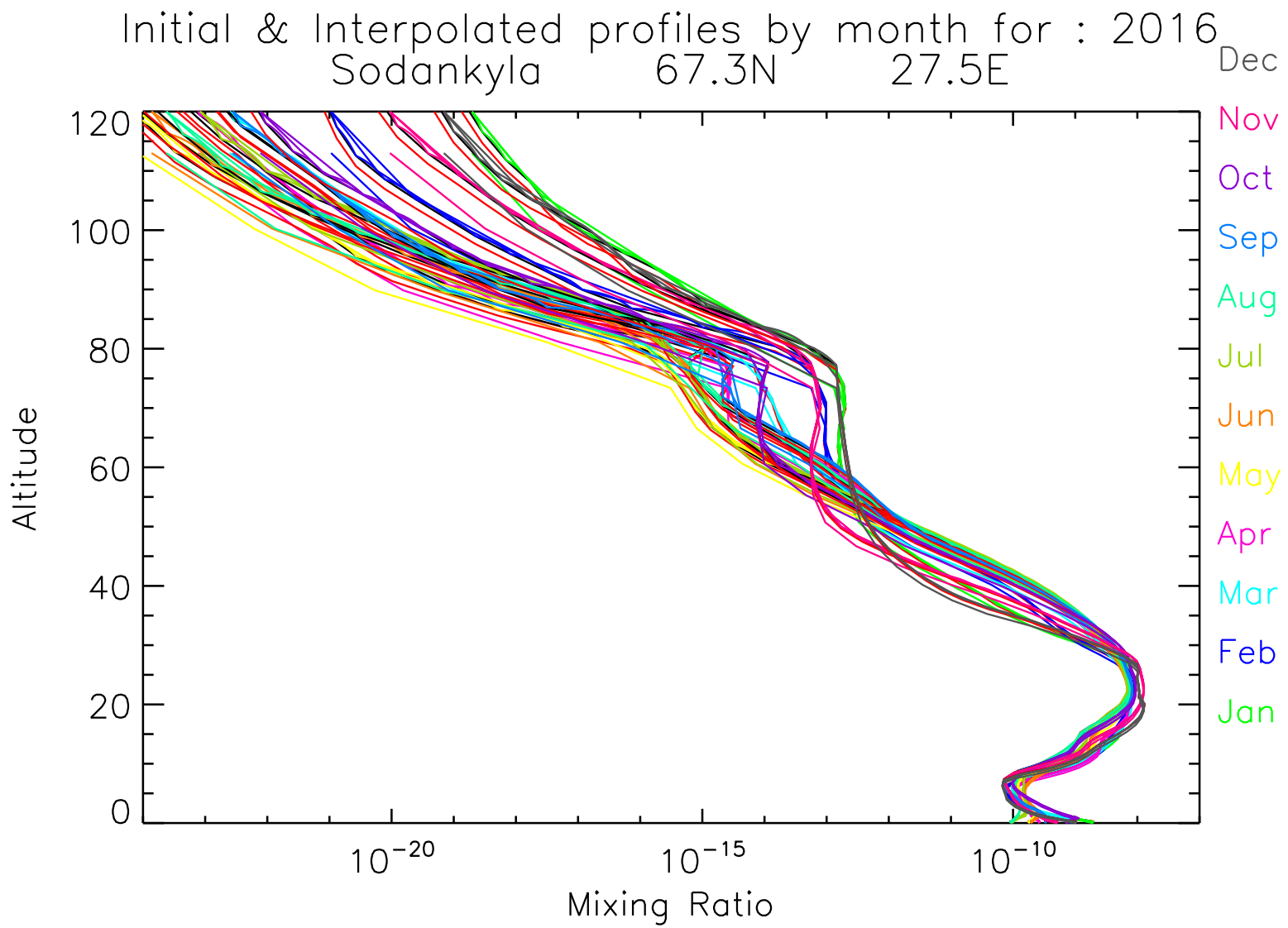
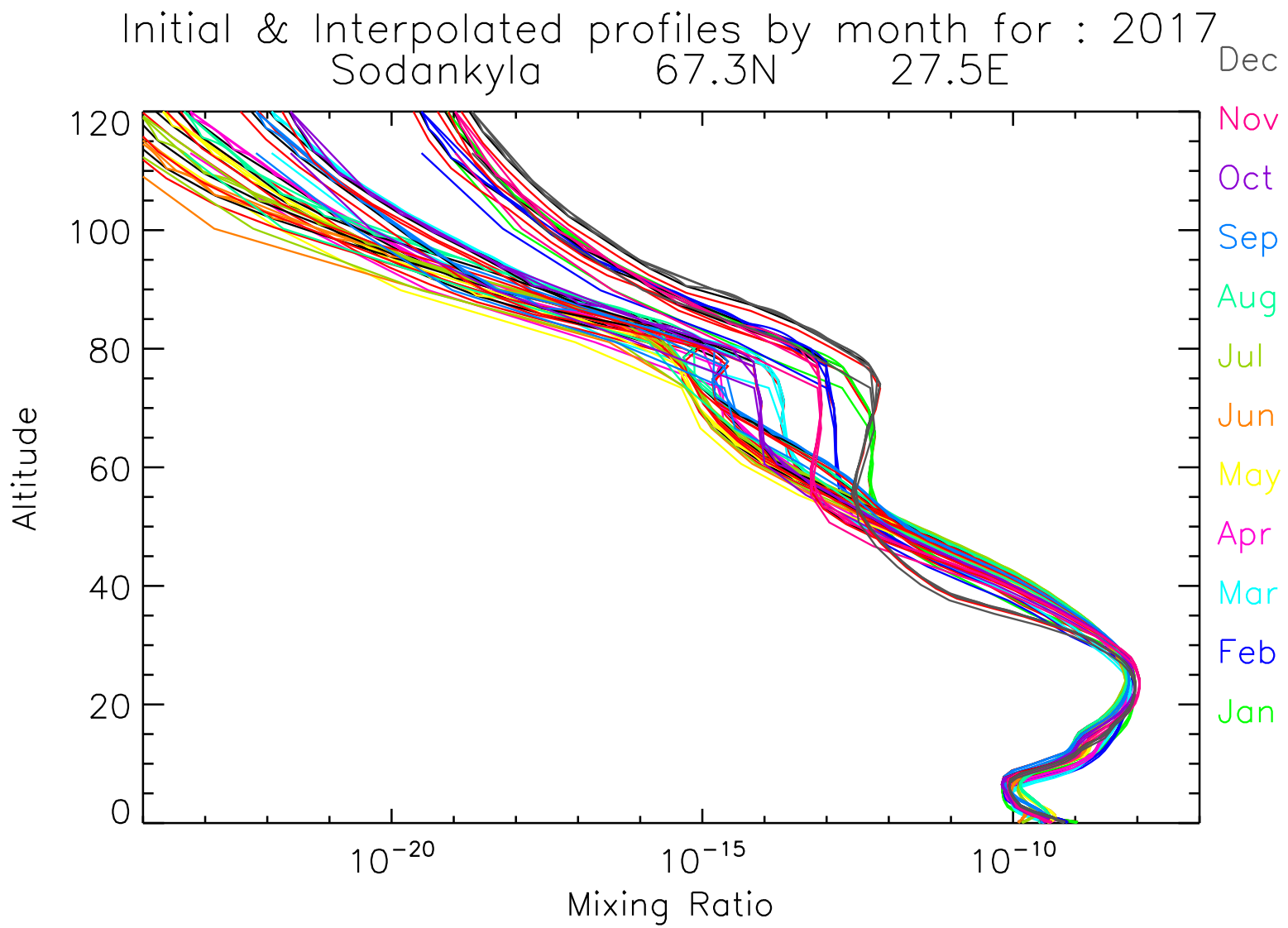
Mixing Ratio

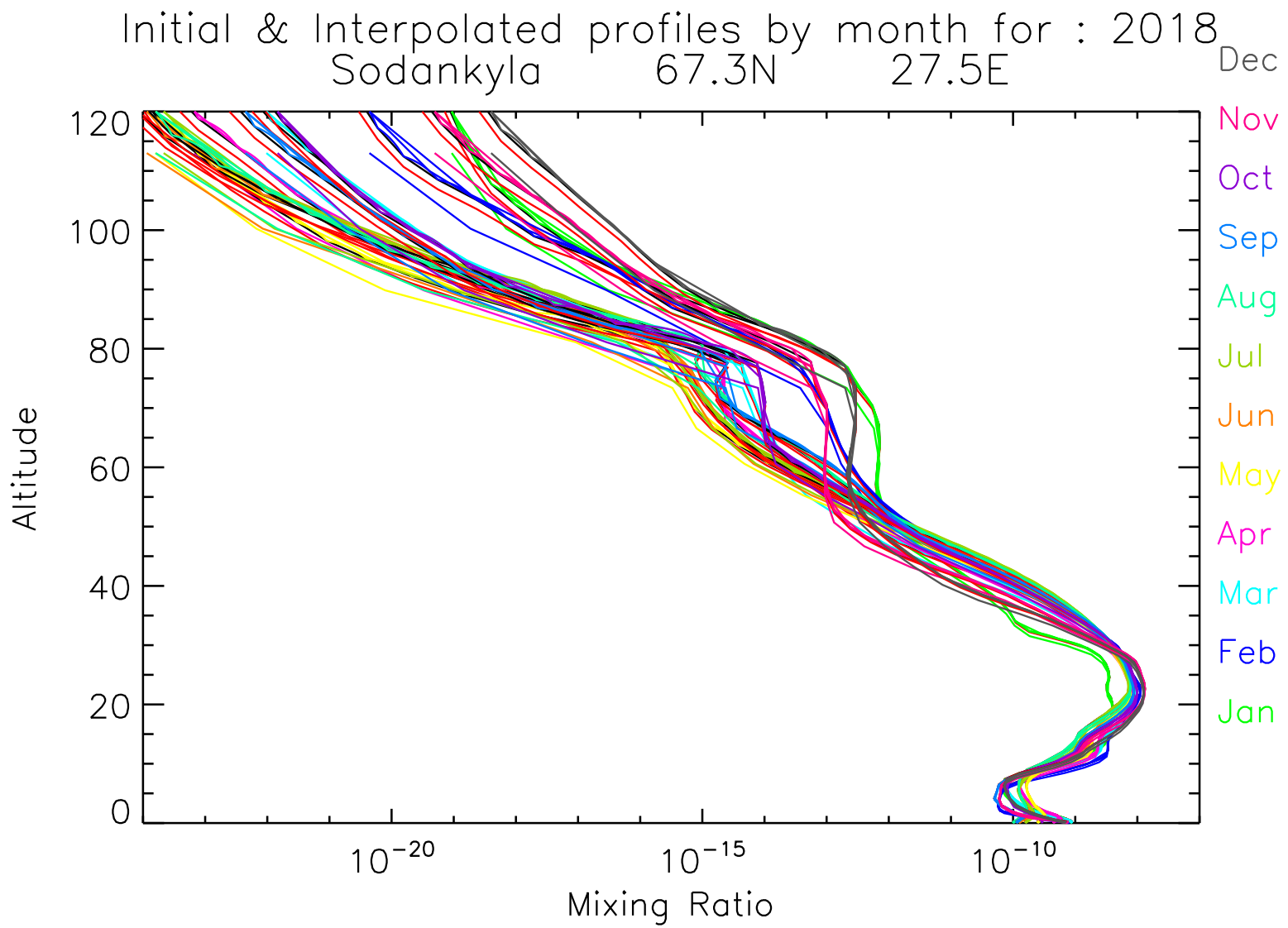

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

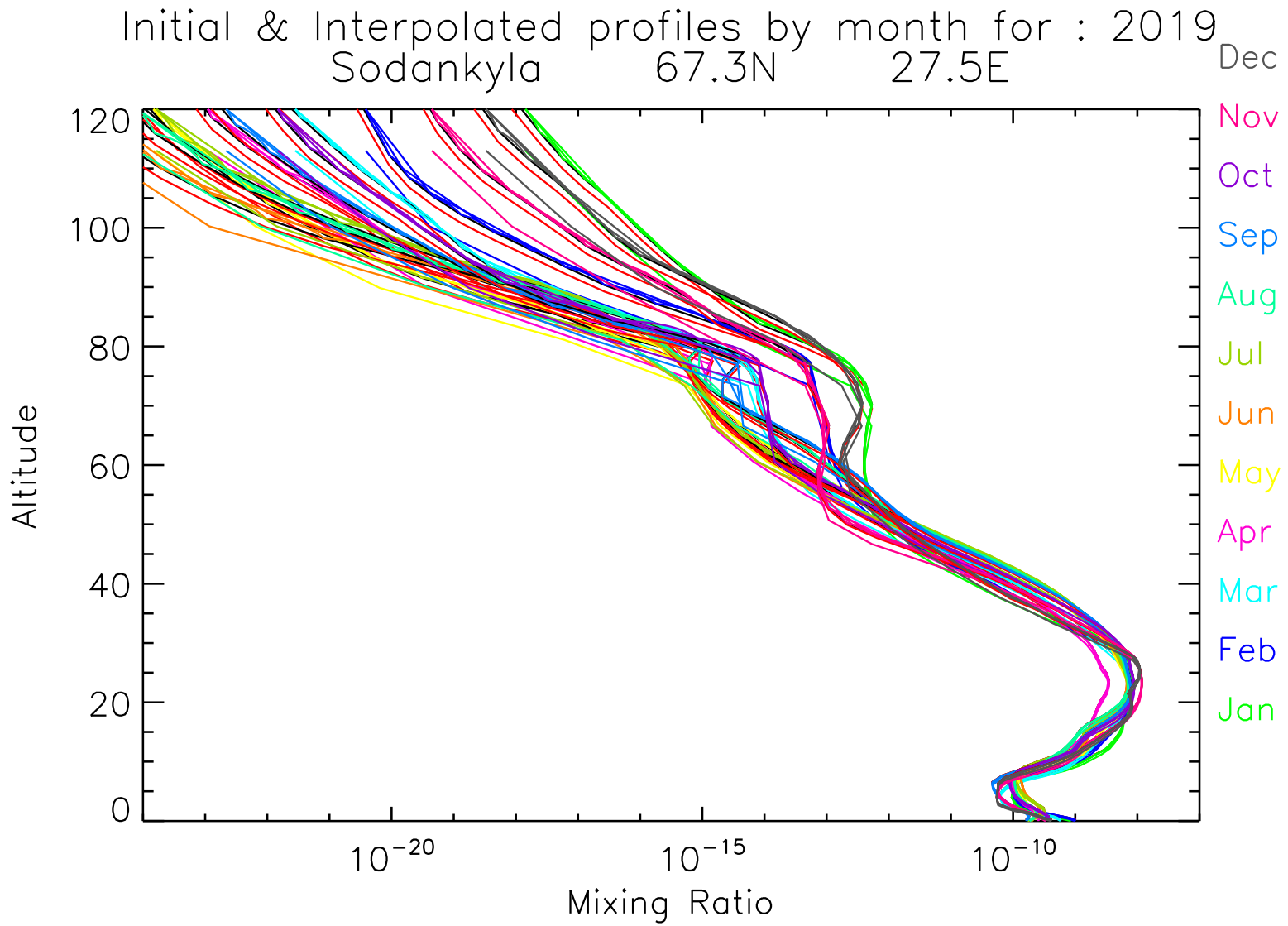

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

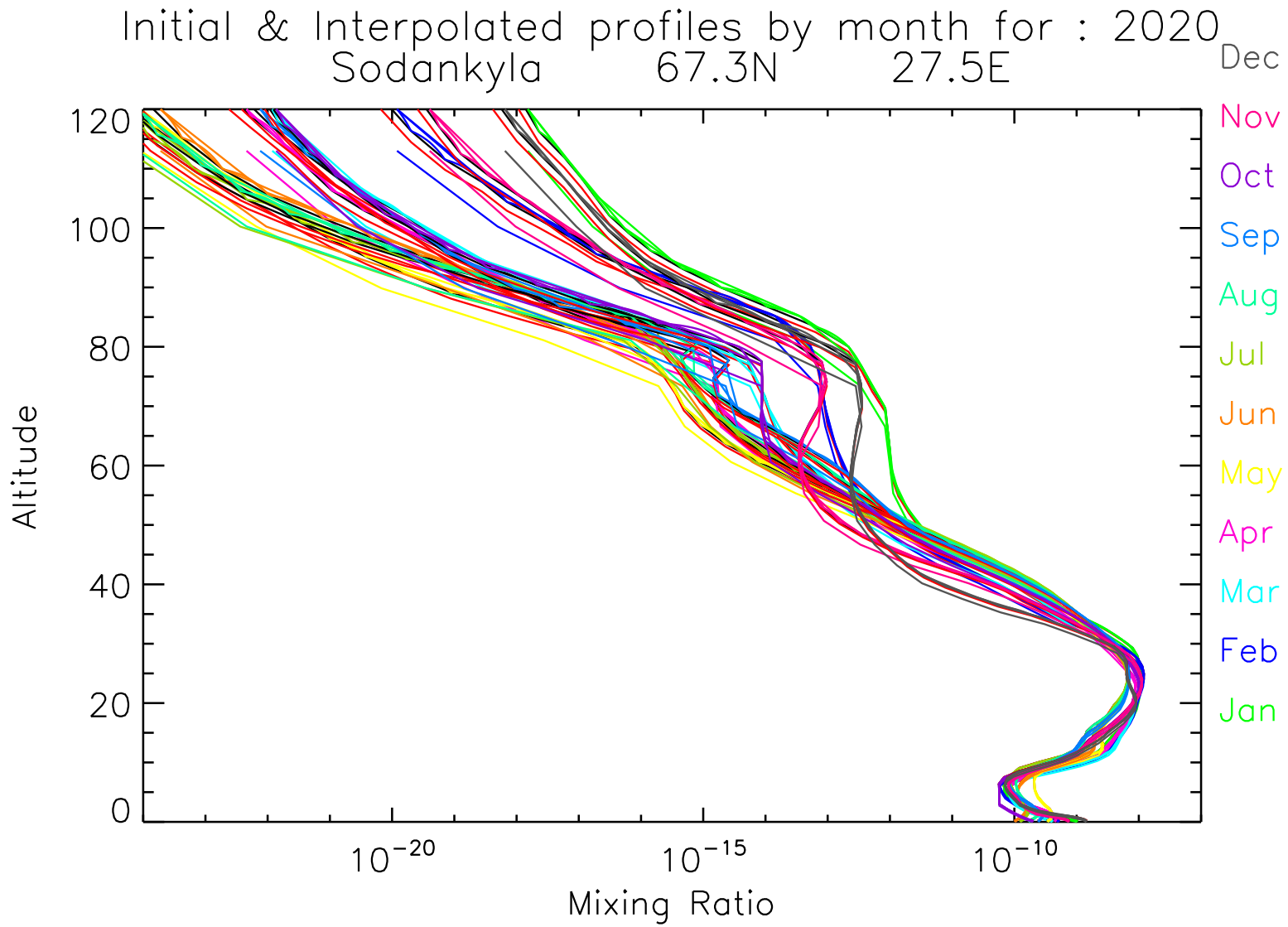

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

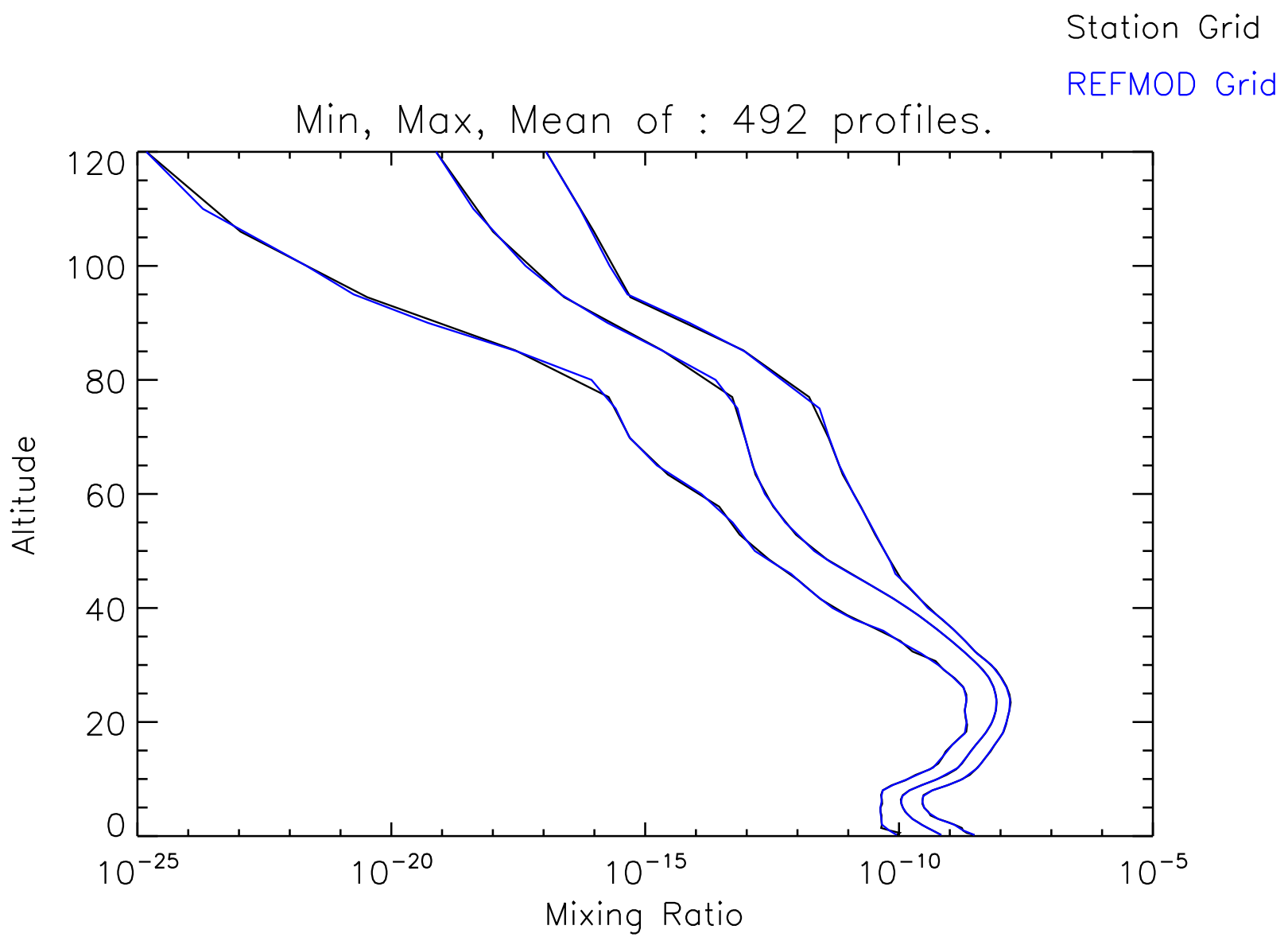

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

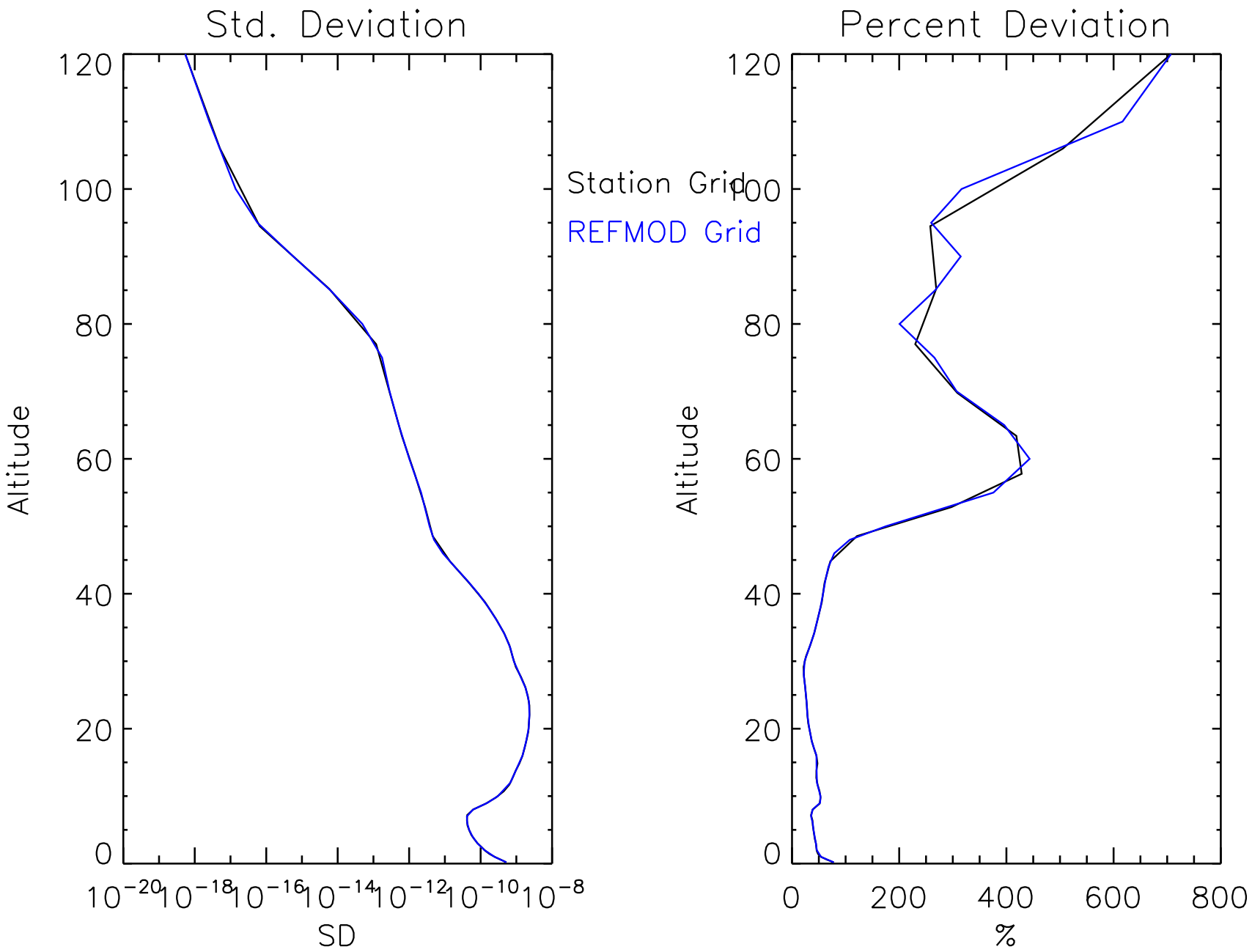

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

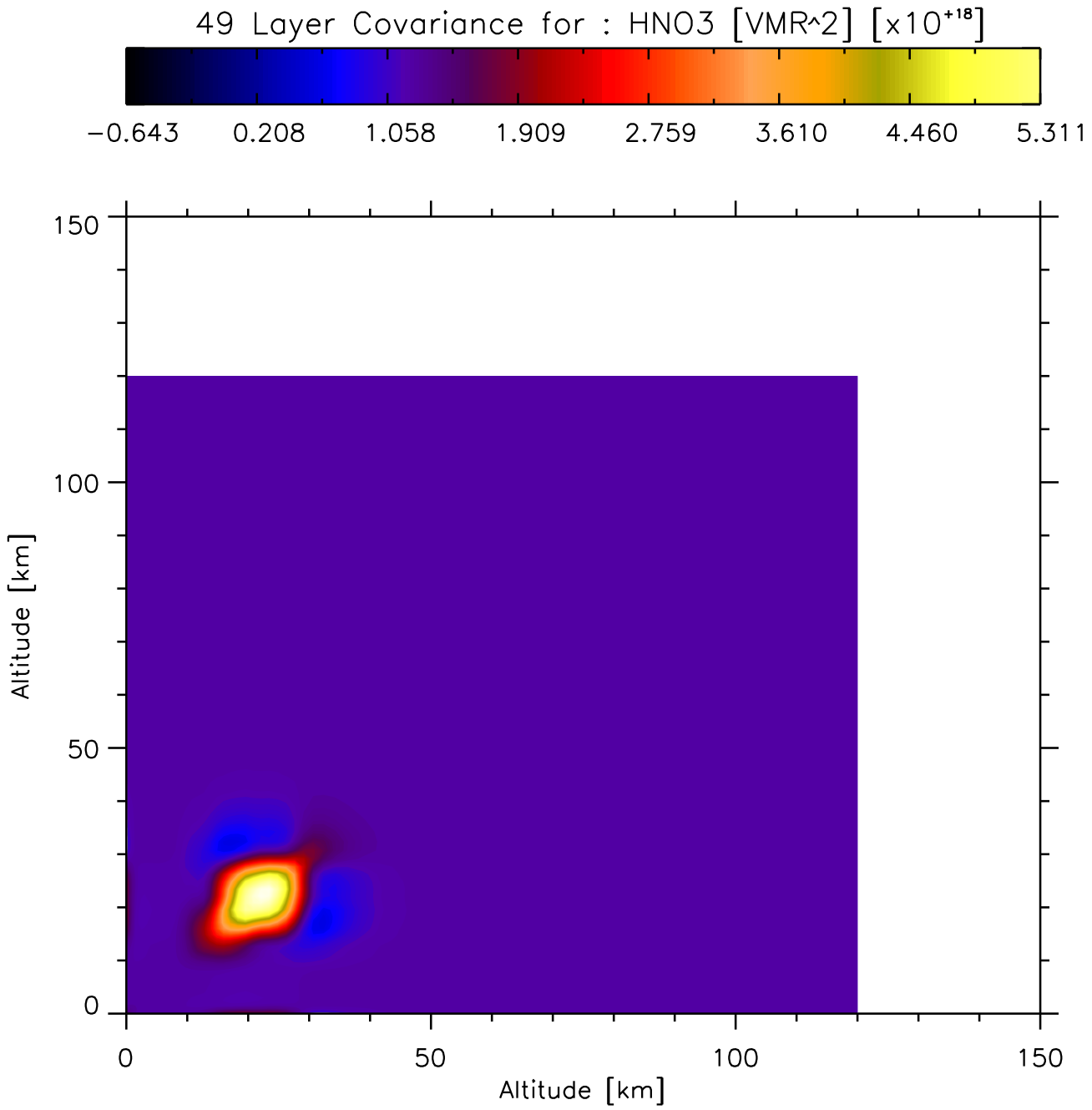

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

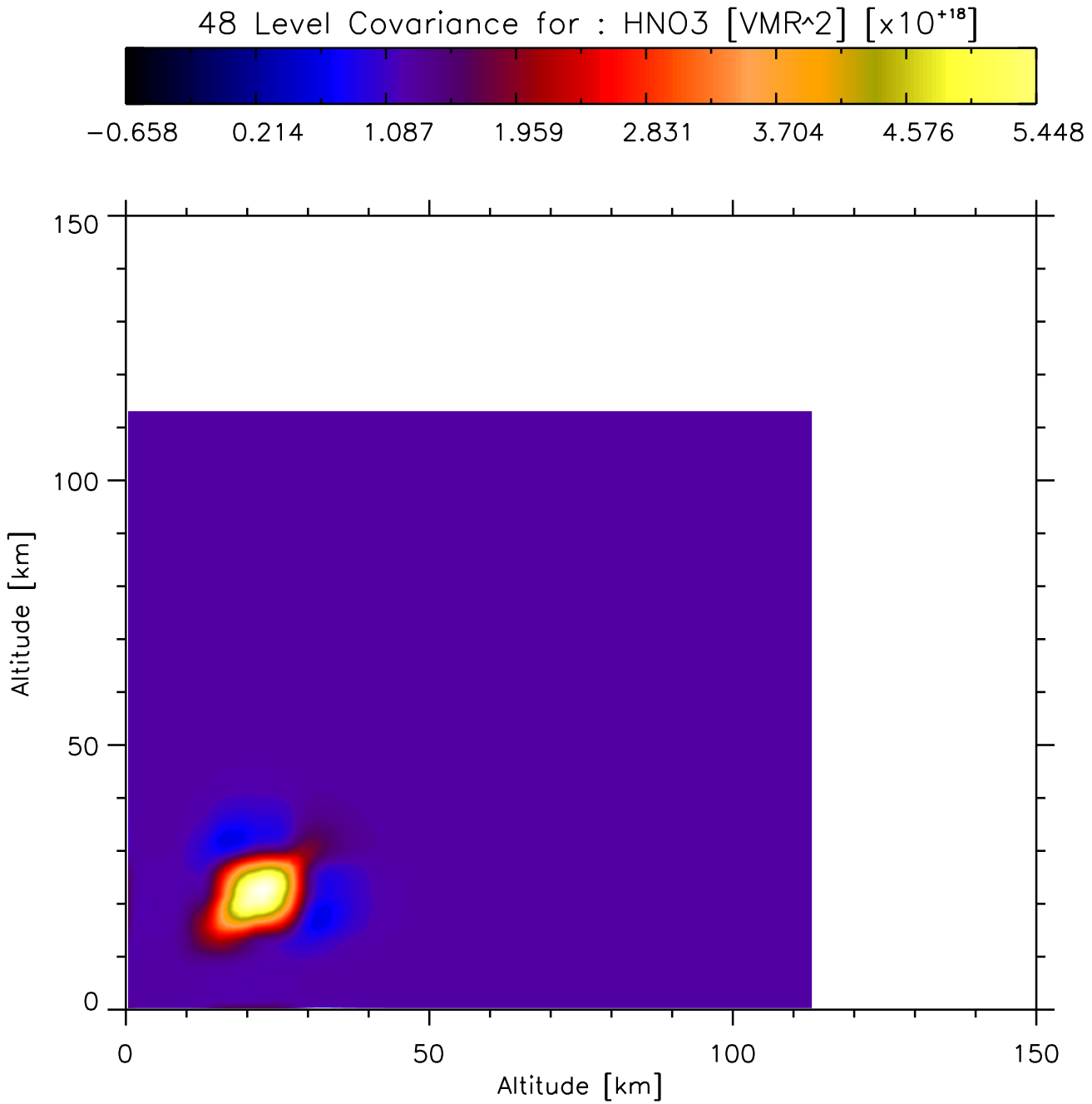

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
10^{-5}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-20} 10^{-18} 10^{-16} 10^{-14} 10^{-12} 10^{-10} 10^{-8}
SD
0
200
400
600
800
%


49 Layer Covariance for : HNO3 [VMR^2] [x10+18]
−0.643
0.208
1.058
1.909
2.759
3.610
4.460
5.311
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

49 Layer Covariance for : HNO3 [VMR^2] [x10^+18]
Y Altitude
X Altitude
0
20
40
60
80
100
120
140
150
100
50
0
0
2
4
6
8


48 Level Covariance for : HNO3 [VMR^2] [x10^+18]
−0.658
0.214
1.087
1.959
2.831
3.704
4.576
5.448
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Level Covariance for : HNO3 [VMR^2] [x10^+18]
Y Altitude
X Altitude
0
50
100
150
0
2
4
6
8
10
12