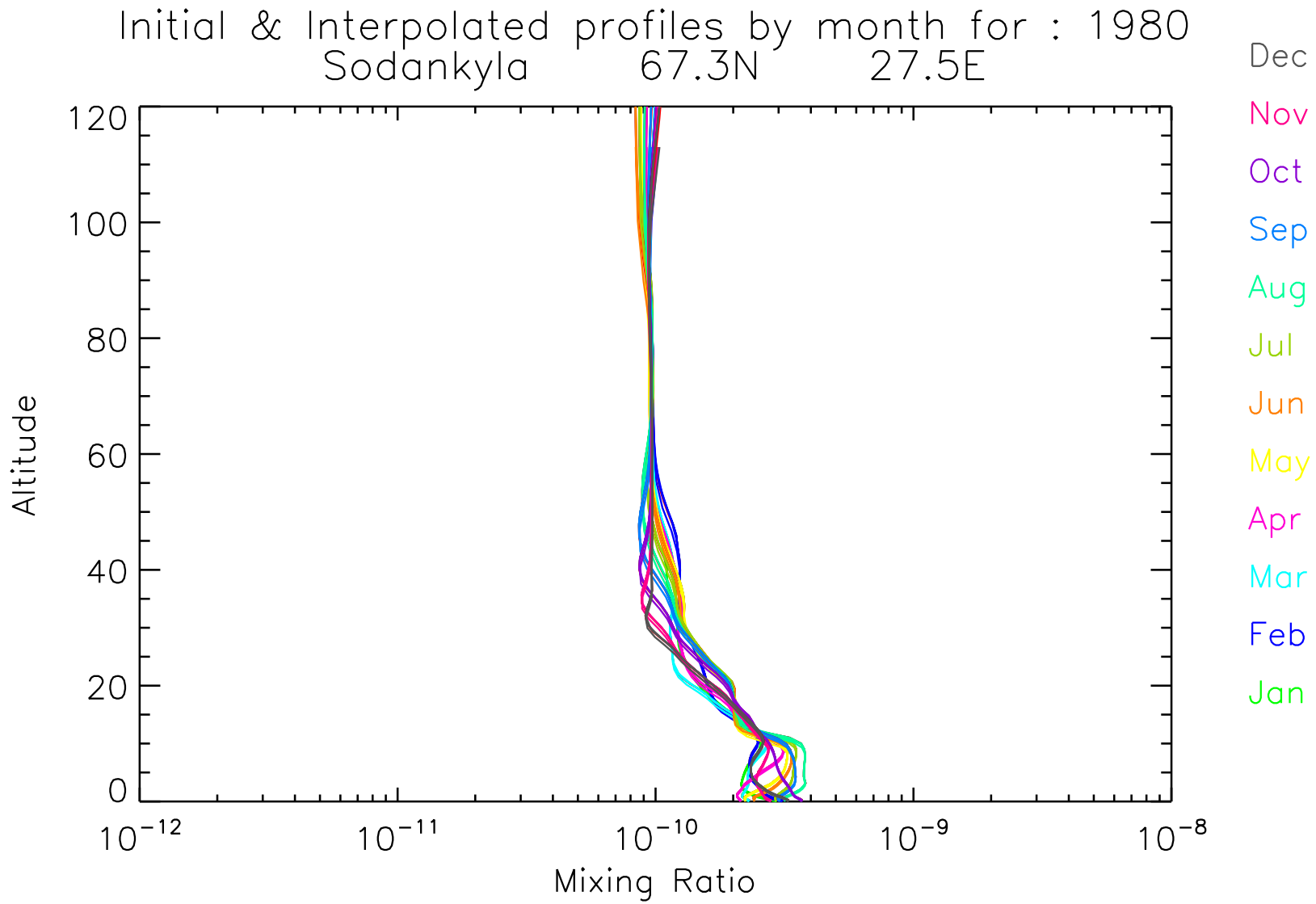
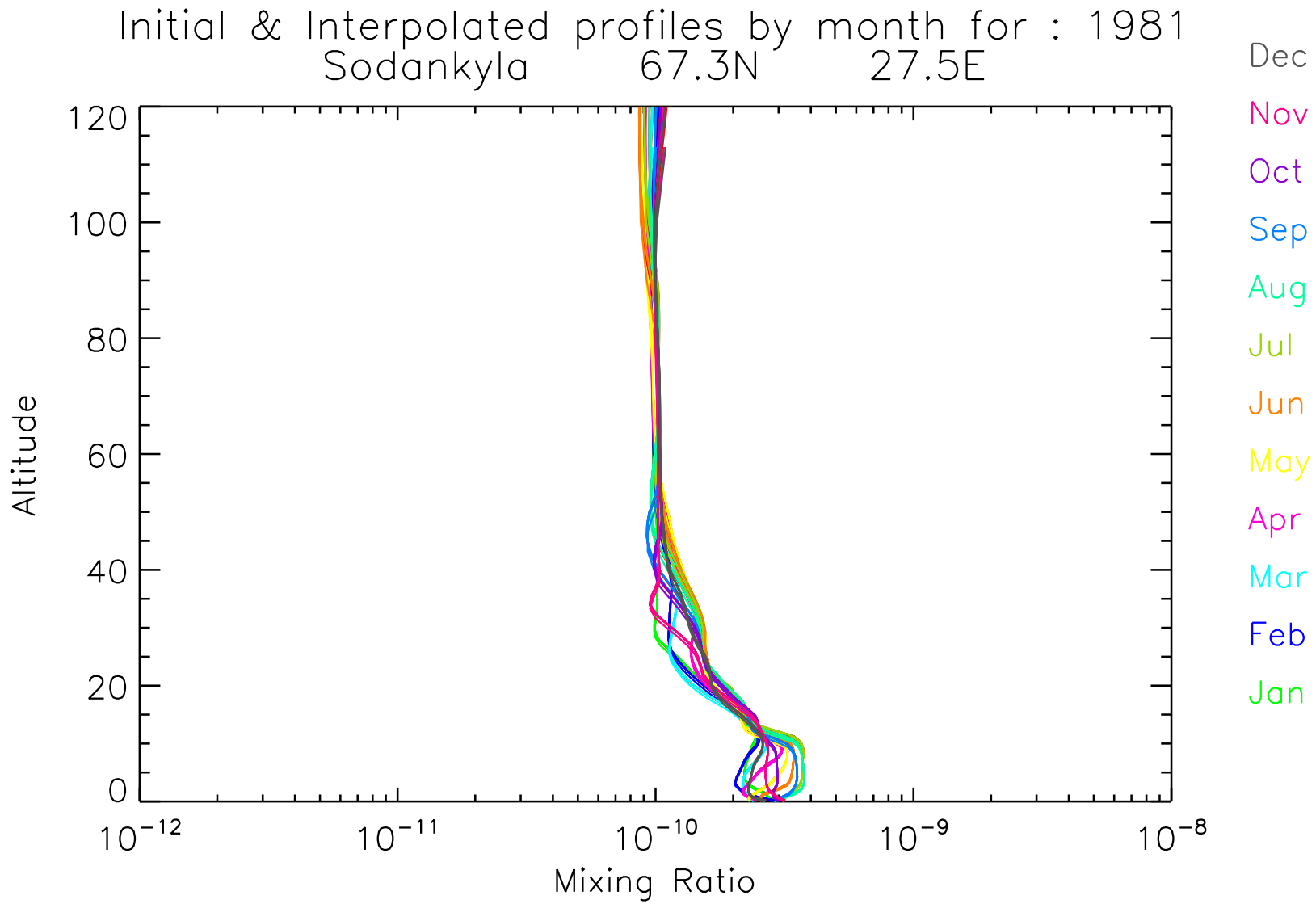
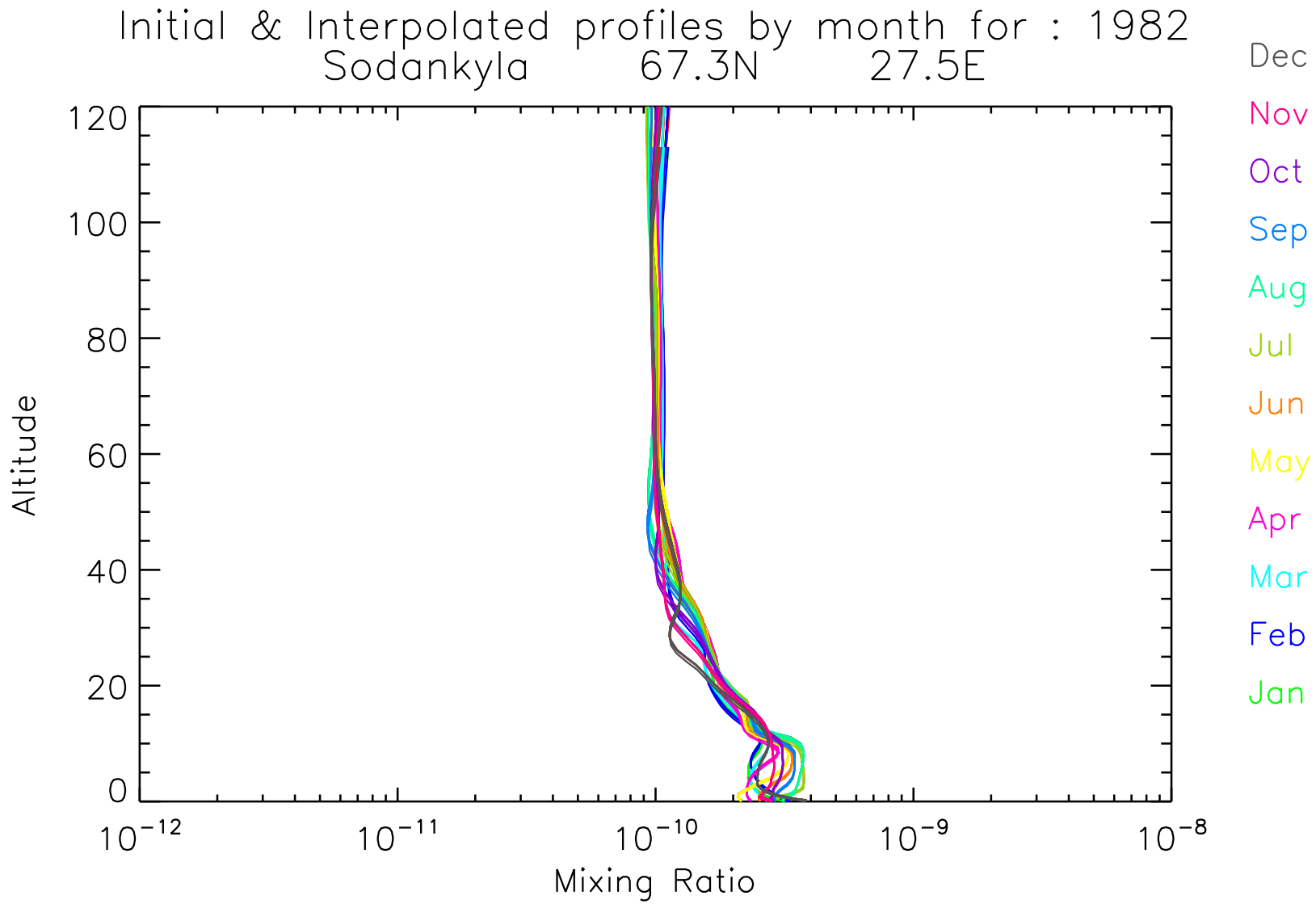
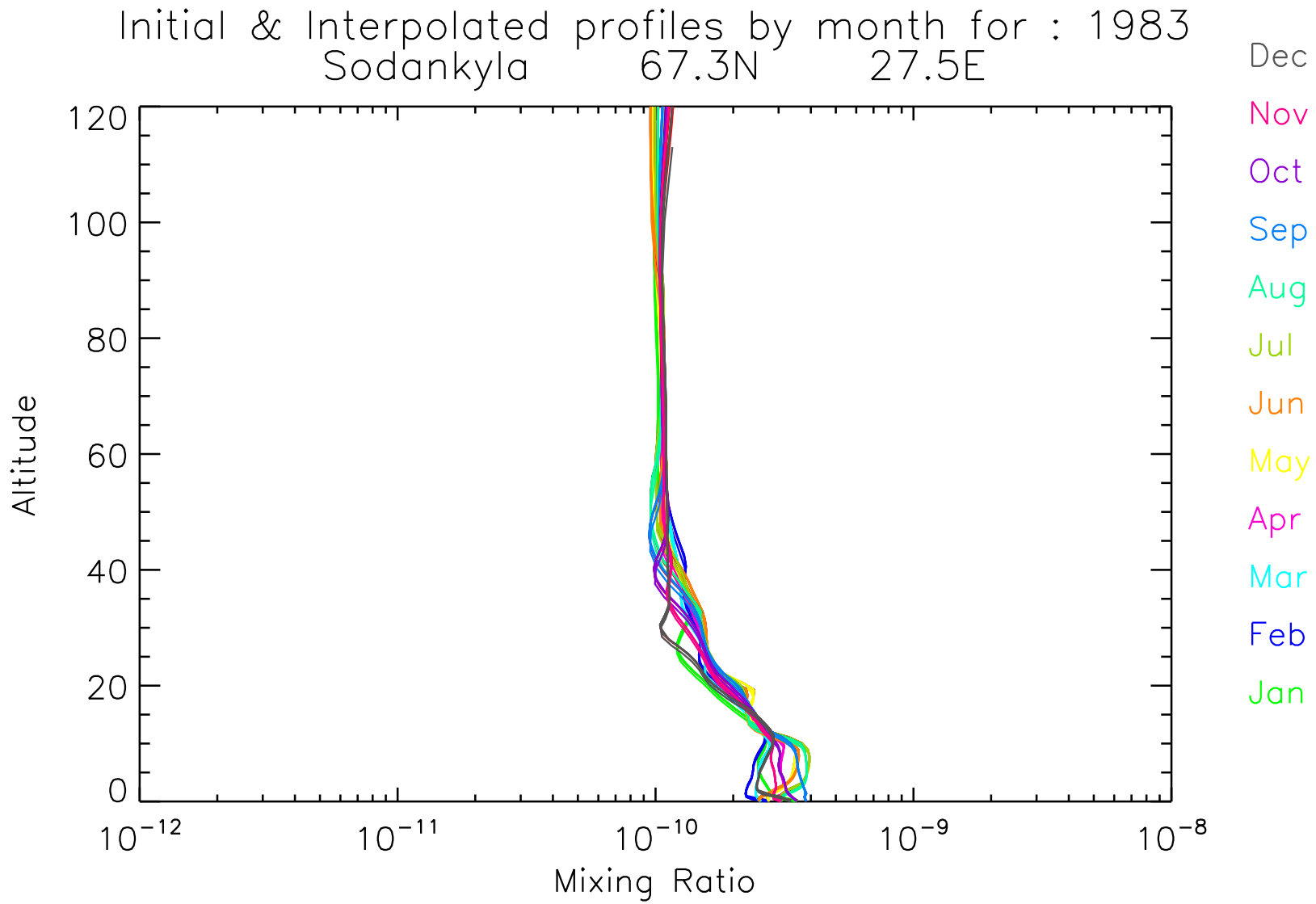
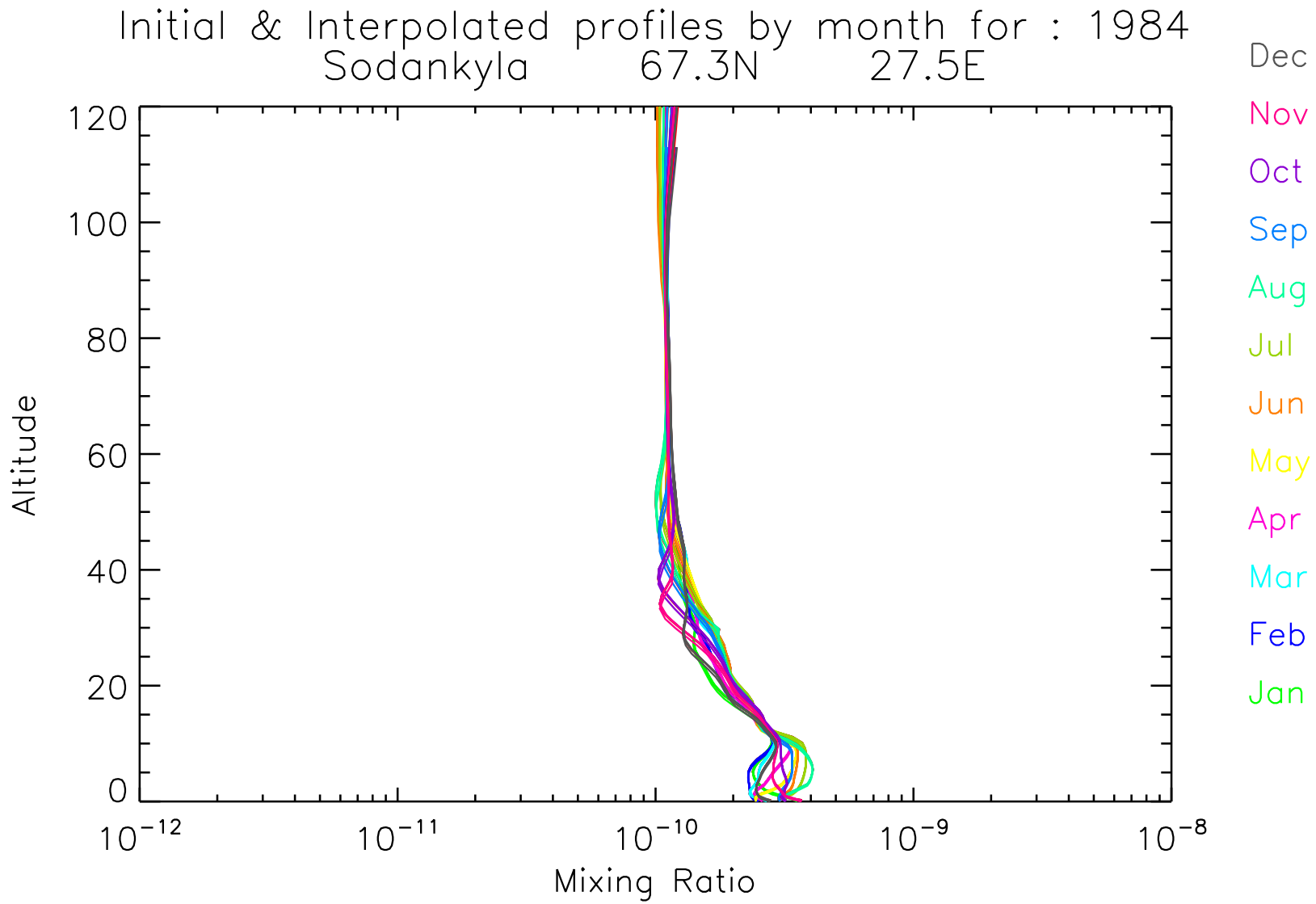
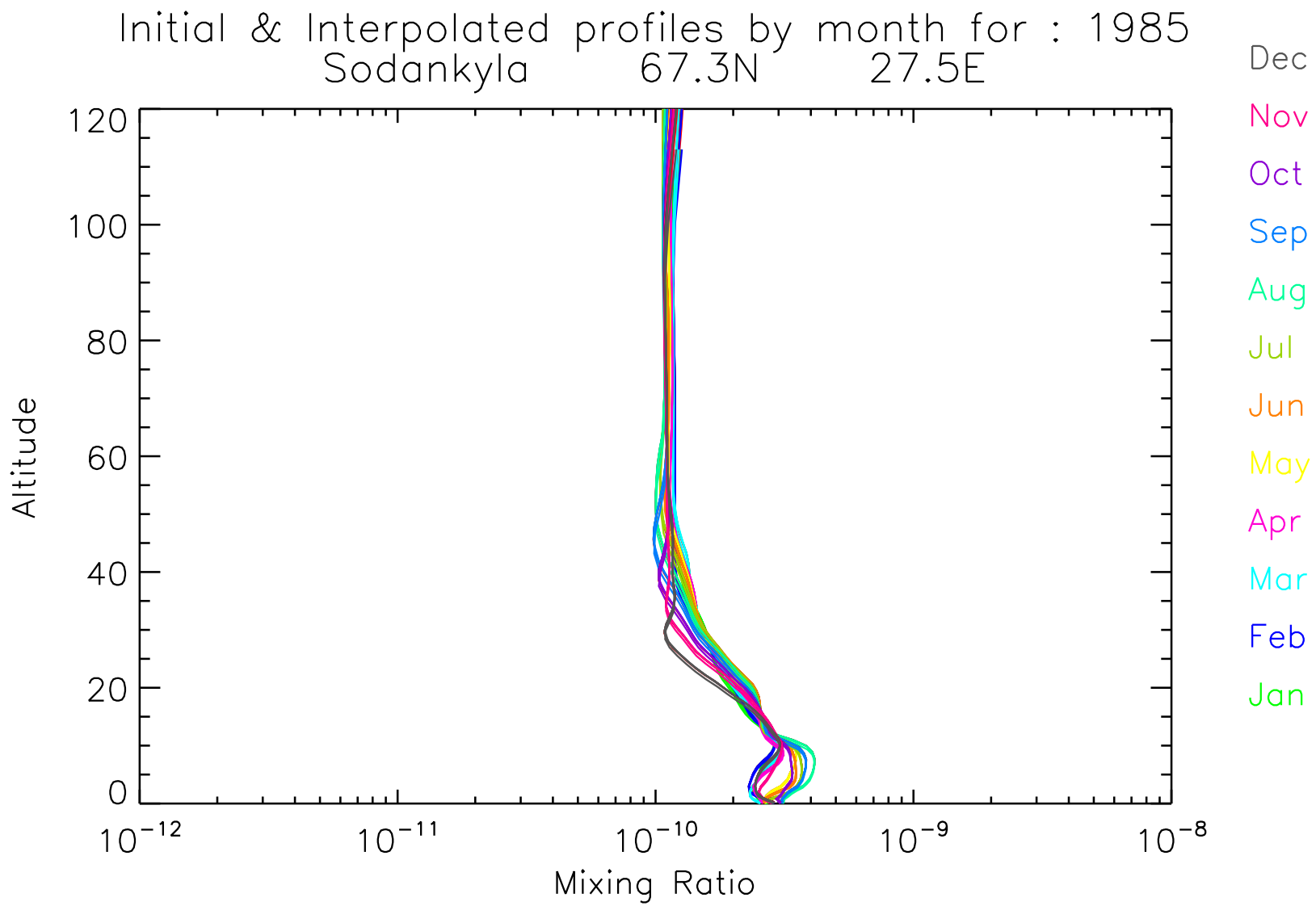

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

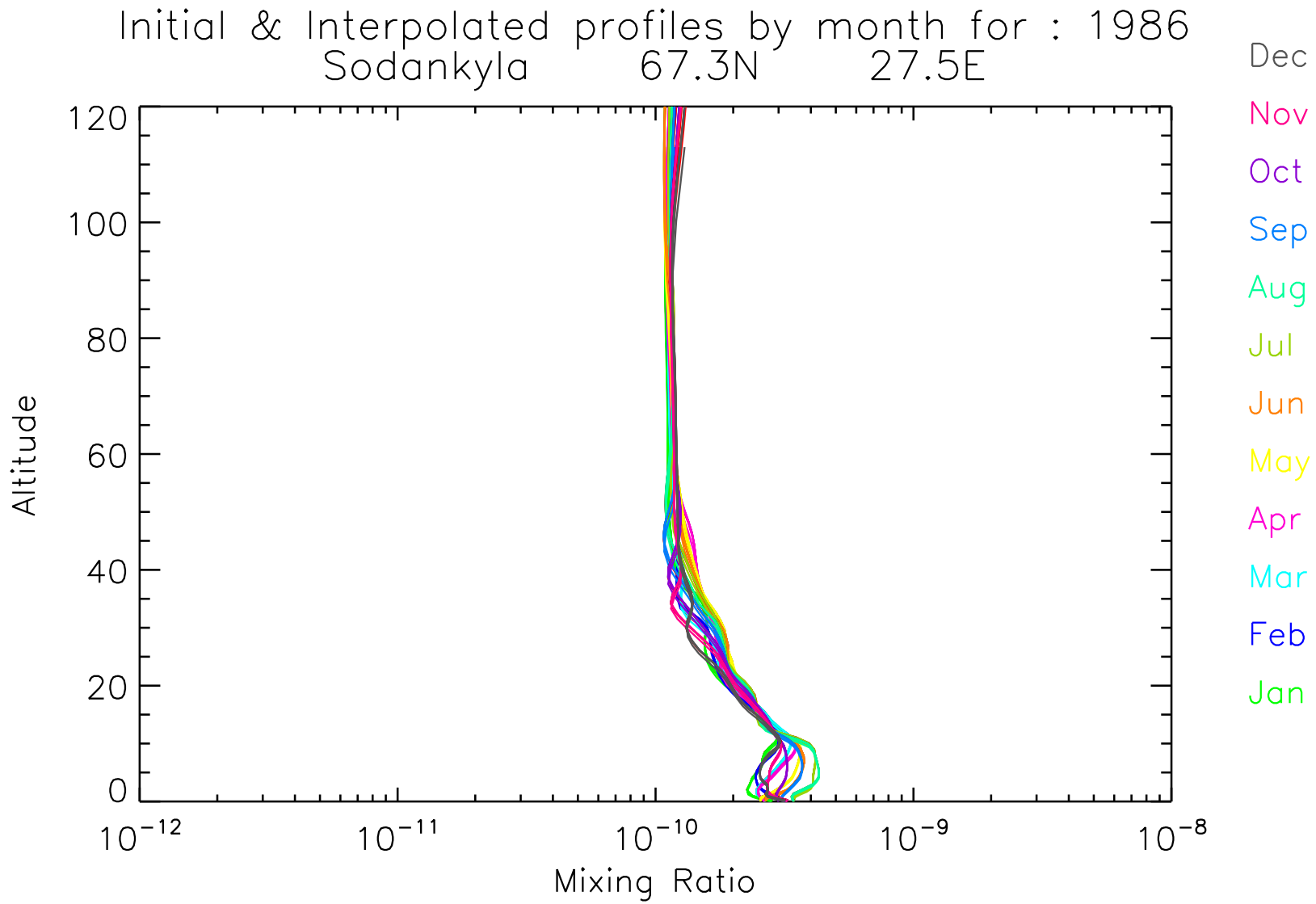

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

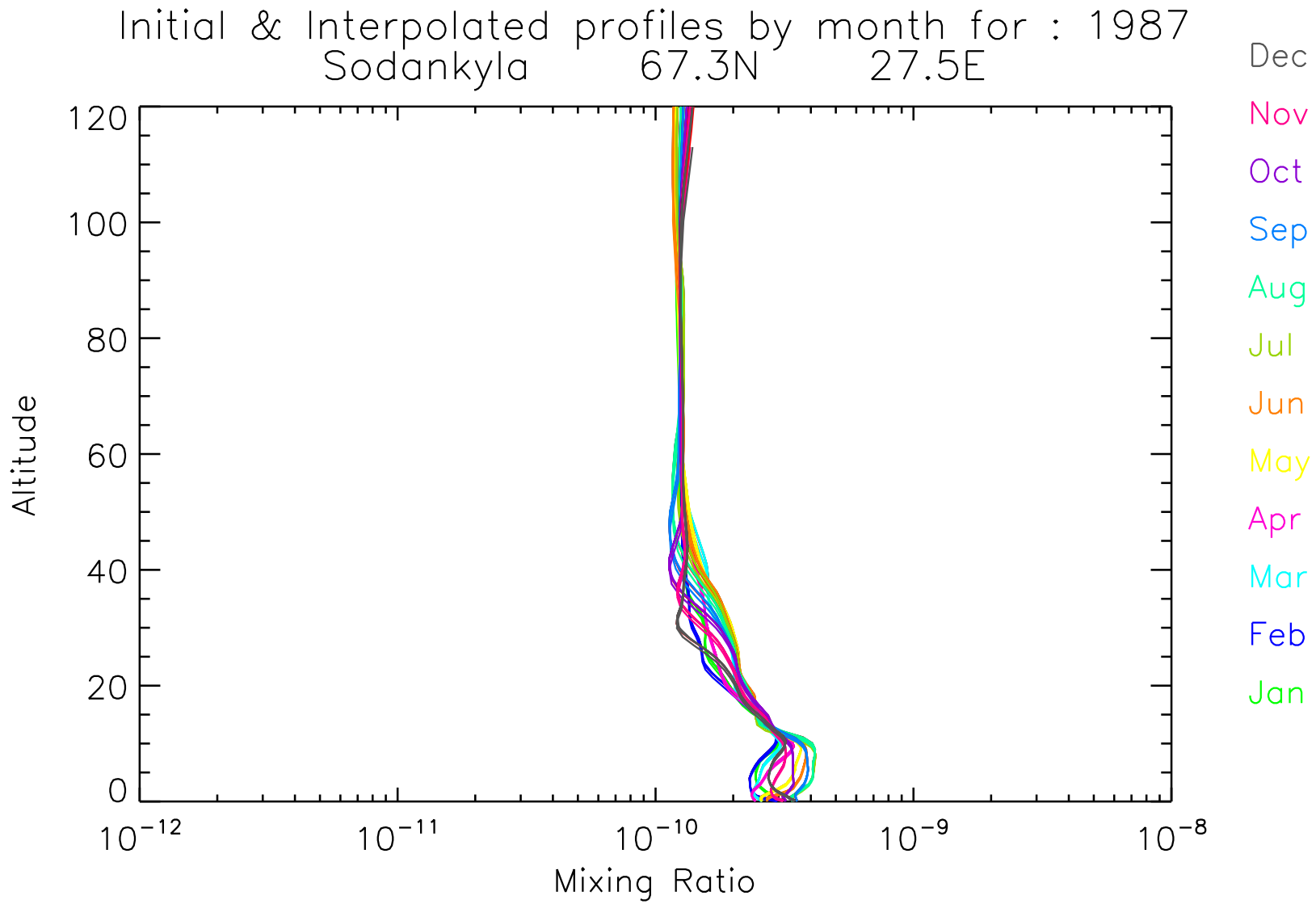

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

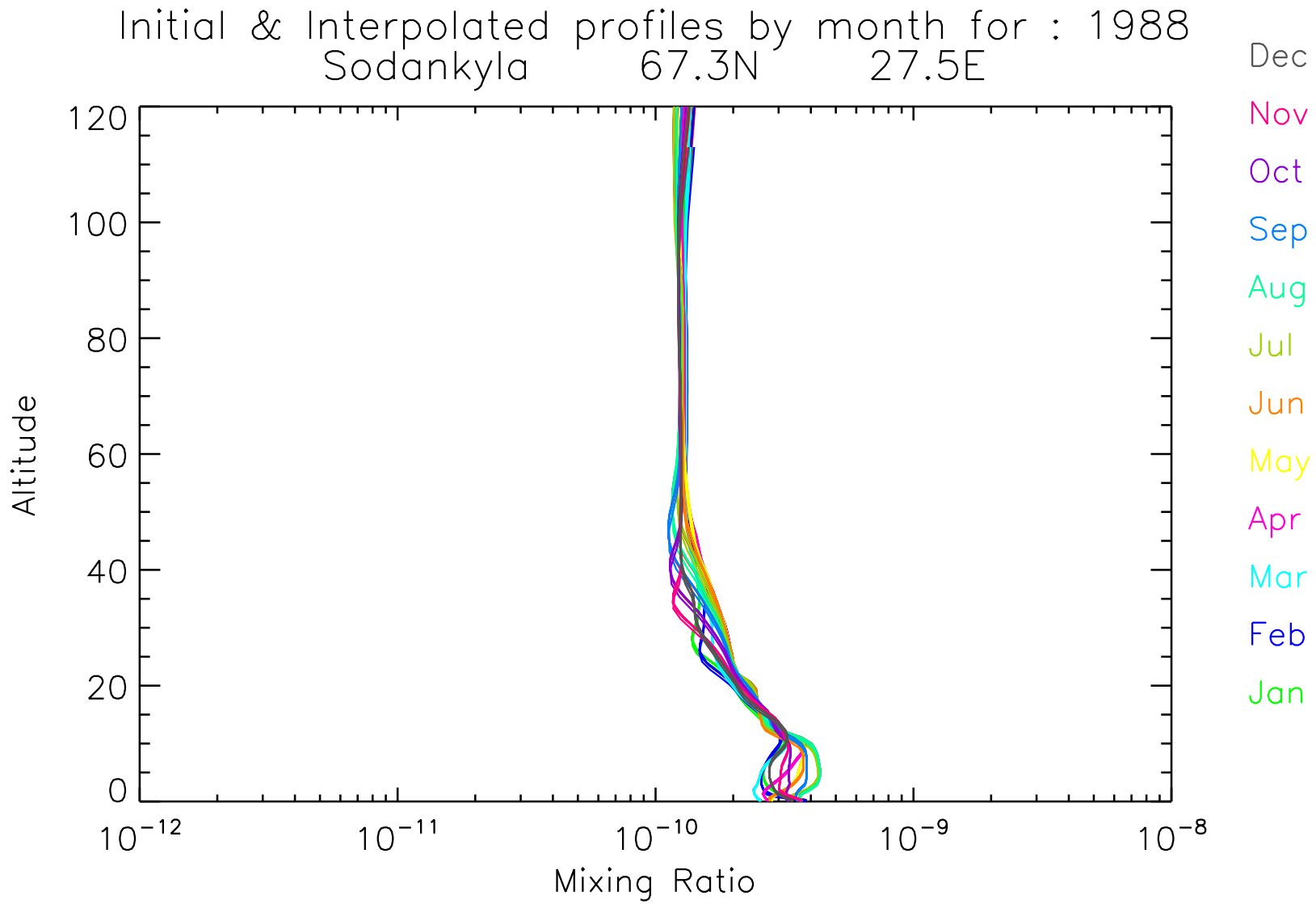

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

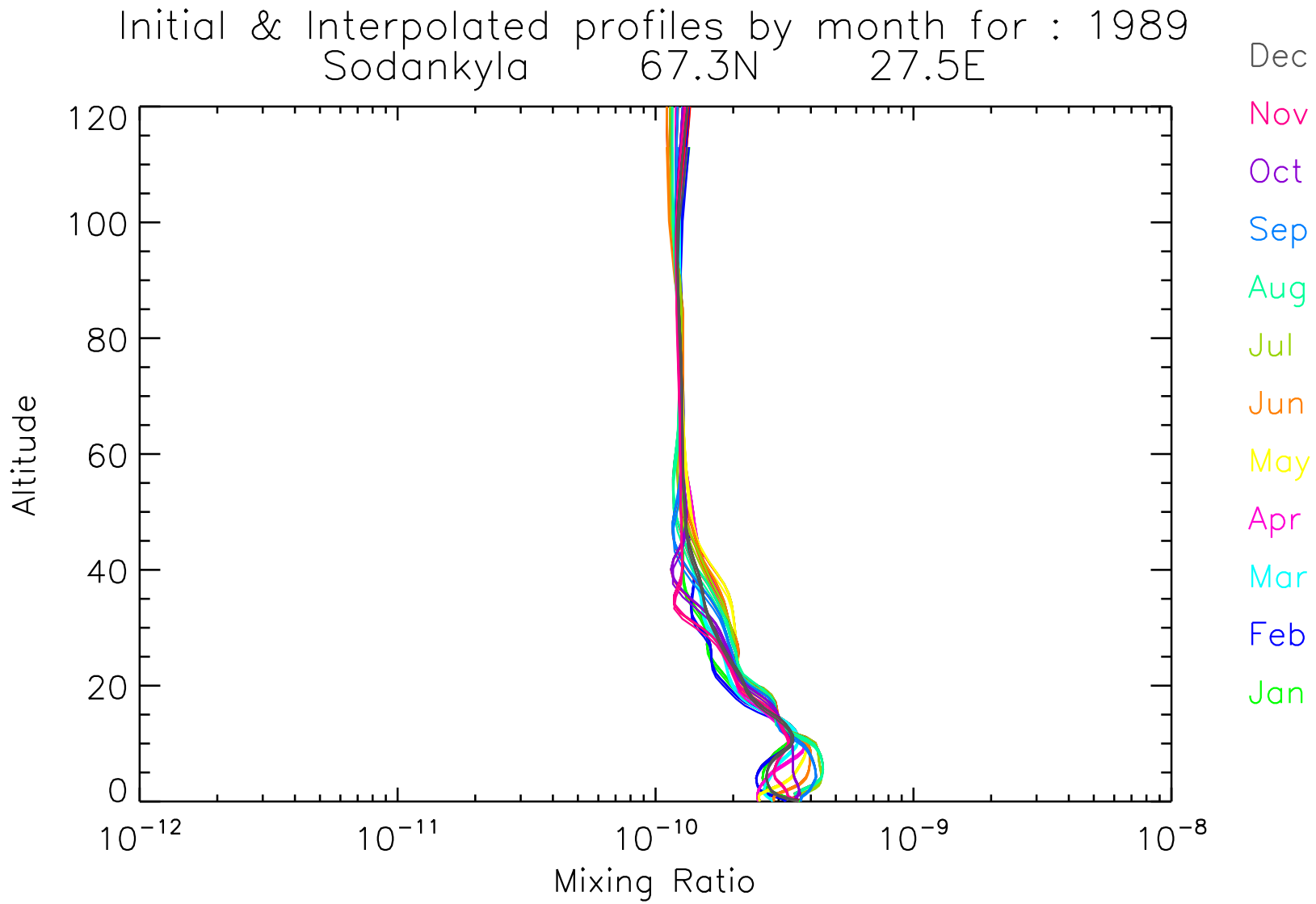

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

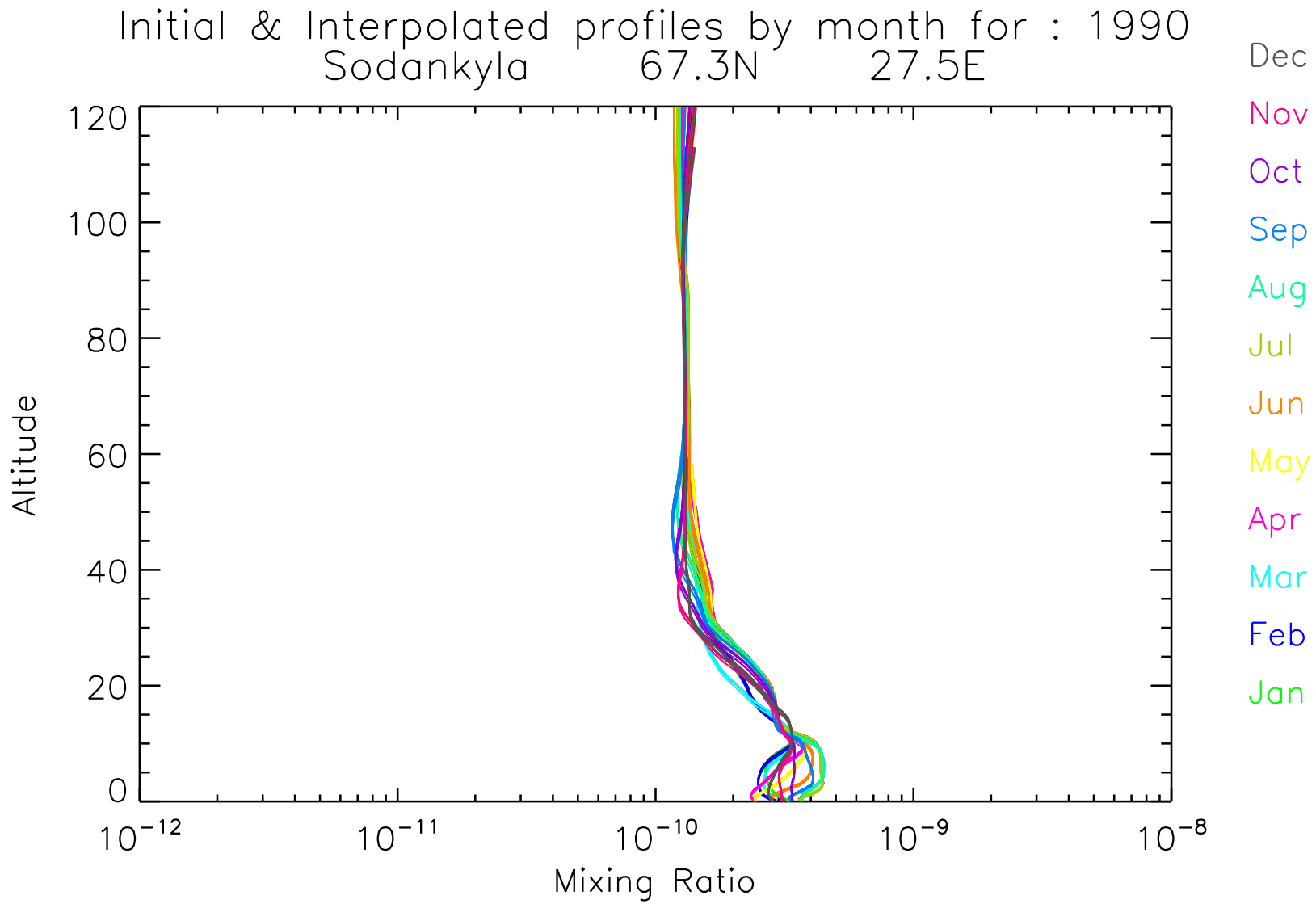

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

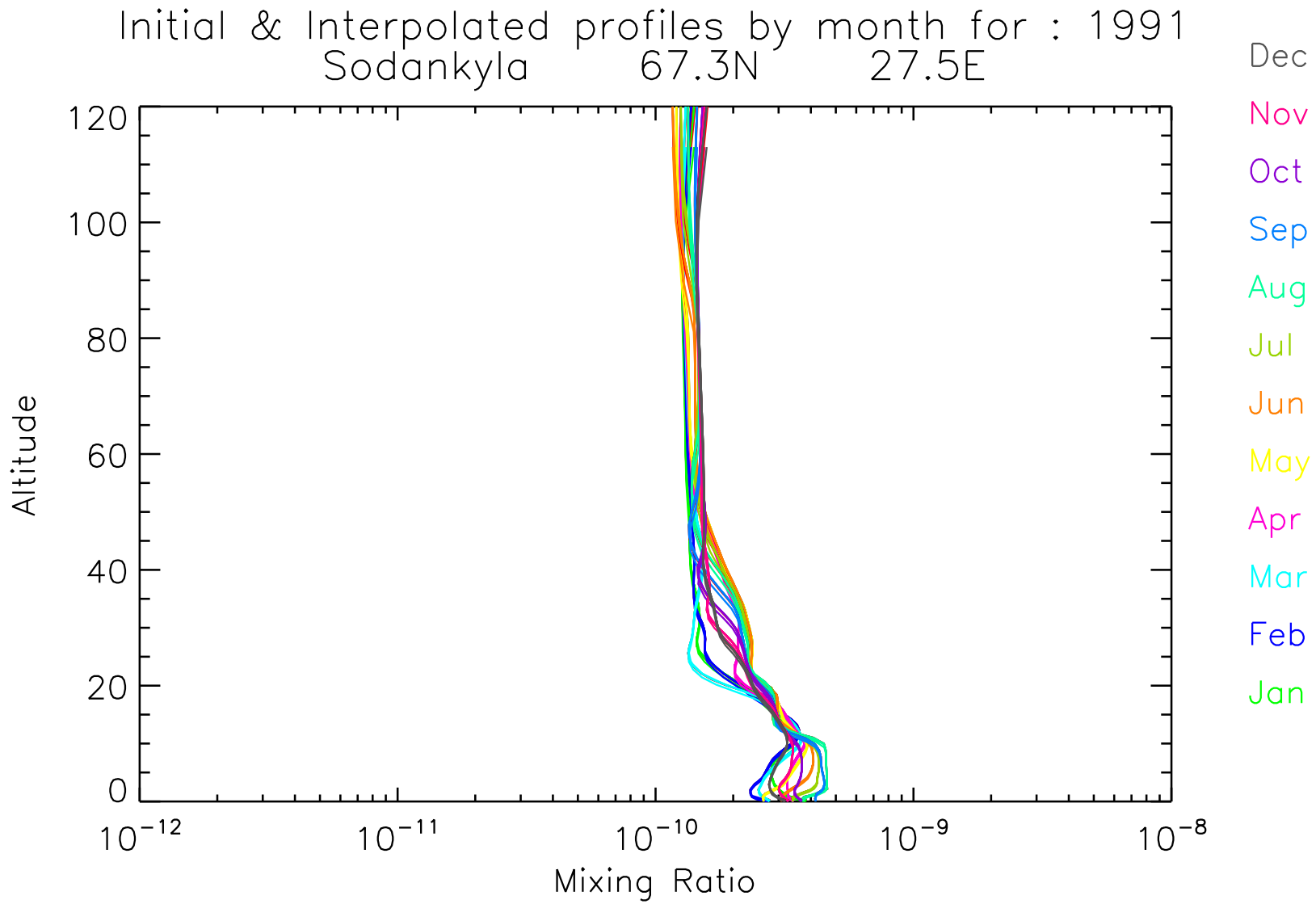

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

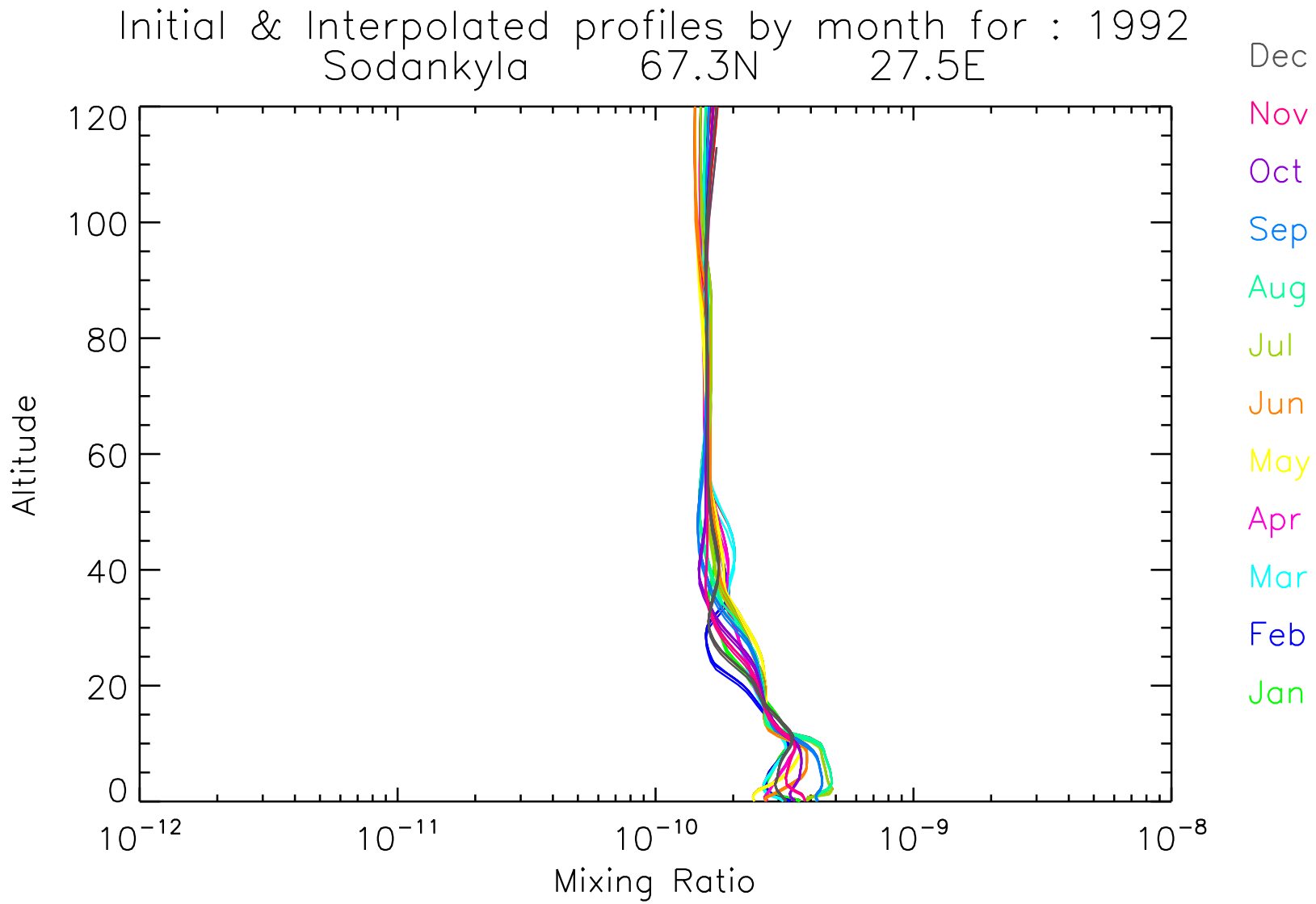

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

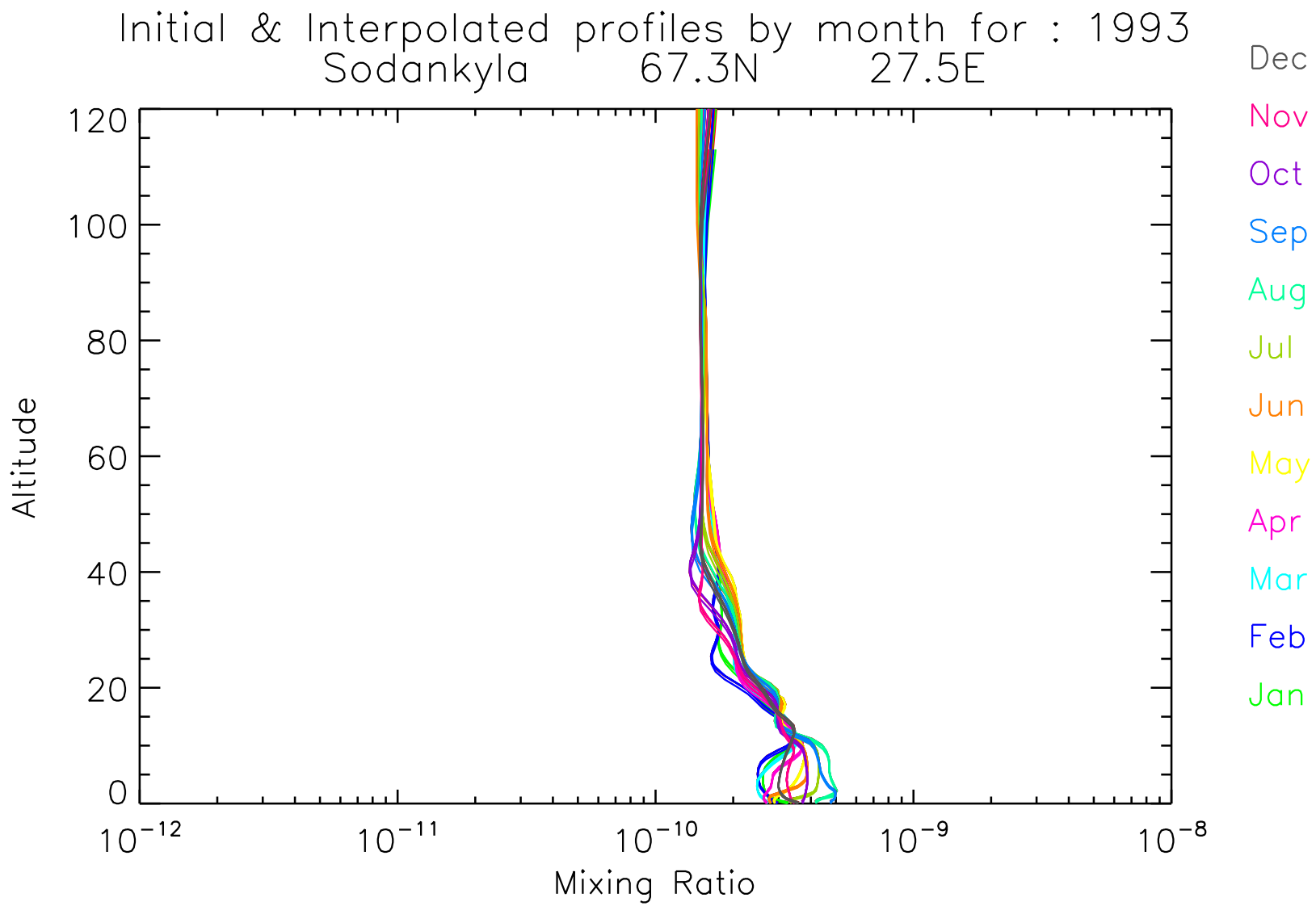

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

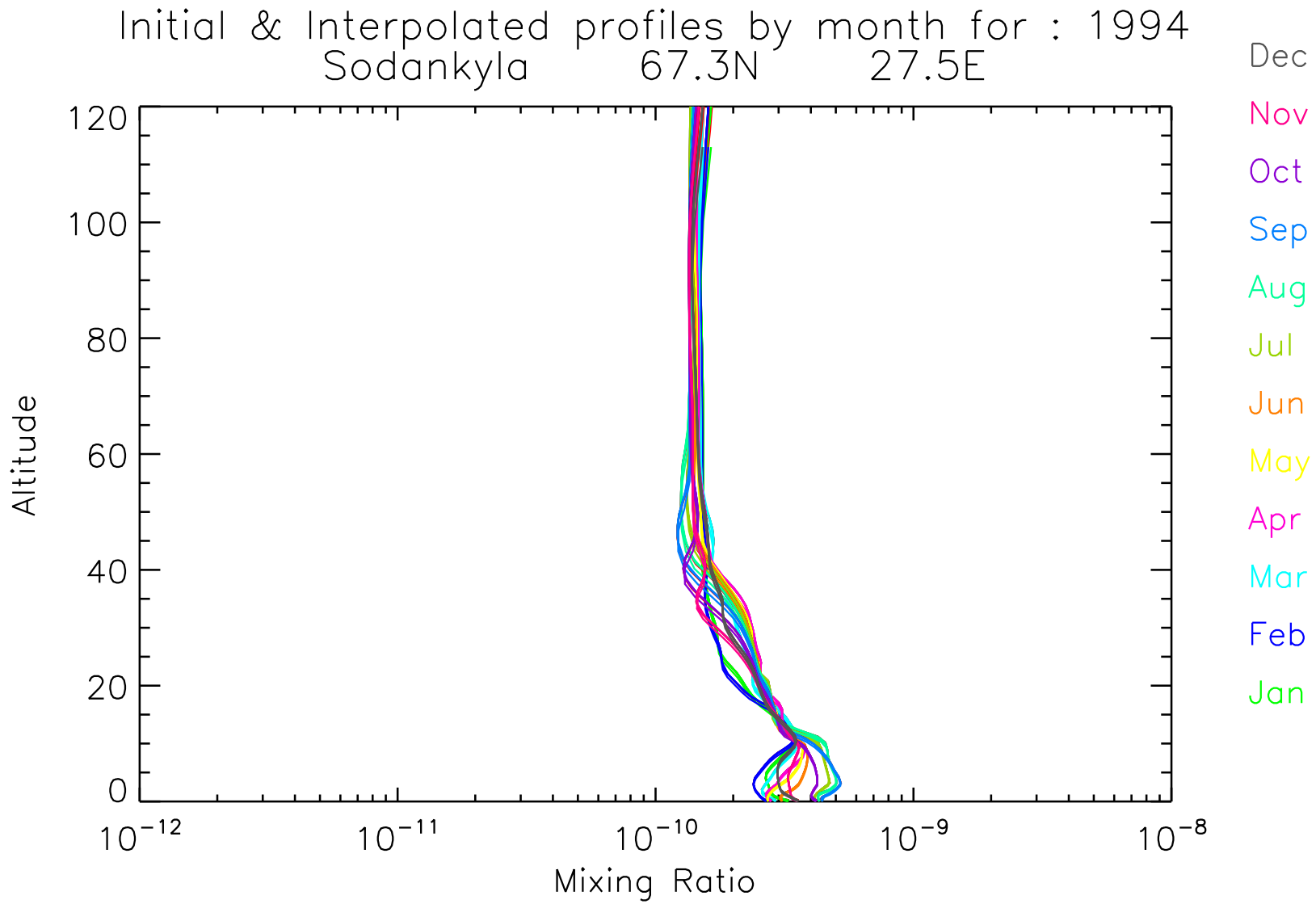

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

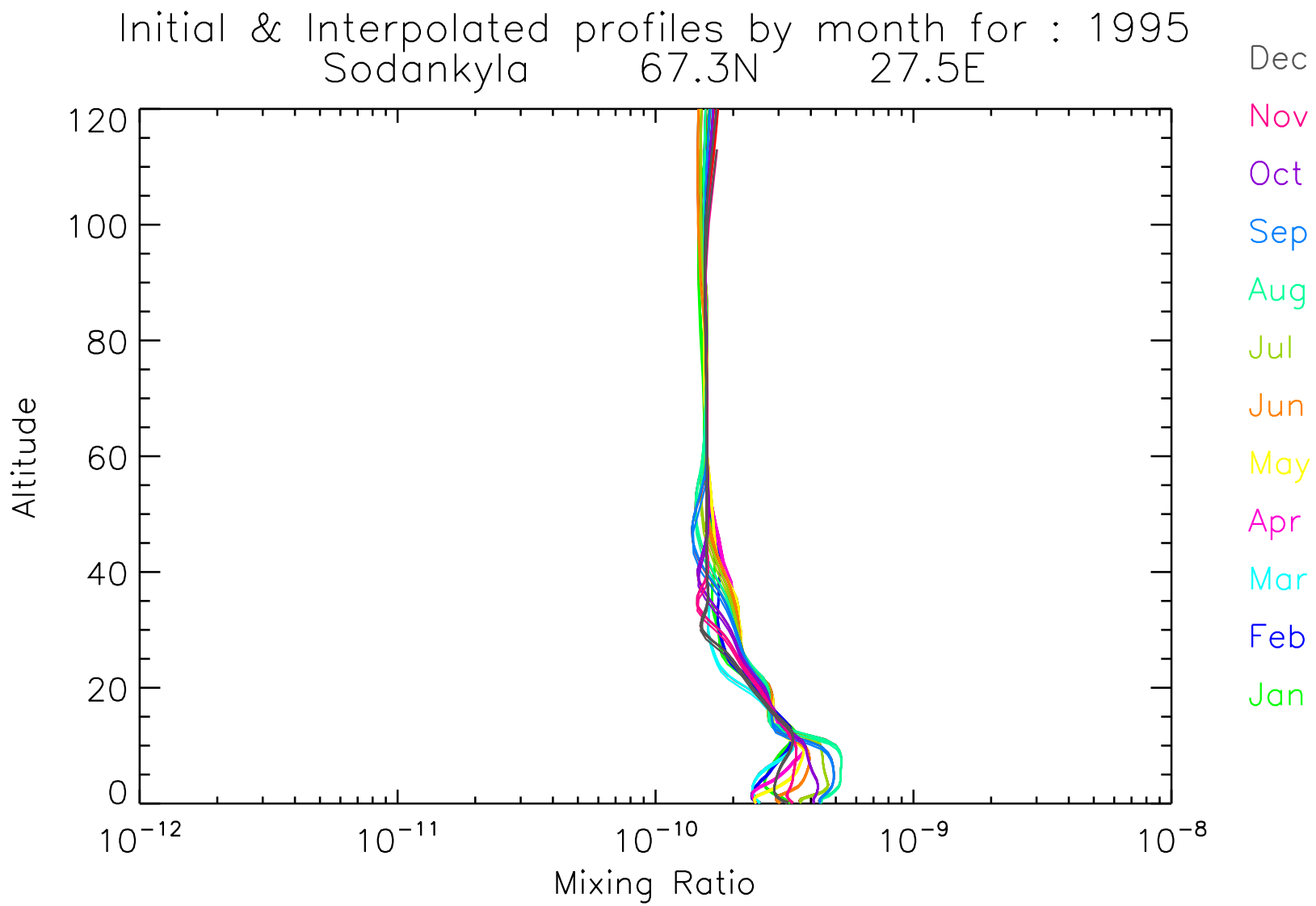

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

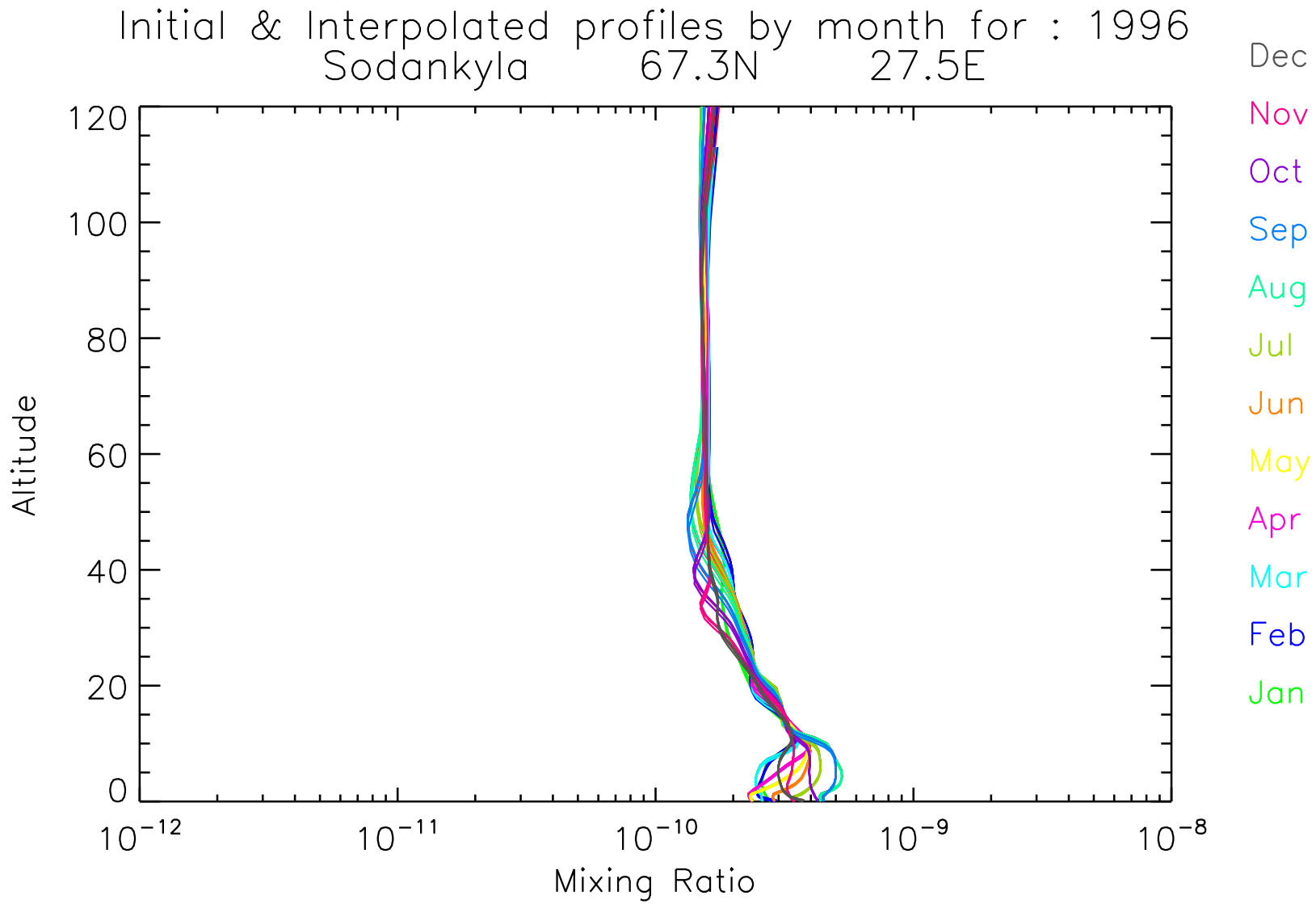

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

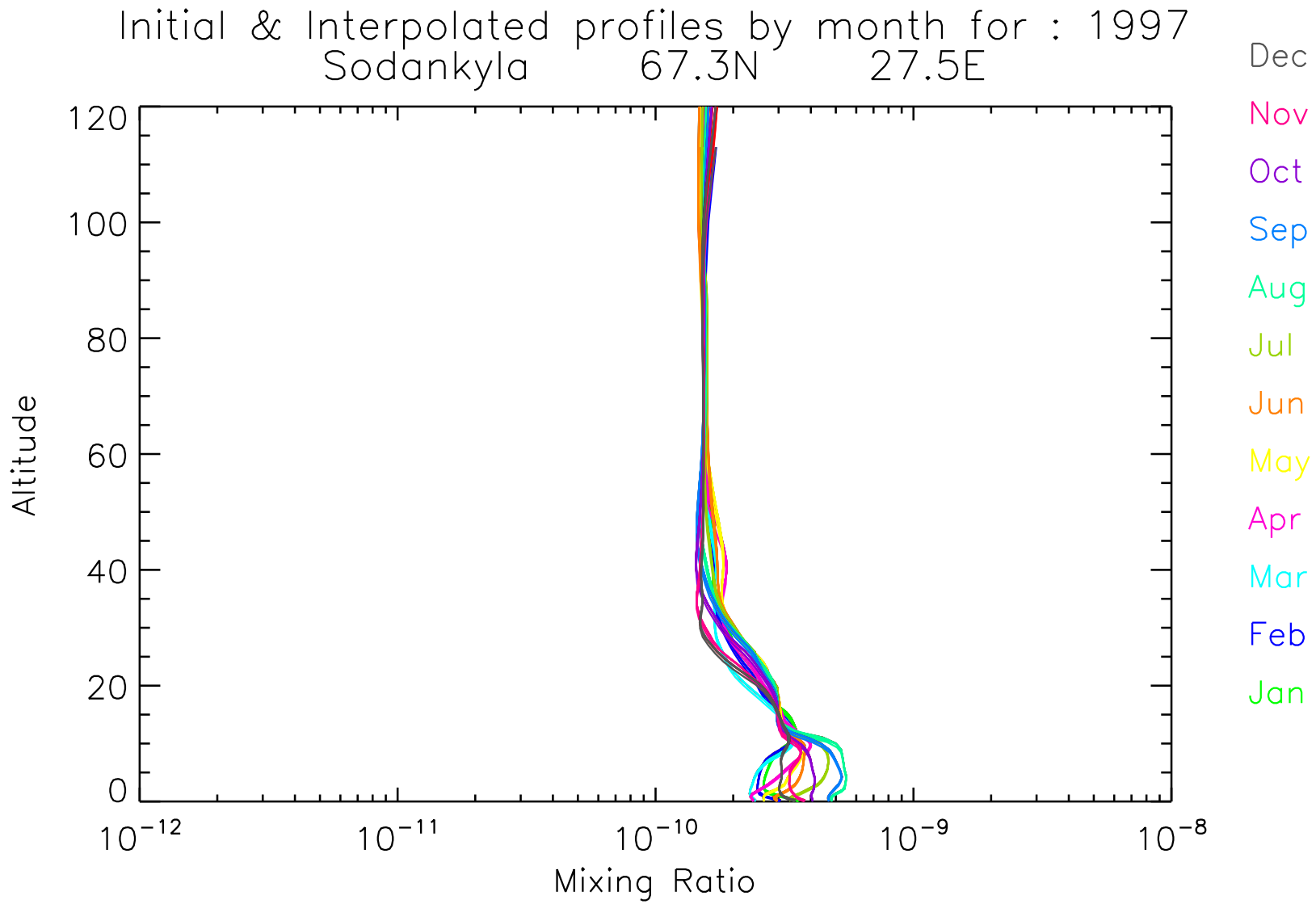

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

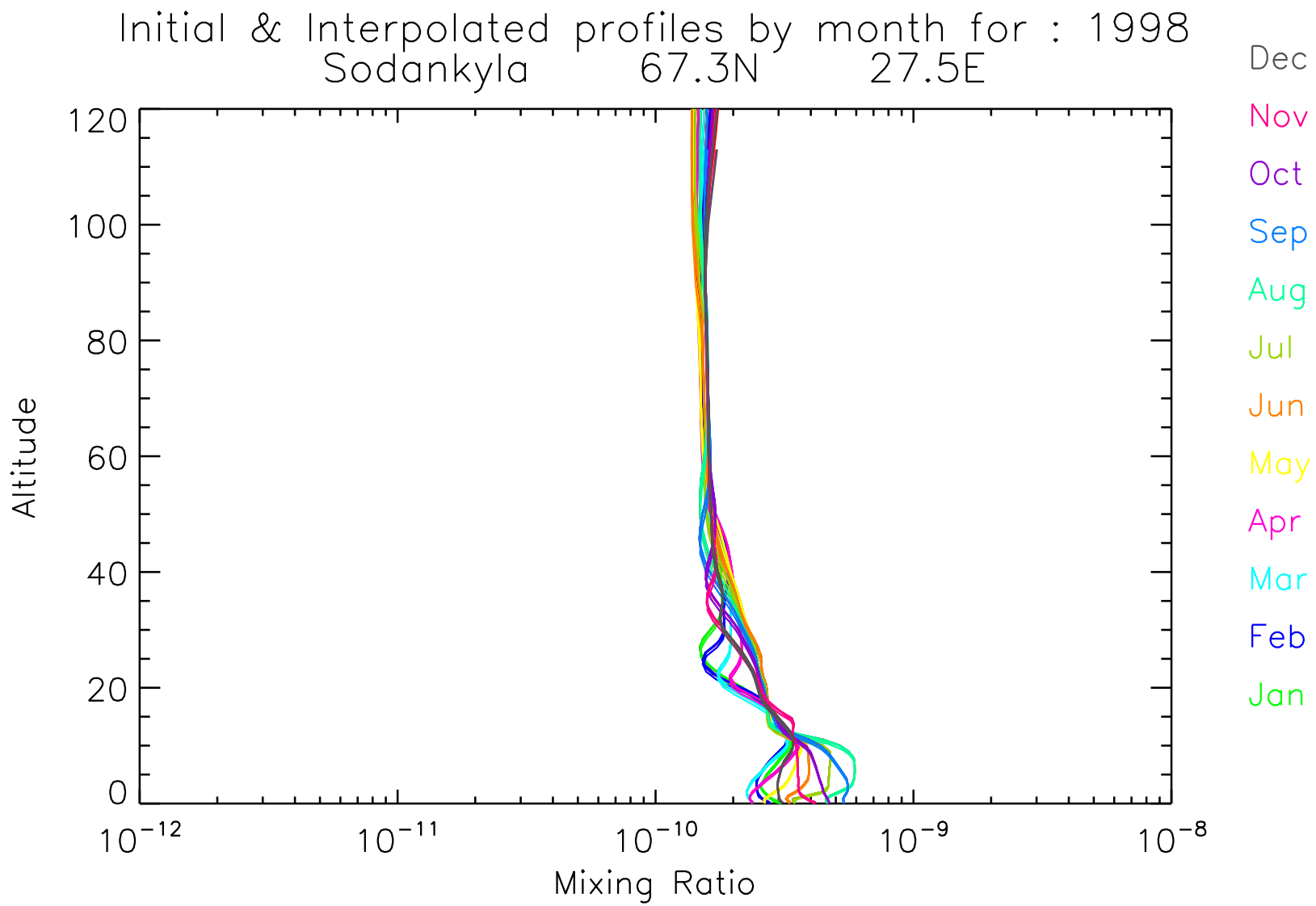

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

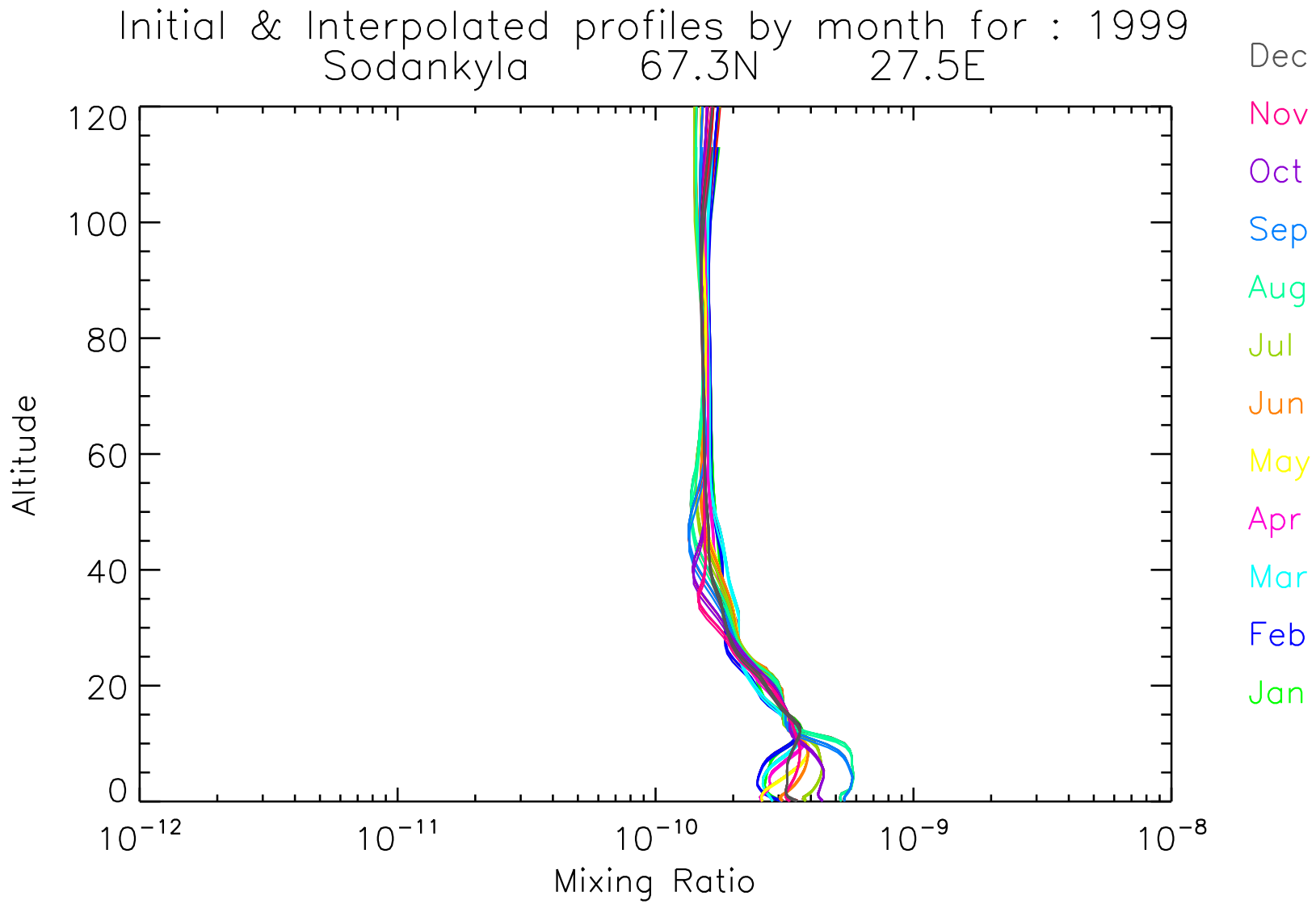

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

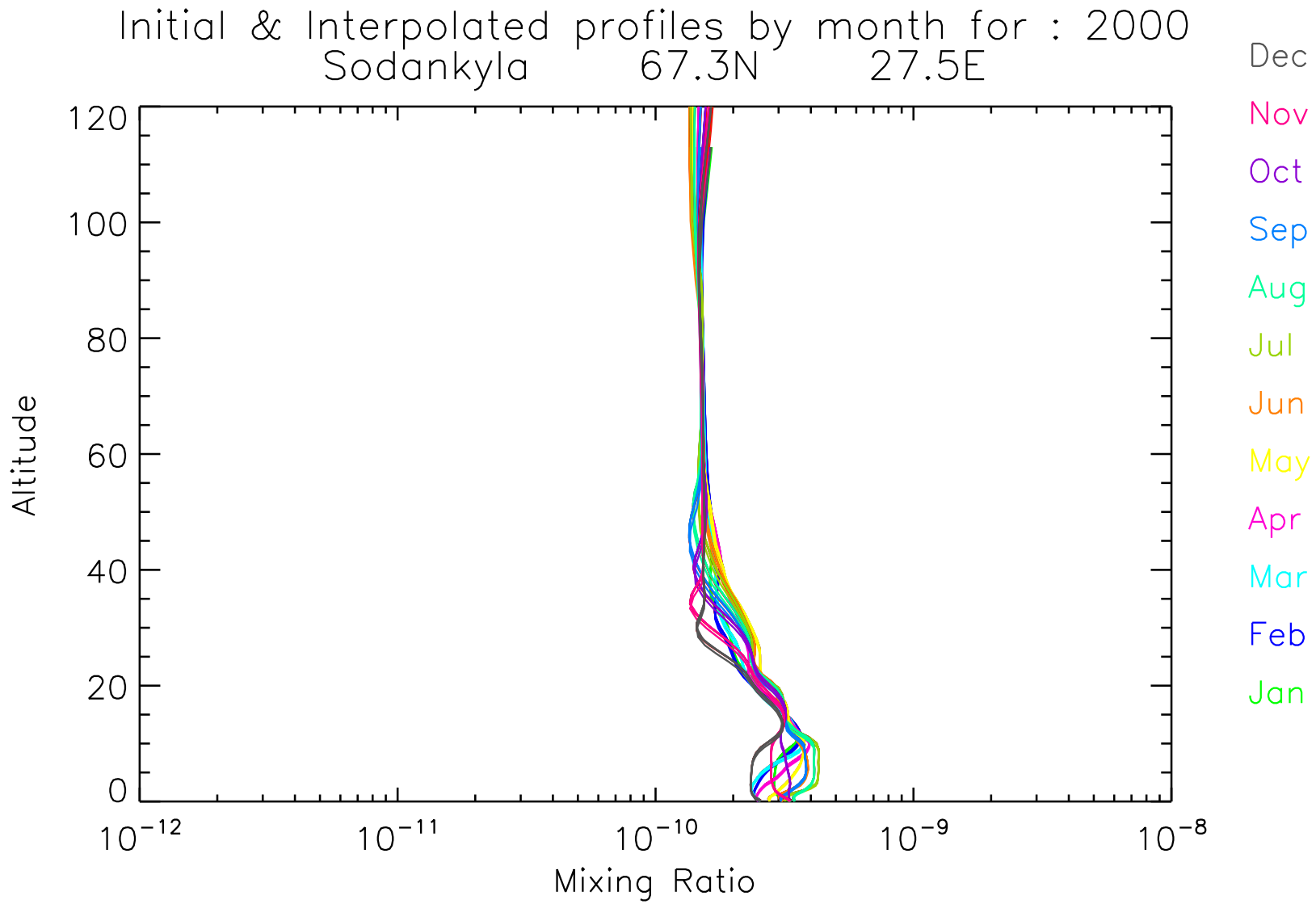

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

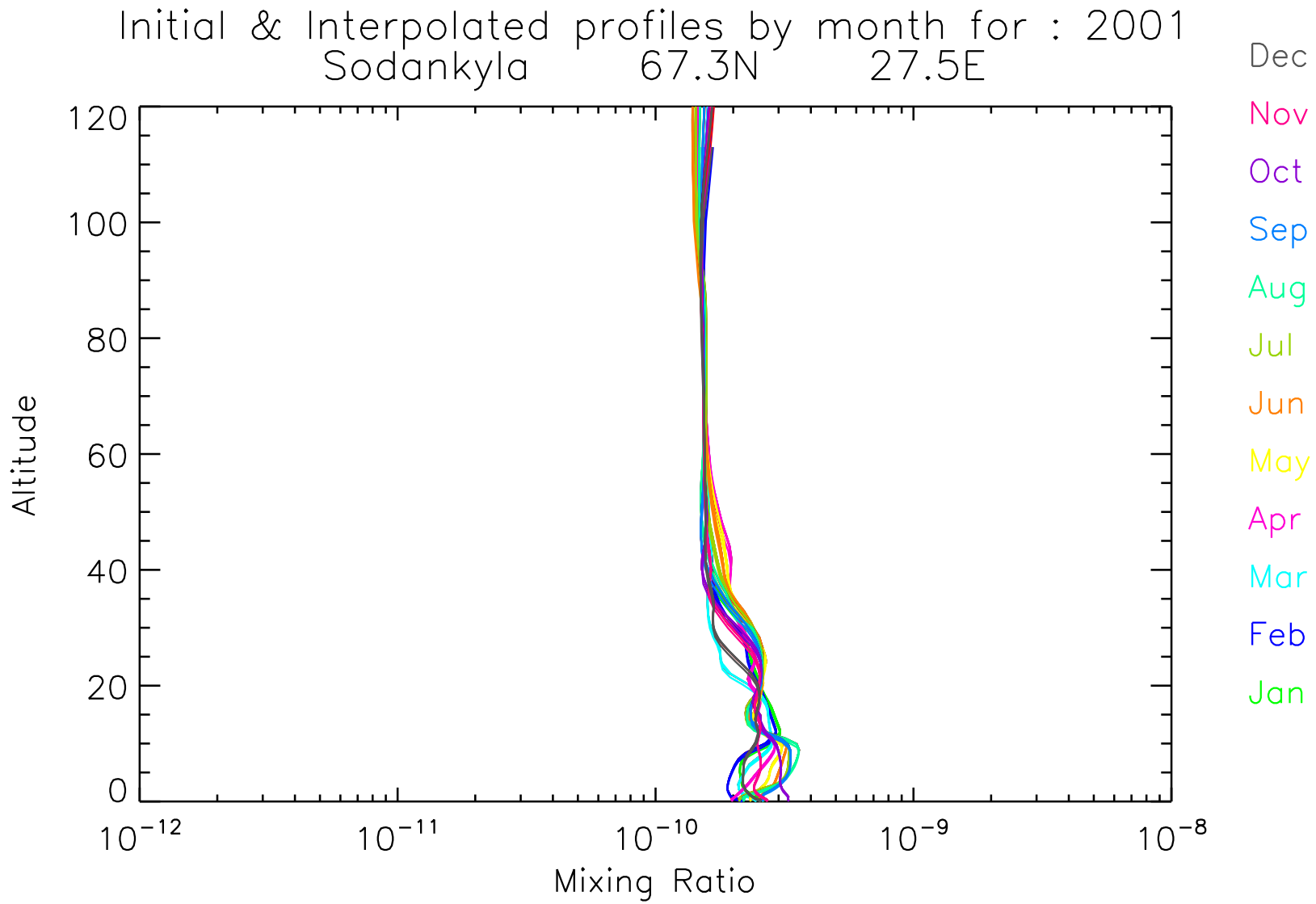

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

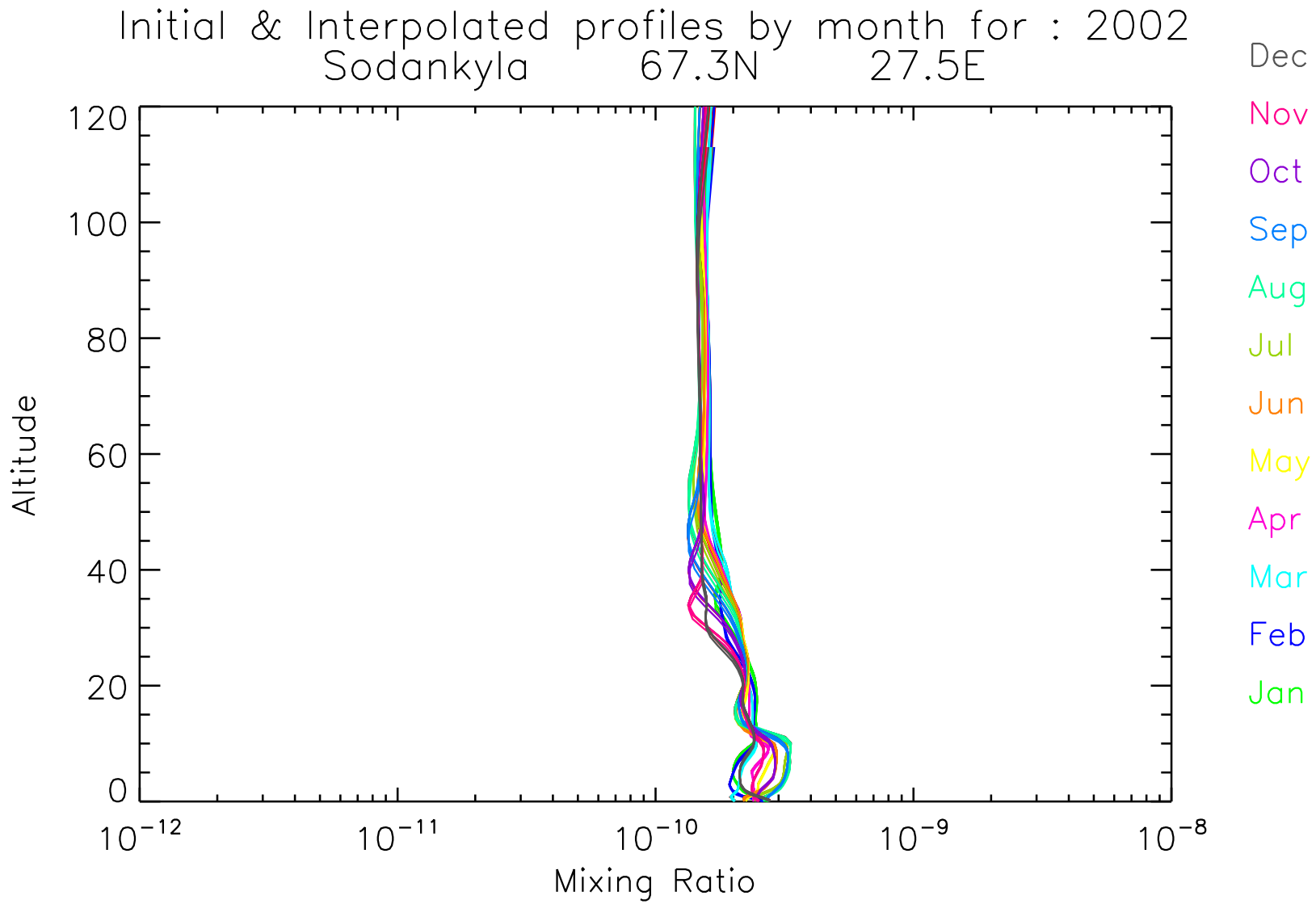

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

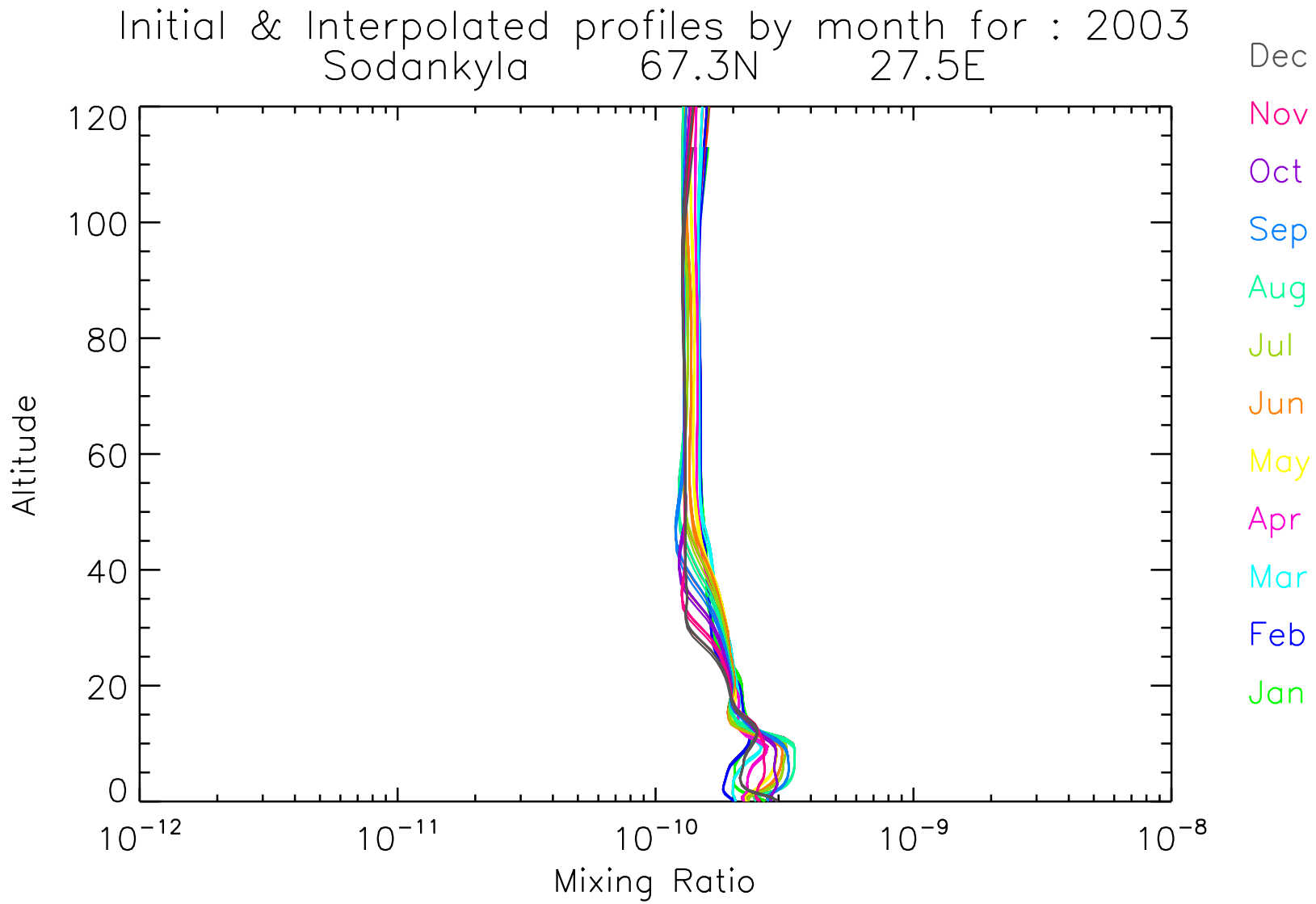

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

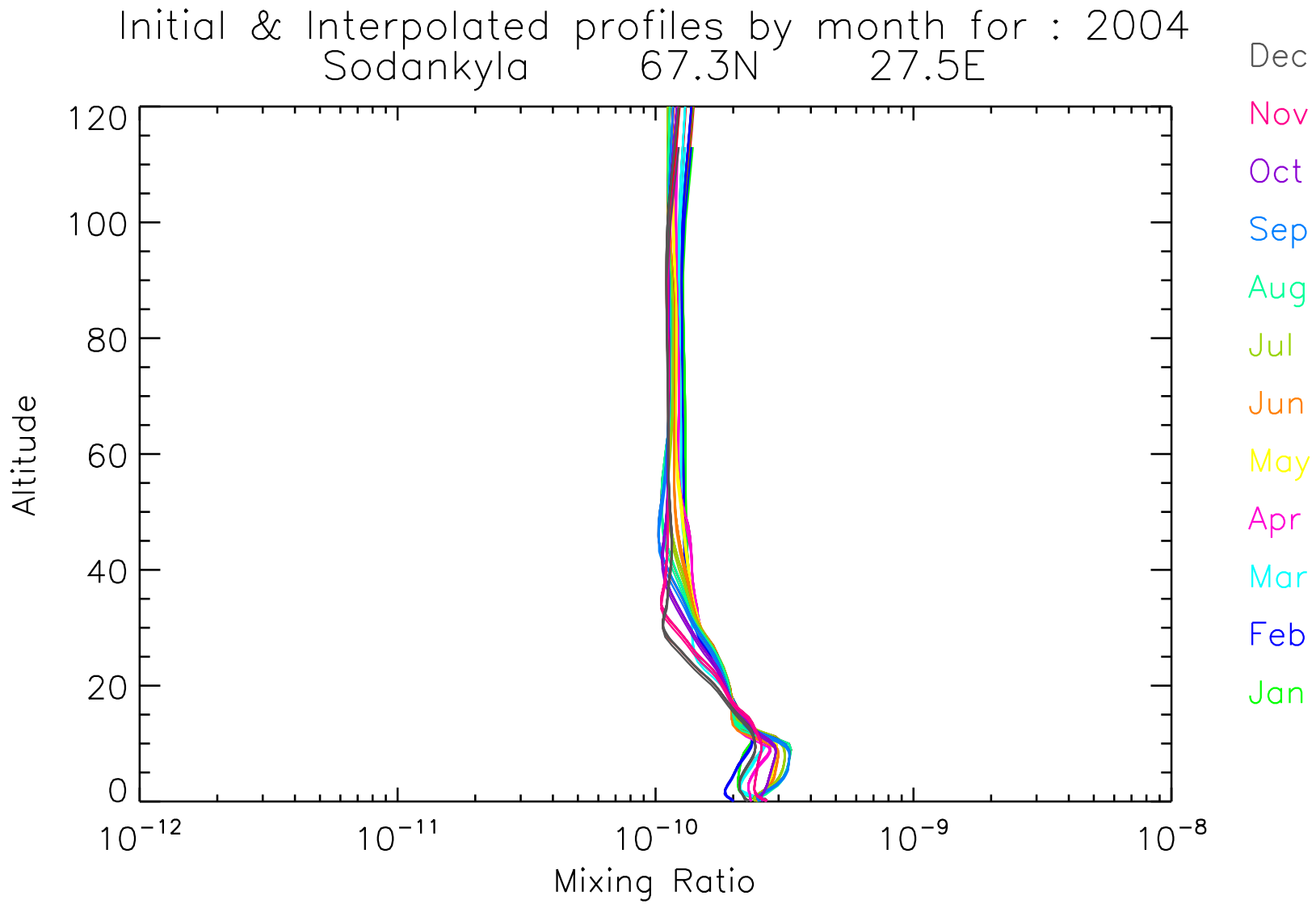

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

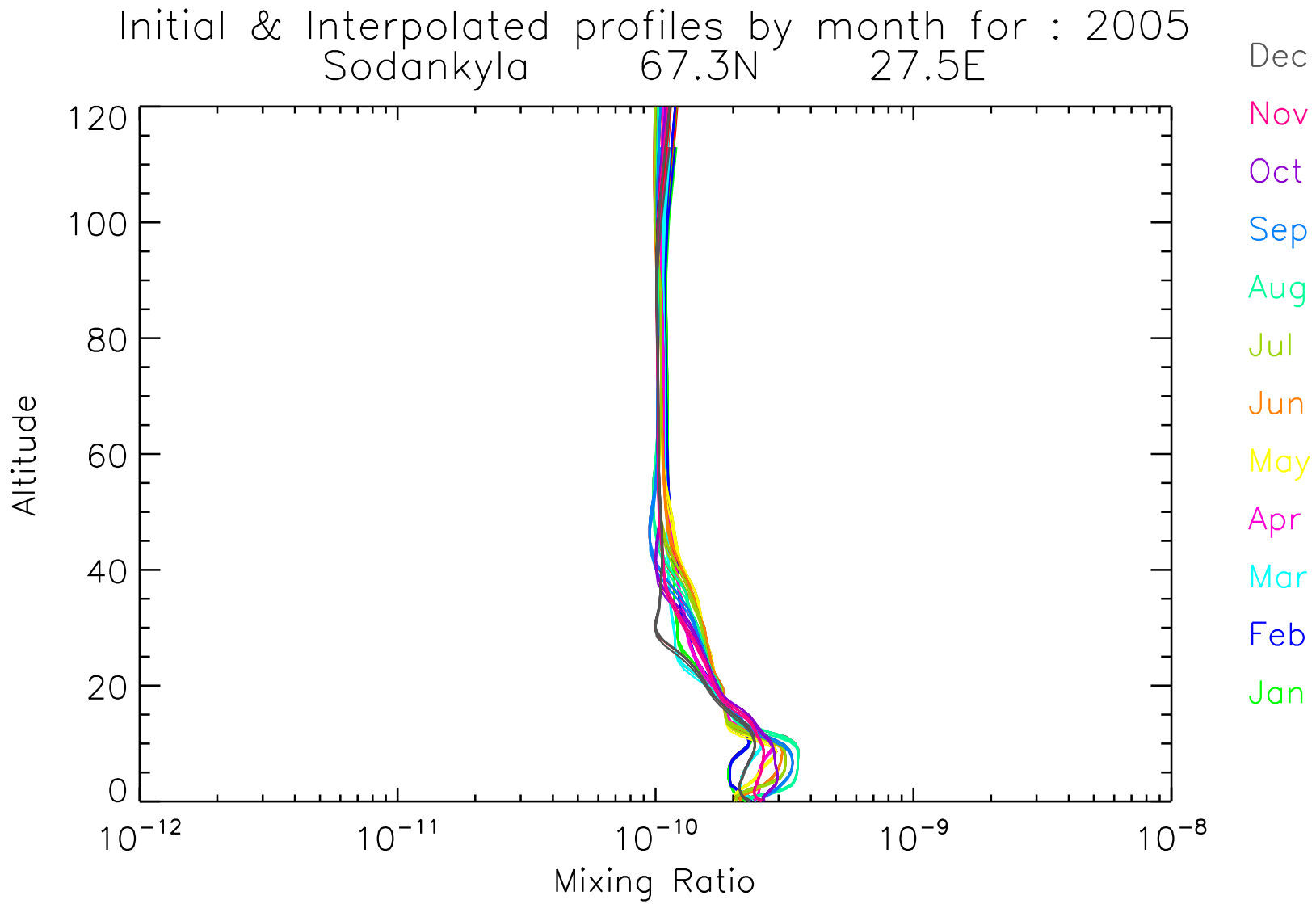

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

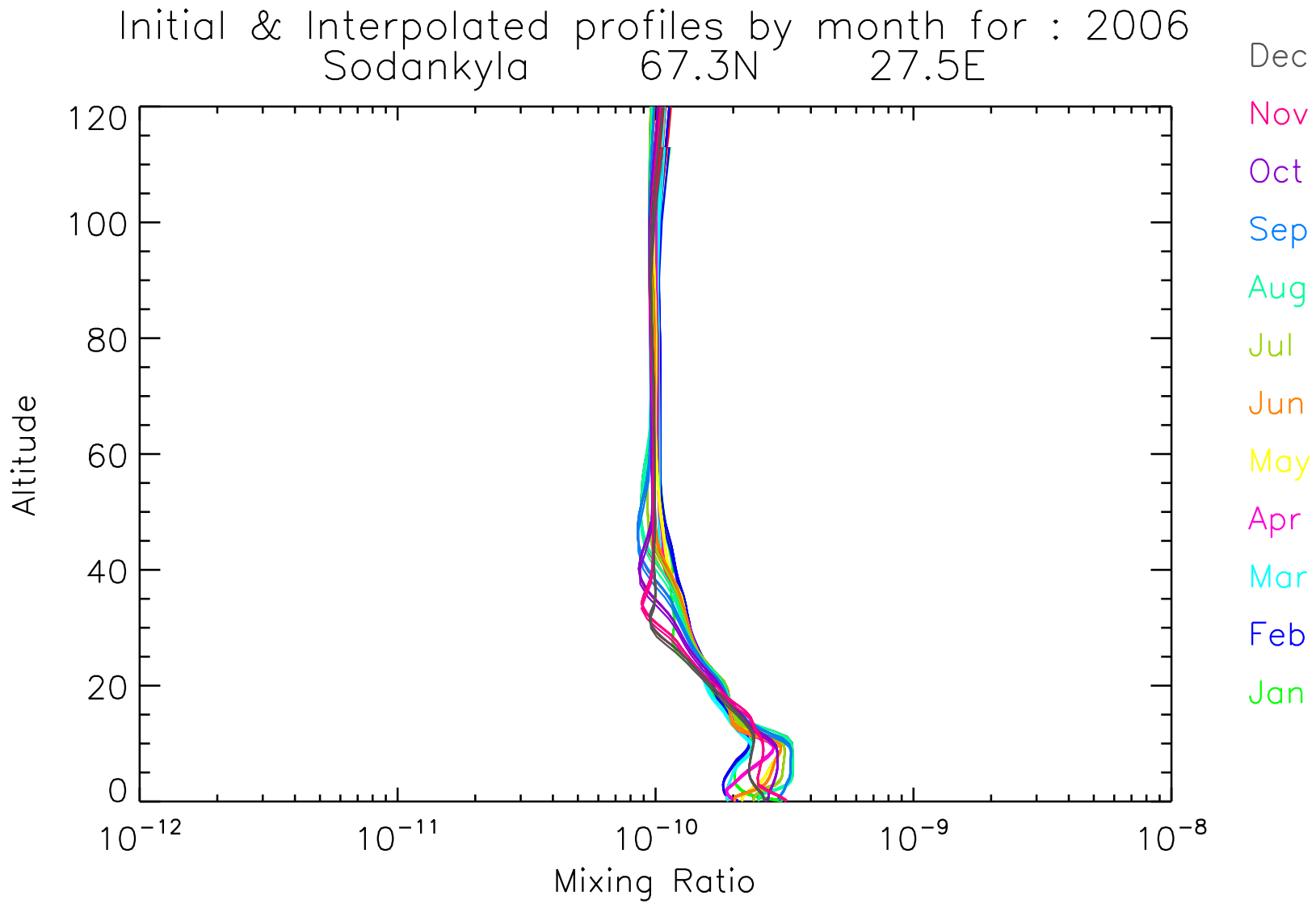

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

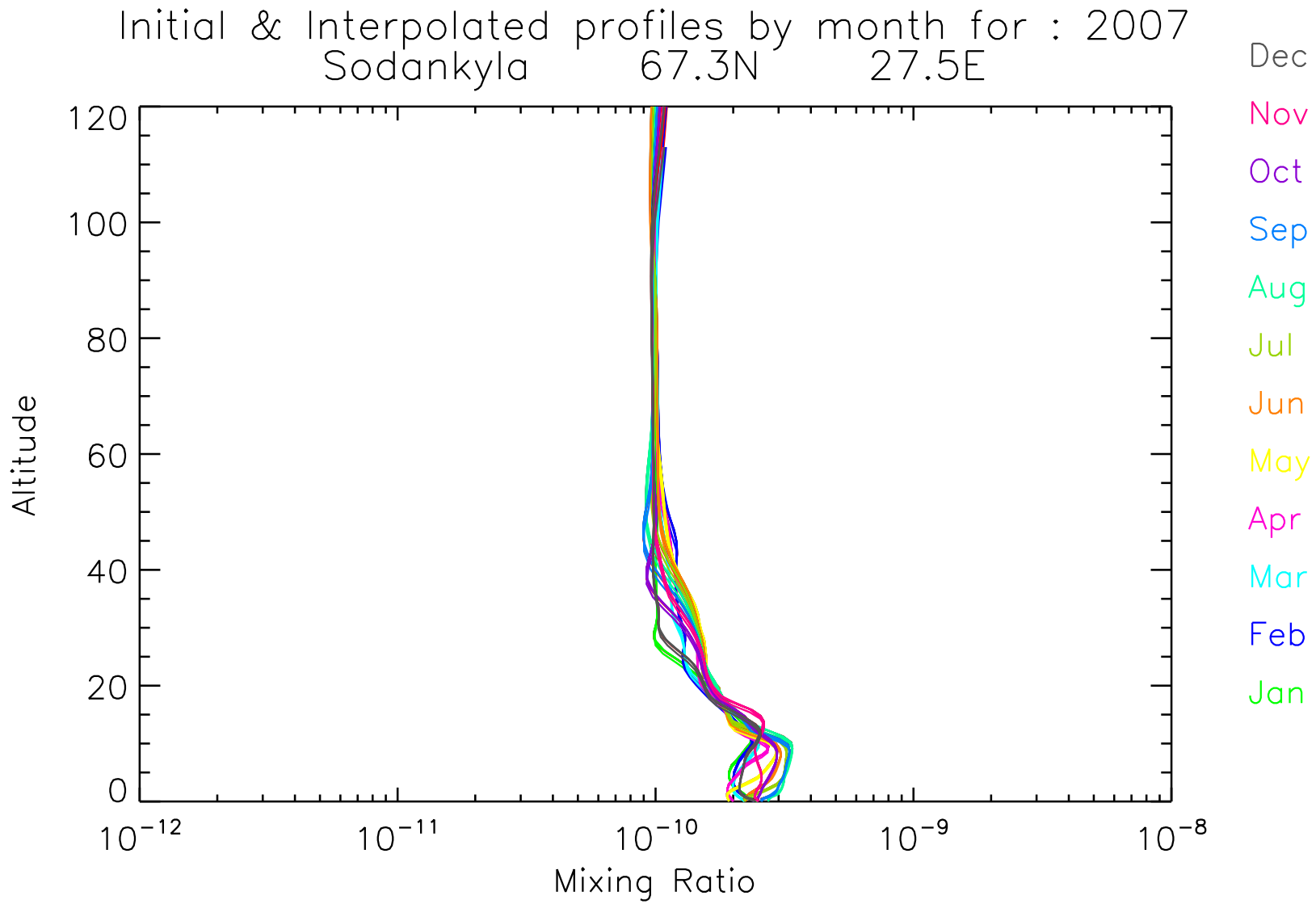

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

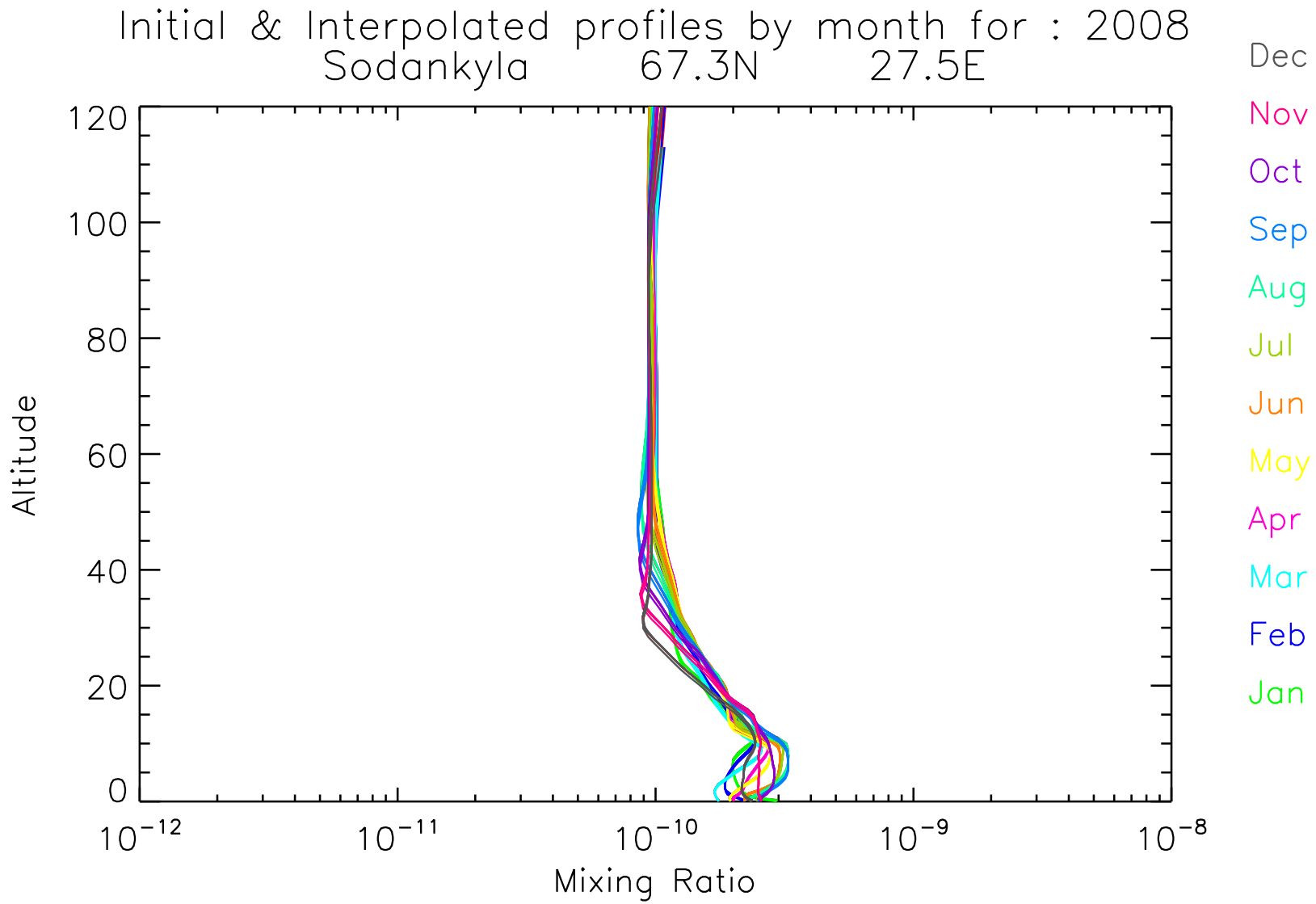

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

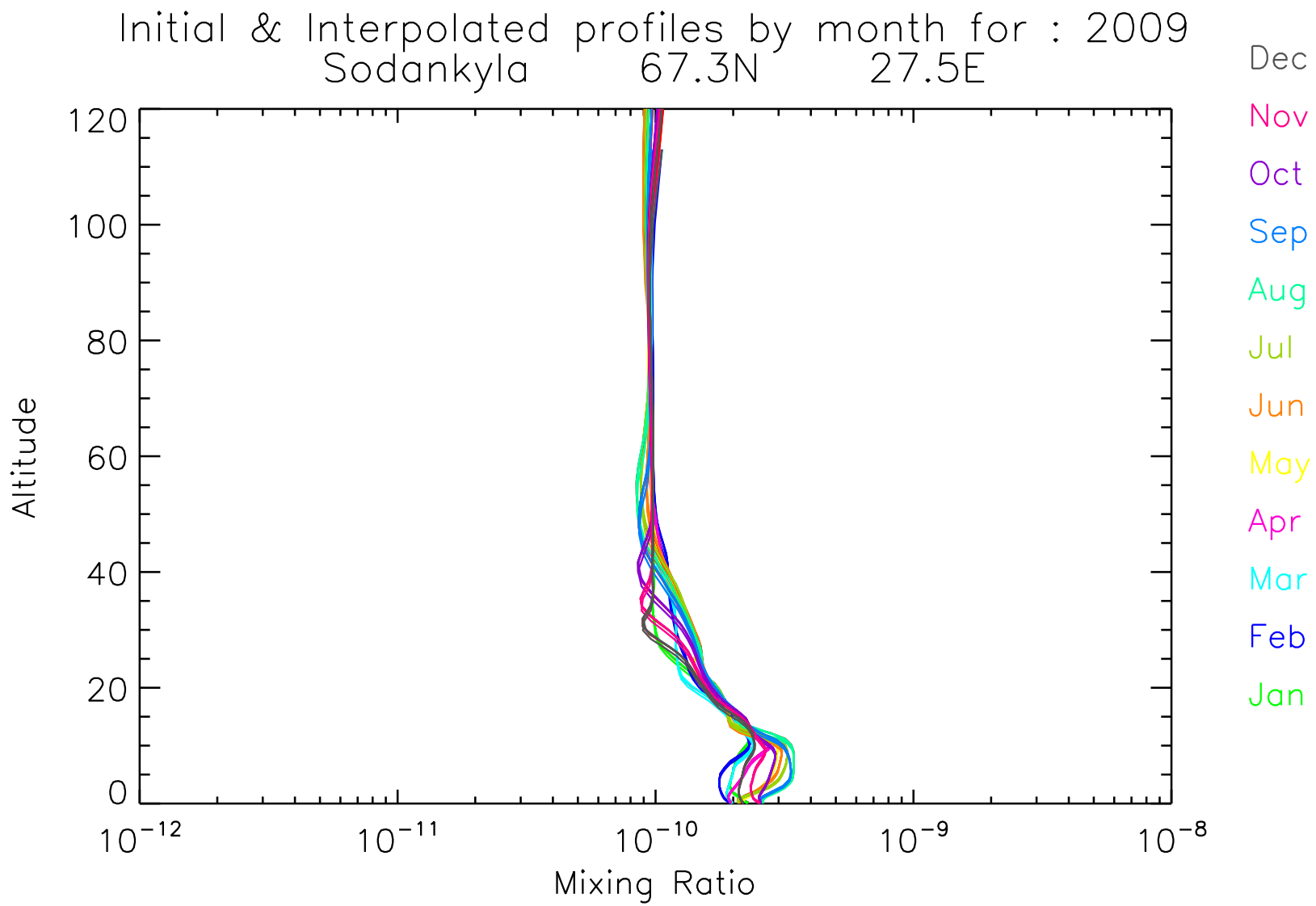

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

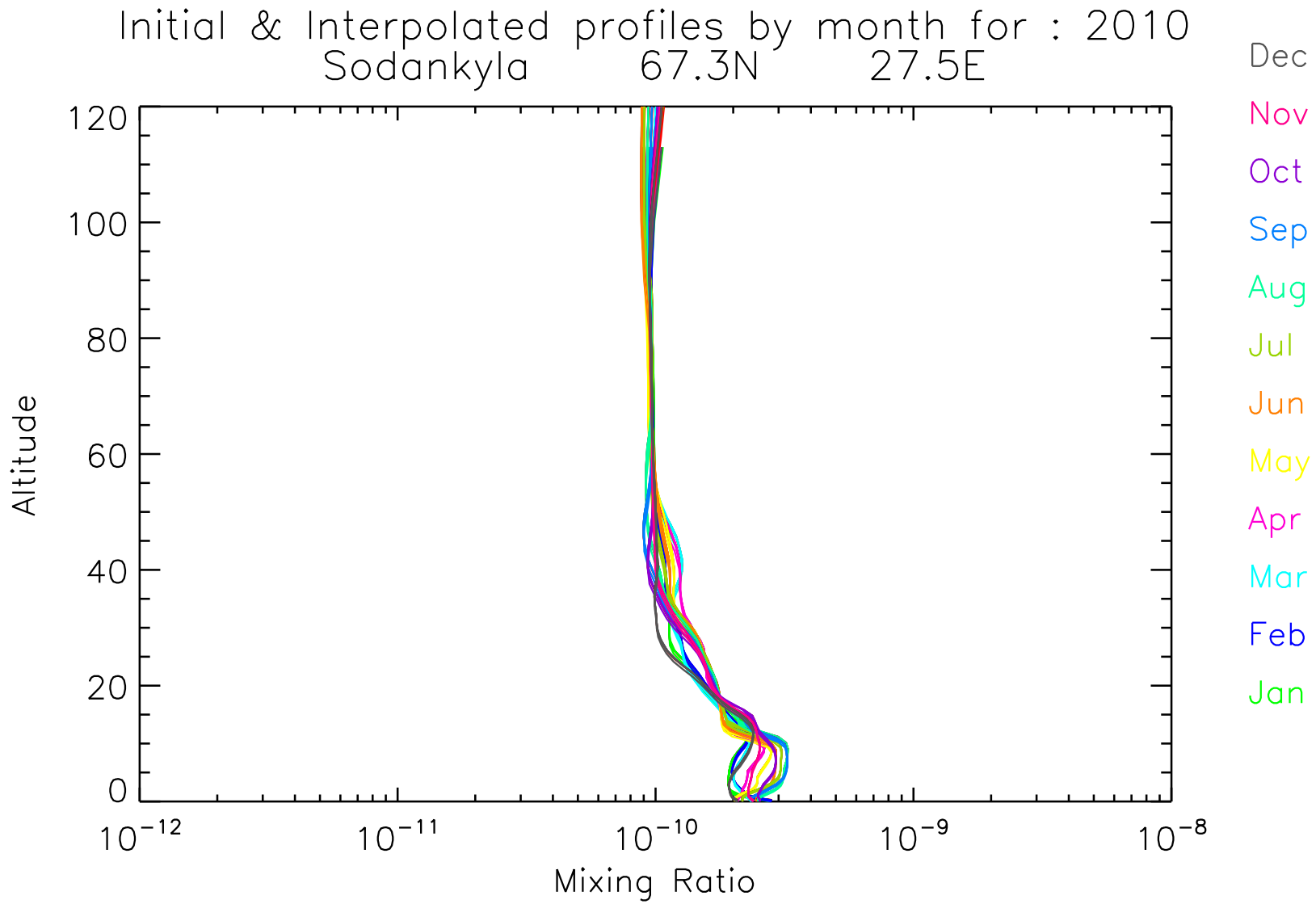

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

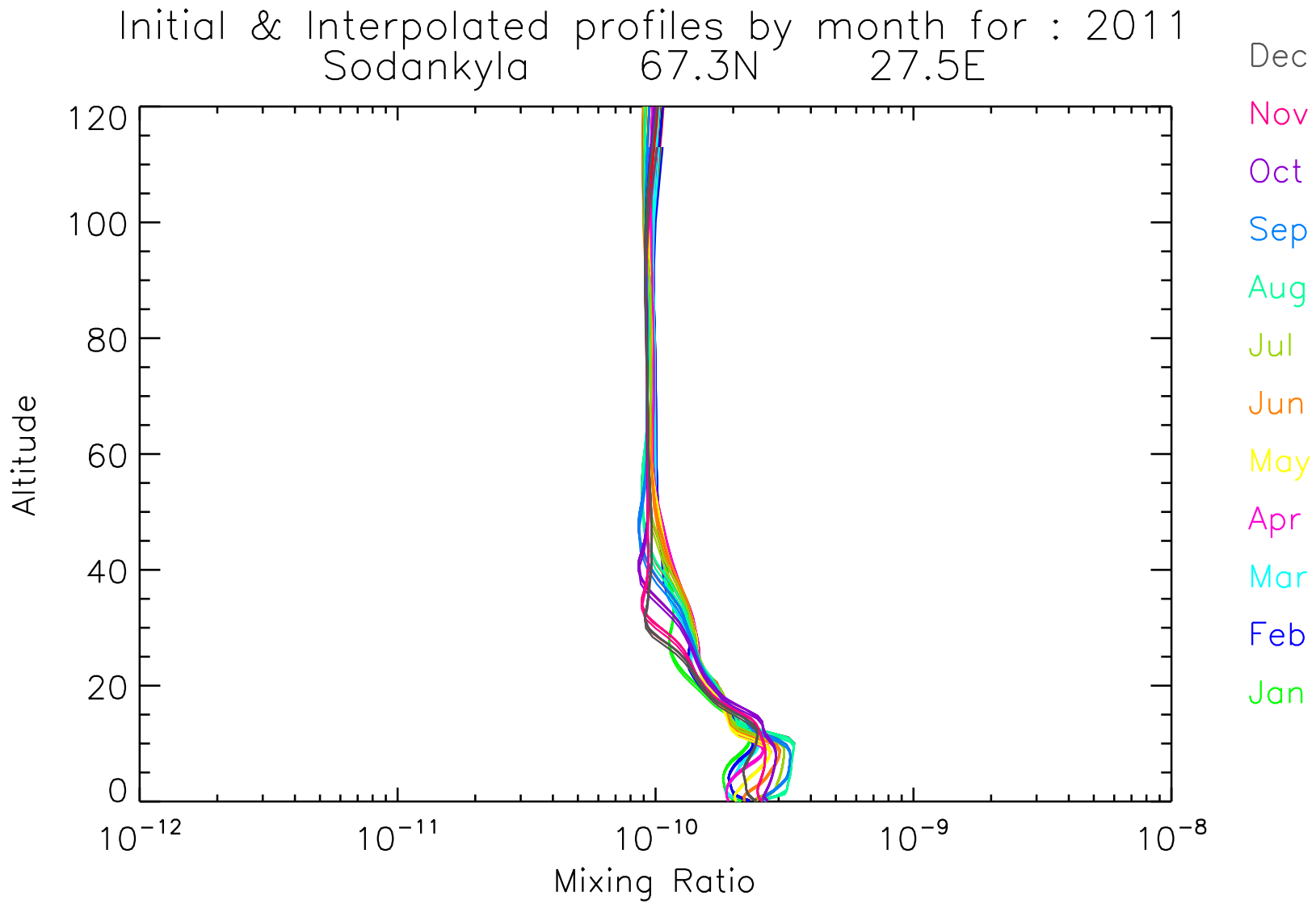

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

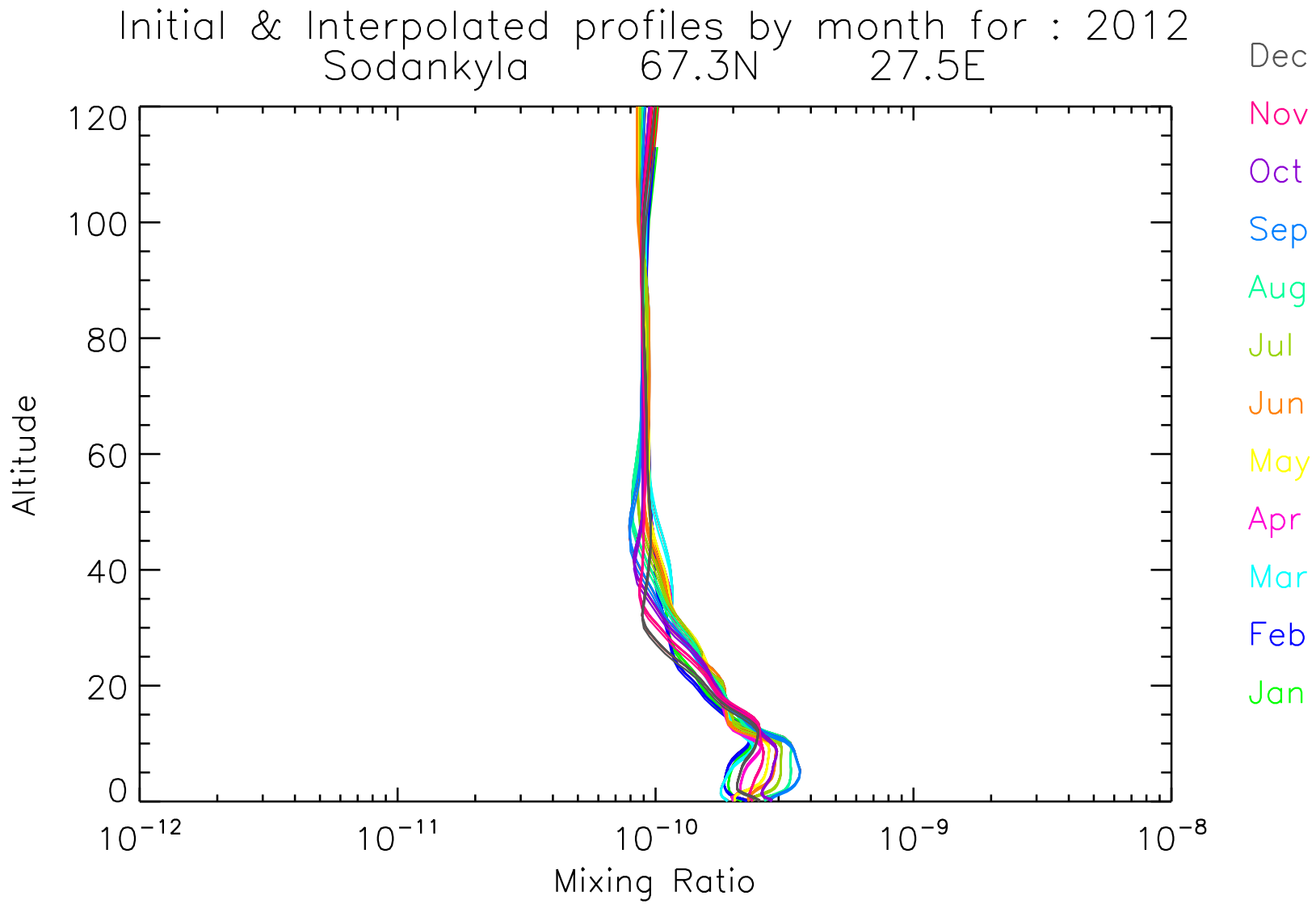

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

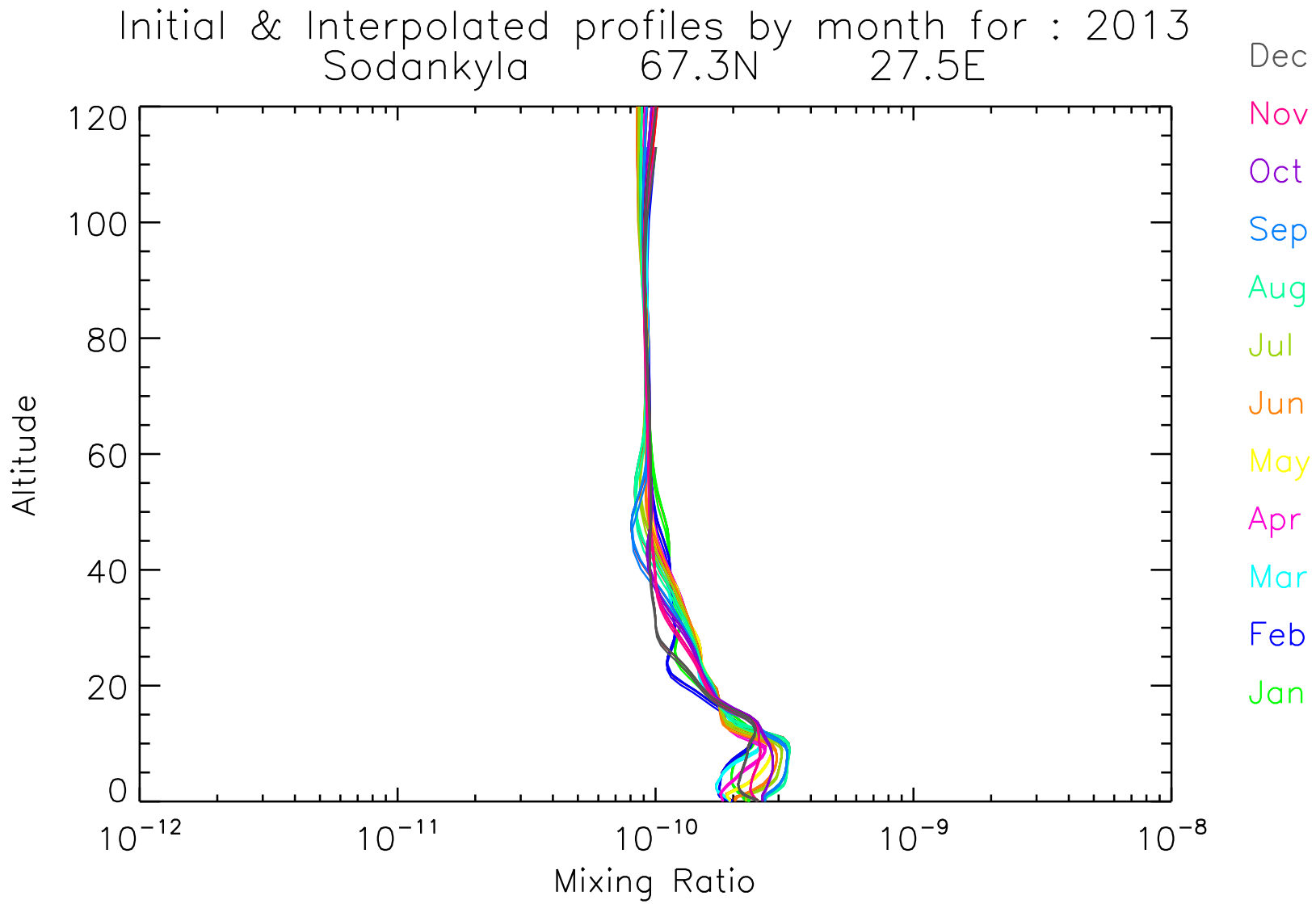

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

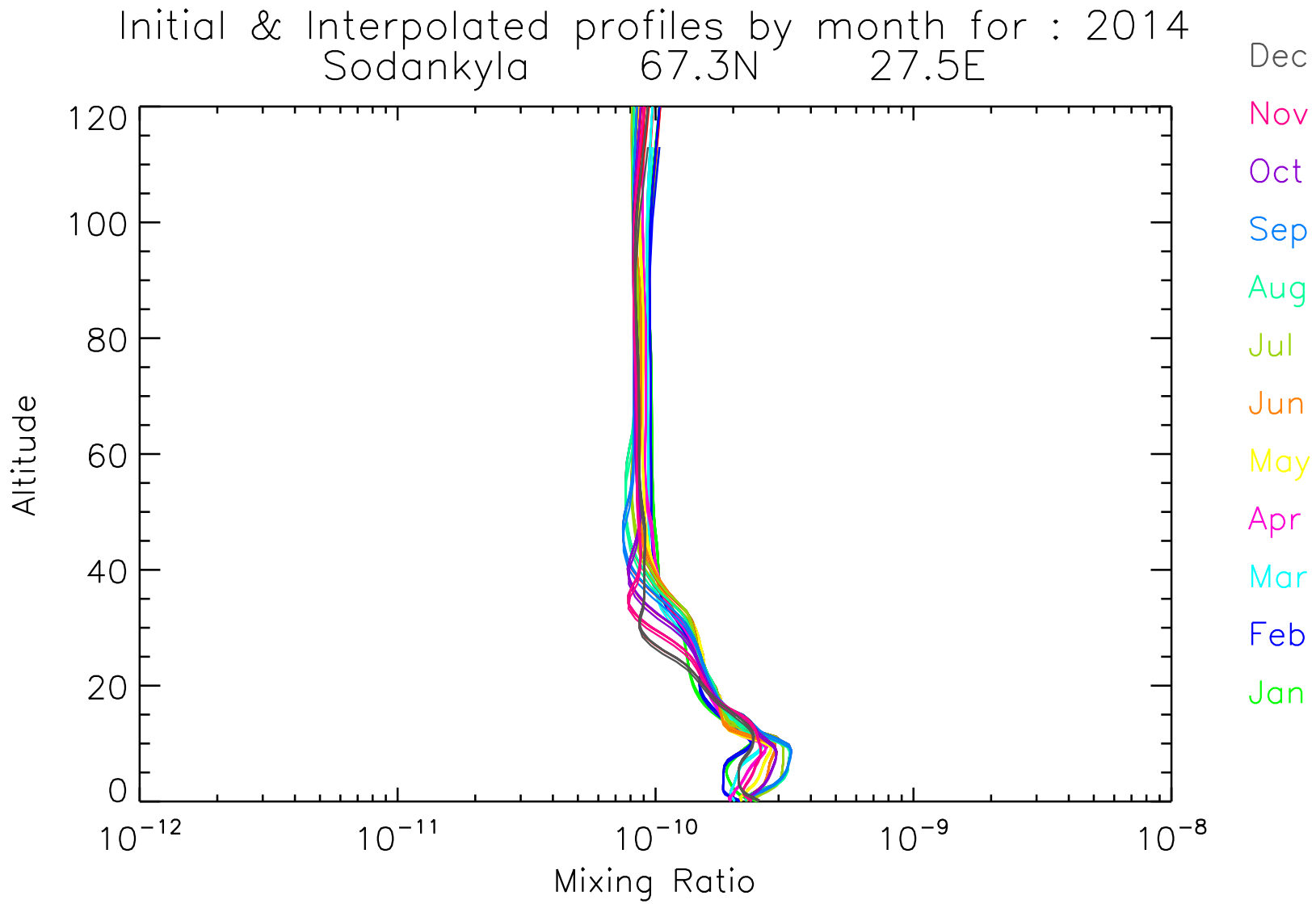

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

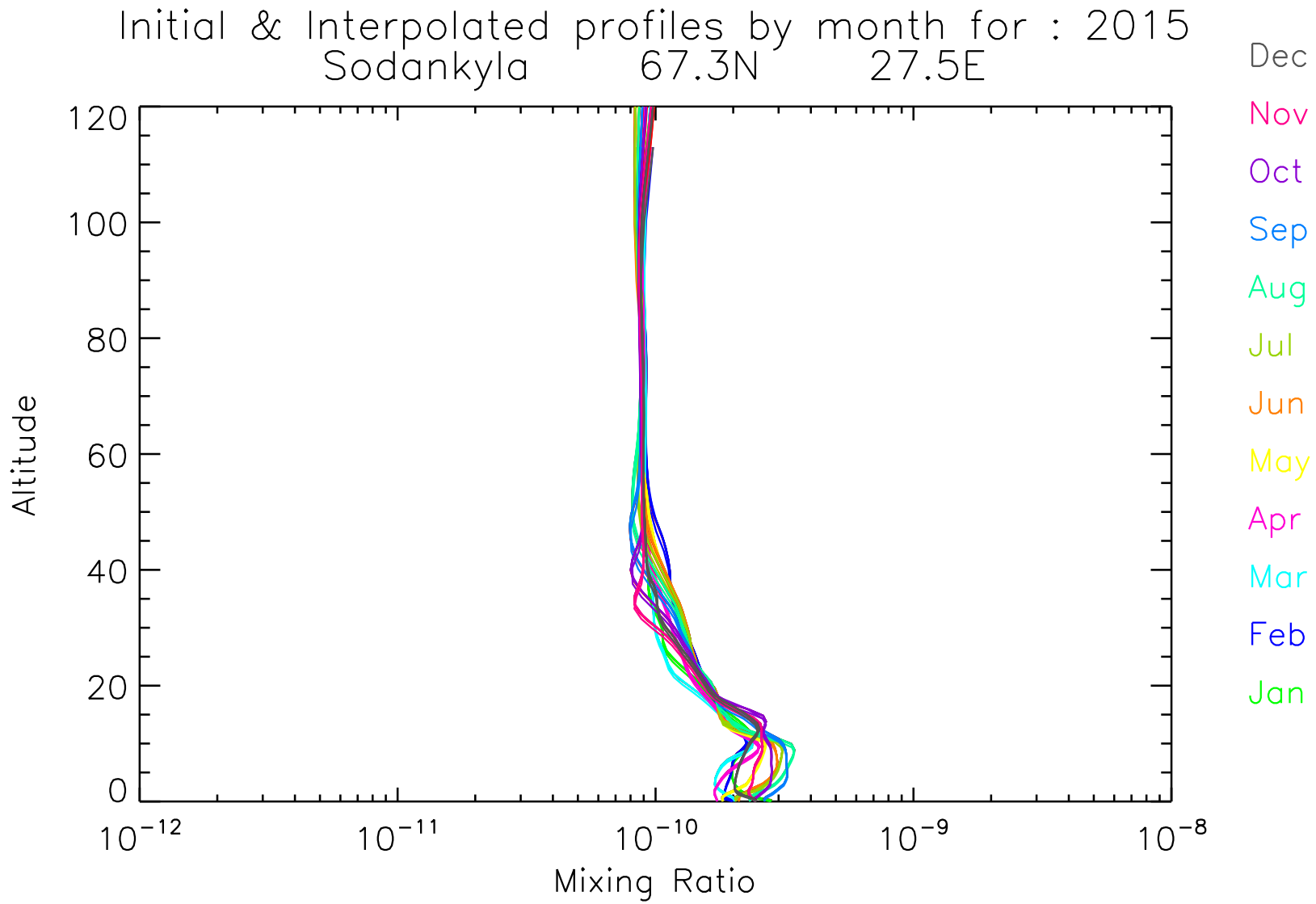

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

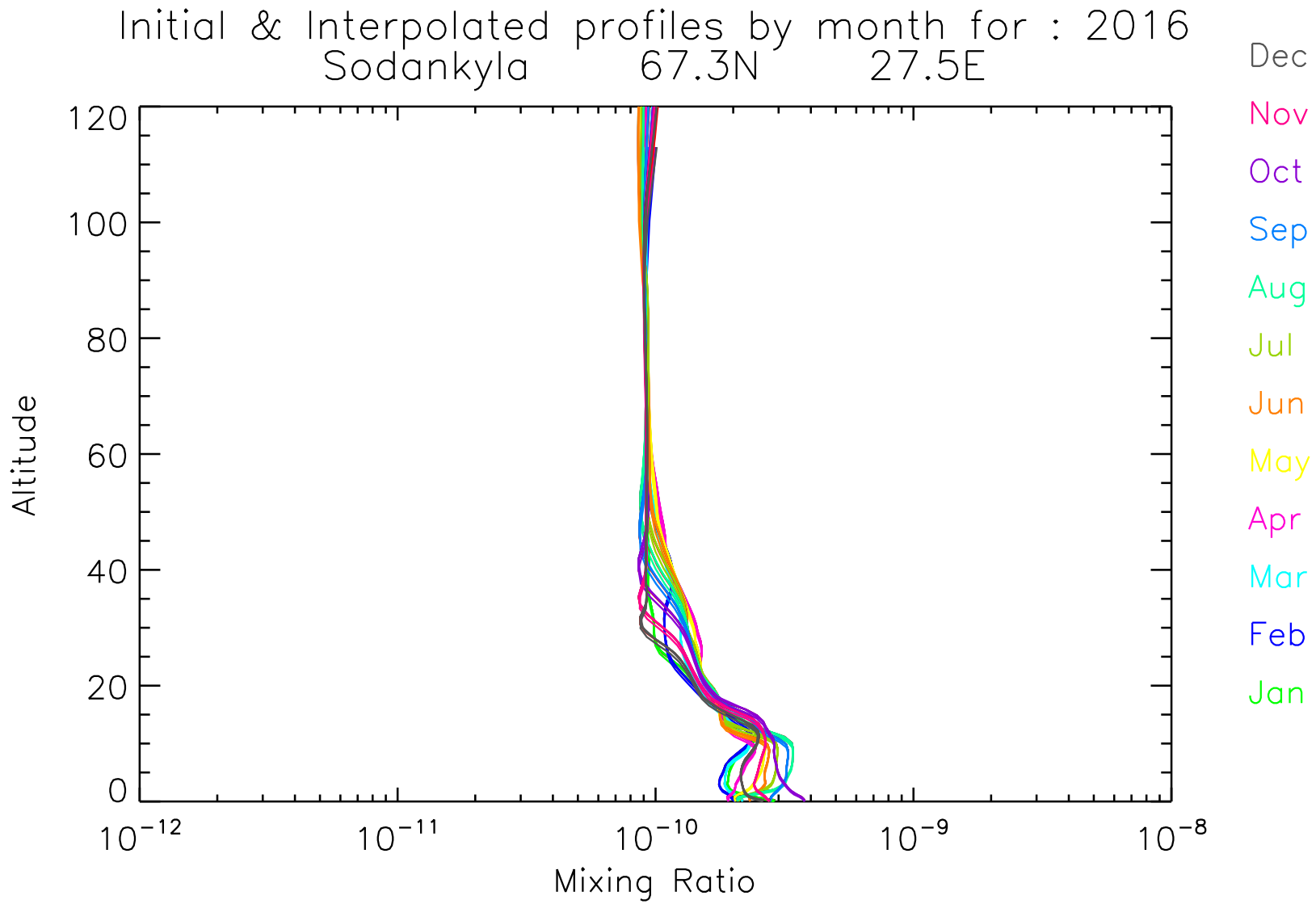

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

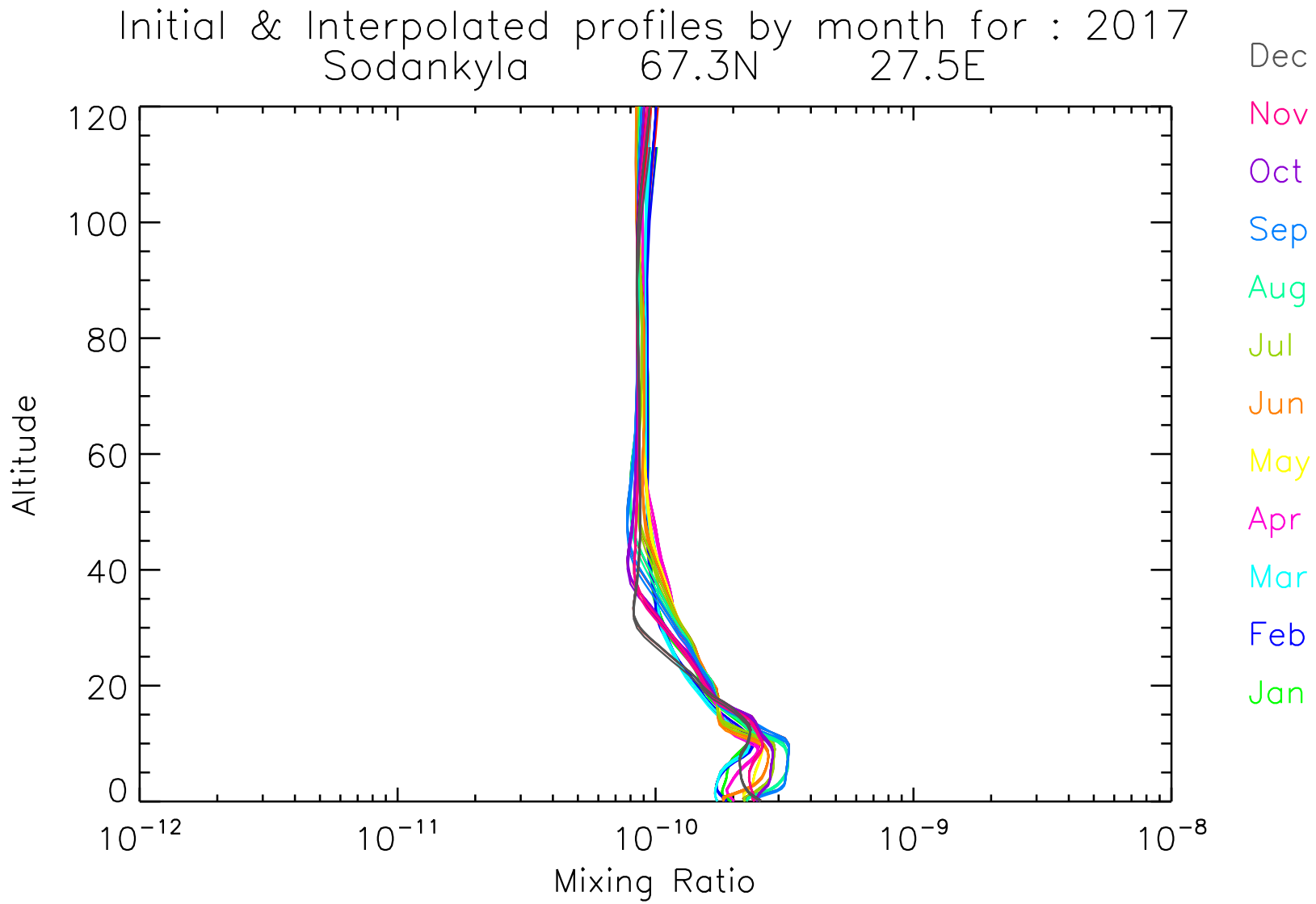

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

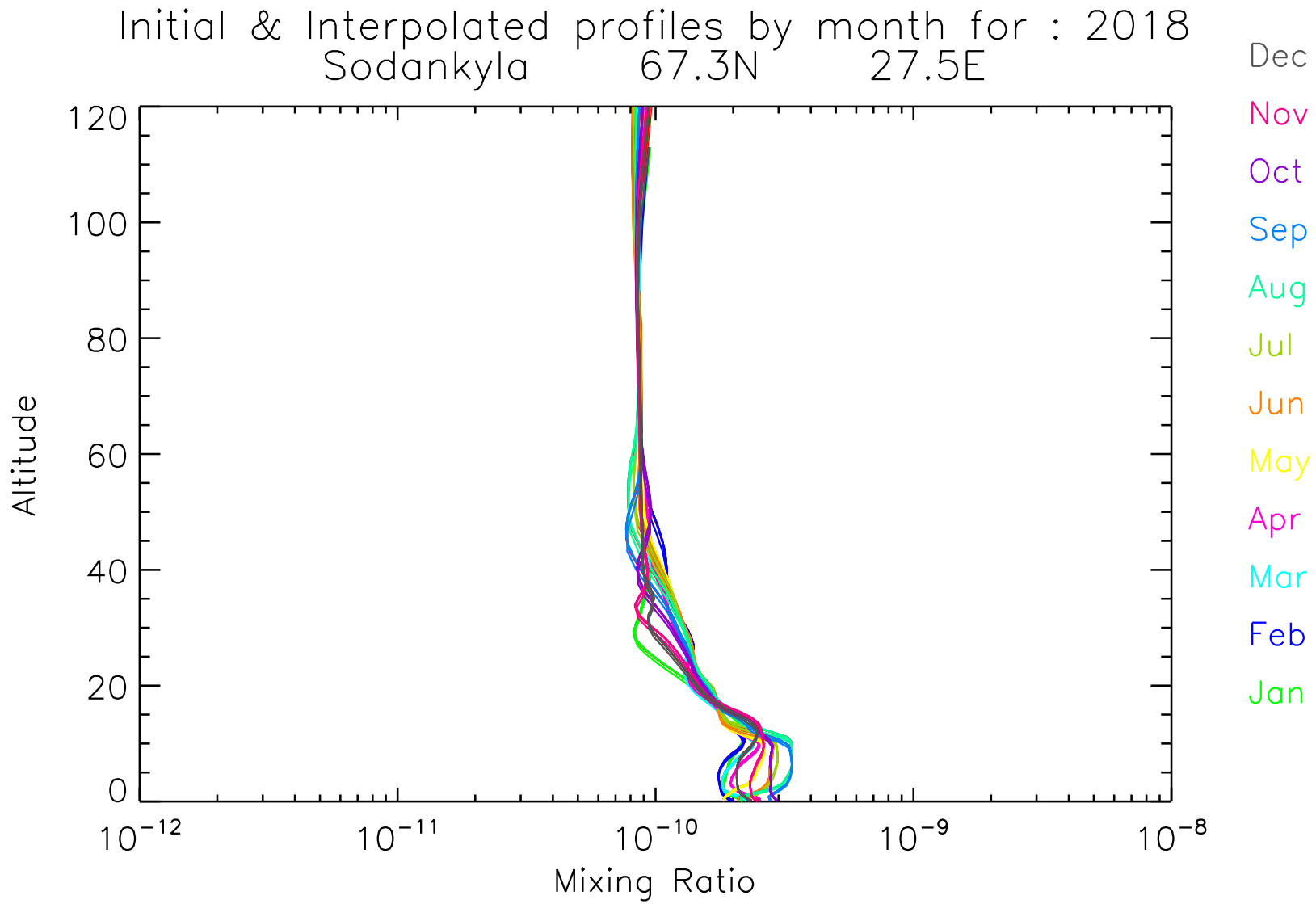

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

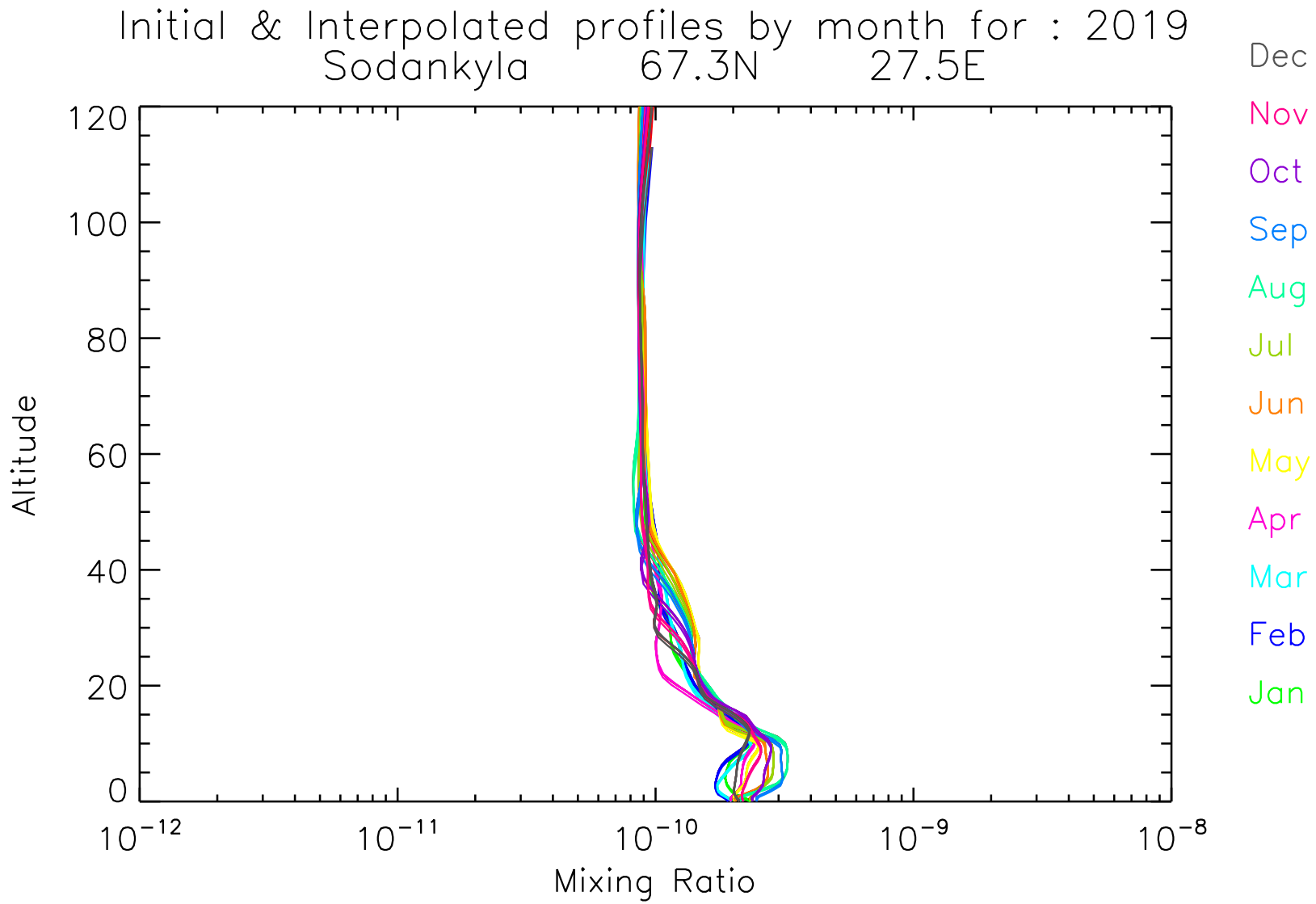

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

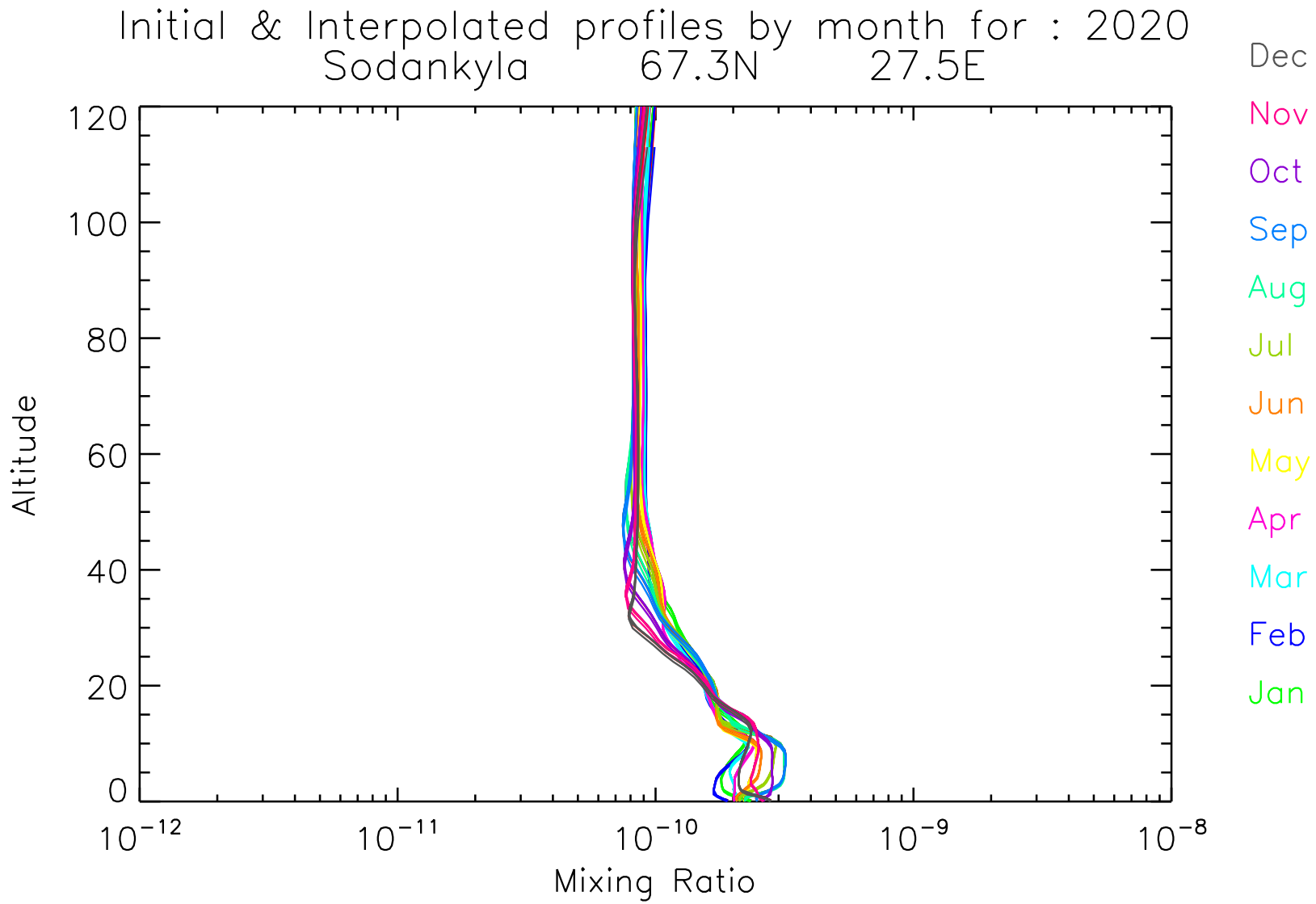

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

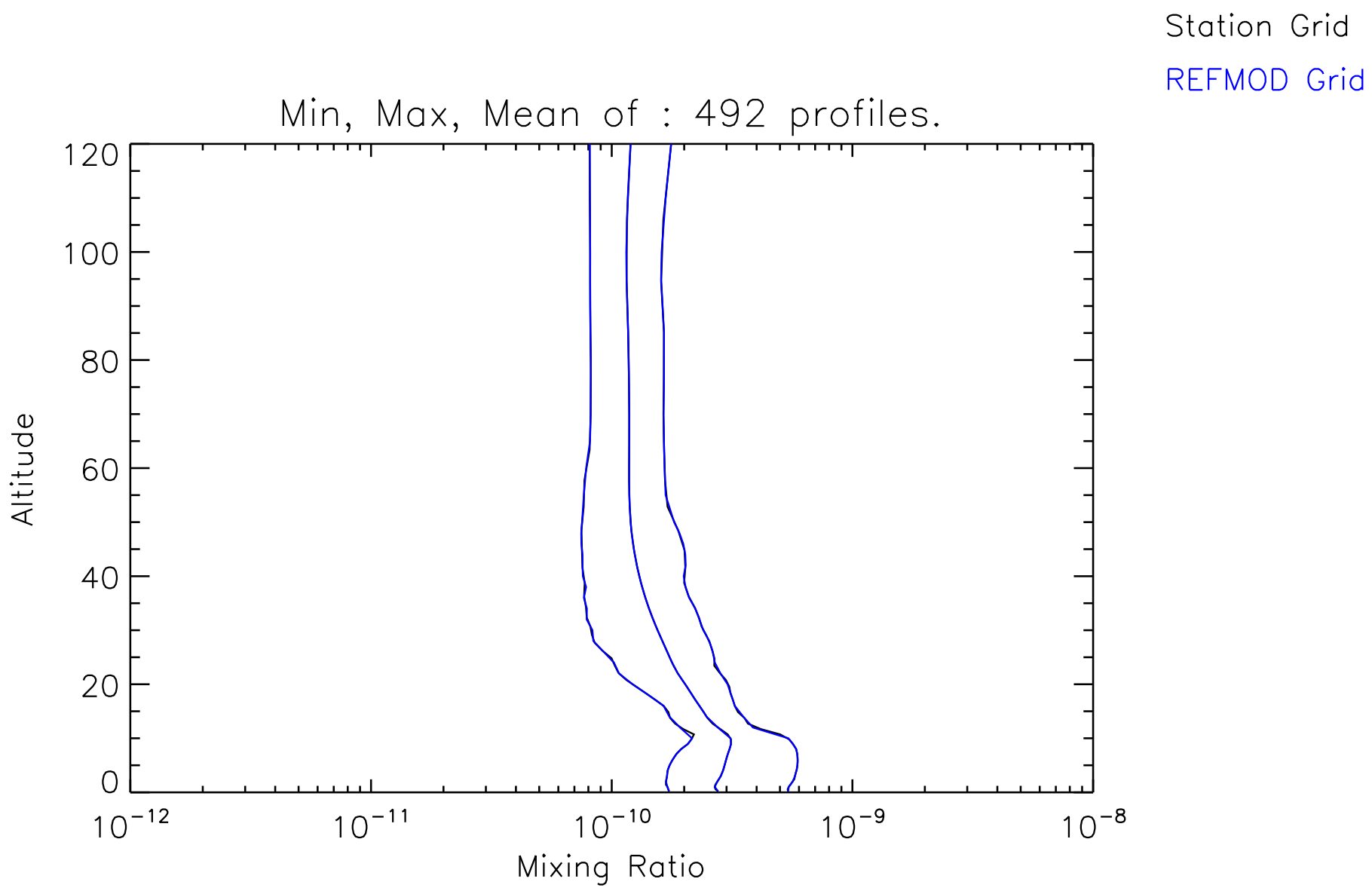

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

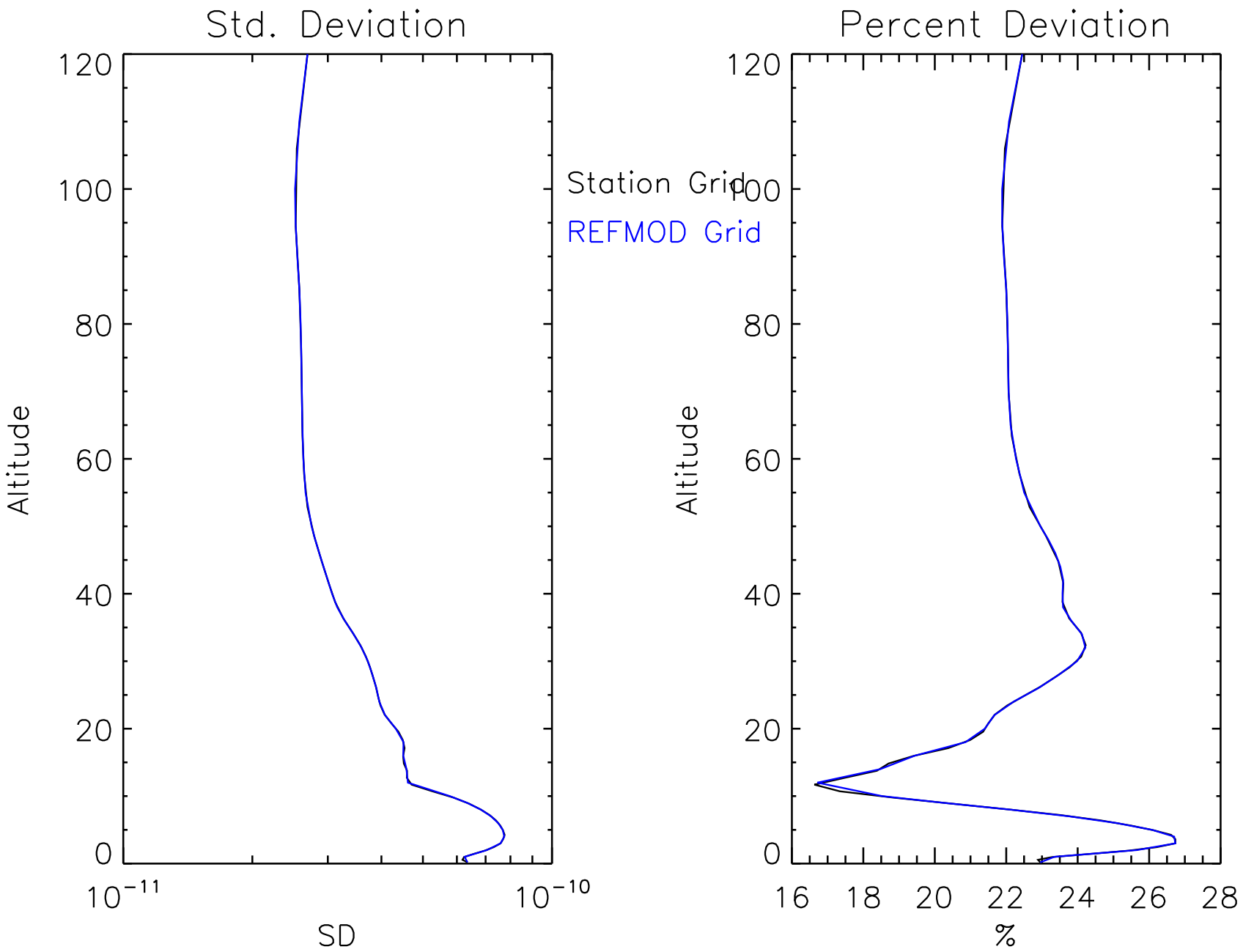

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

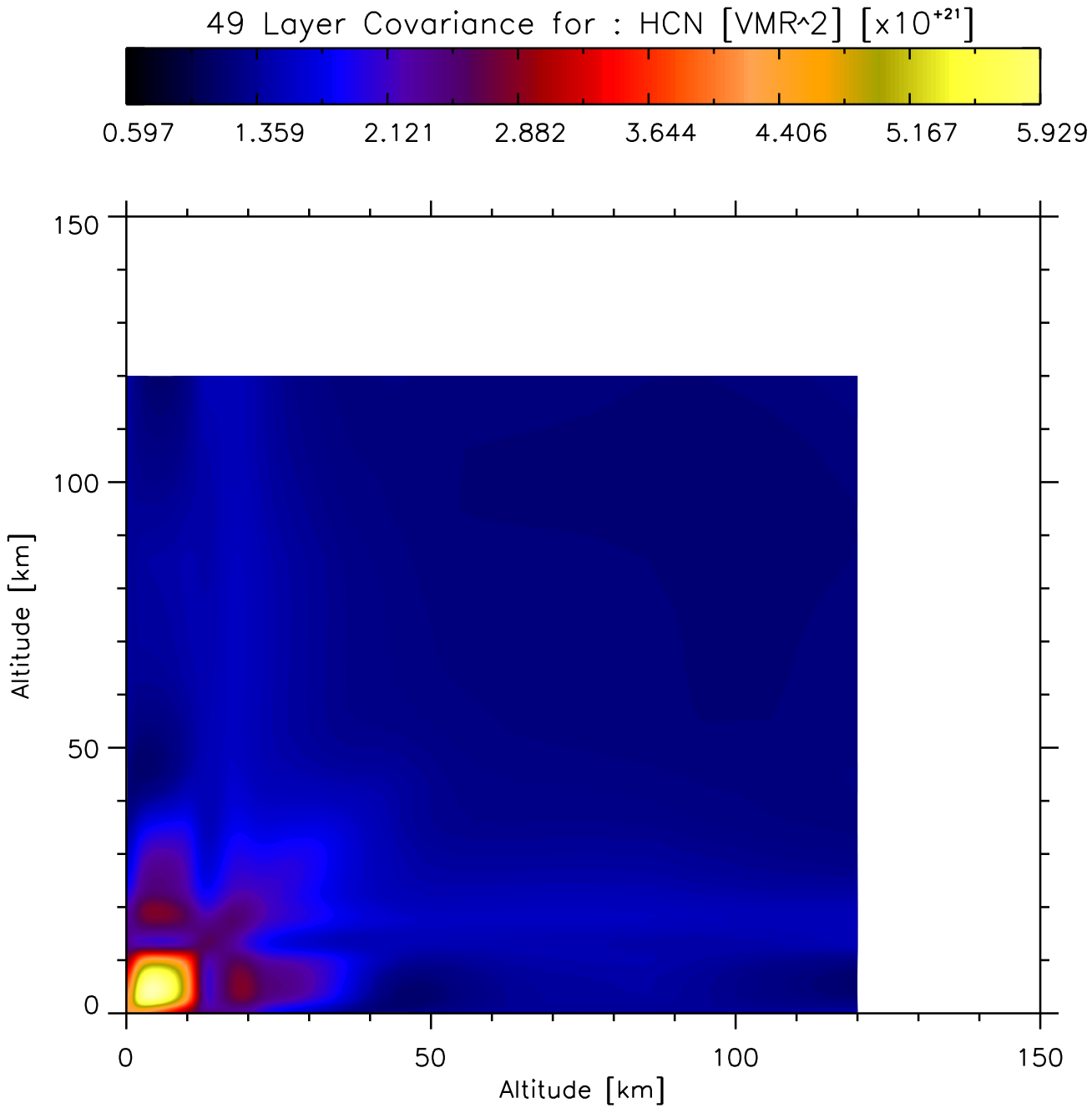

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

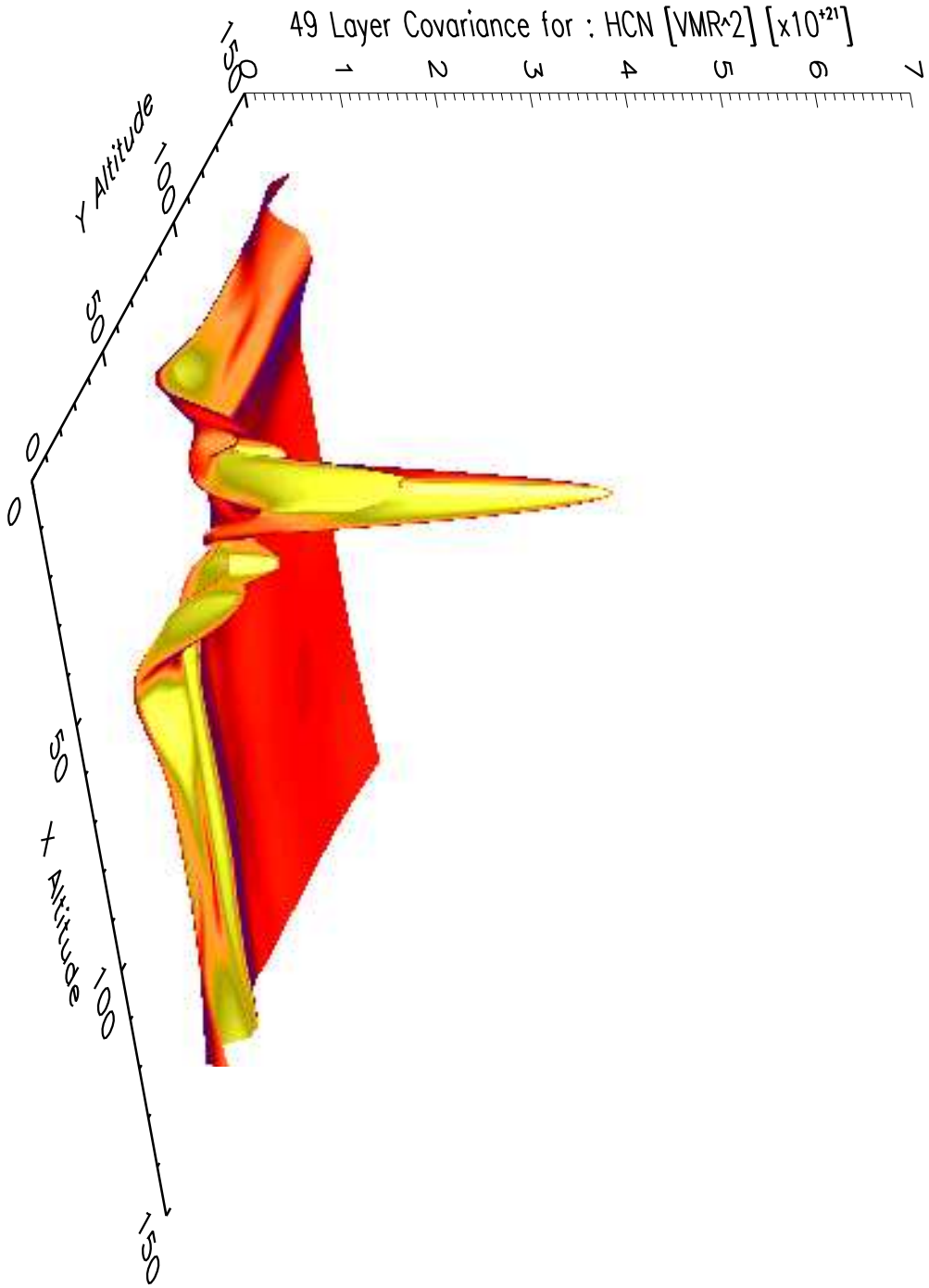

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

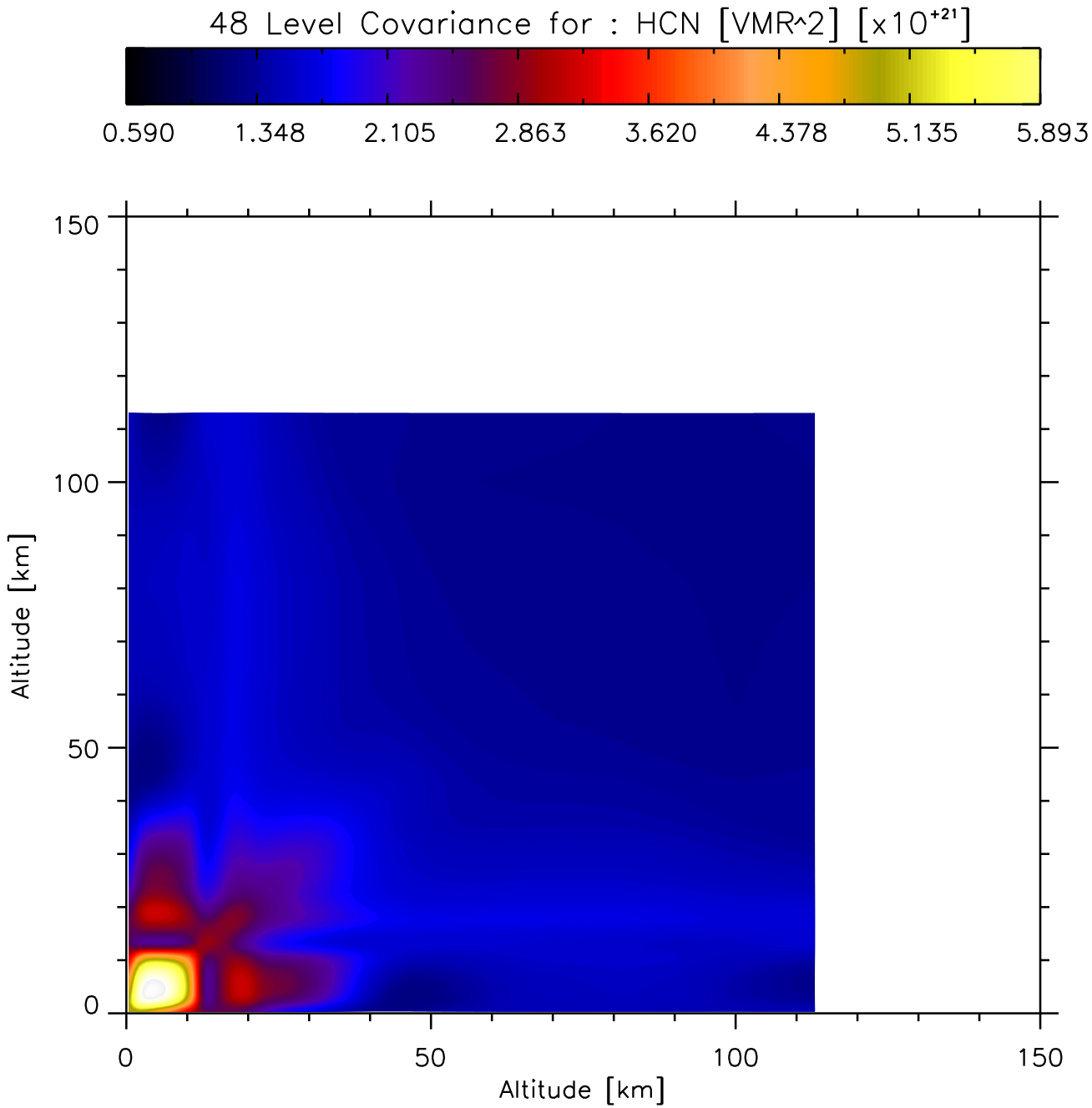

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Sodankyla 67.3N 27.5E
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan

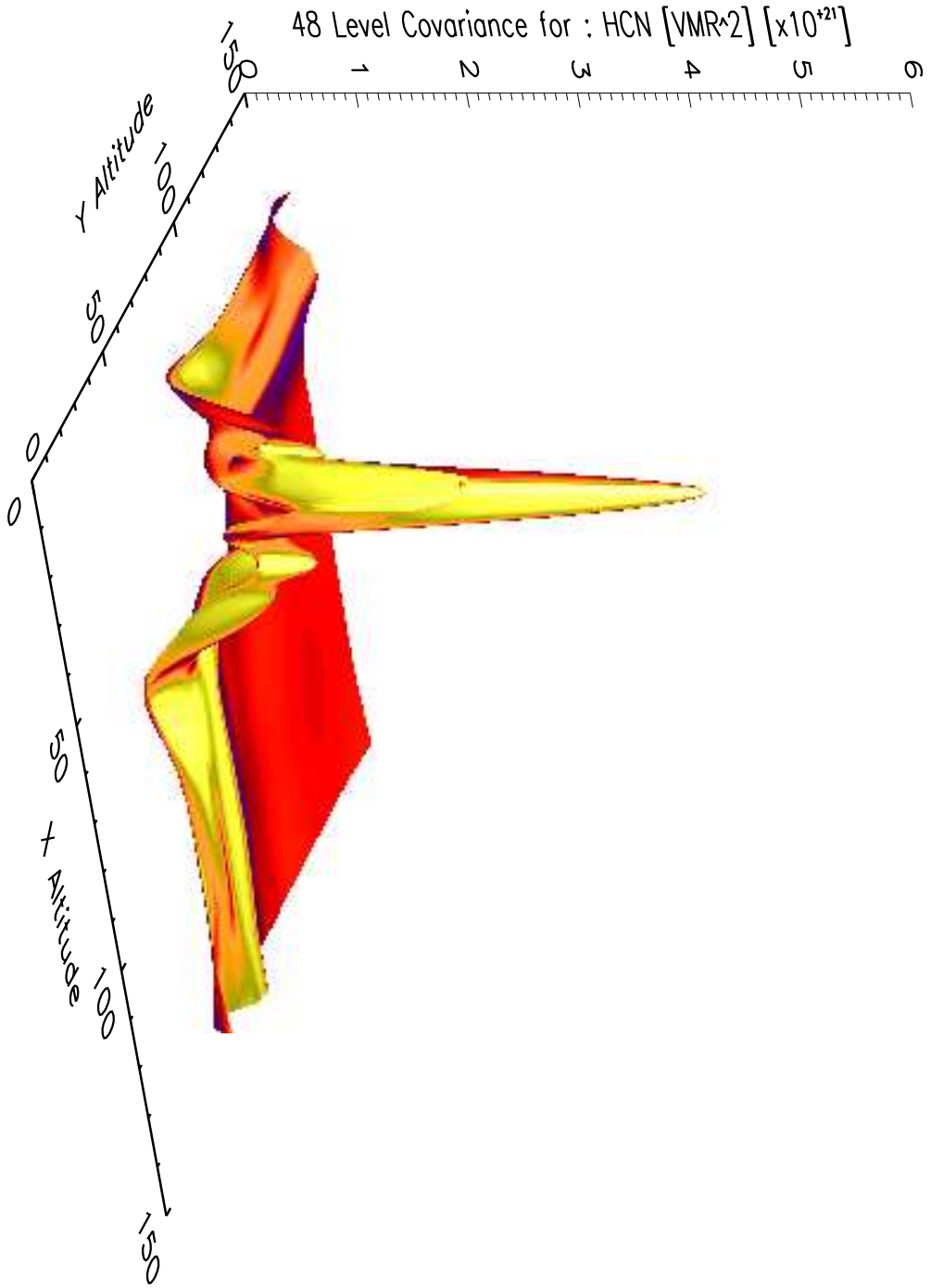

Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-12}
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
10^{-9}
10^{-8}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-11}
10^{-10}
SD
16
18
20
22
24
26
28
%


49 Layer Covariance for : HCN [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
0.597
1.359
2.121
2.882
3.644
4.406
5.167
5.929
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]


49 Layer Covariance for : HCN [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
150
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Y Altitude
100
50
0
0
50
X Altitude
100
150


48 Level Covariance for : HCN [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
0.590
1.348
2.105
2.863
3.620
4.378
5.135
5.893
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]


48 Level Covariance for : HCN [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
Y Altitude
150
100
50
0
X Altitude
0
50
100
150