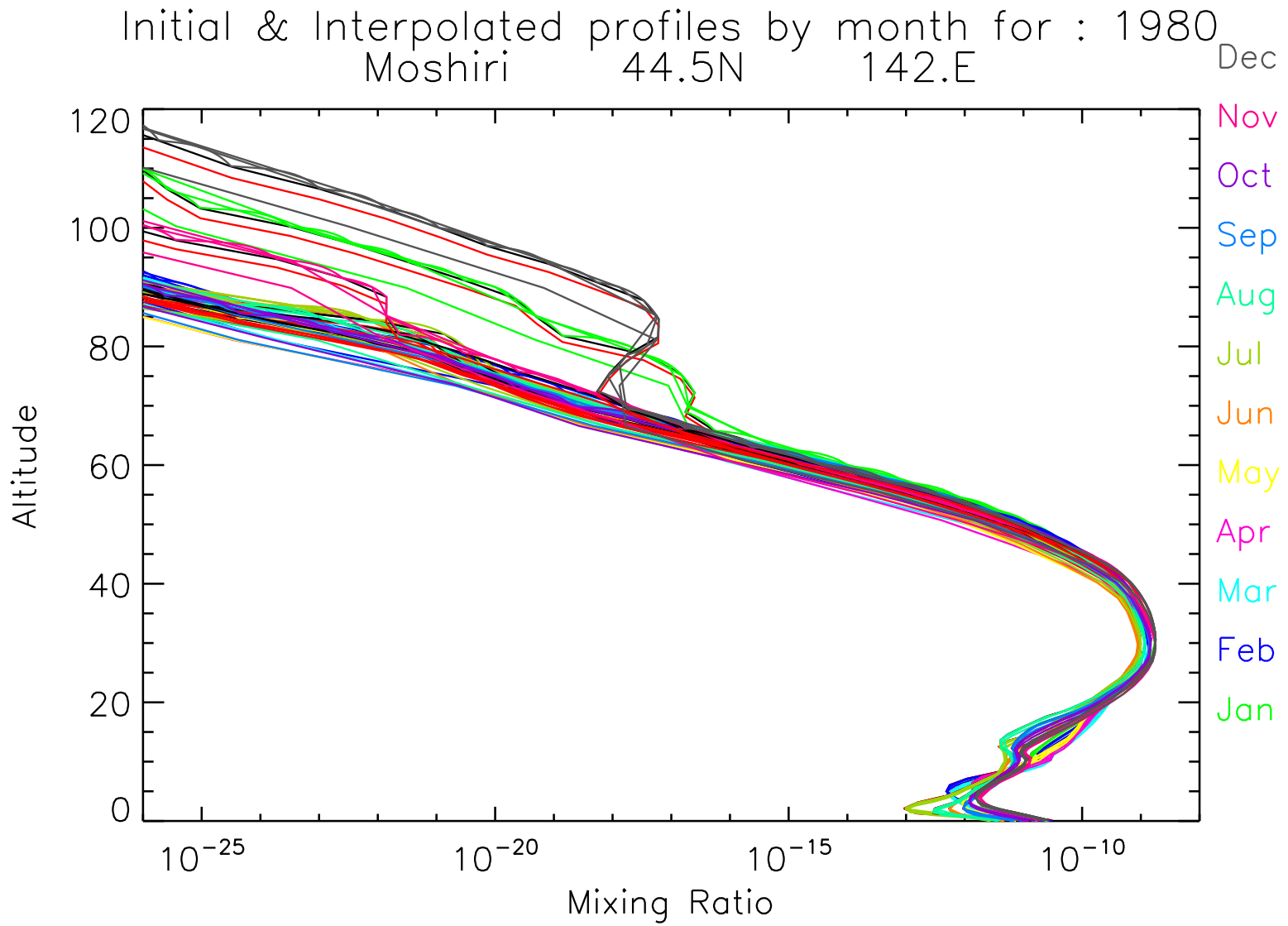
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
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120
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60
40
20
0
Altitude
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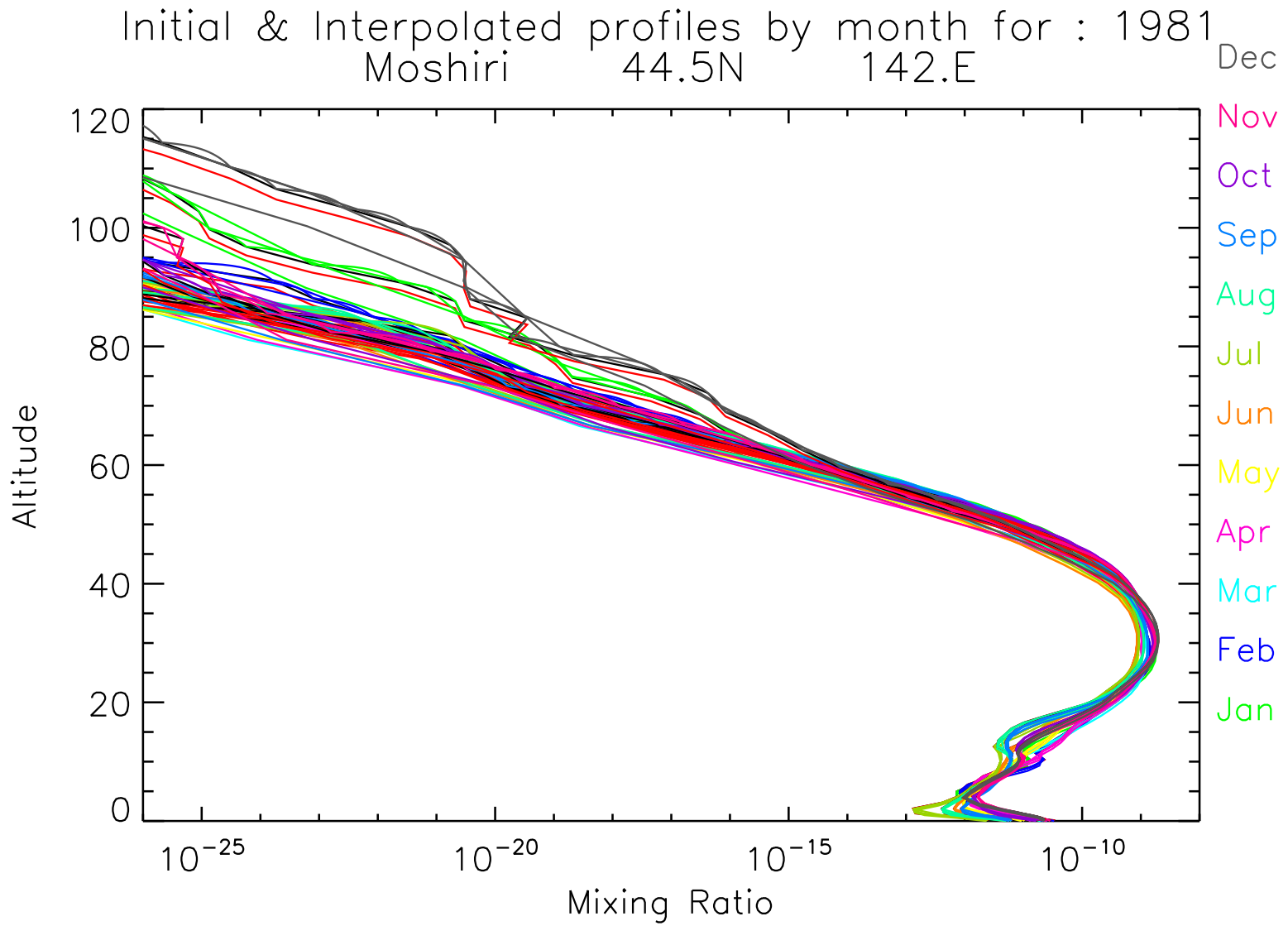
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
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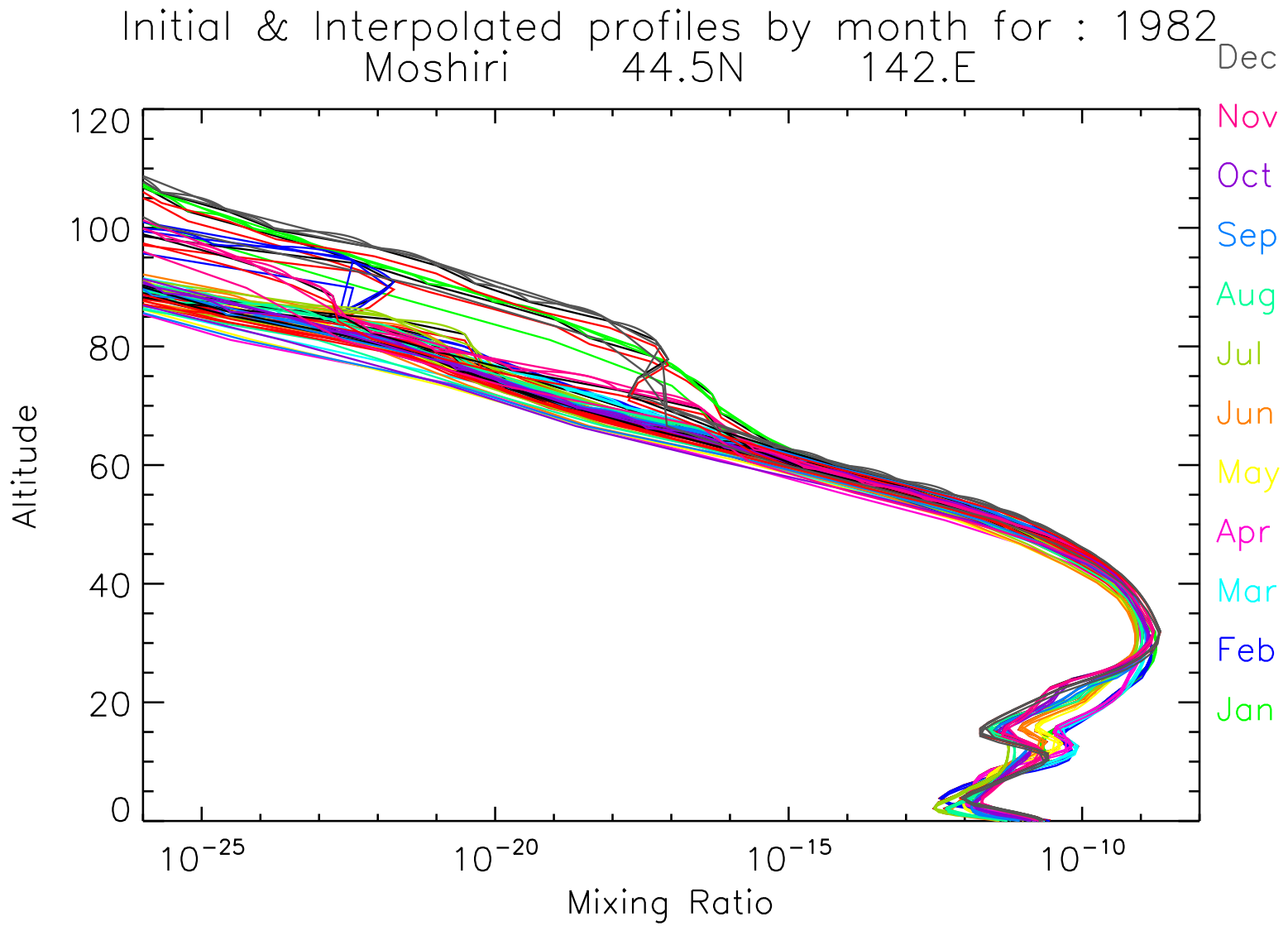
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
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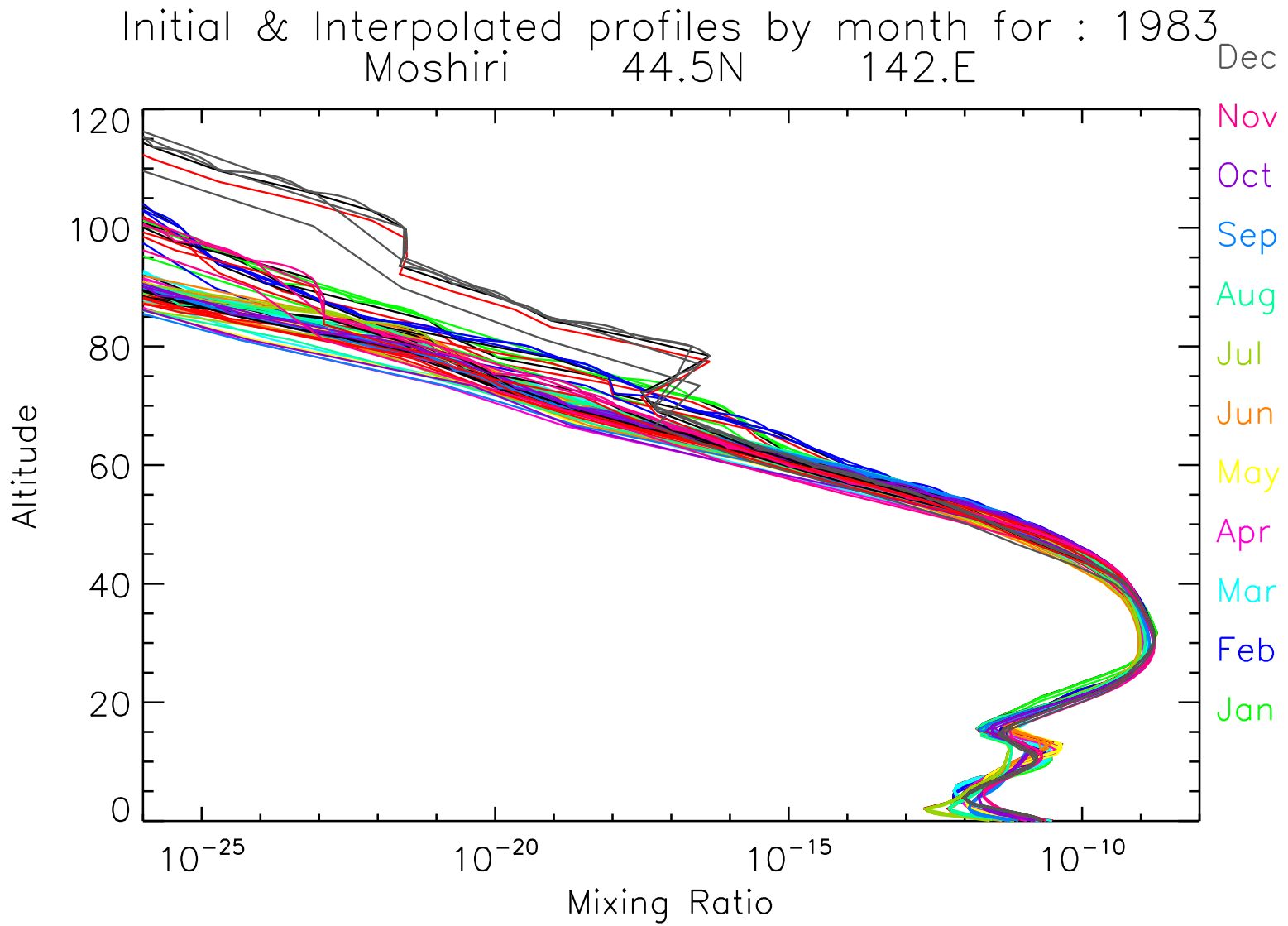
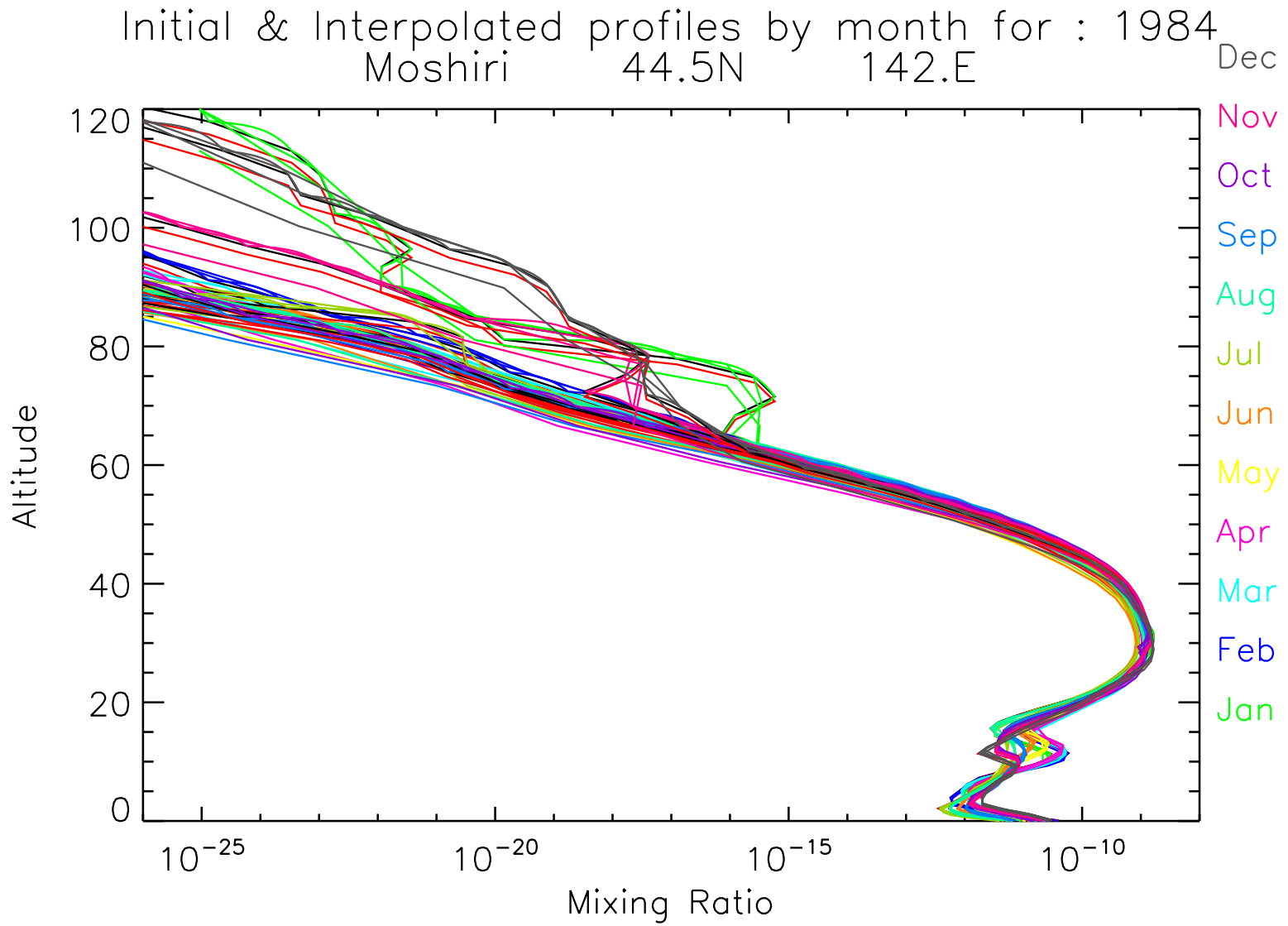
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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40
20
0
Altitude
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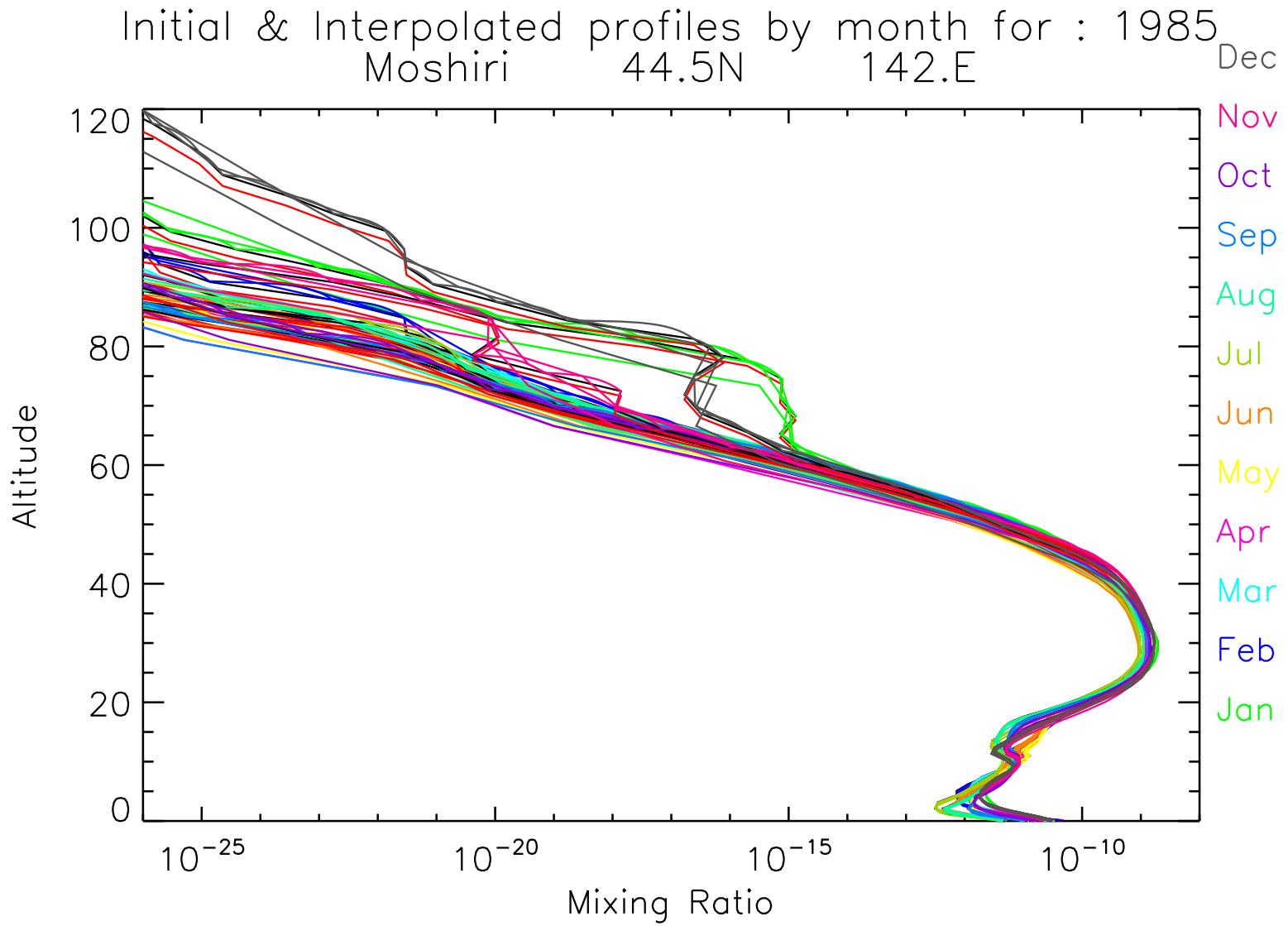
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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40
20
0
Altitude
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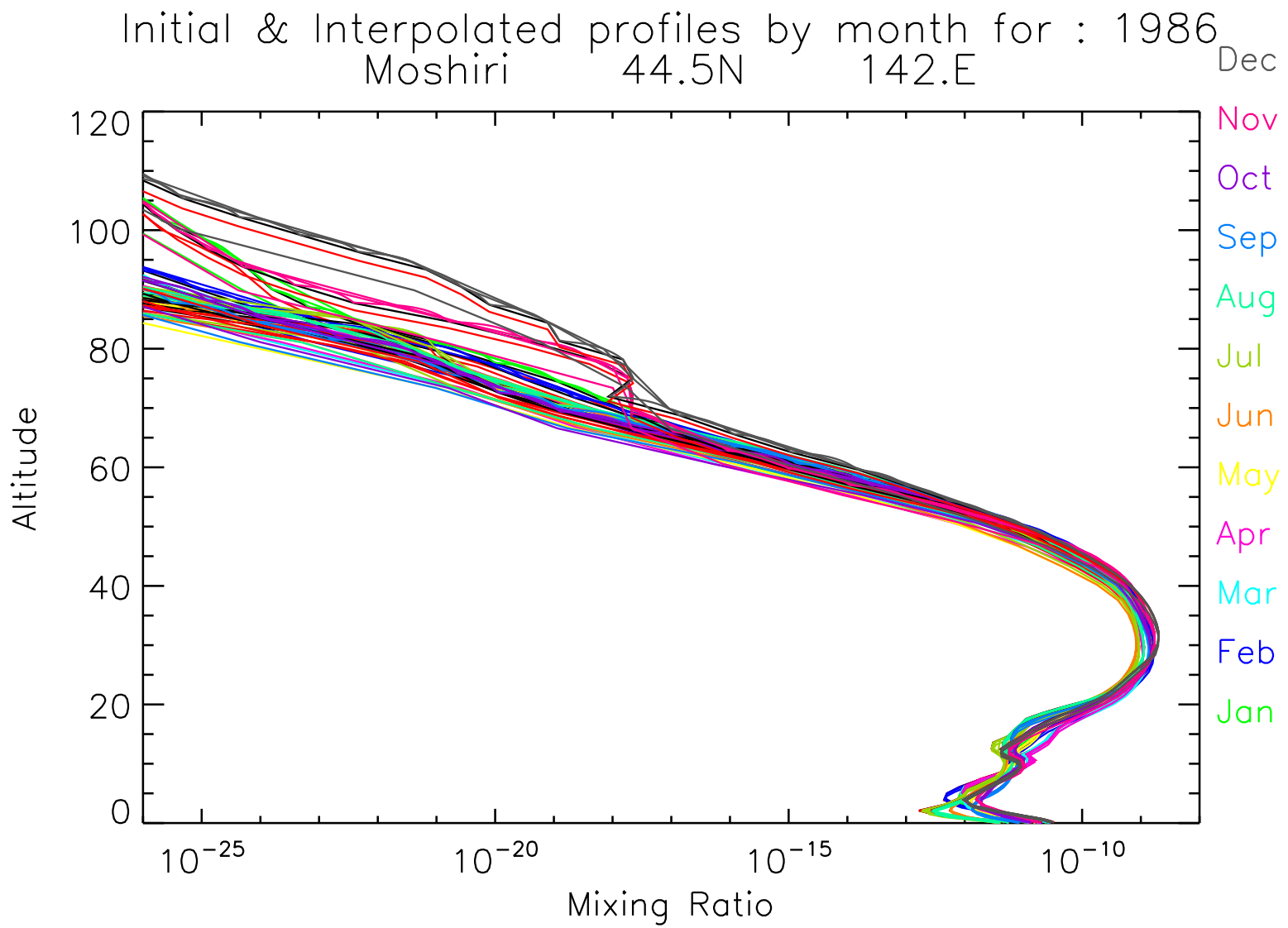
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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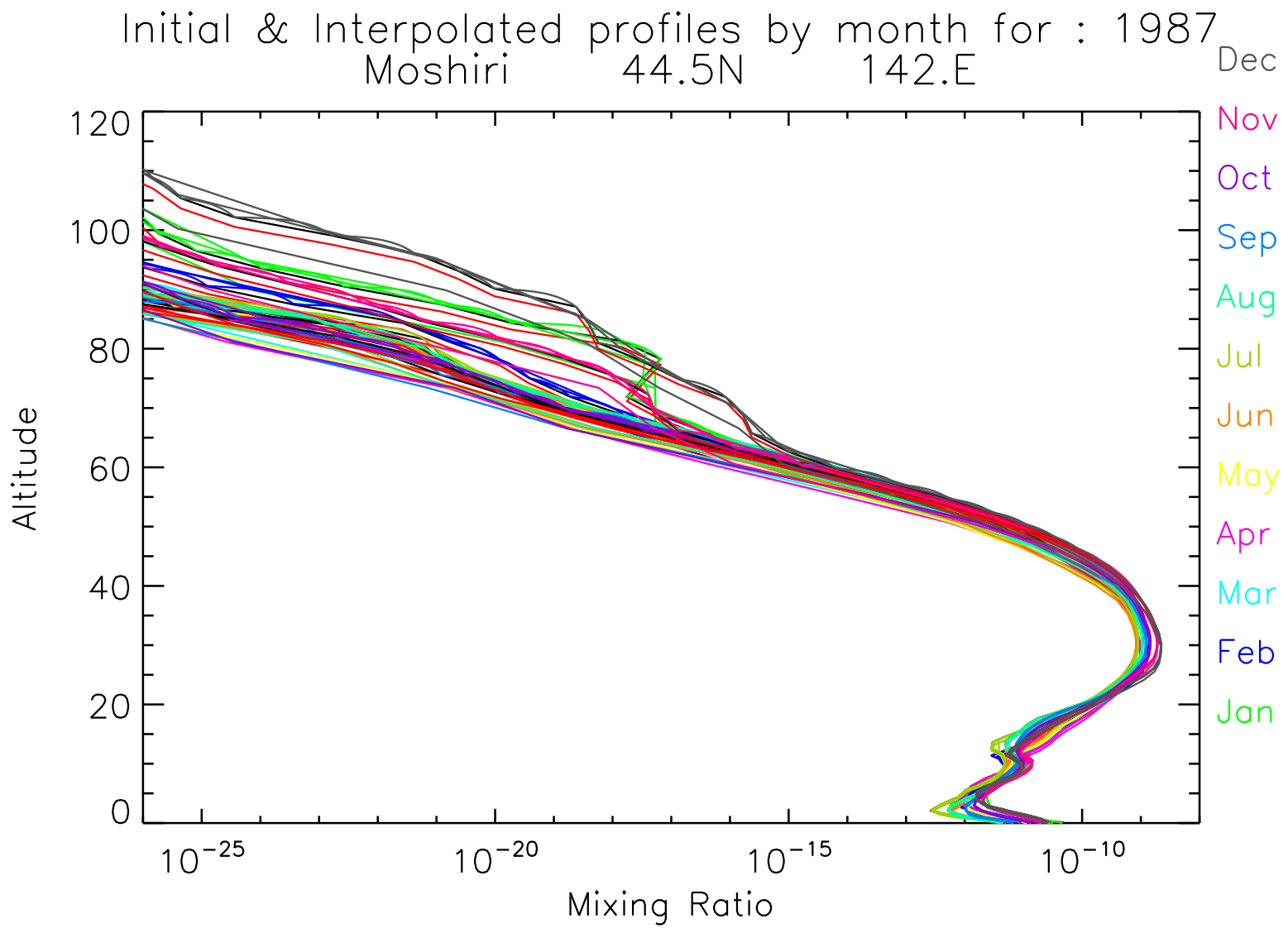
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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May
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Jan
120
100
80
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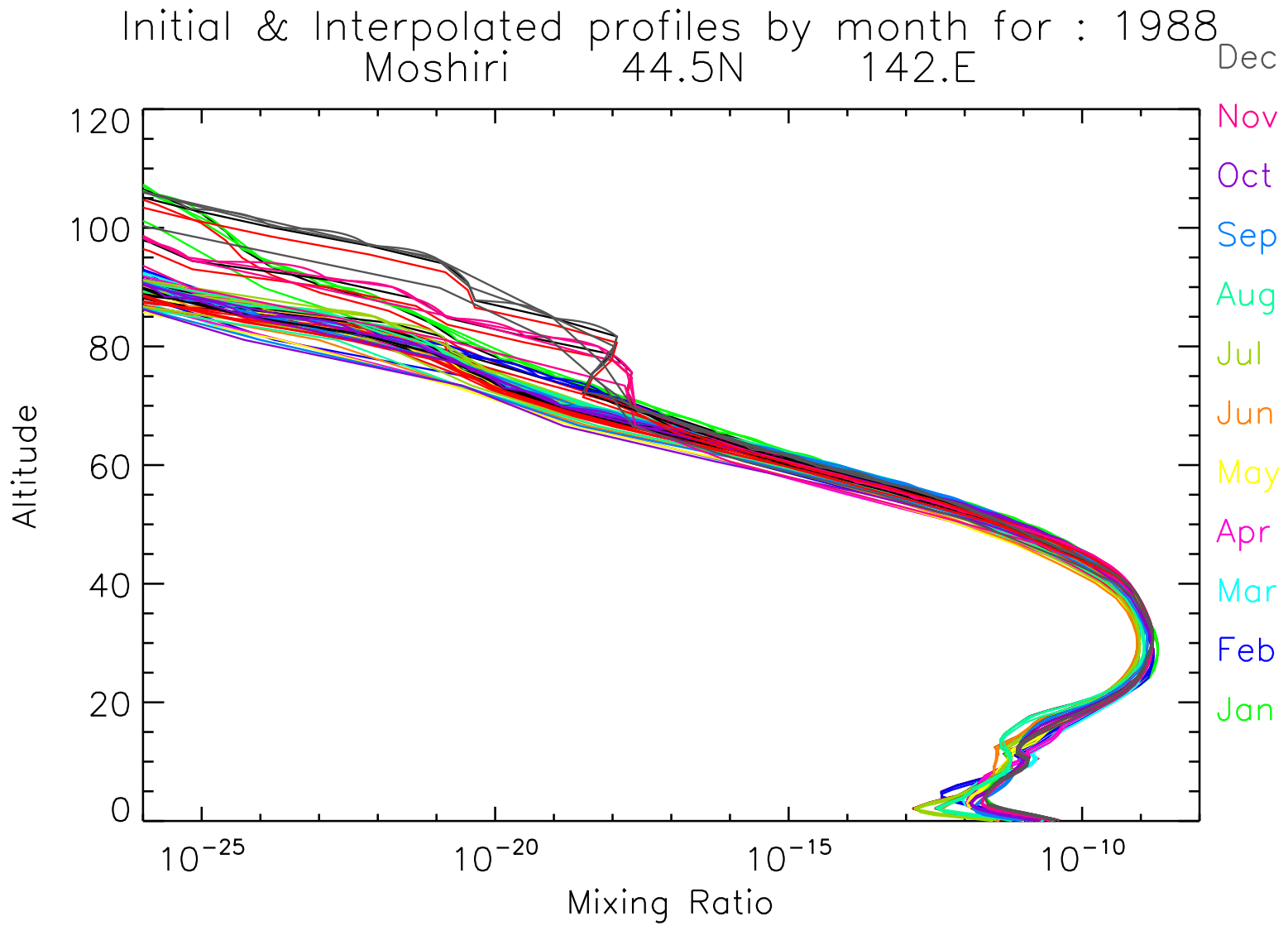
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
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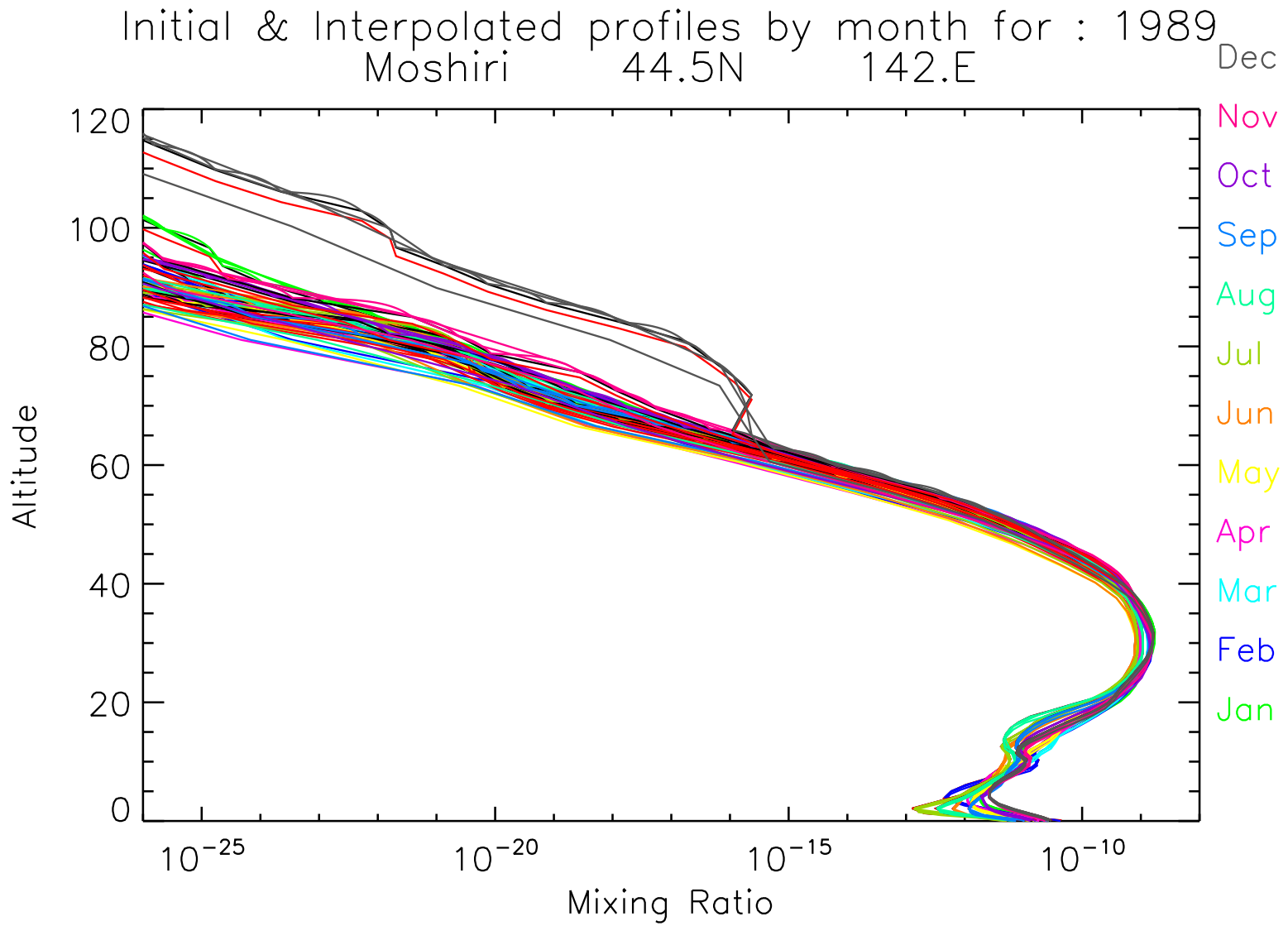
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
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80
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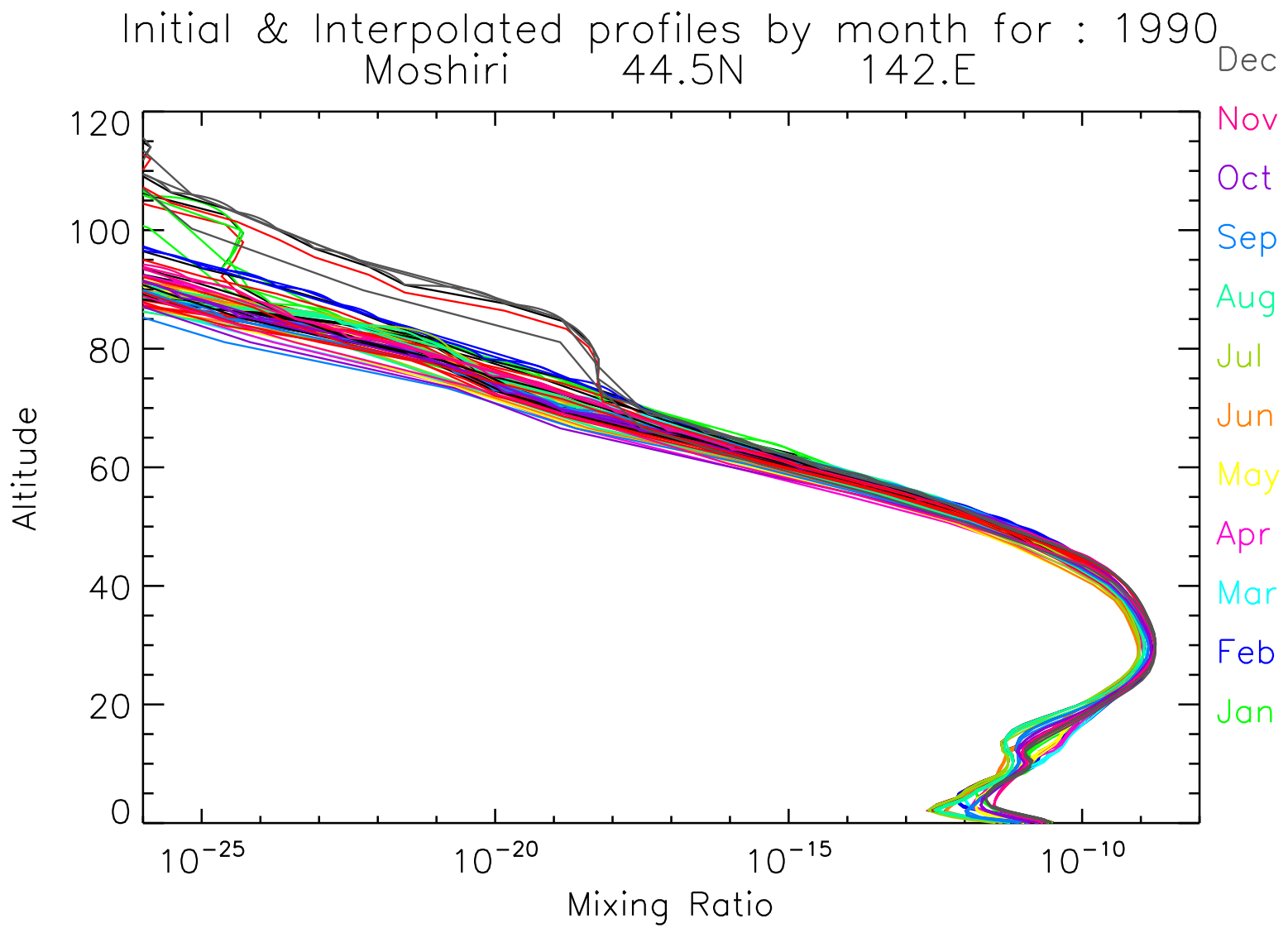
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jan
120
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80
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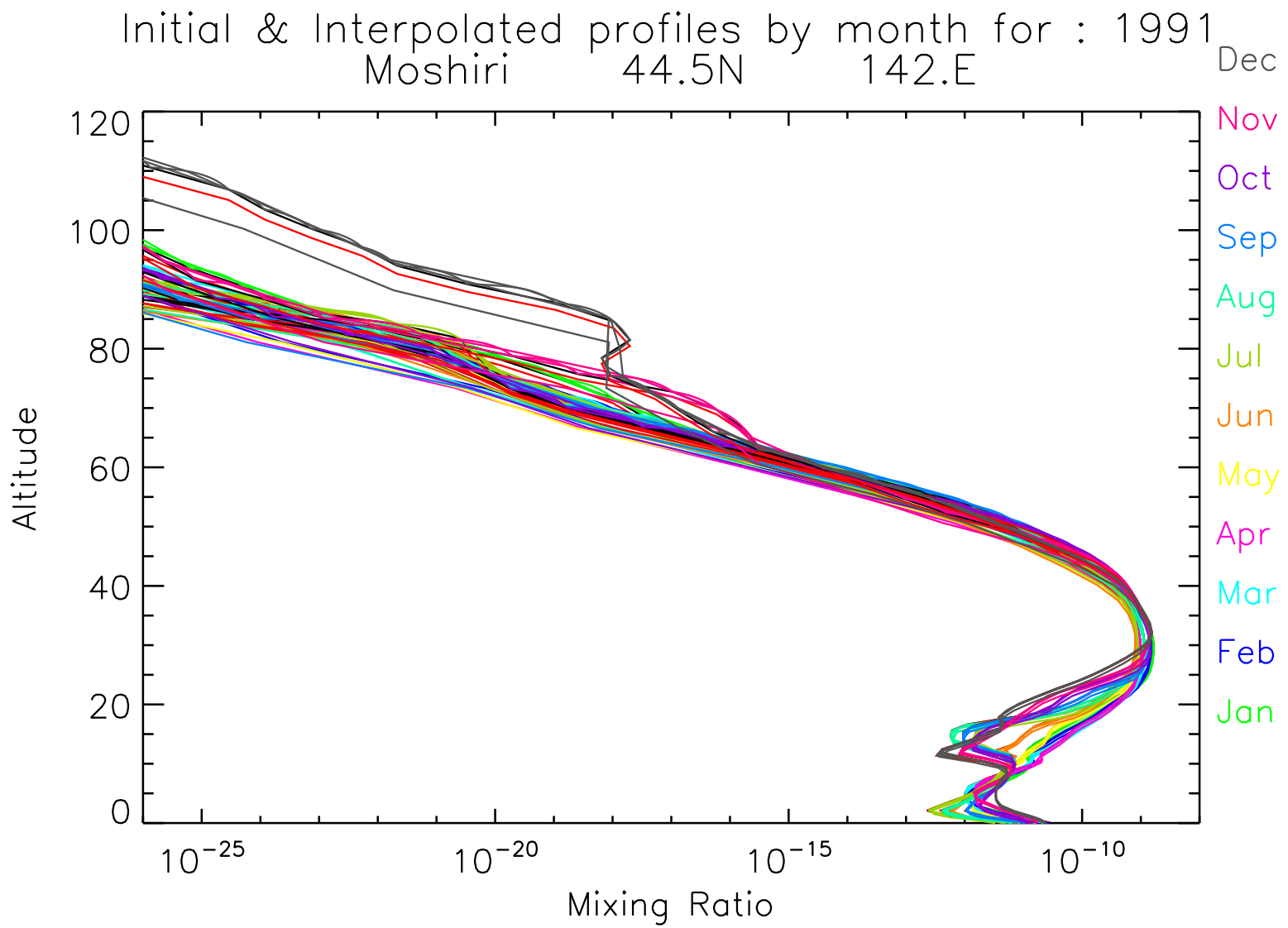
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jan
120
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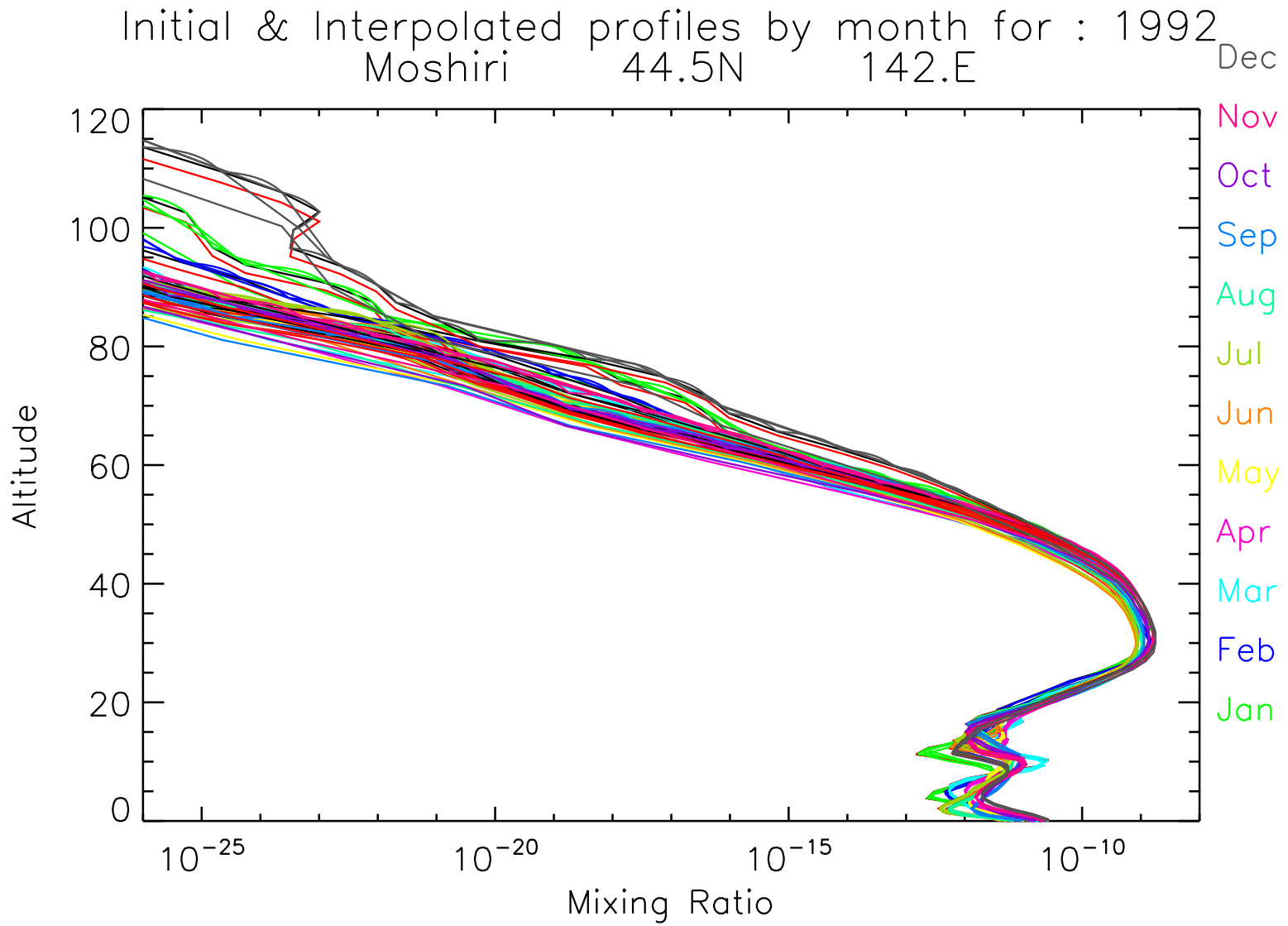
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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120
100
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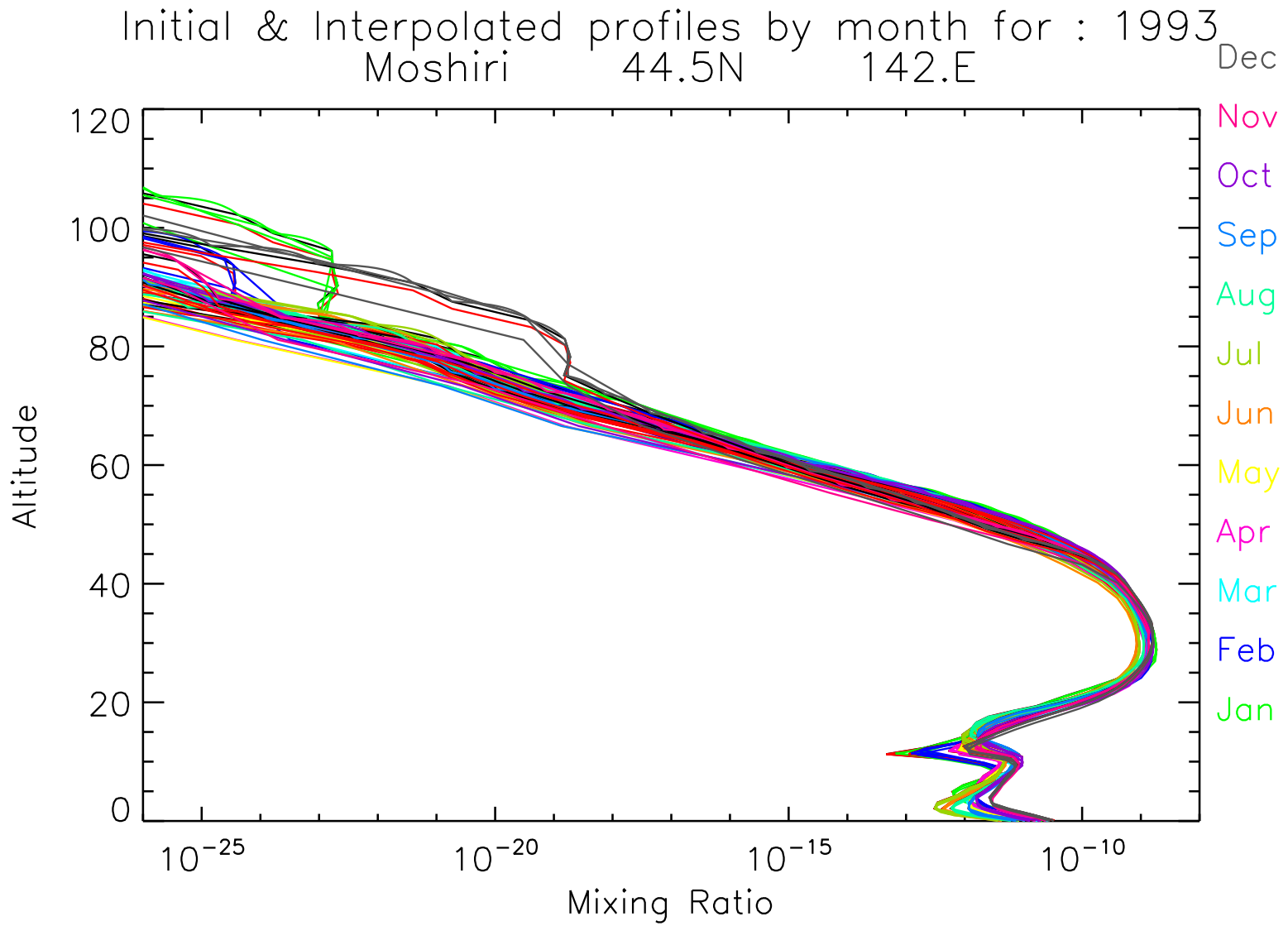
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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Jan
120
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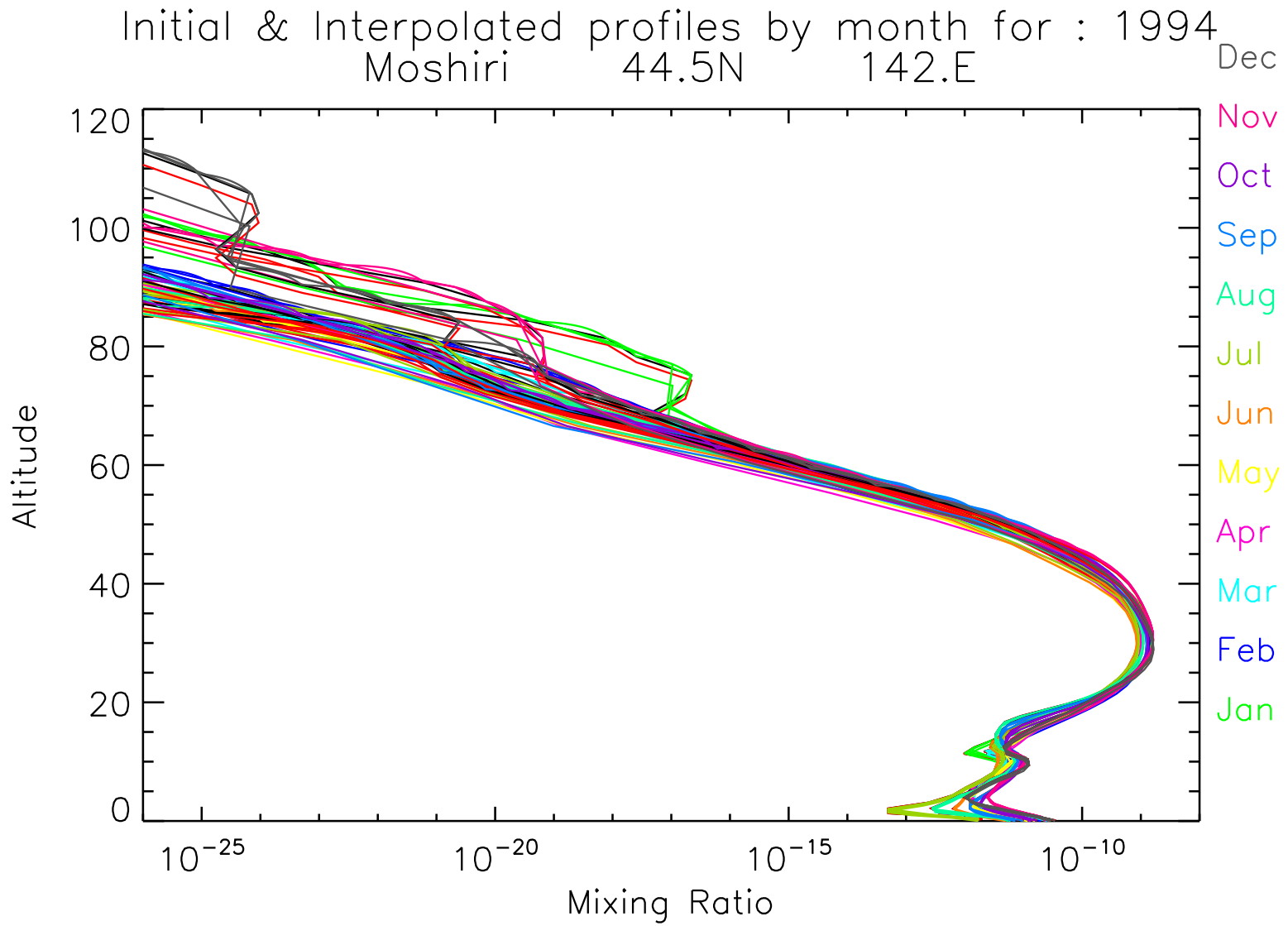
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
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Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
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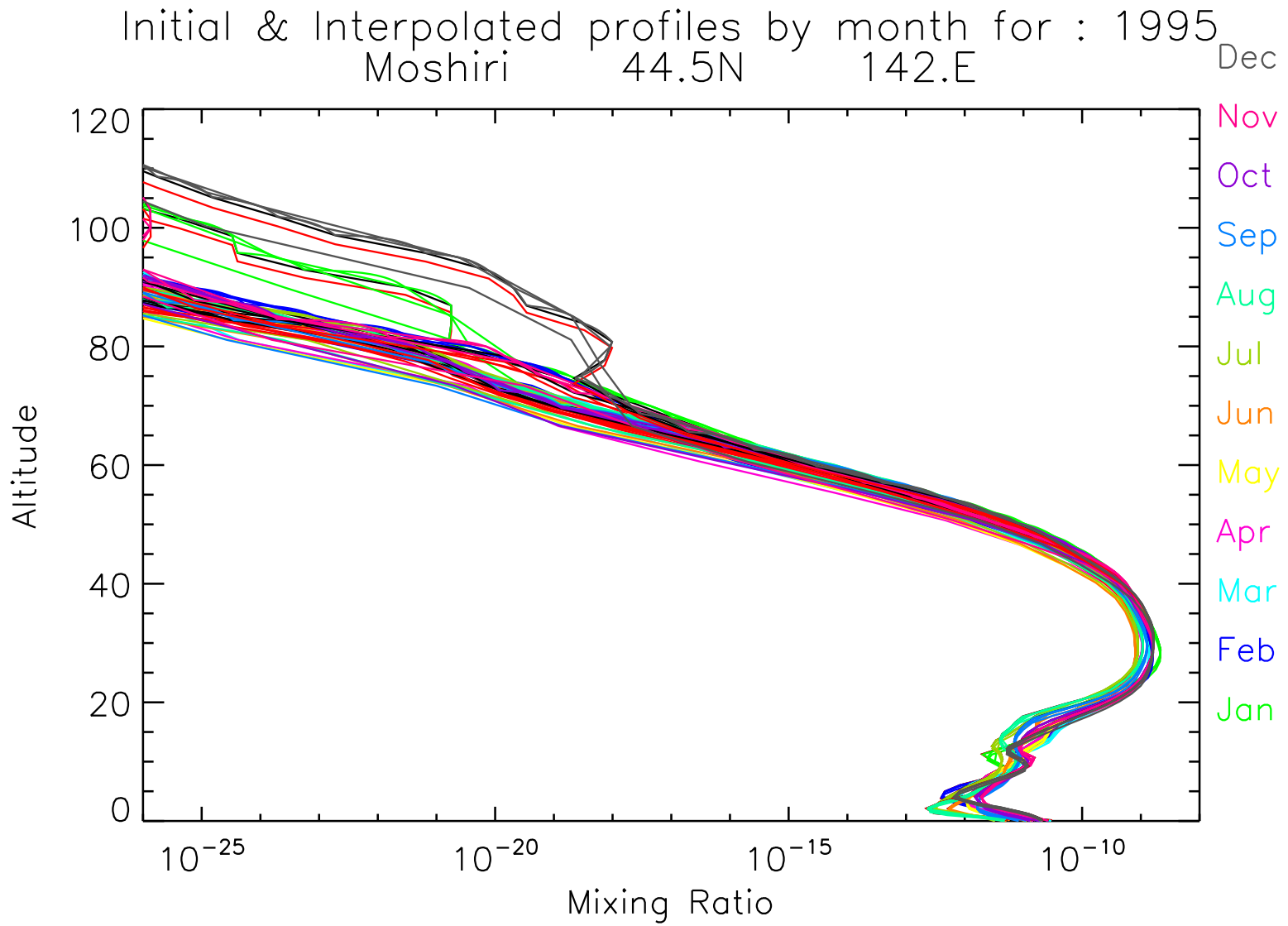
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
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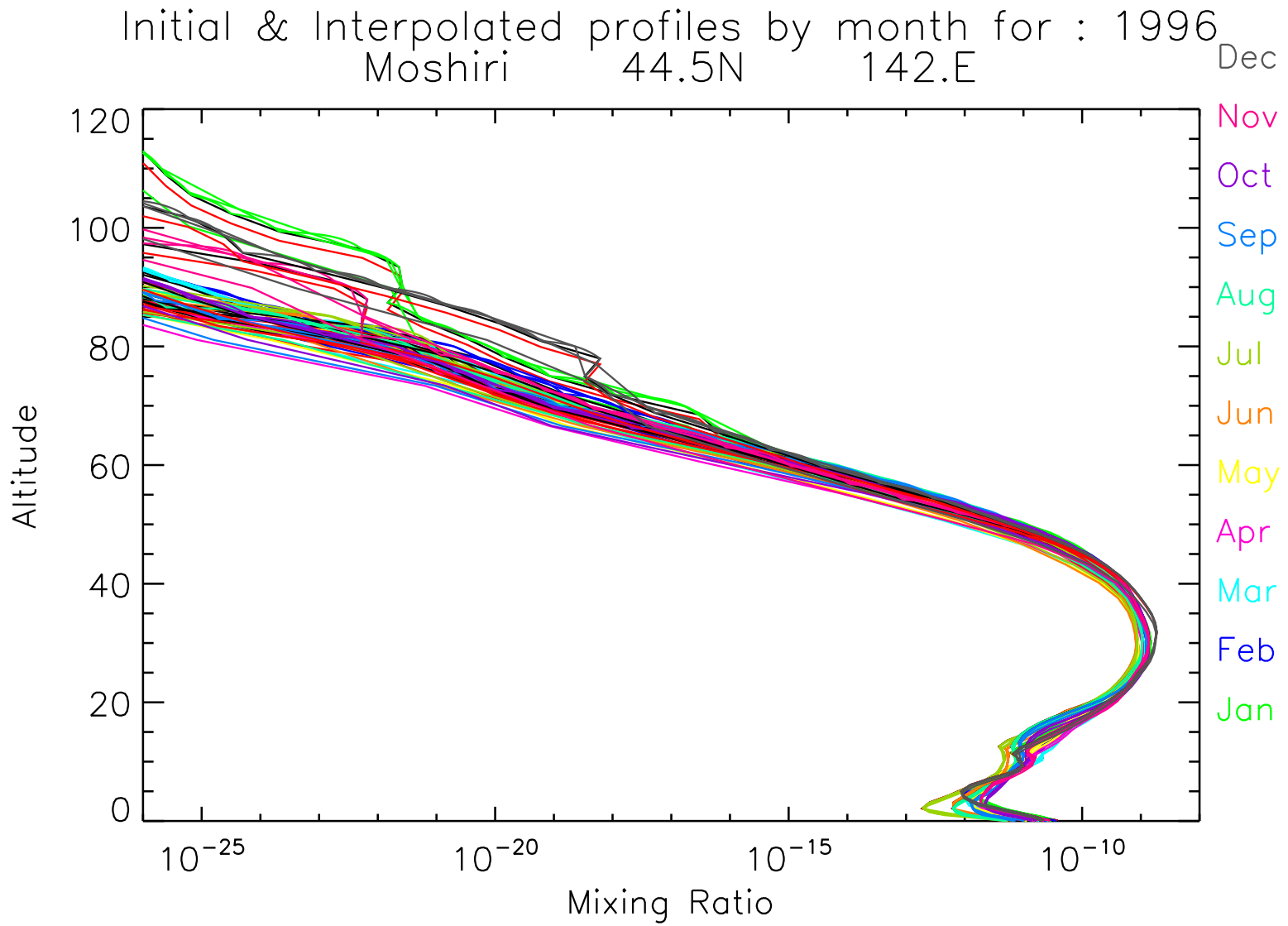
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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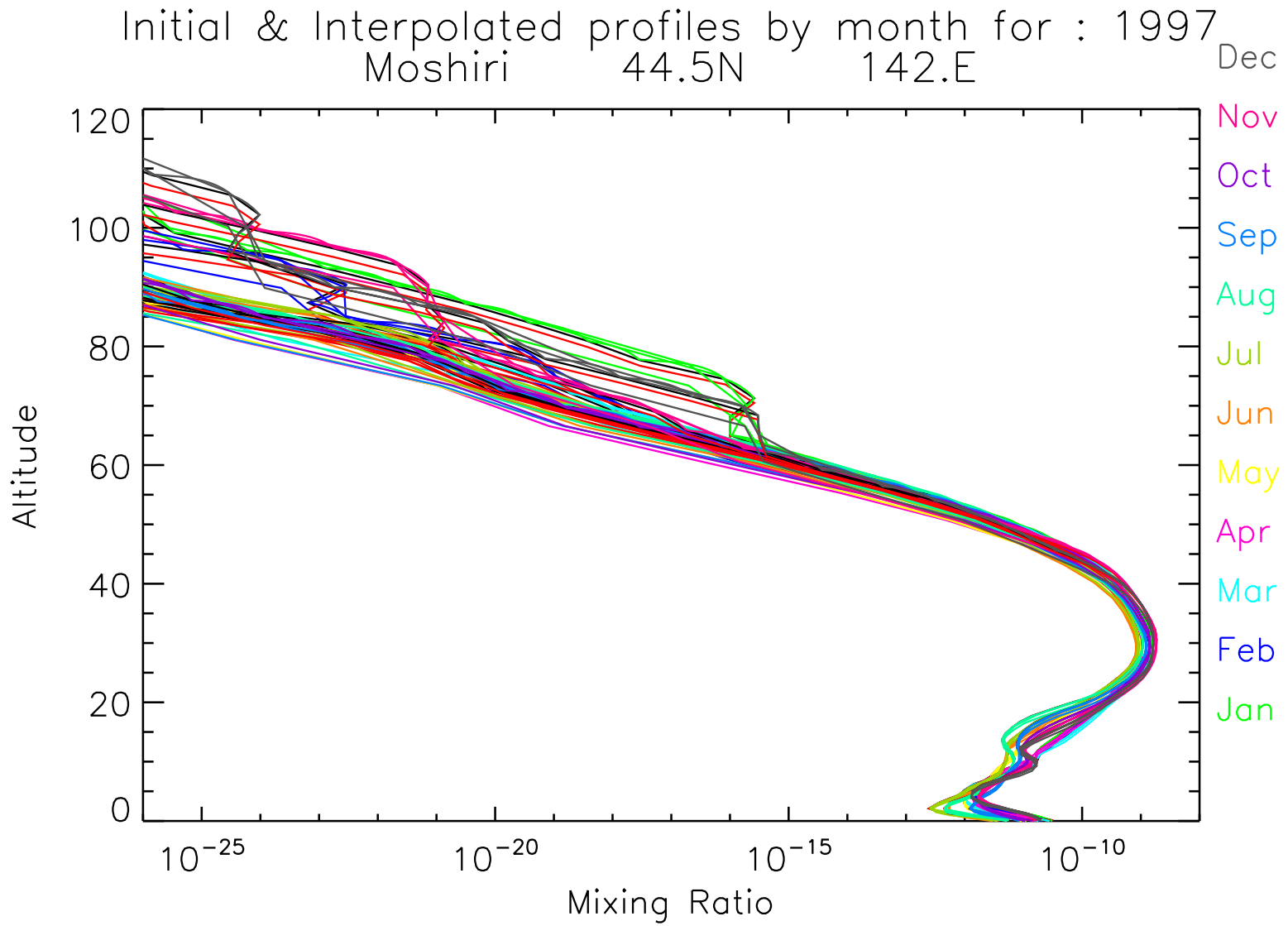
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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120
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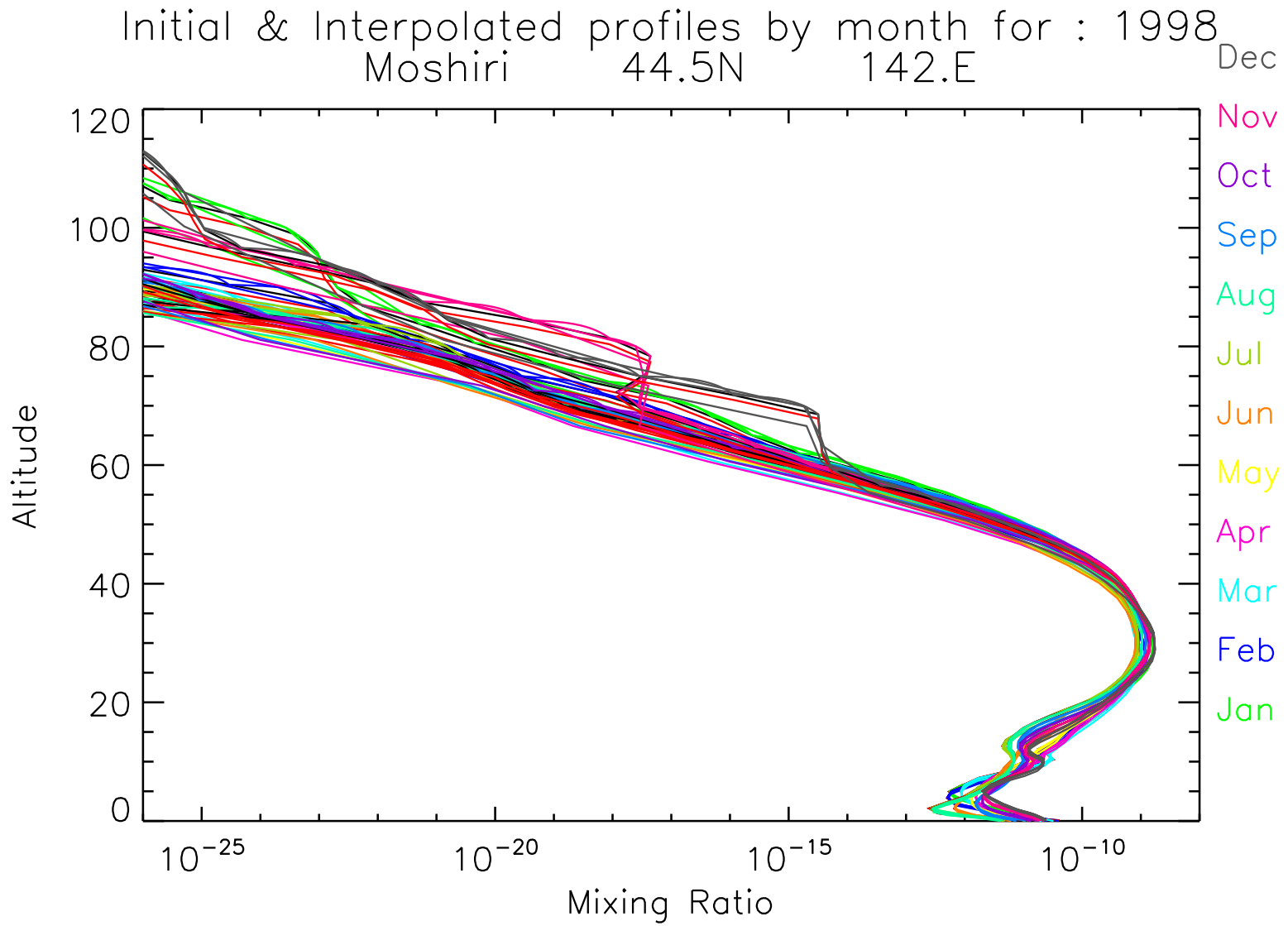
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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120
100
80
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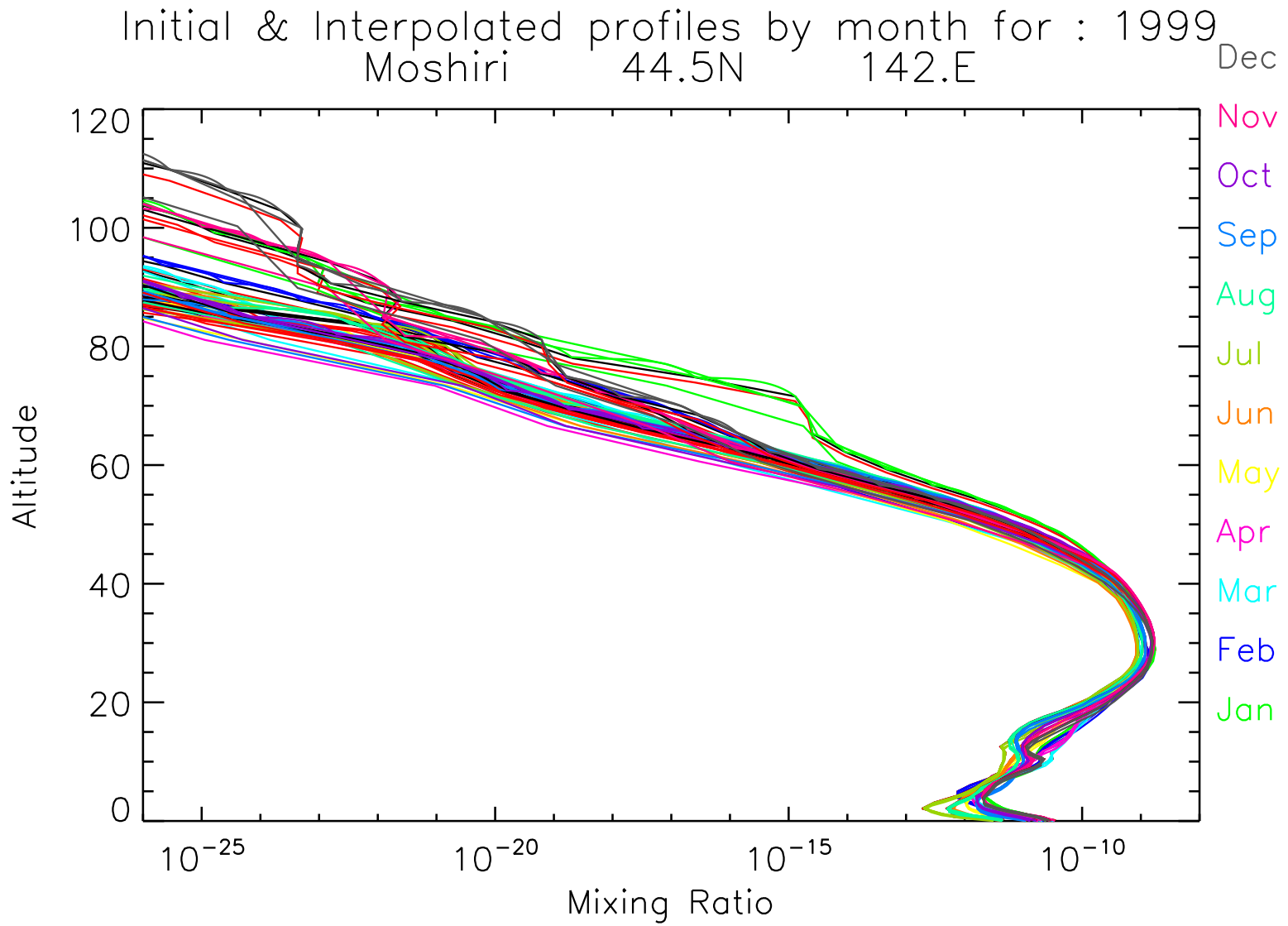
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
May
Apr
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Jan
120
100
80
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40
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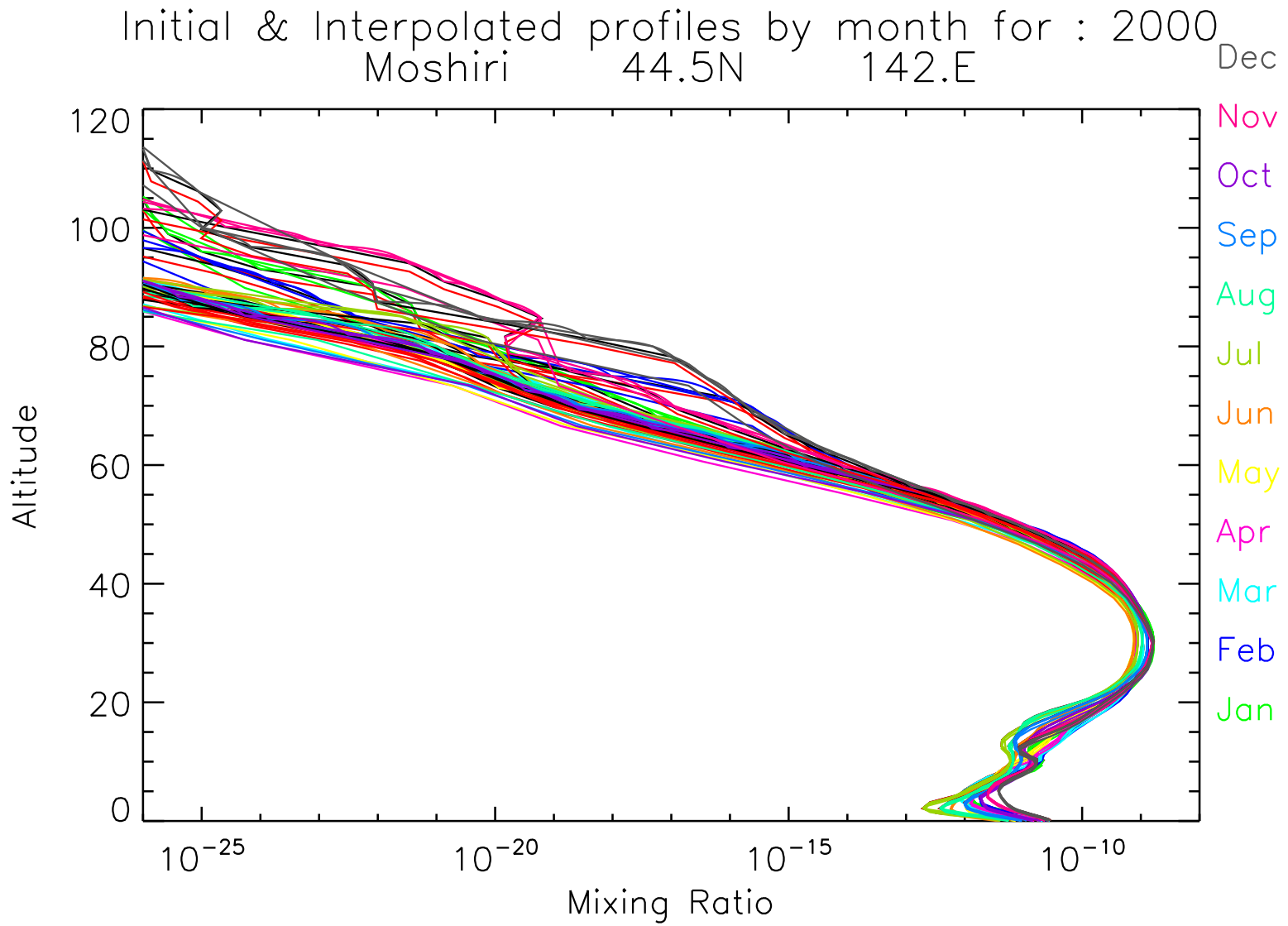
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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Sep
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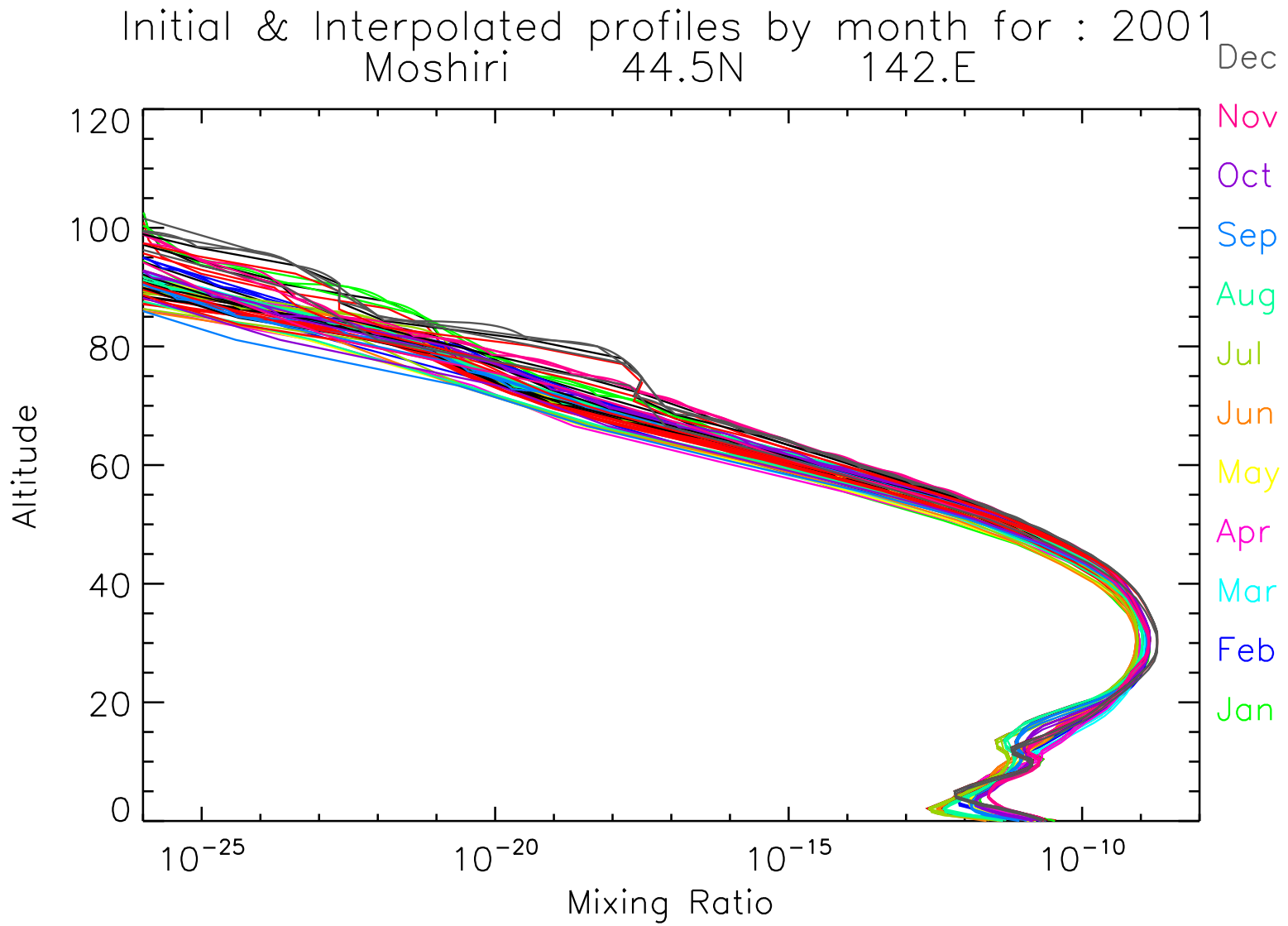
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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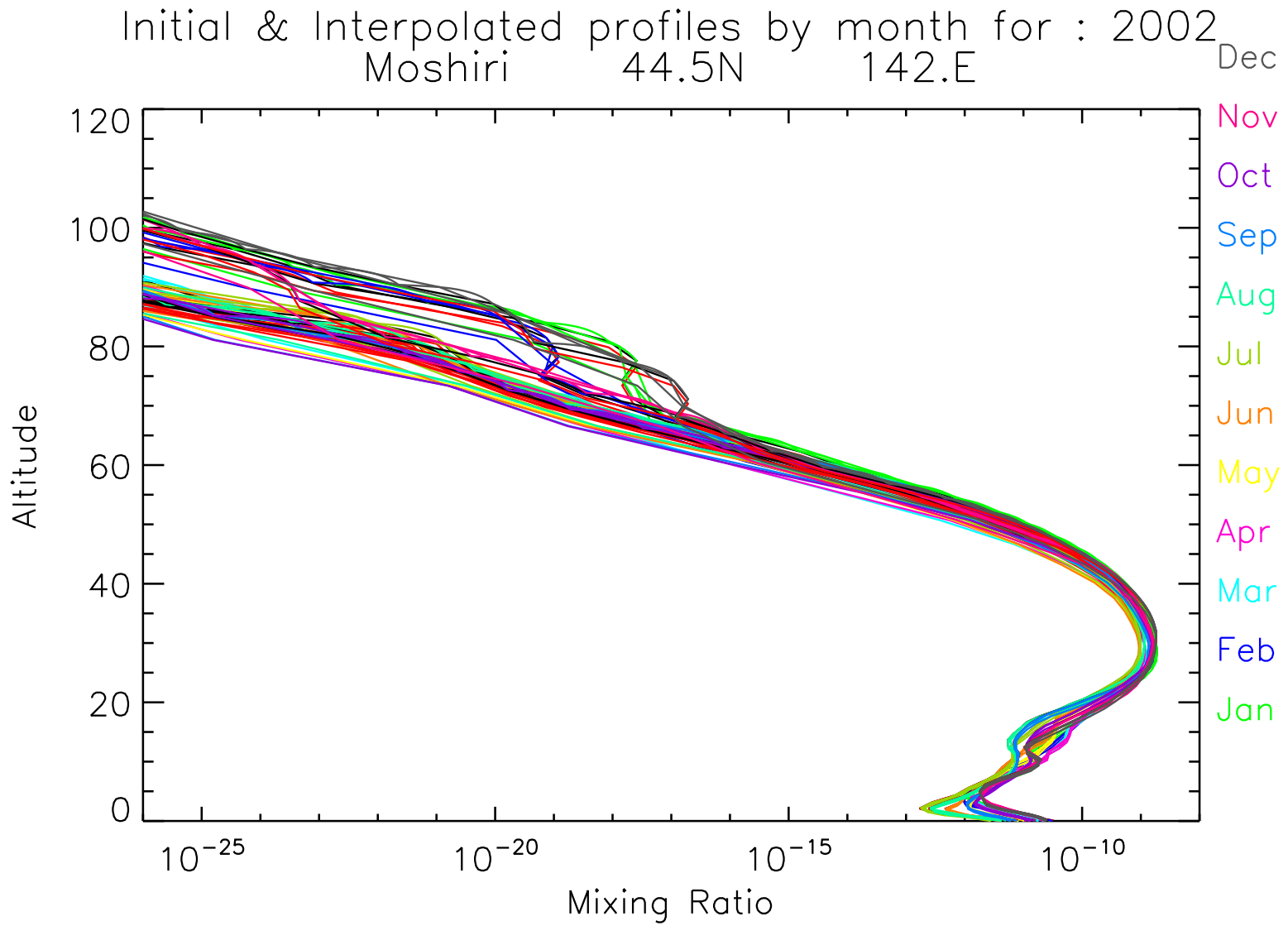
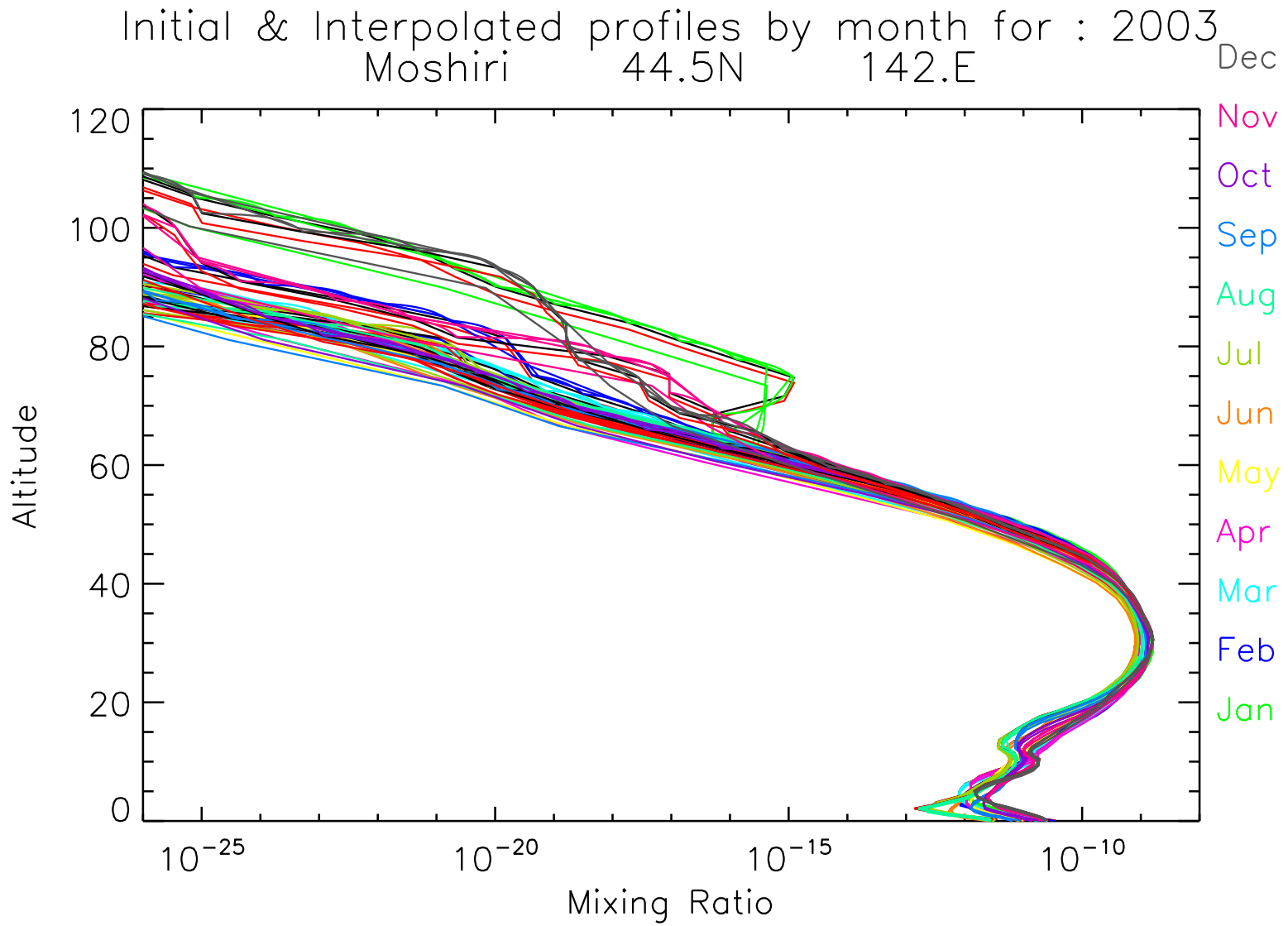
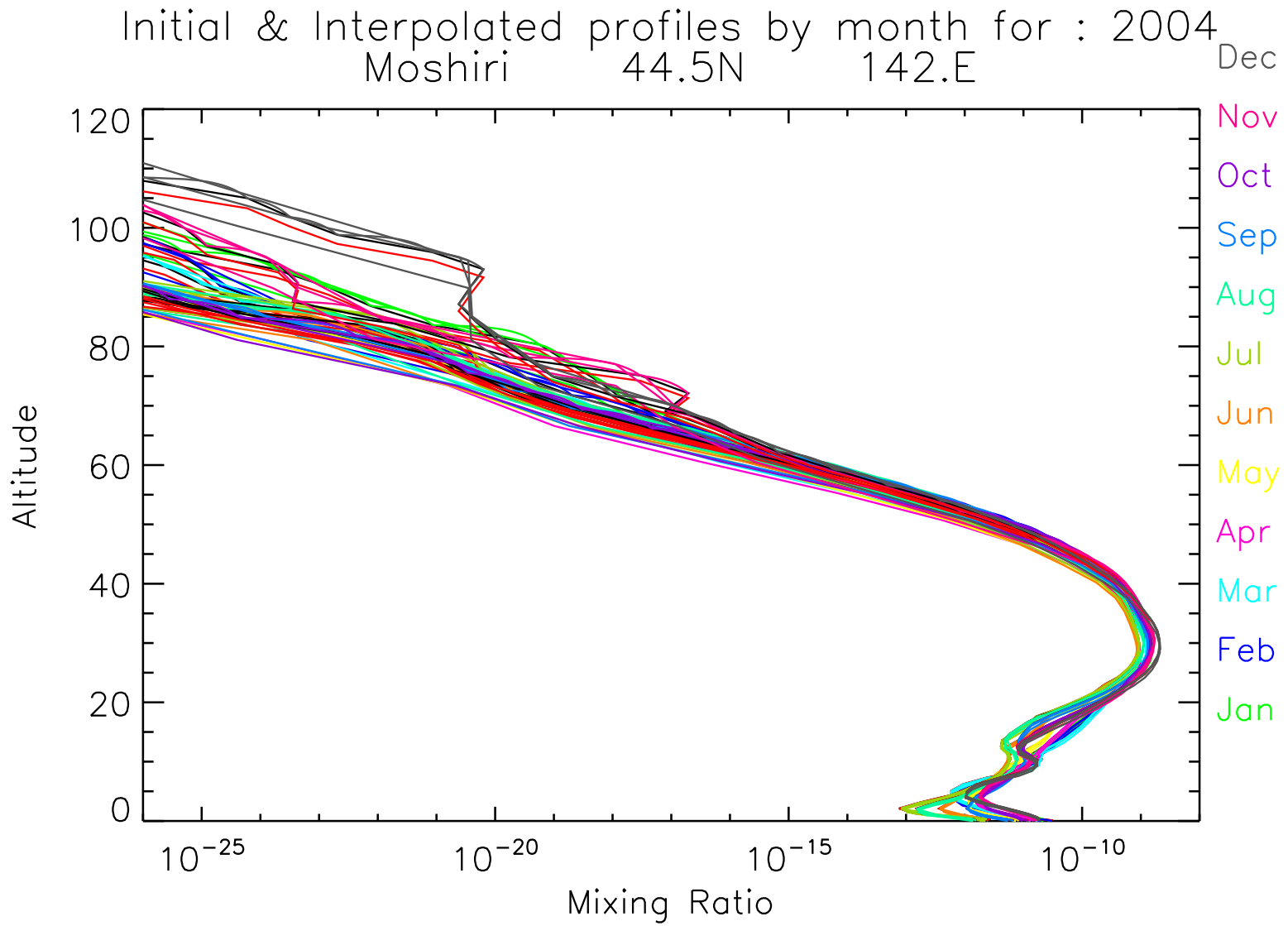
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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40
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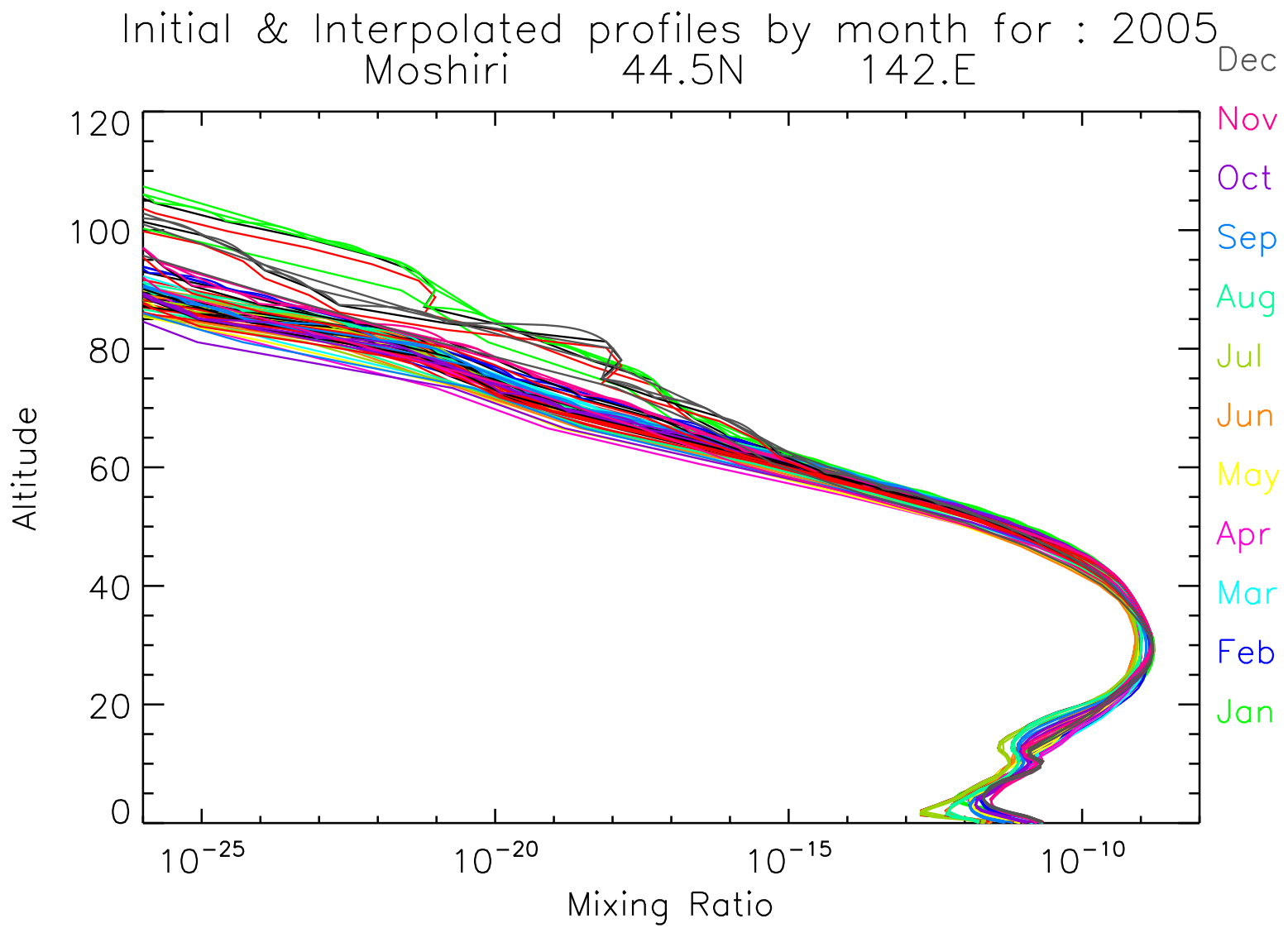
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
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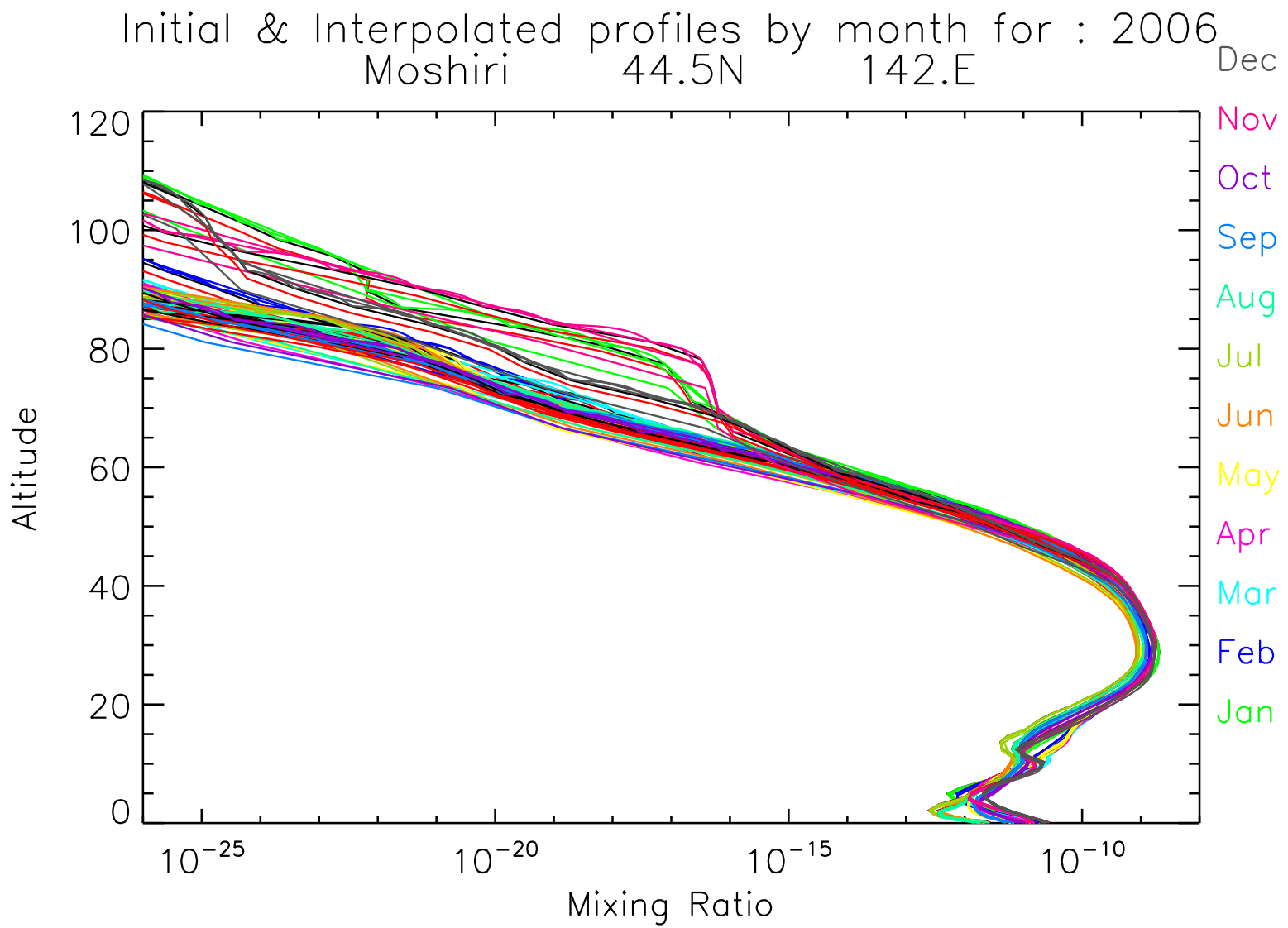
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
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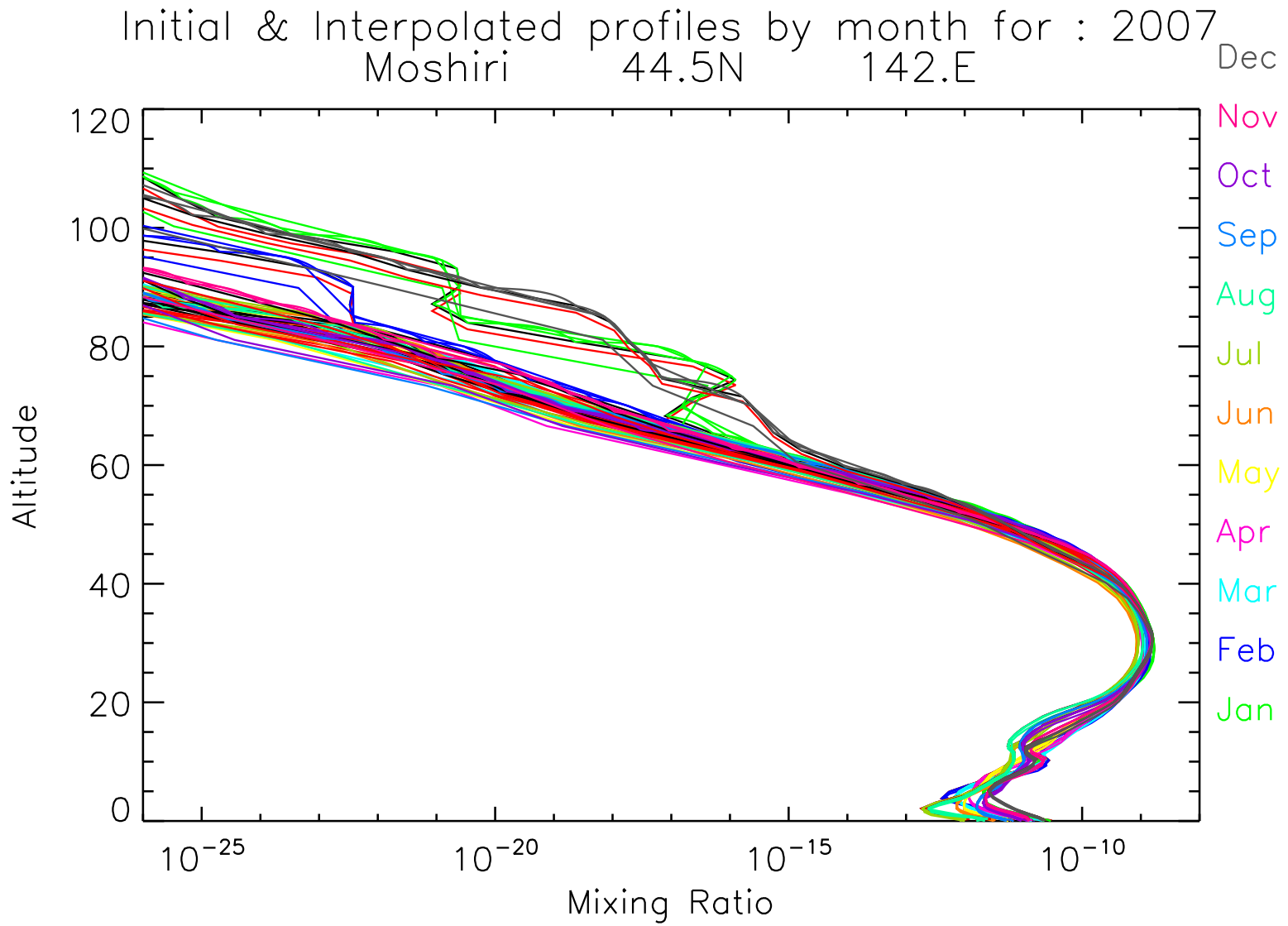
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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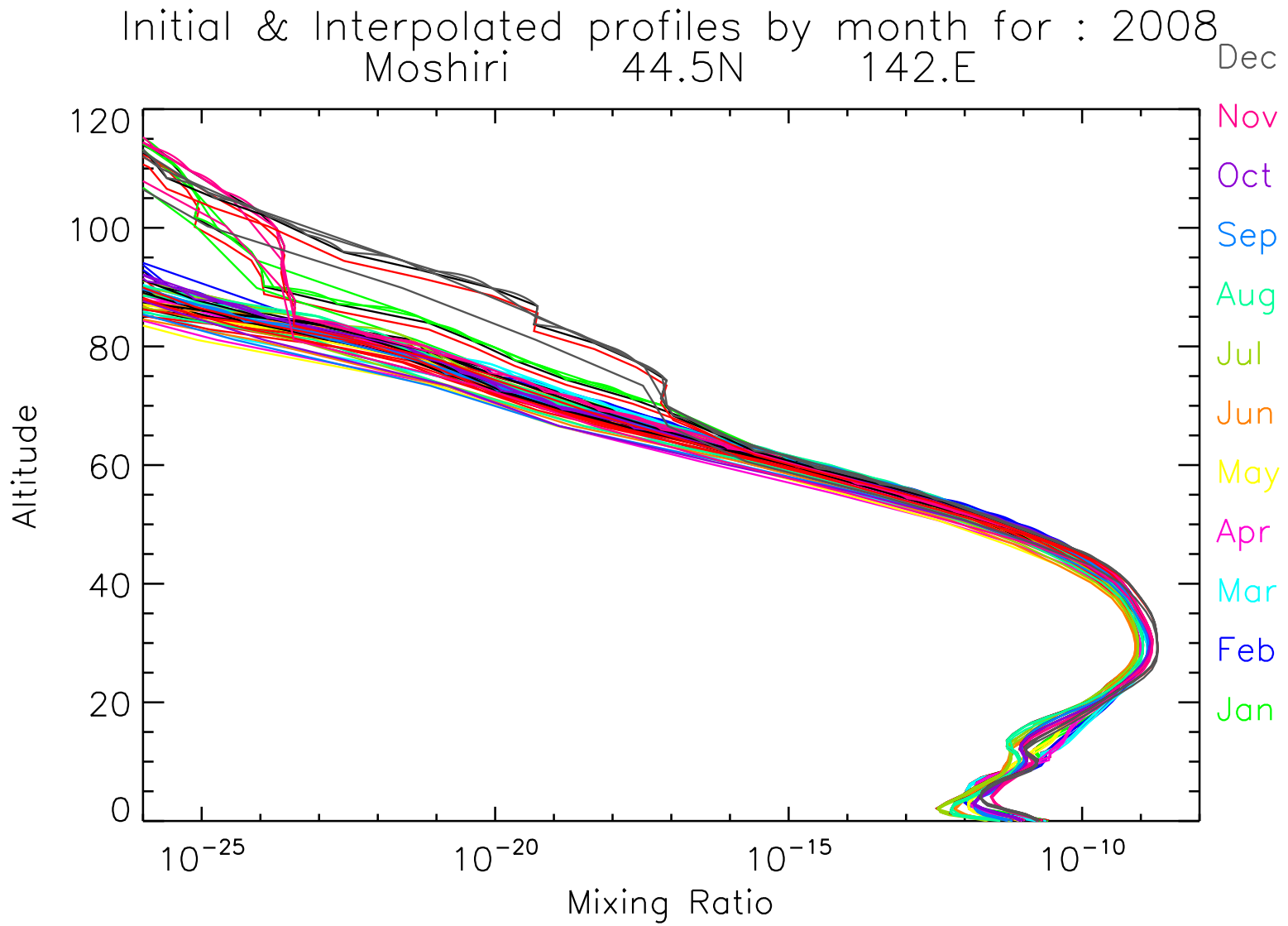
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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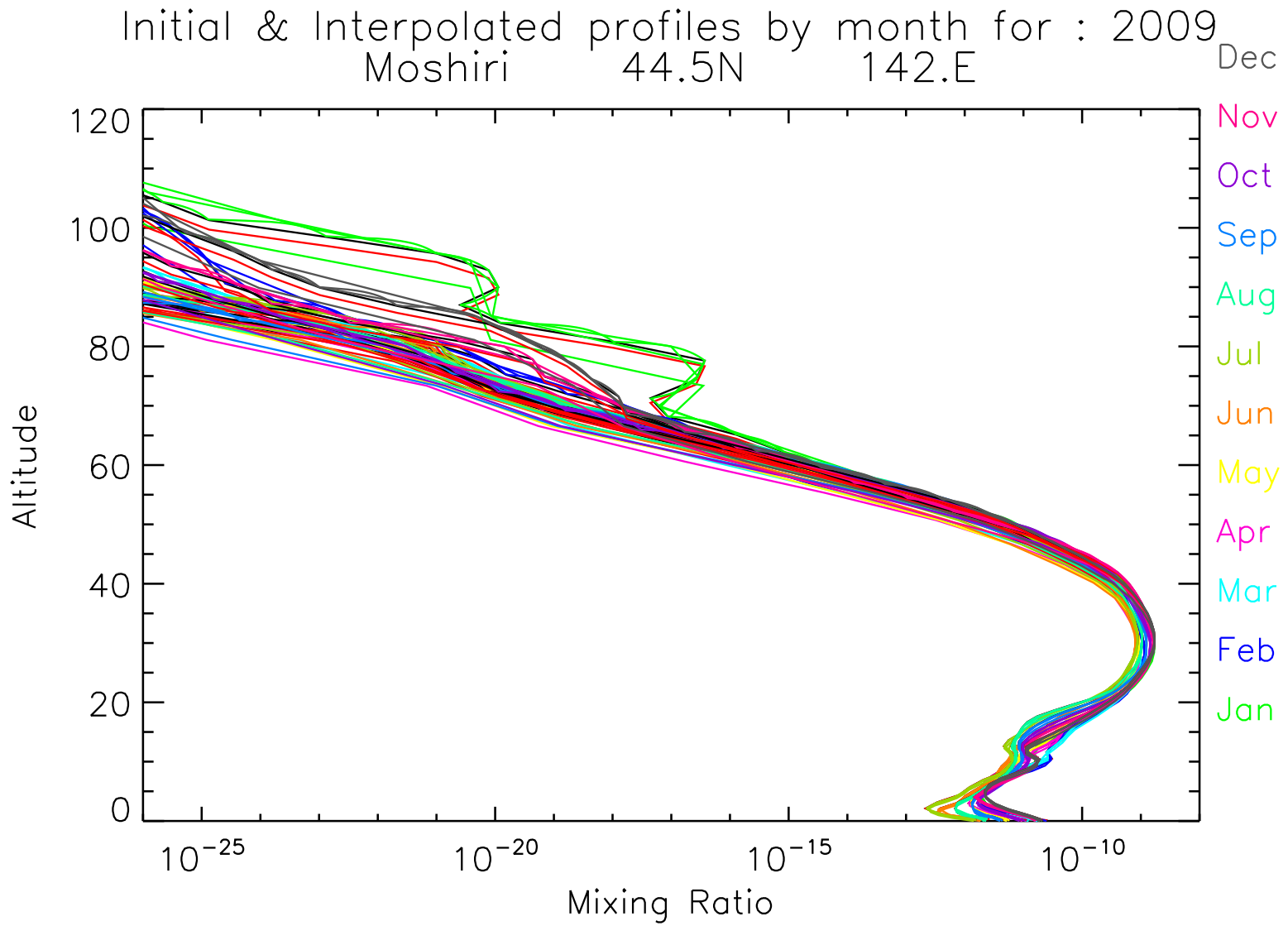
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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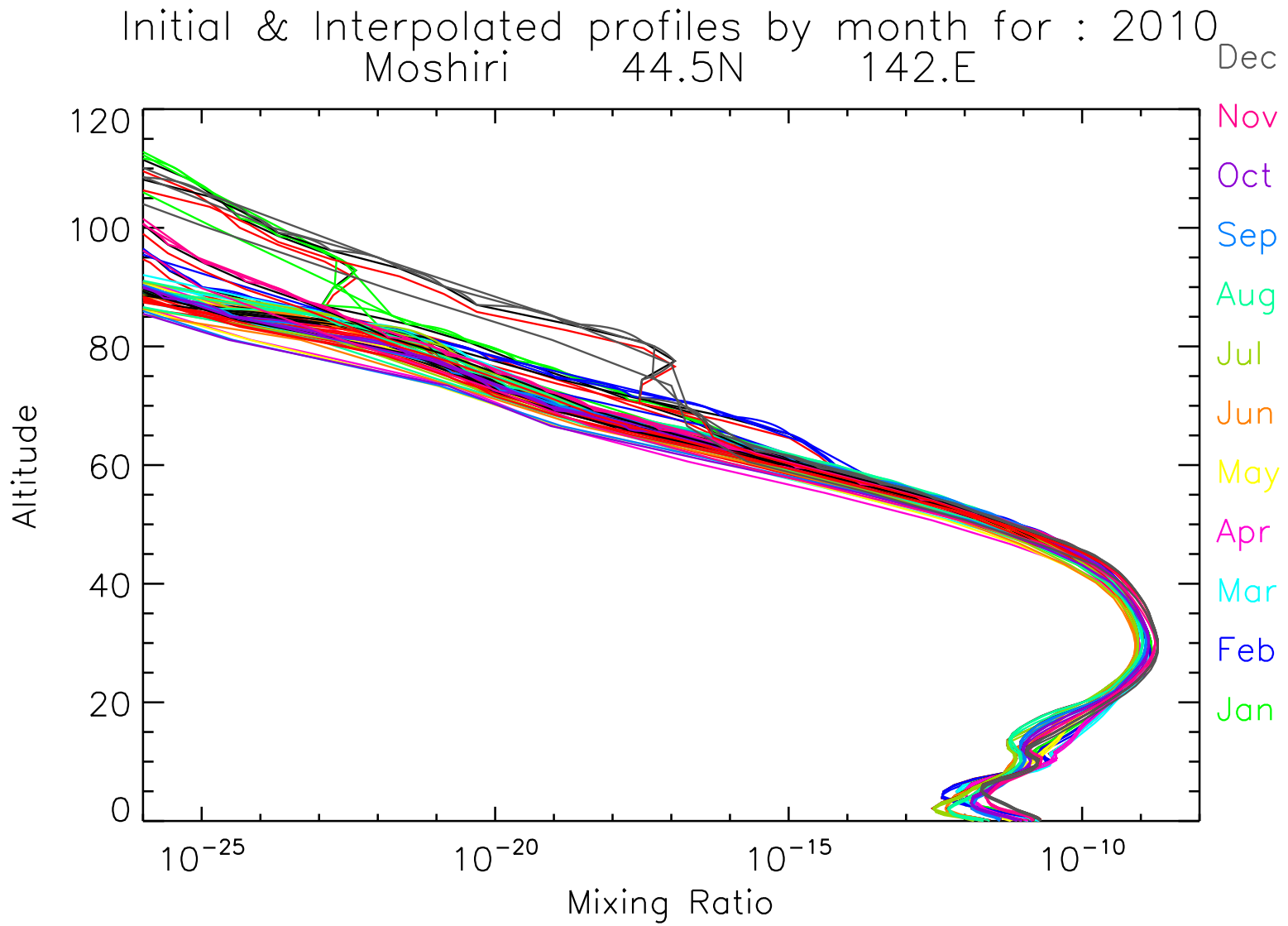
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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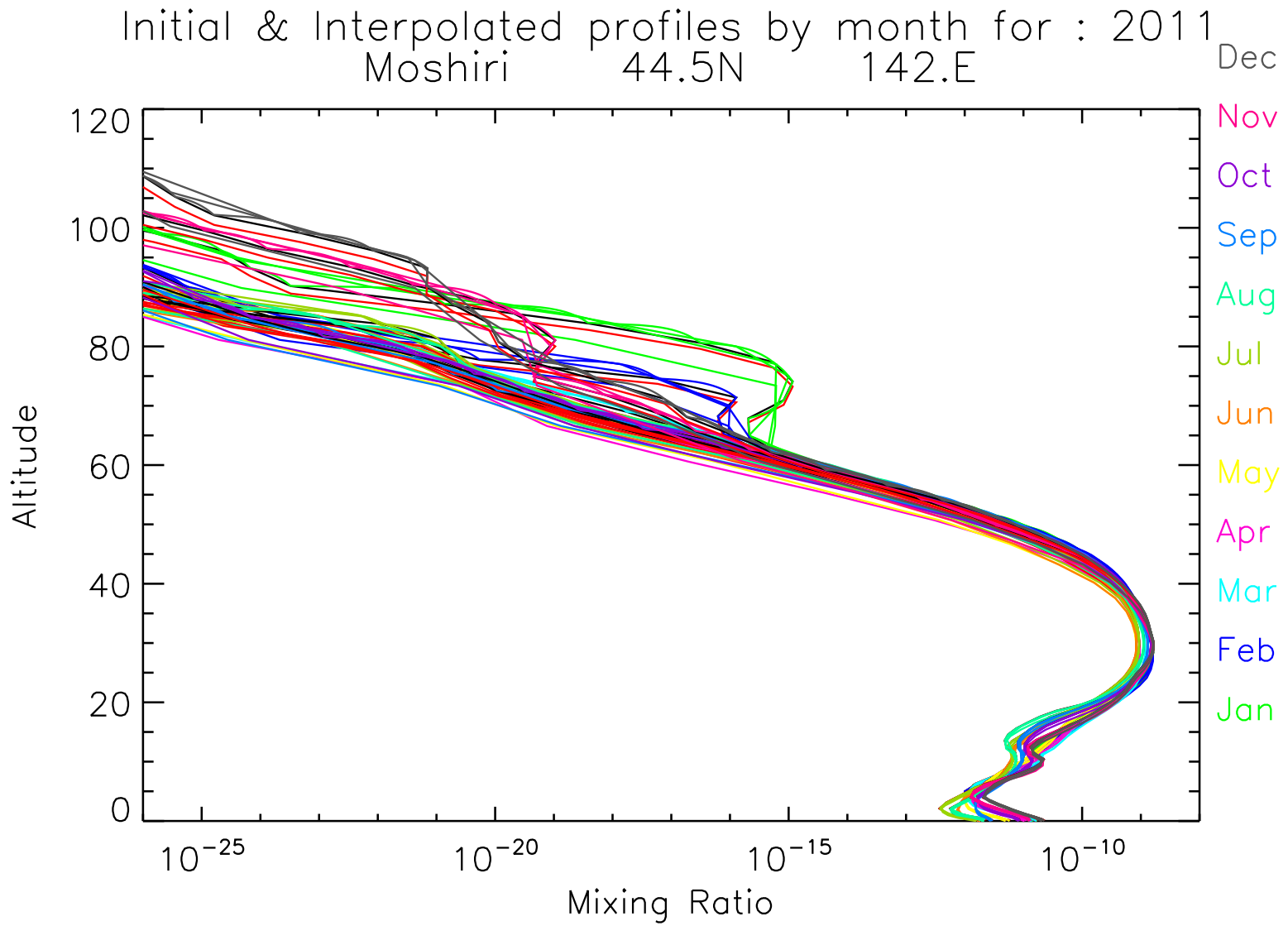
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
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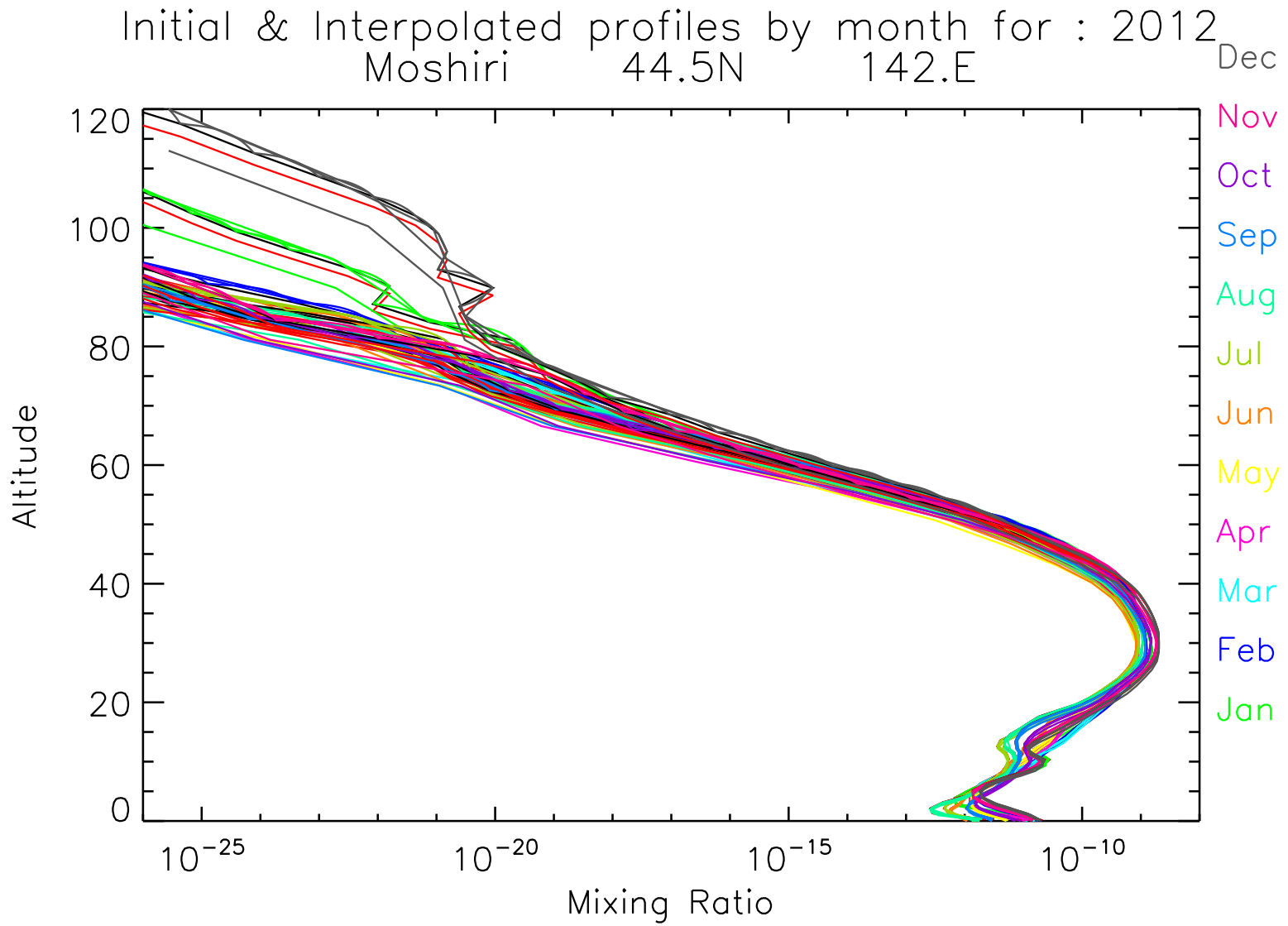
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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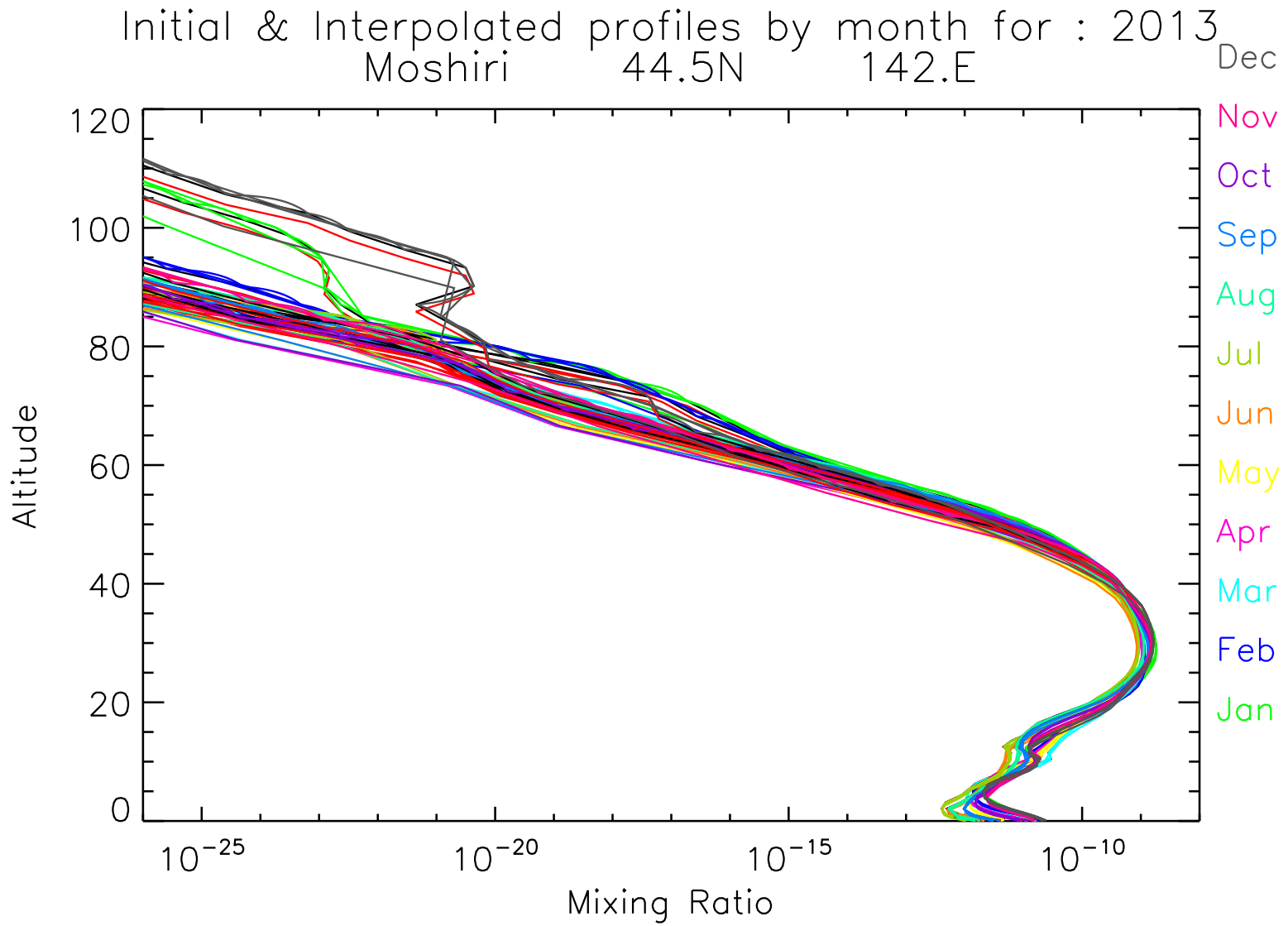
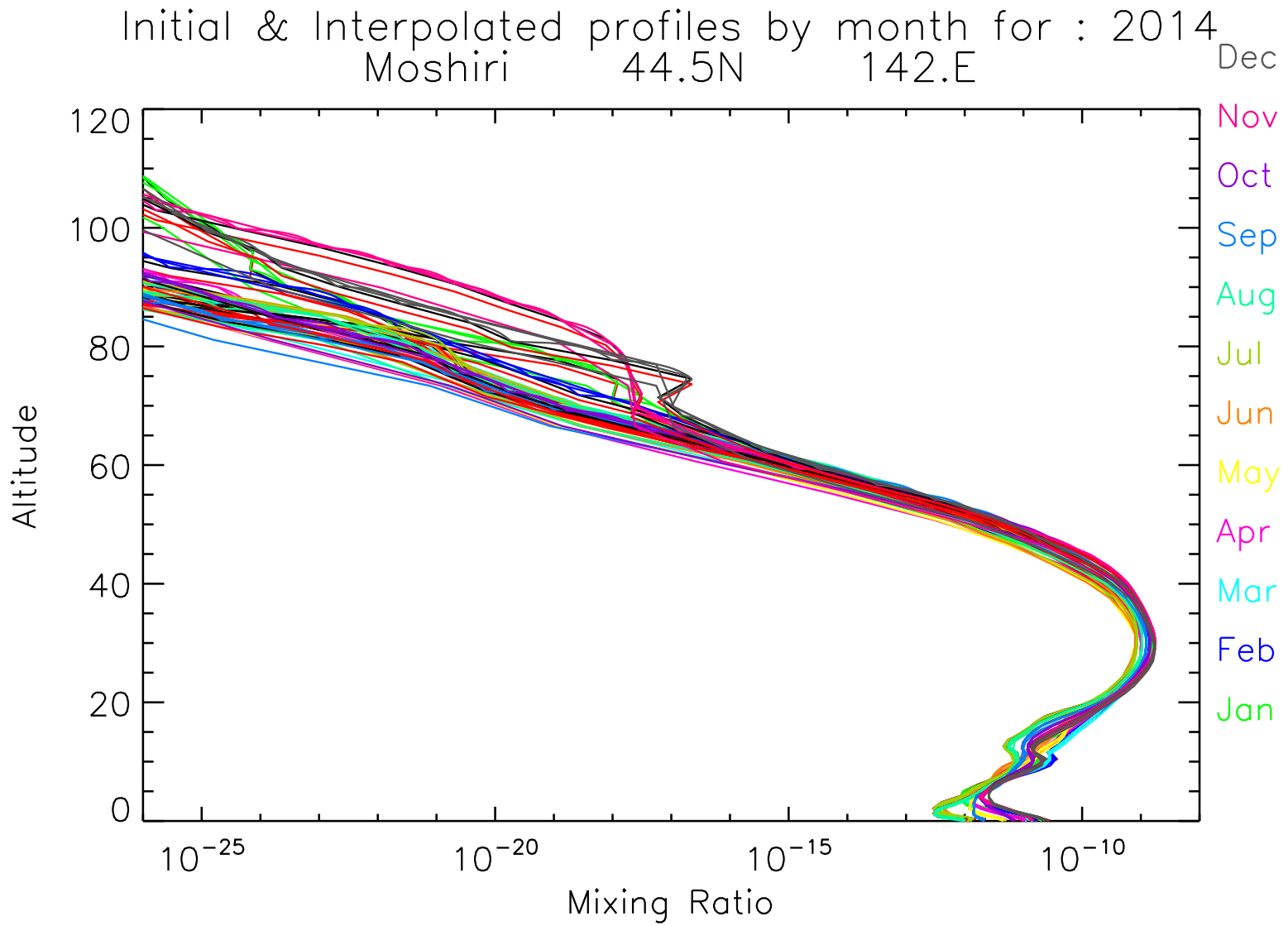
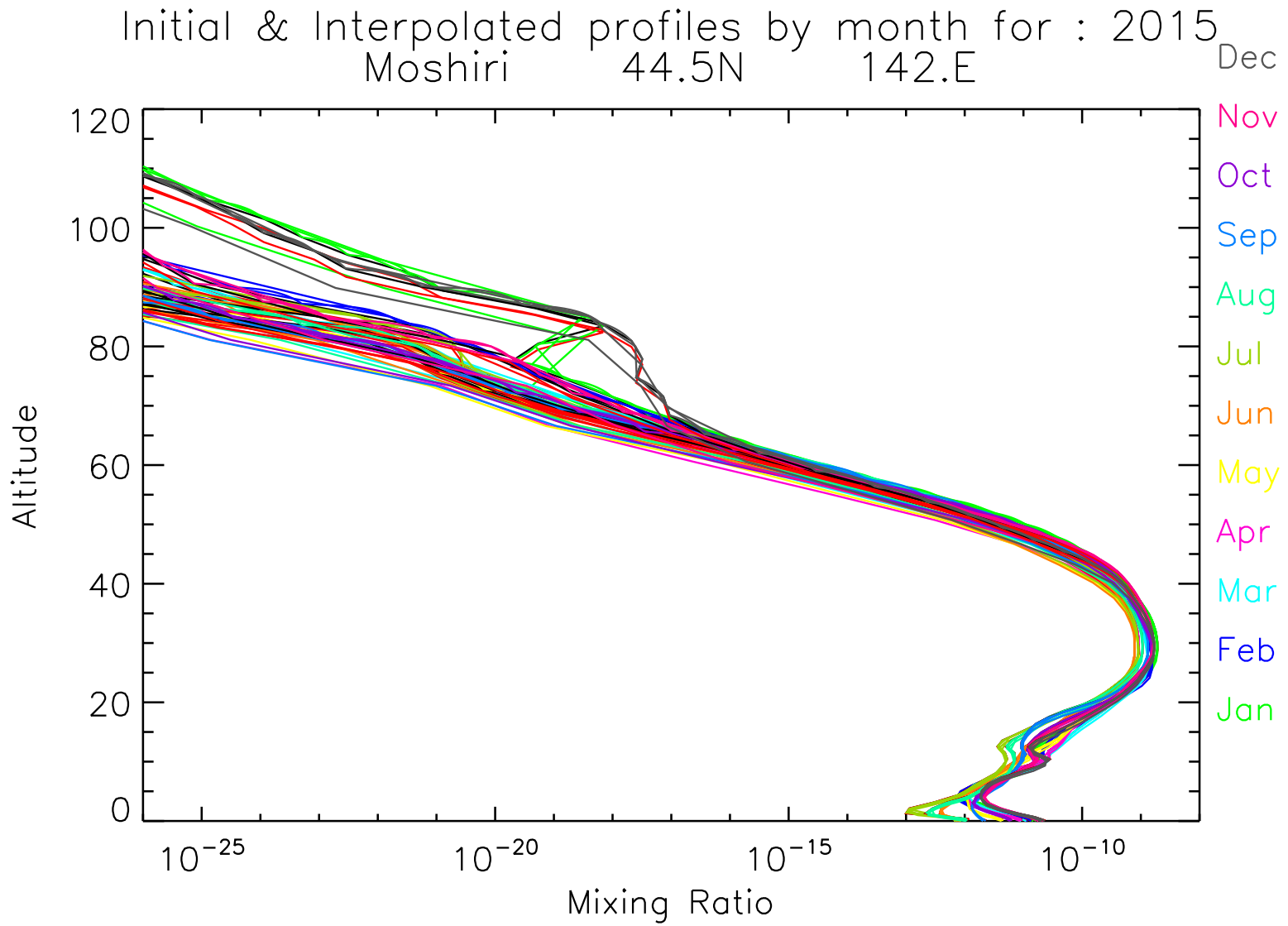
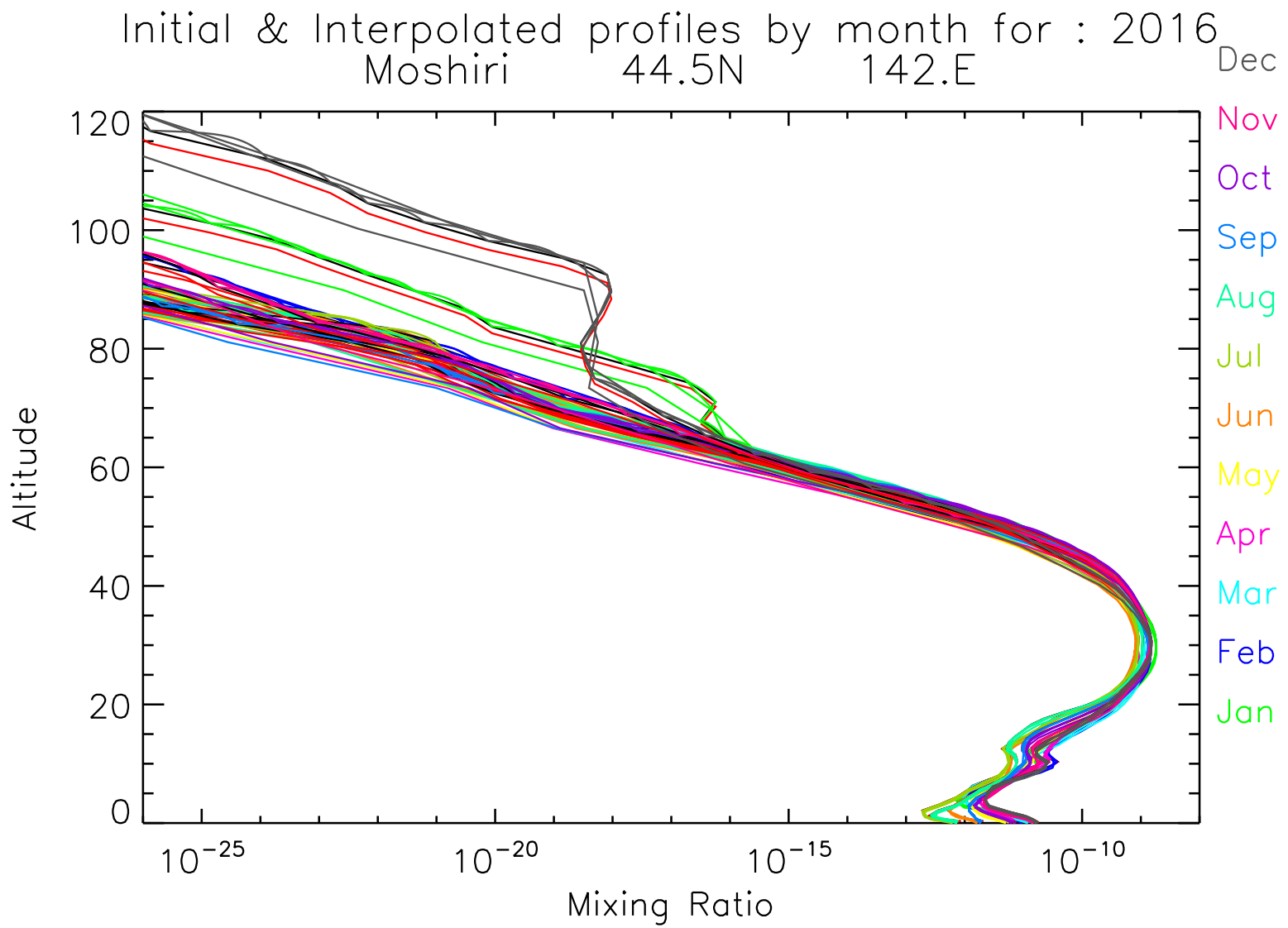
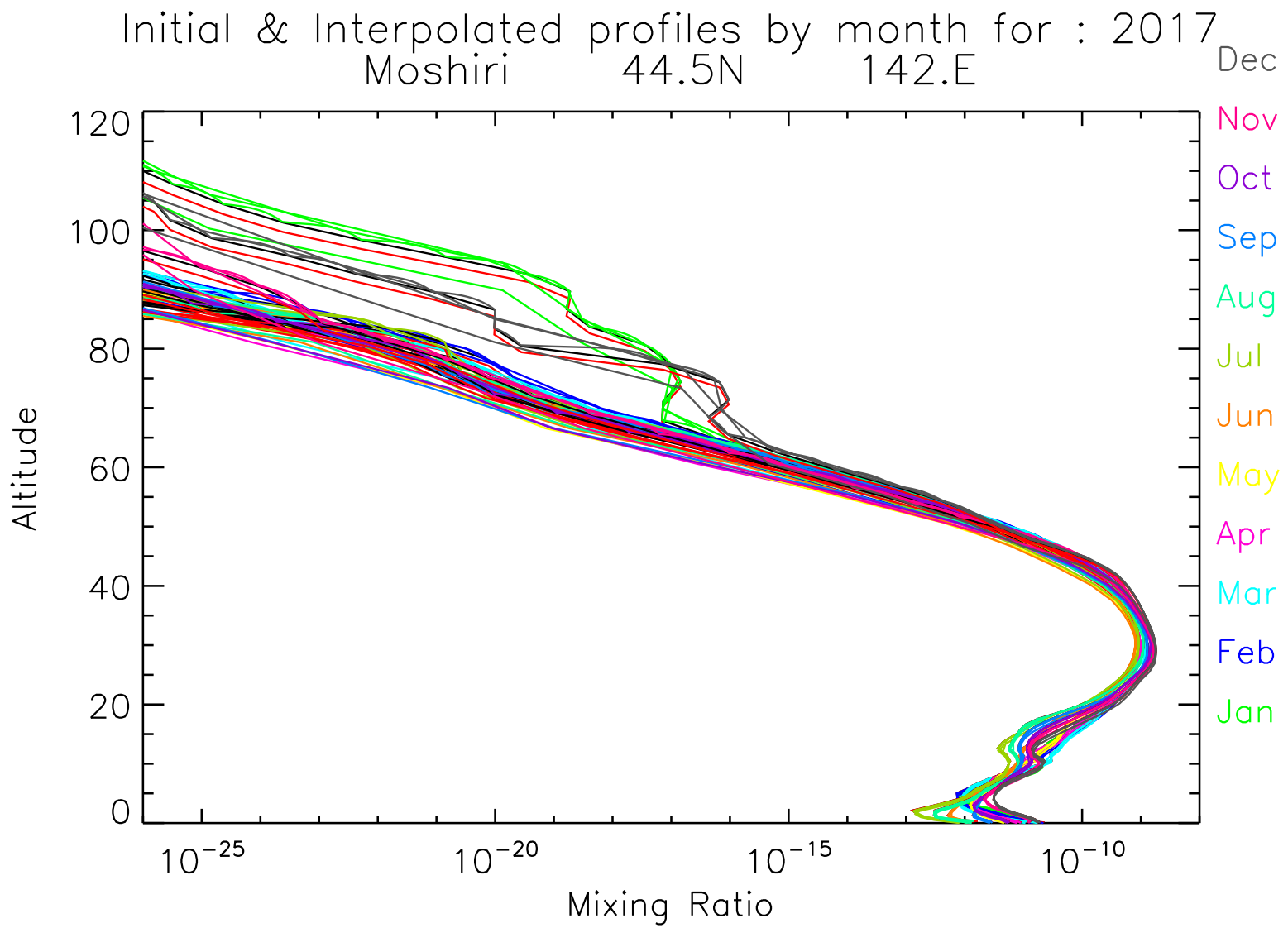
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

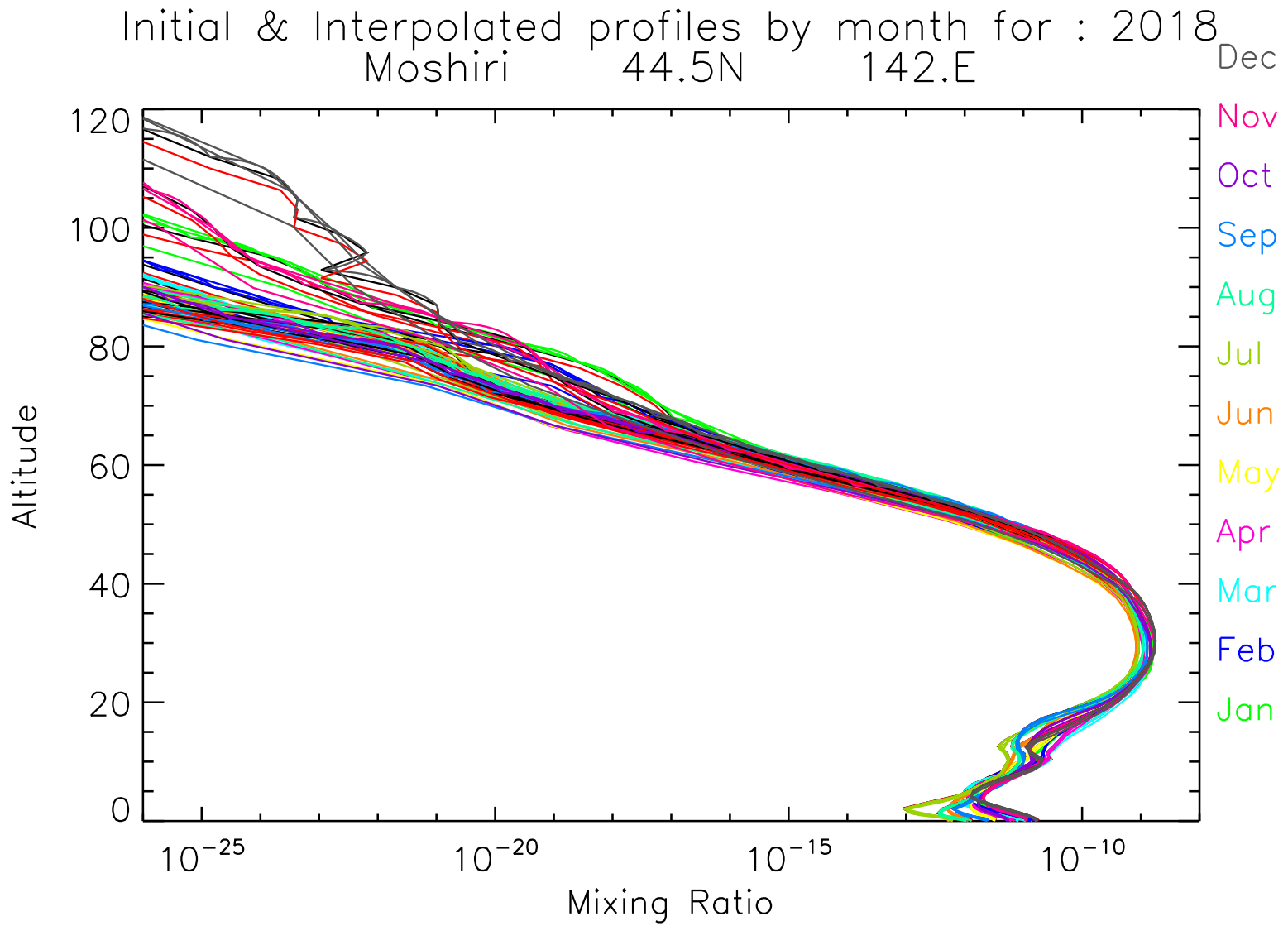

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

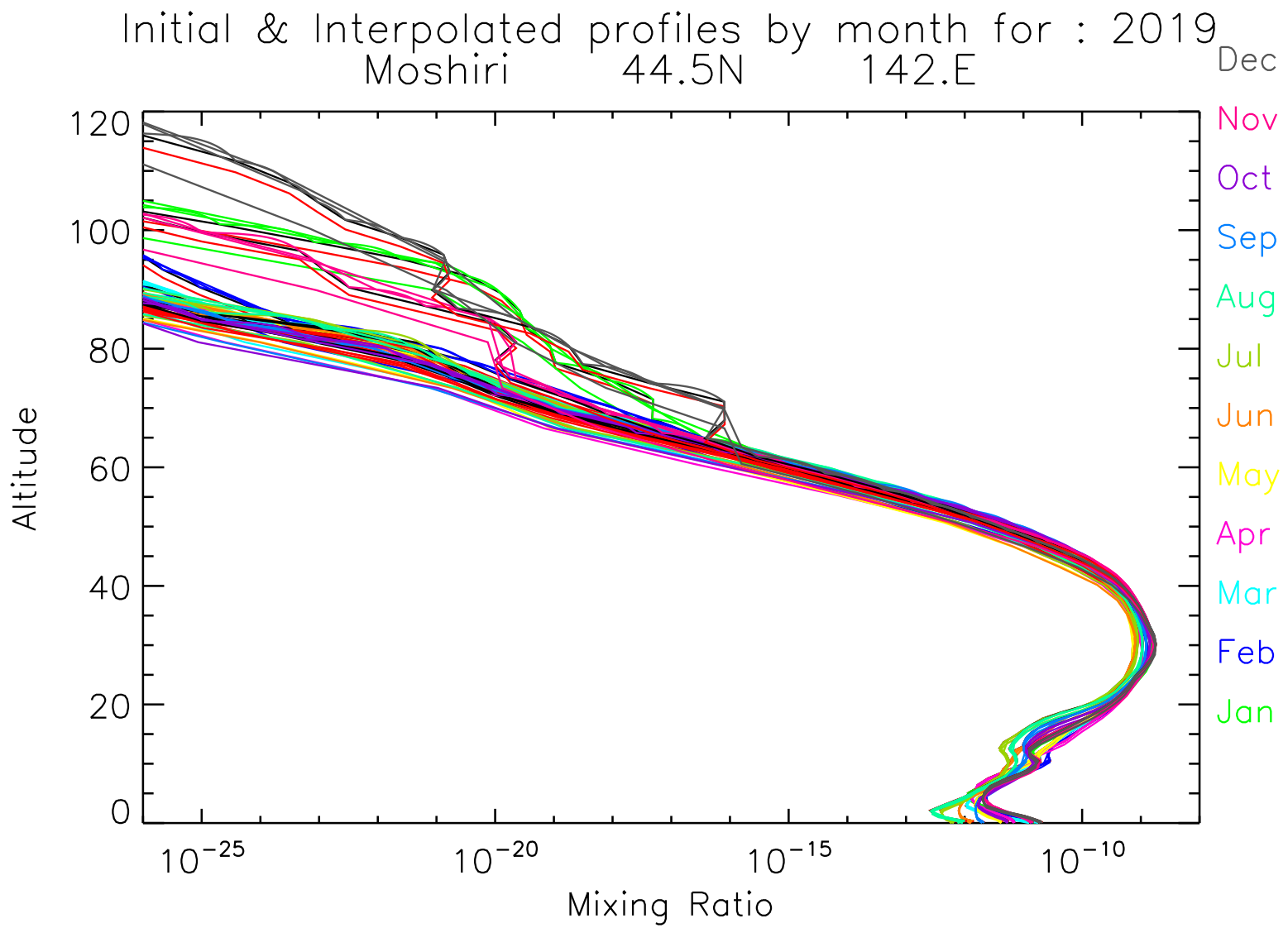

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

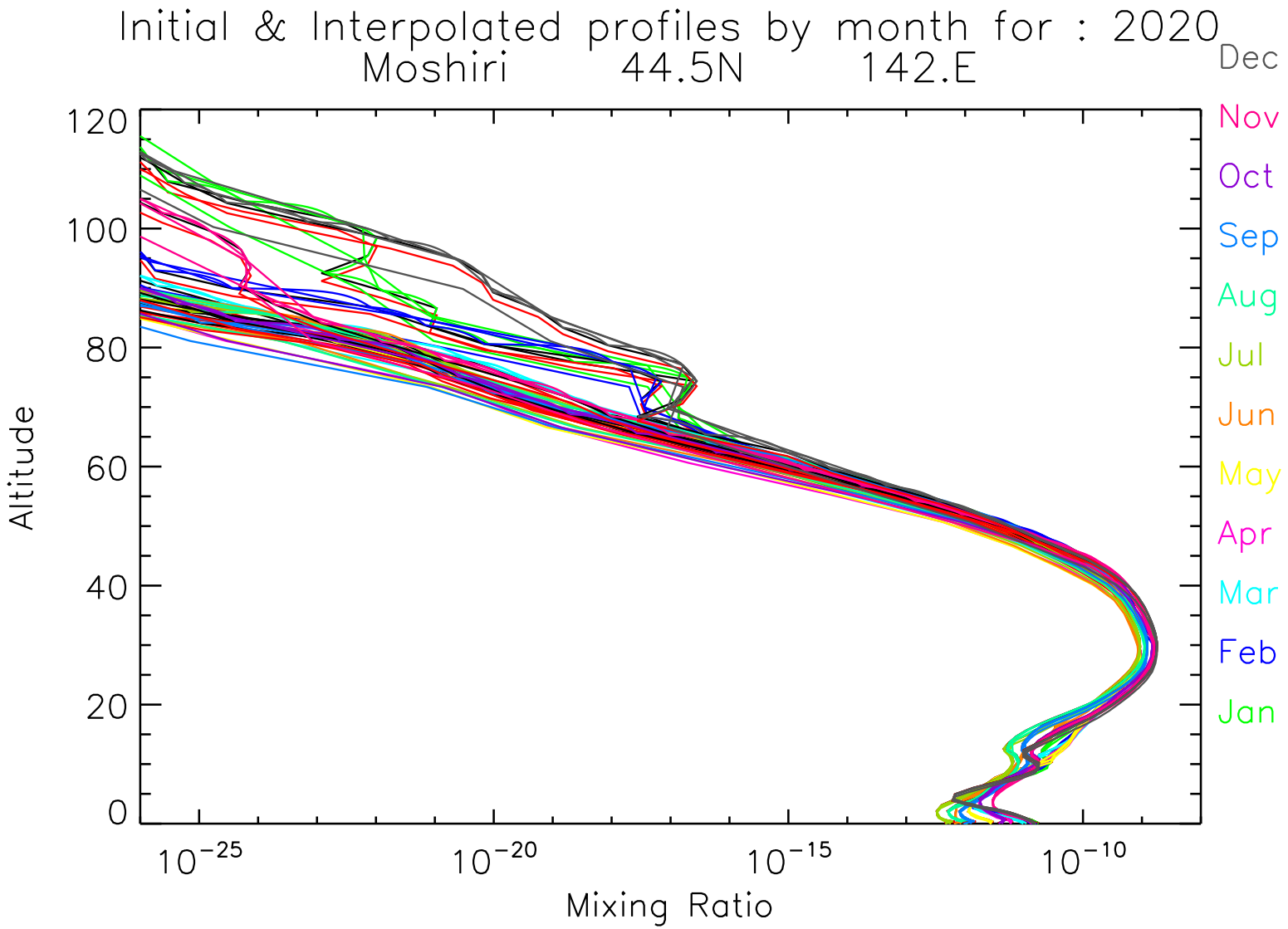

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

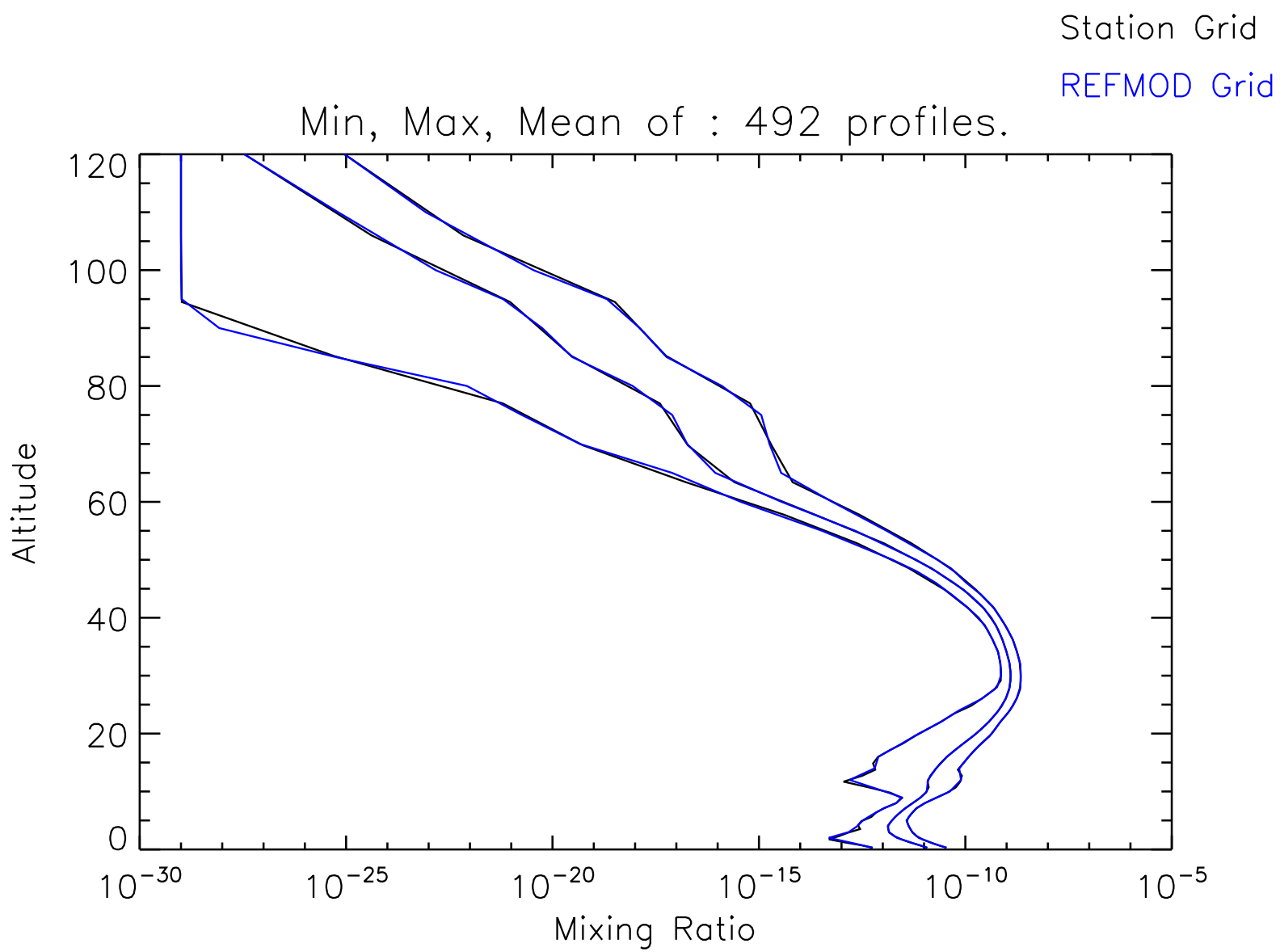

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

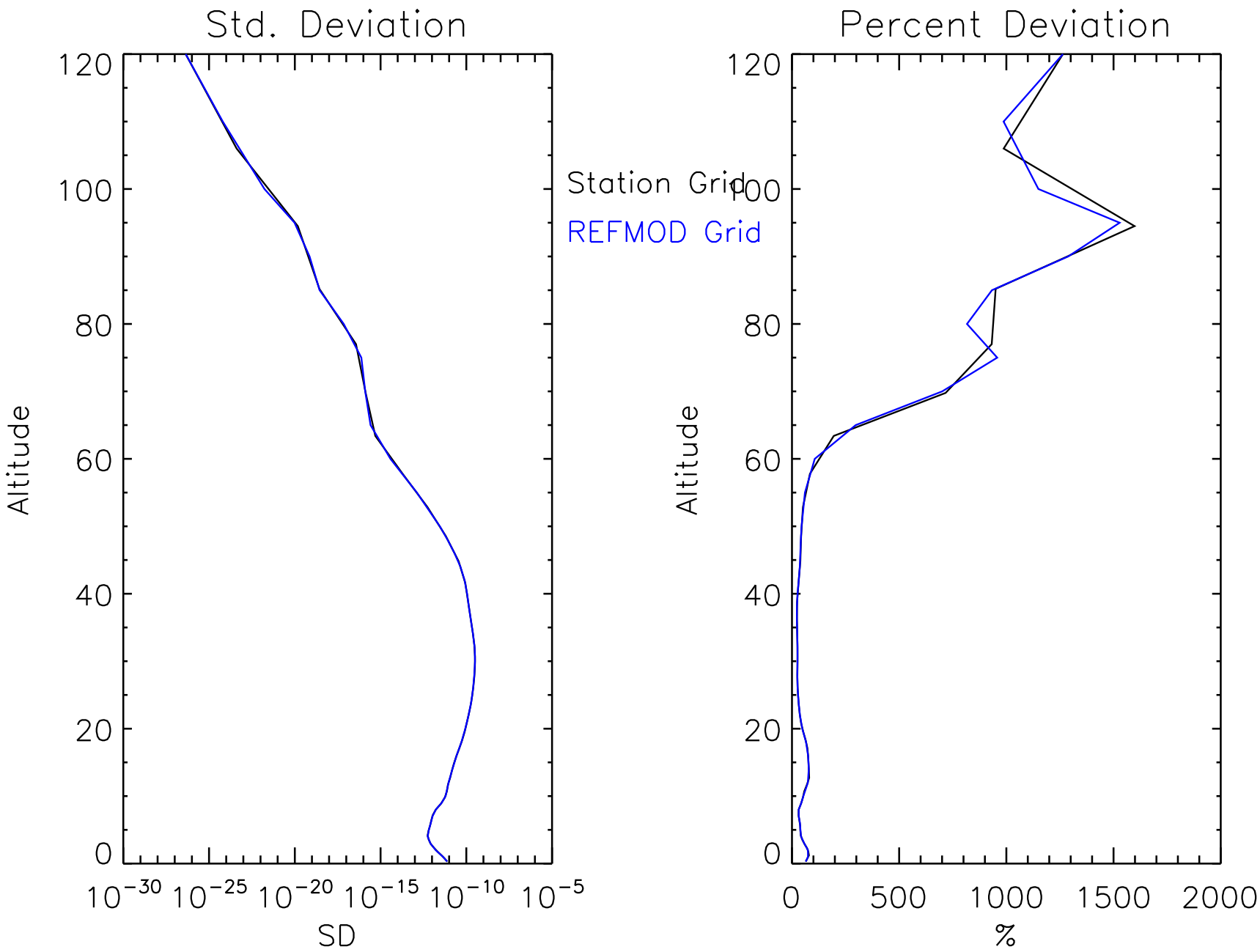

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

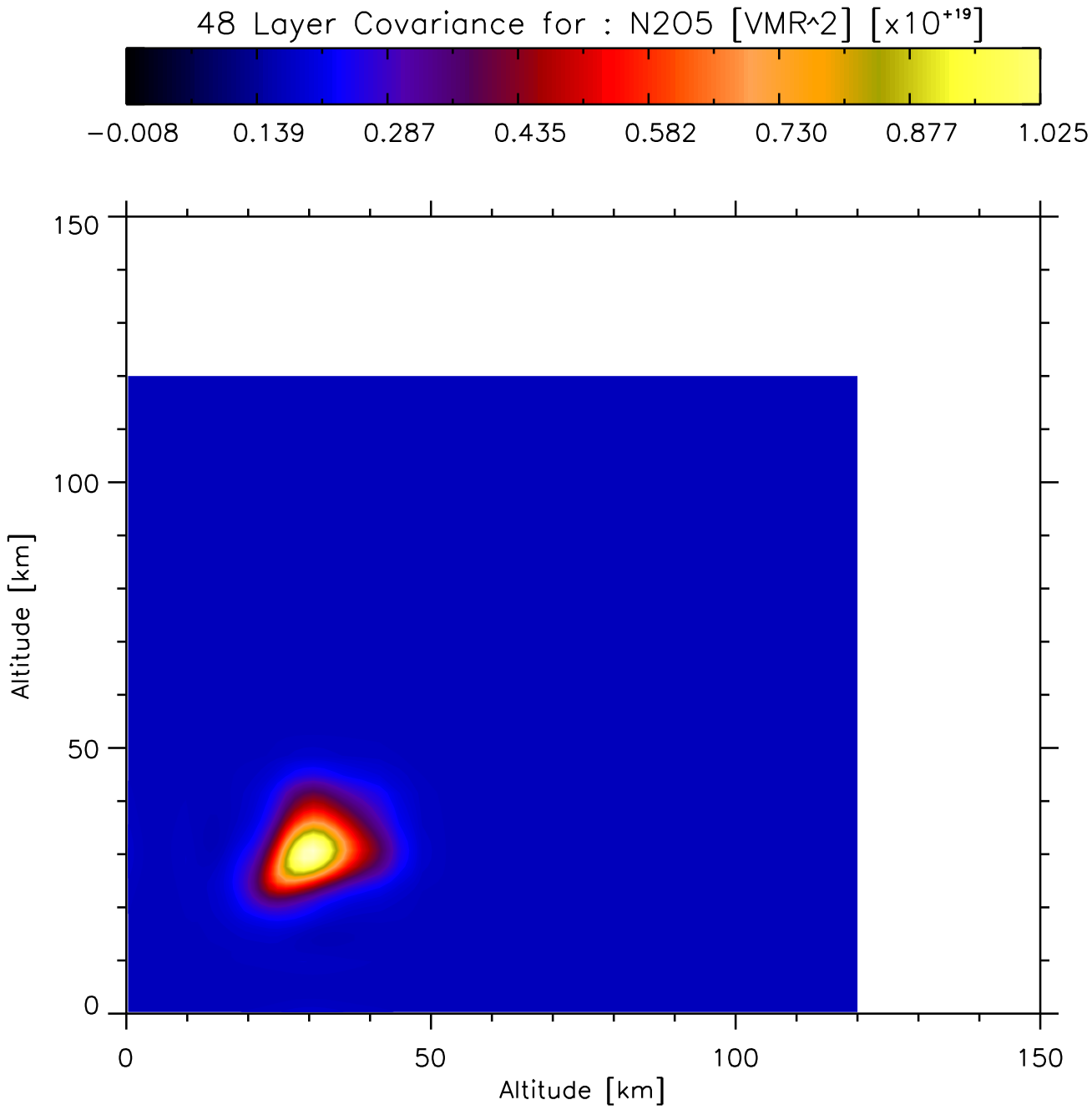

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

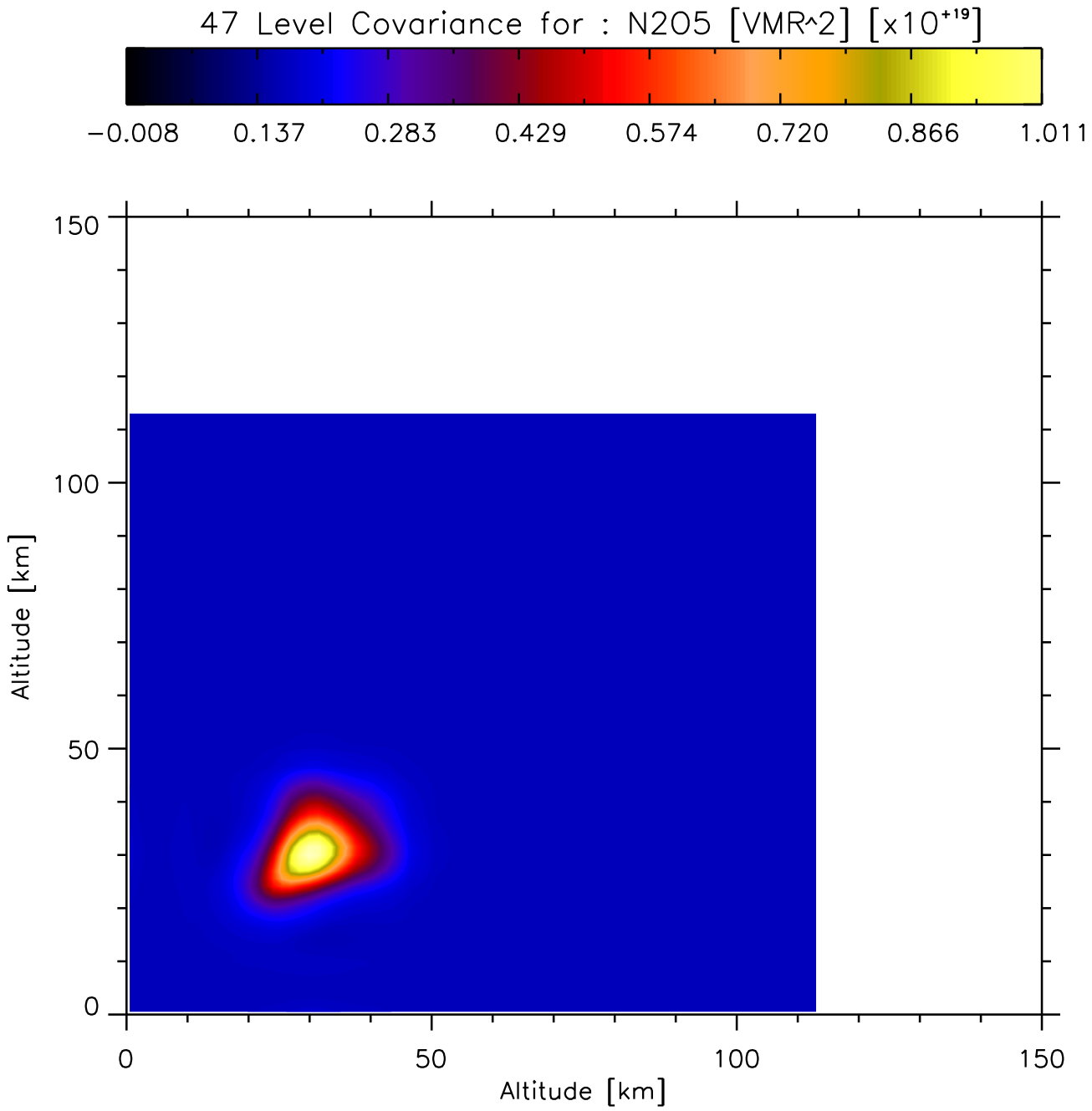

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
10^{-5}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-30} 10^{-25} 10^{-20} 10^{-15} 10^{-10} 10^{-5}
SD
0 500 1000 1500 2000
%


48 Layer Covariance for : N2O5 [VMR^2] [x10^+19]
−0.008
0.139
0.287
0.435
0.582
0.730
0.877
1.025
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Layer Covariance for : N2O5 [VMR^2] [x10^+19]
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Y Altitude
0
10
20
30
0
50
100
150
X Altitude


47 Level Covariance for : N2O5 [VMR^2] [x10^+19]
−0.008
0.137
0.283
0.429
0.574
0.720
0.866
1.011
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

47 Level Covariance for : N2O5 [VMR^2] [x10^+19]
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Y Altitude
0
15
30
45
X Altitude
0
50
100
150