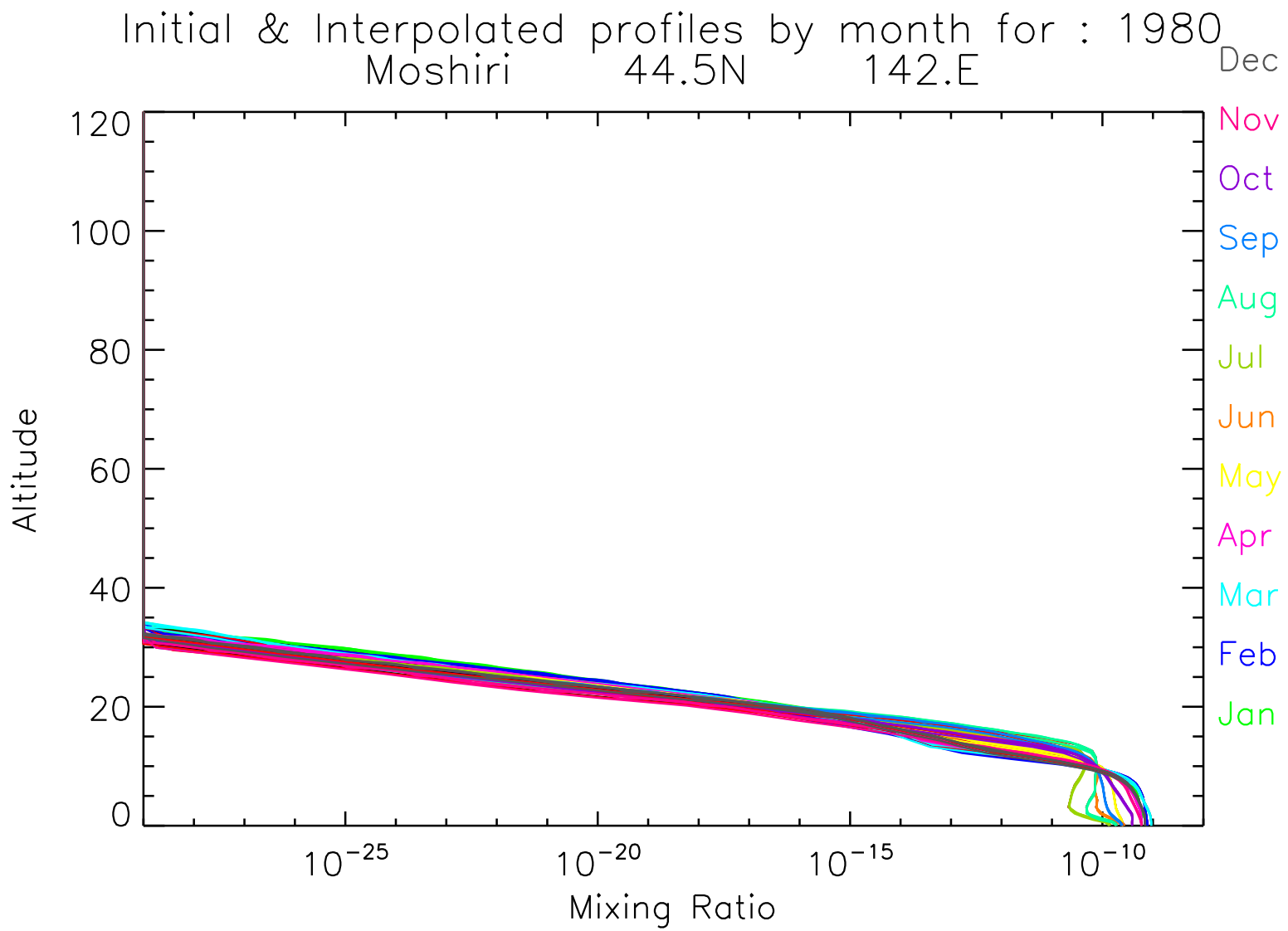
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
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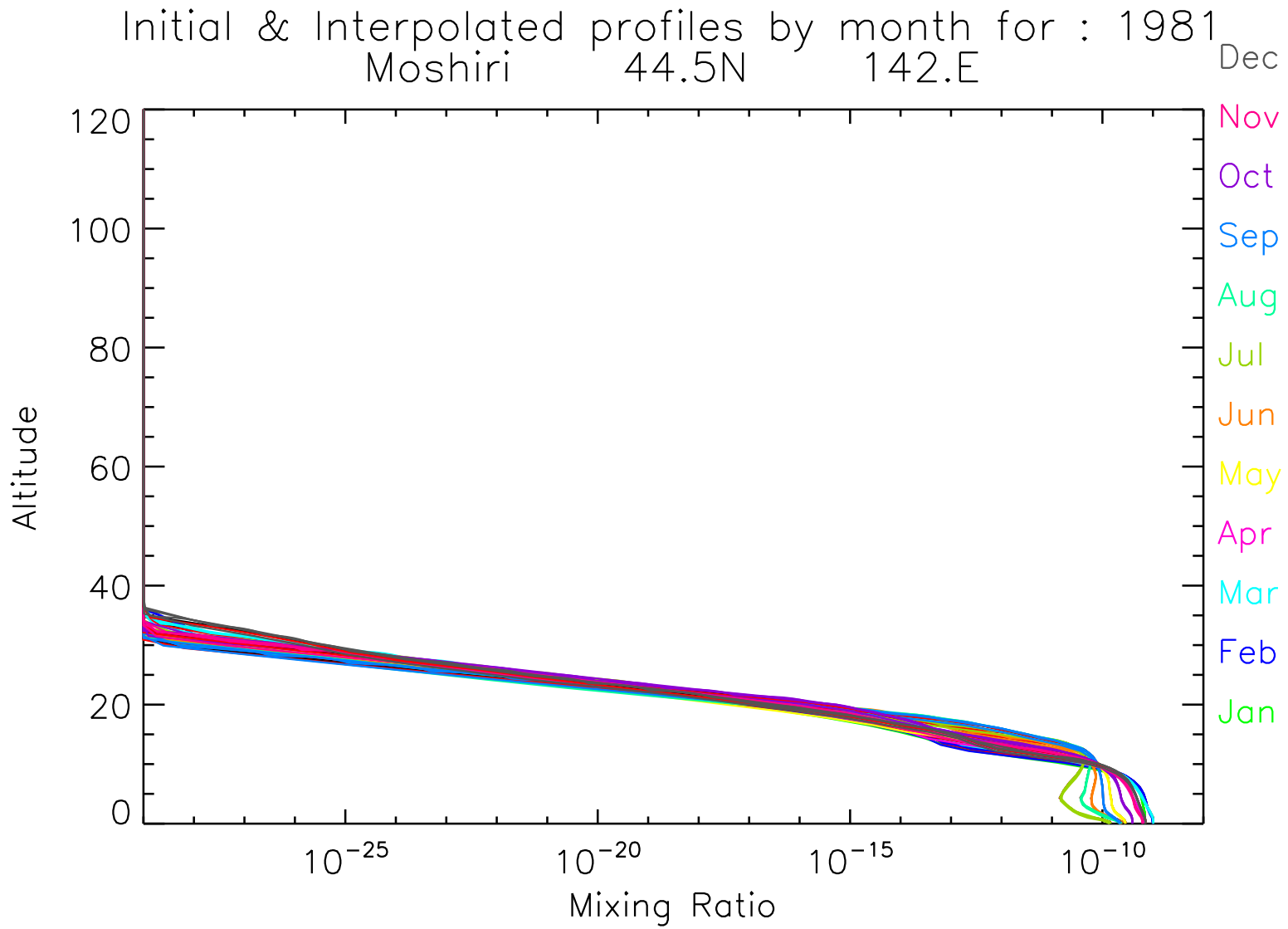
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
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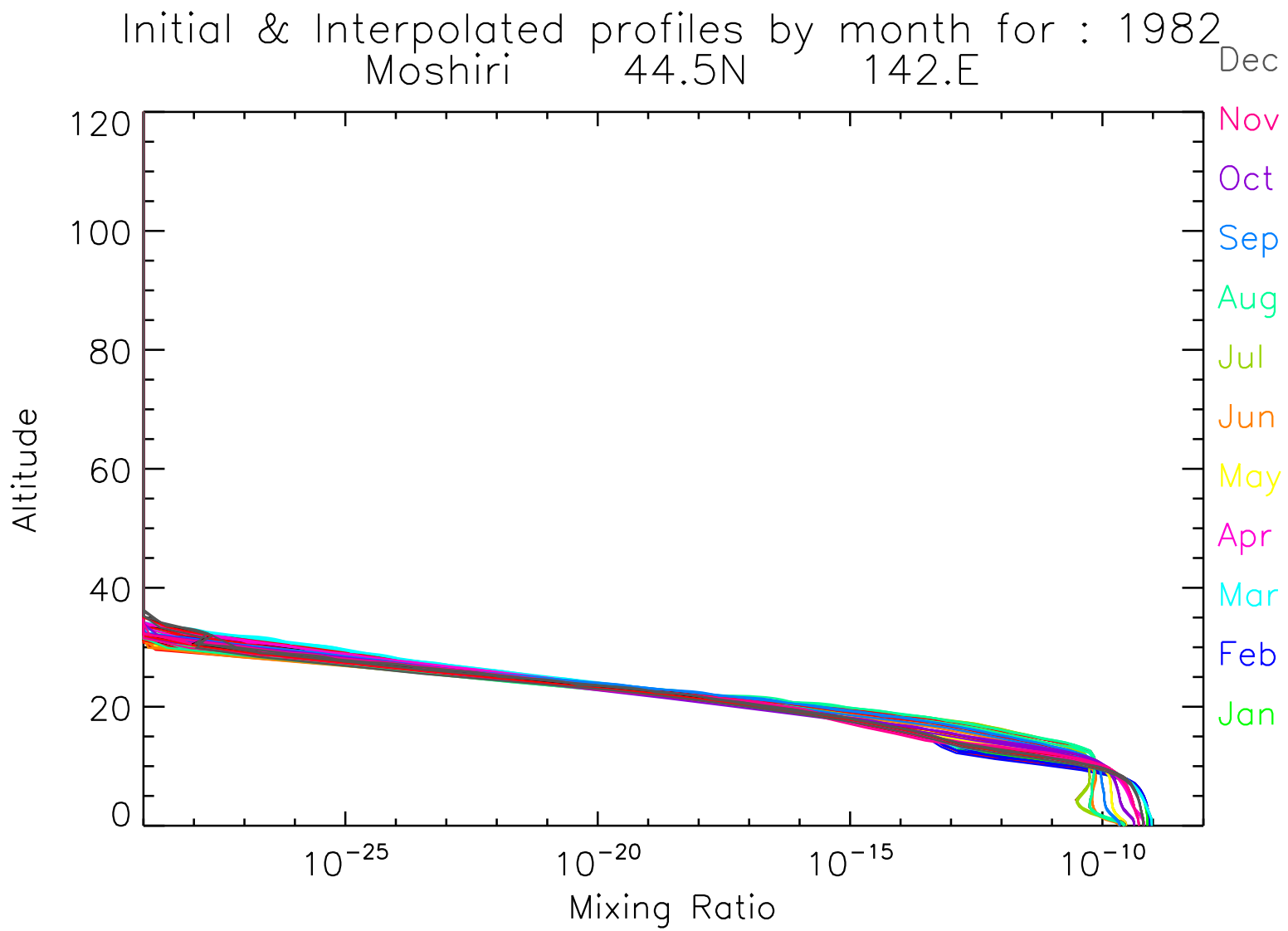
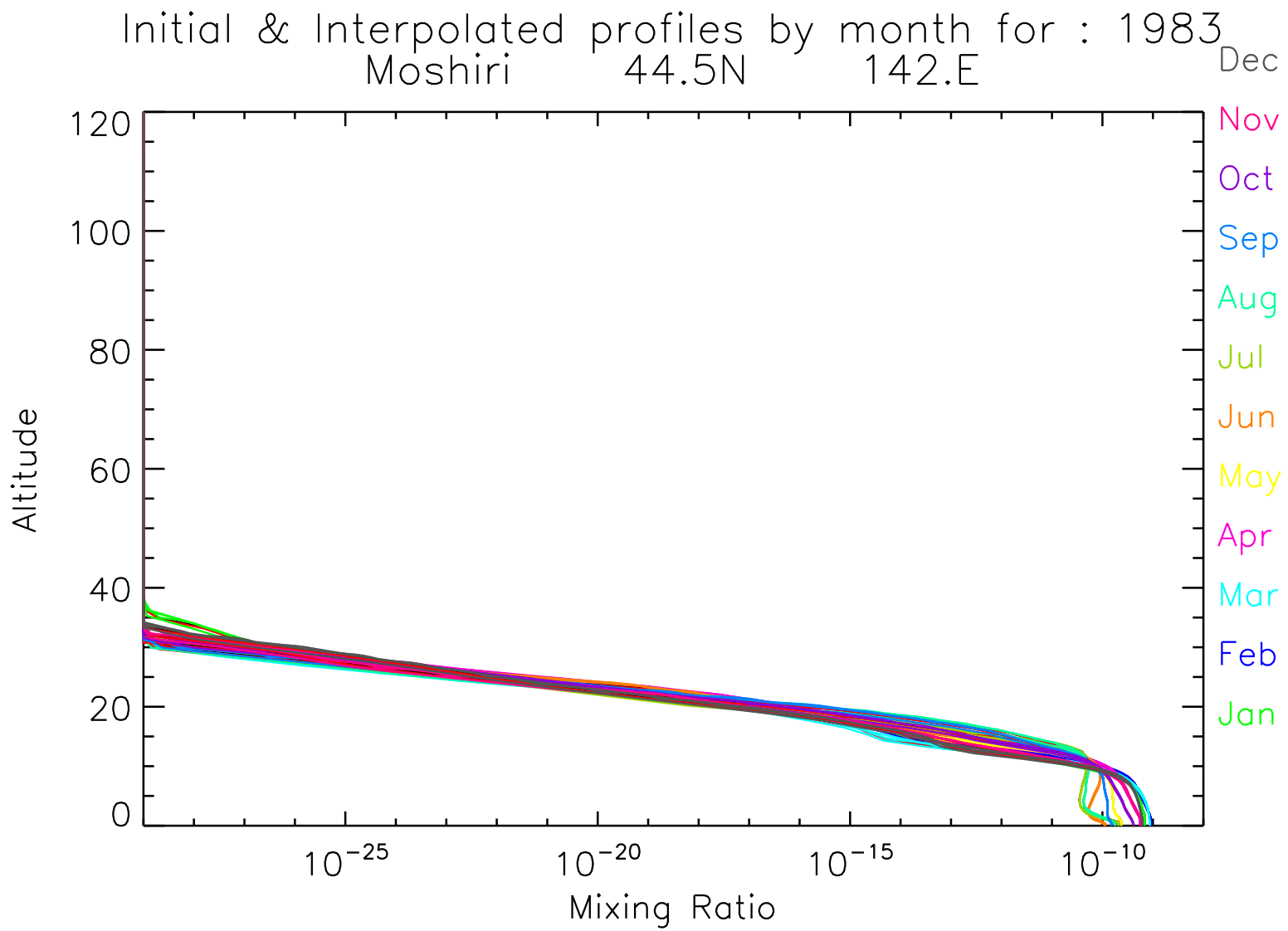
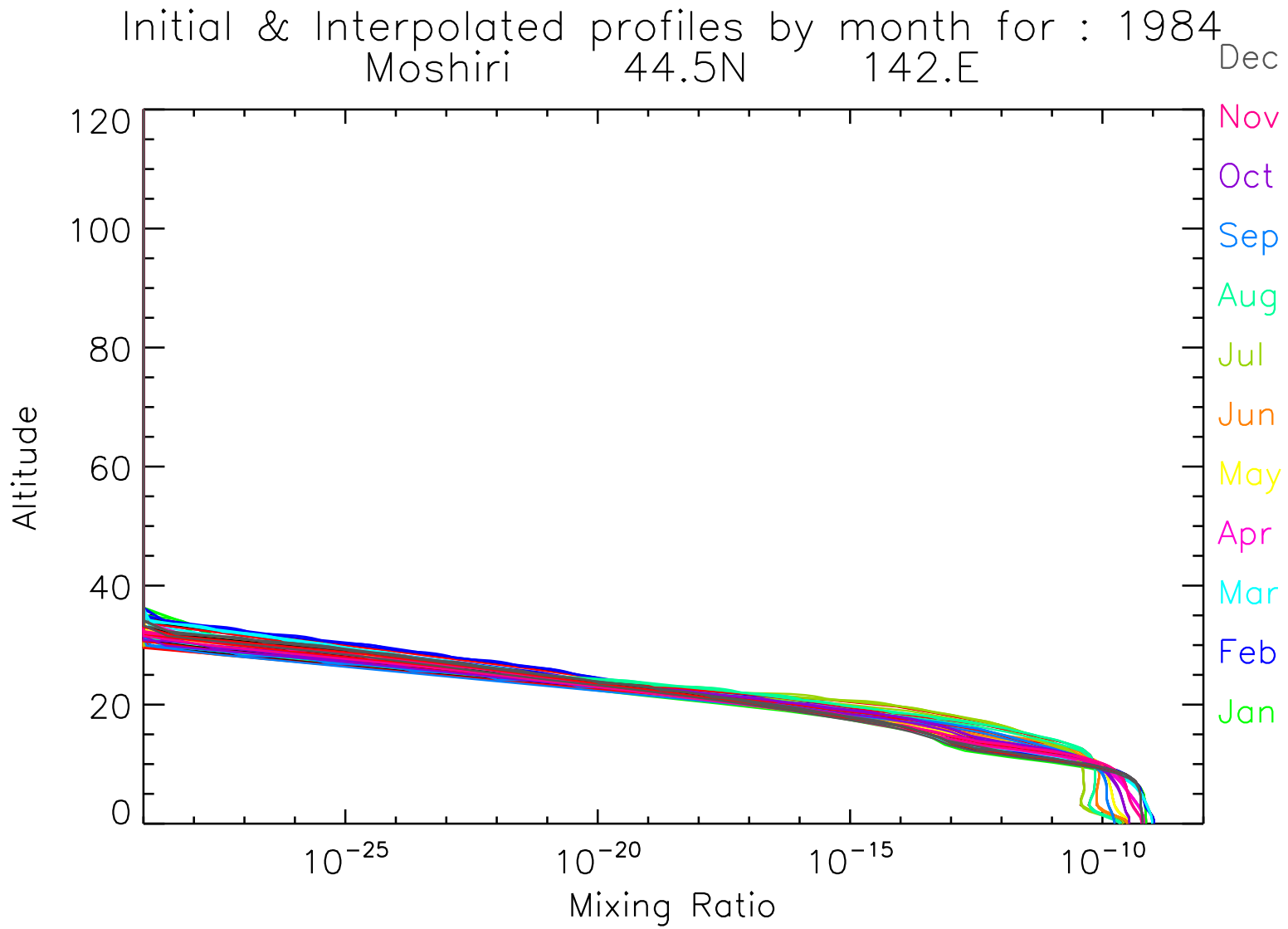
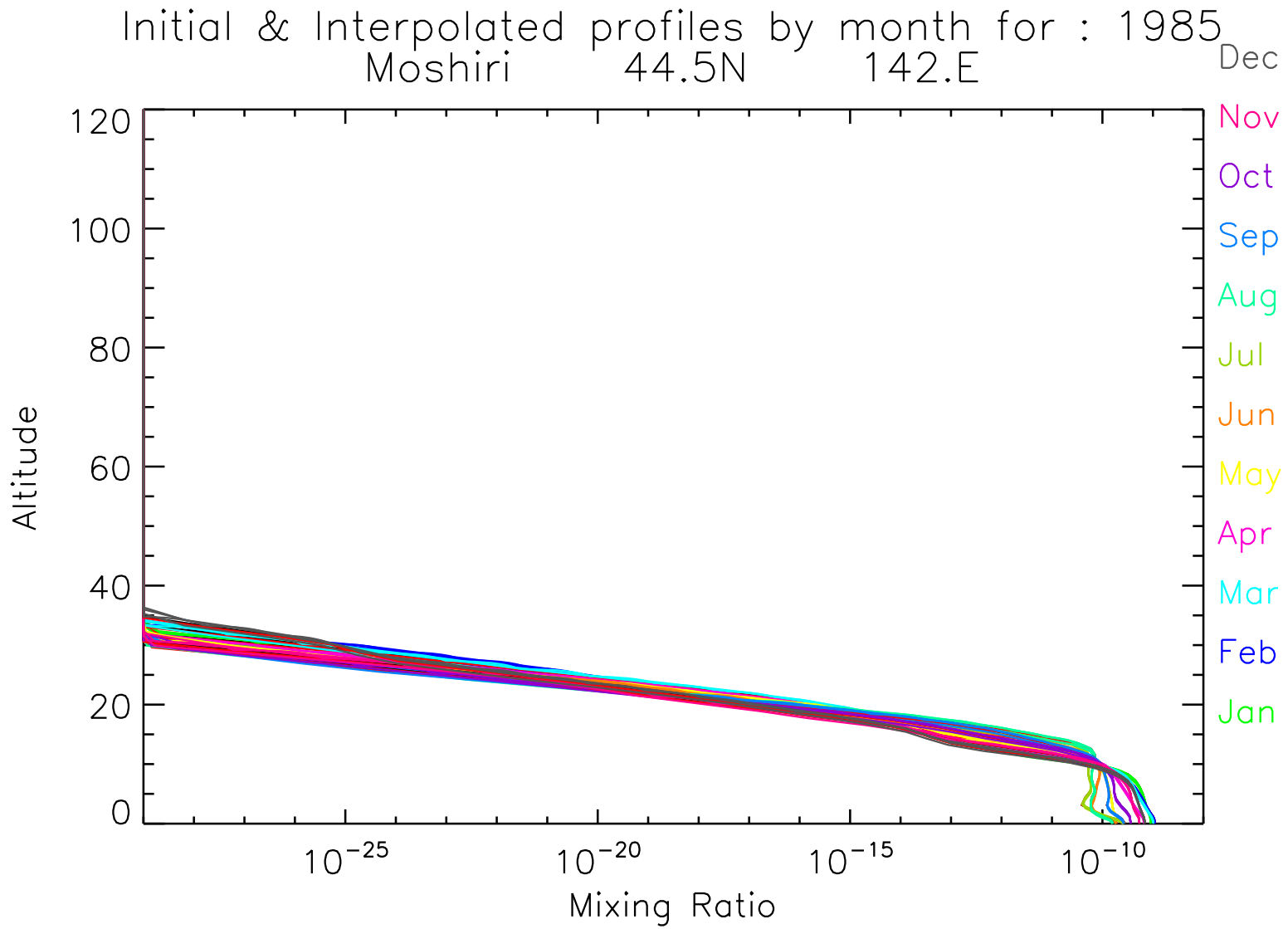
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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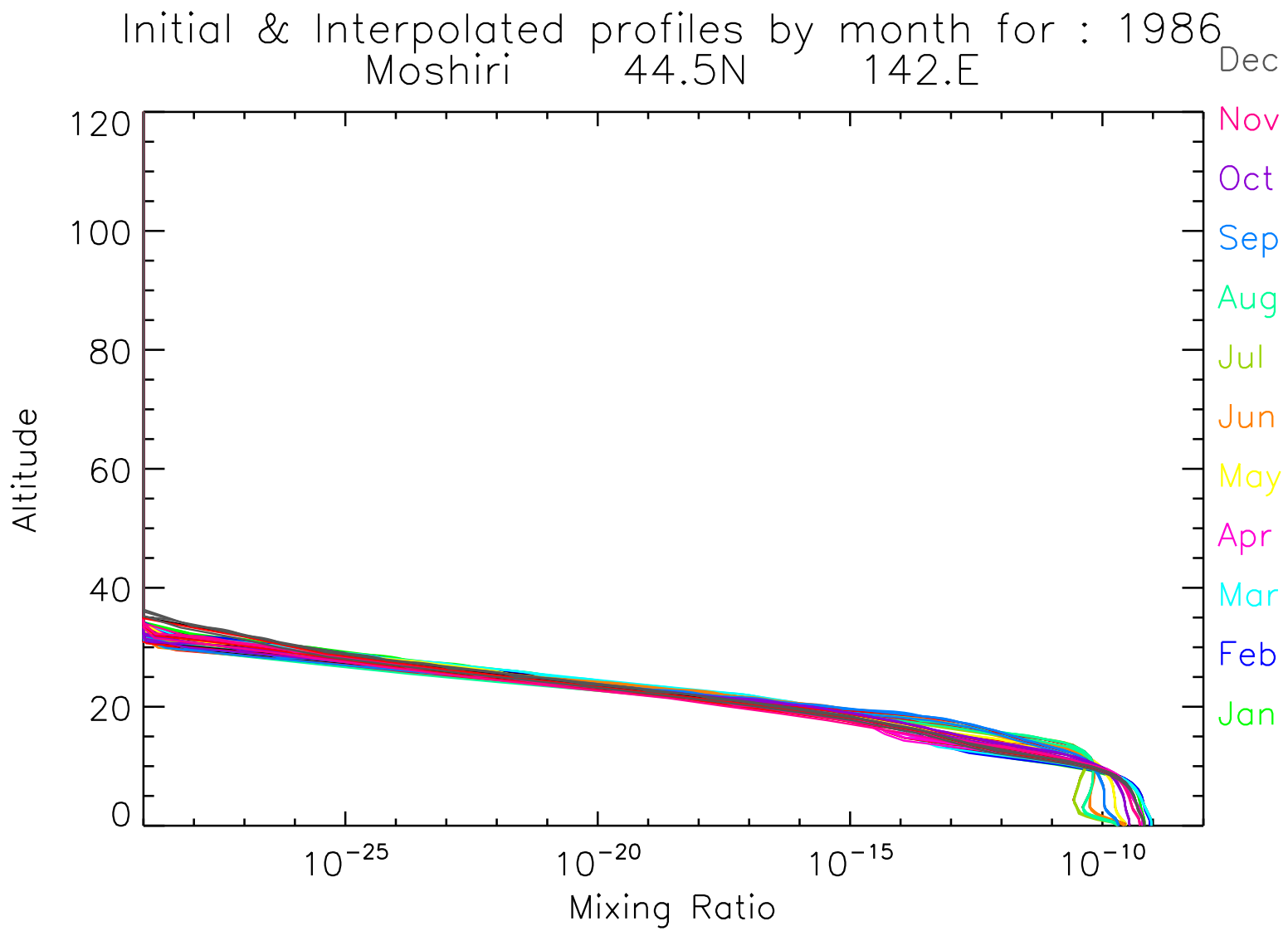
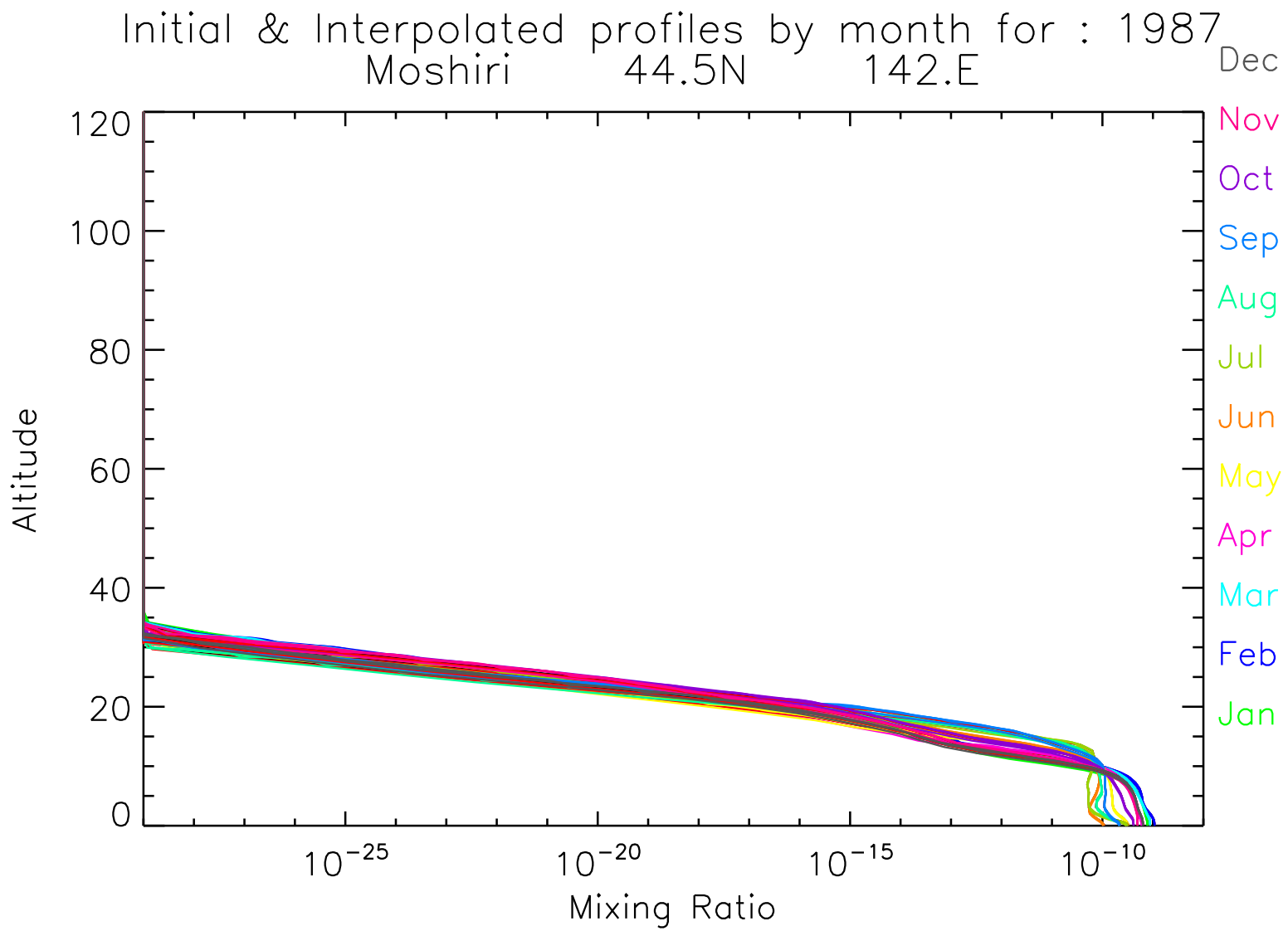
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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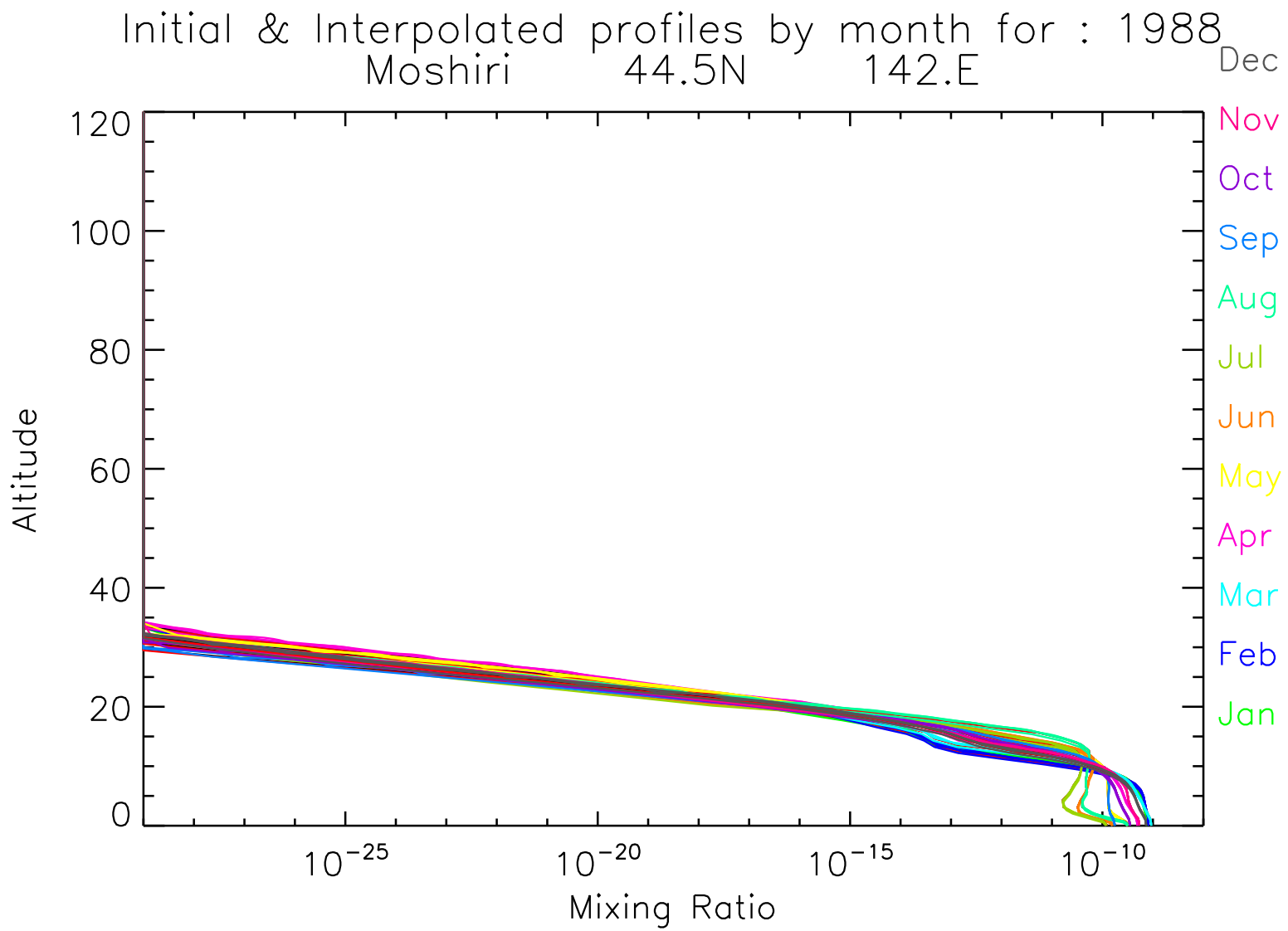
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
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Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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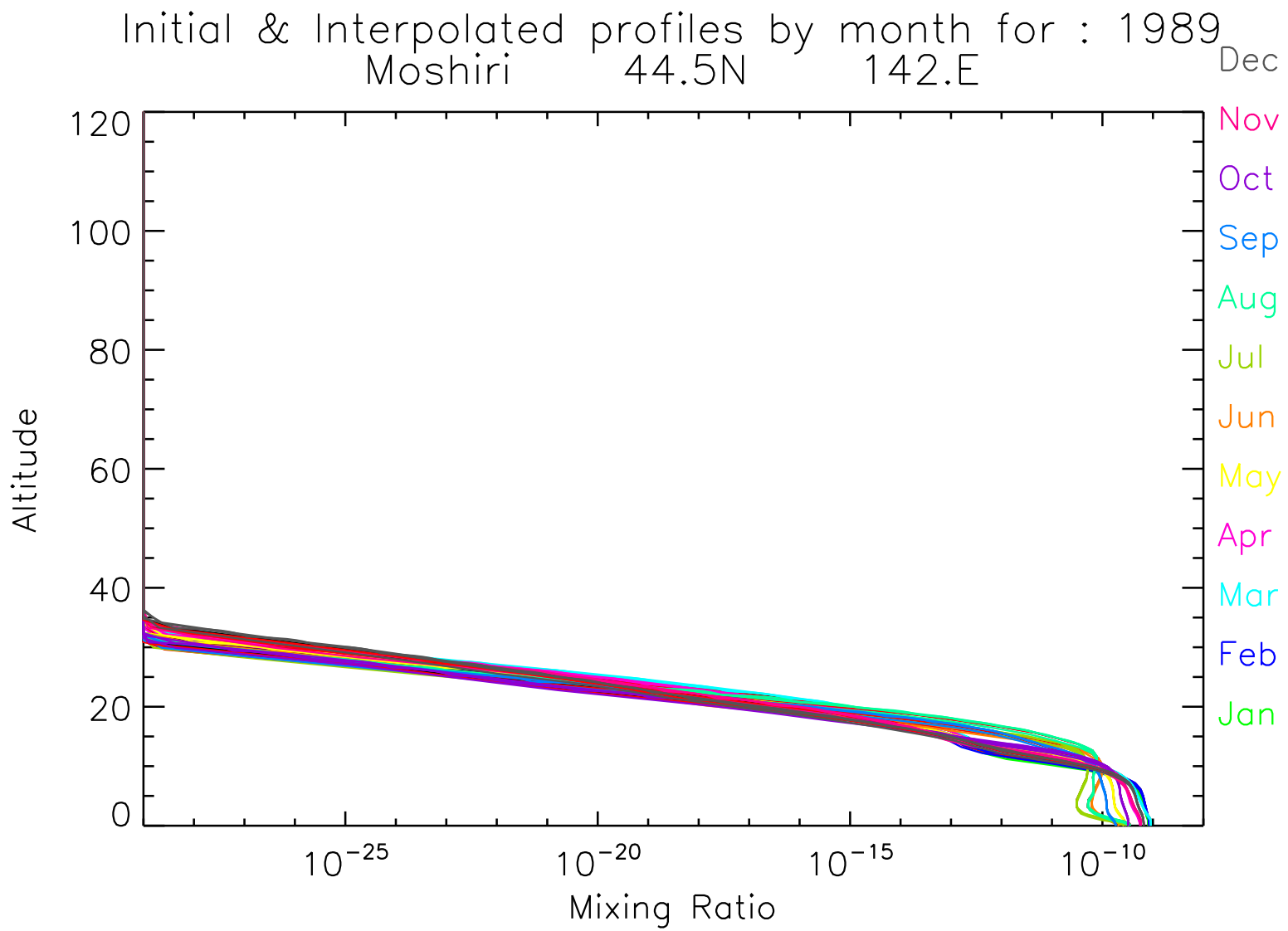
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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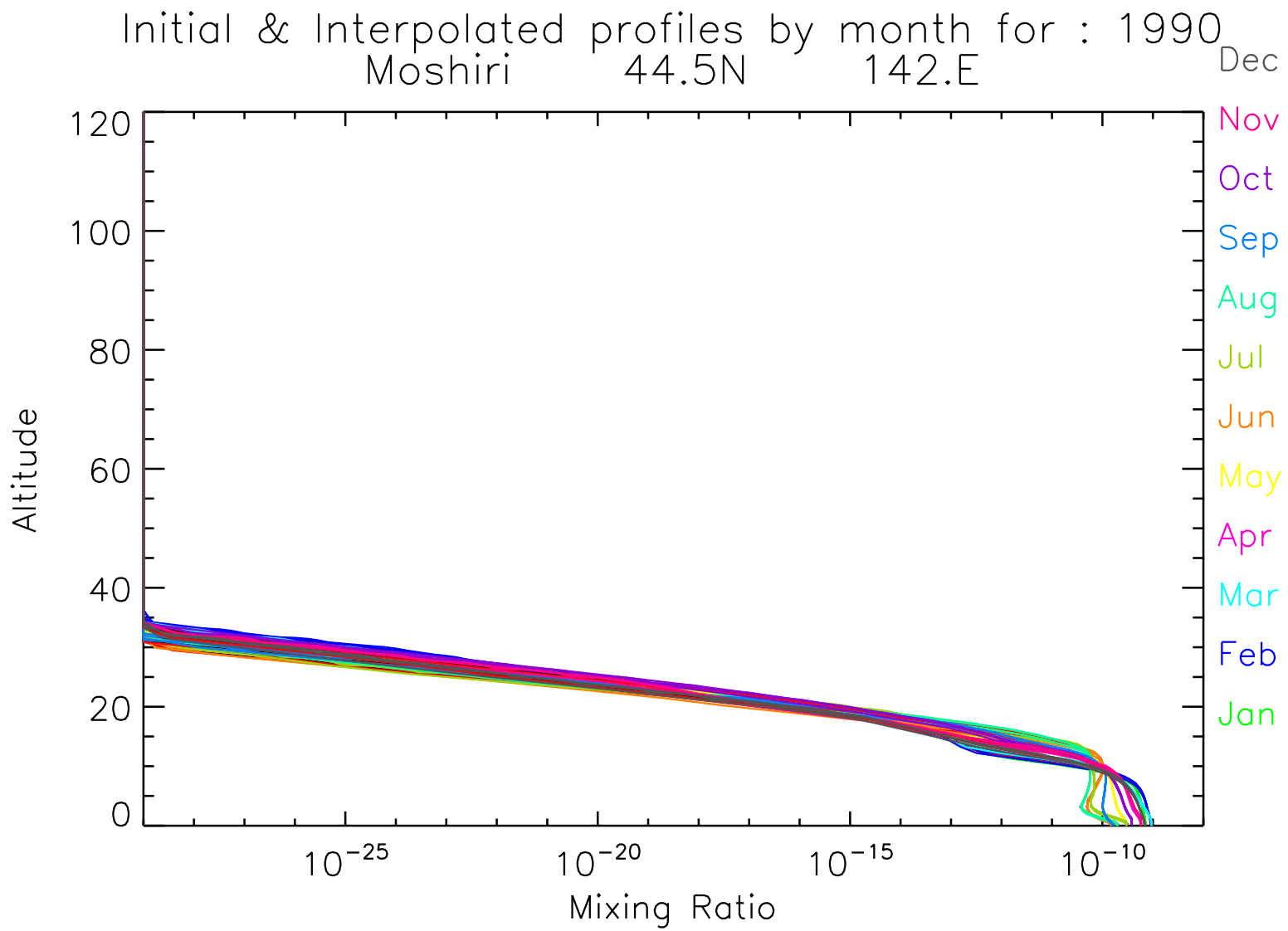
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
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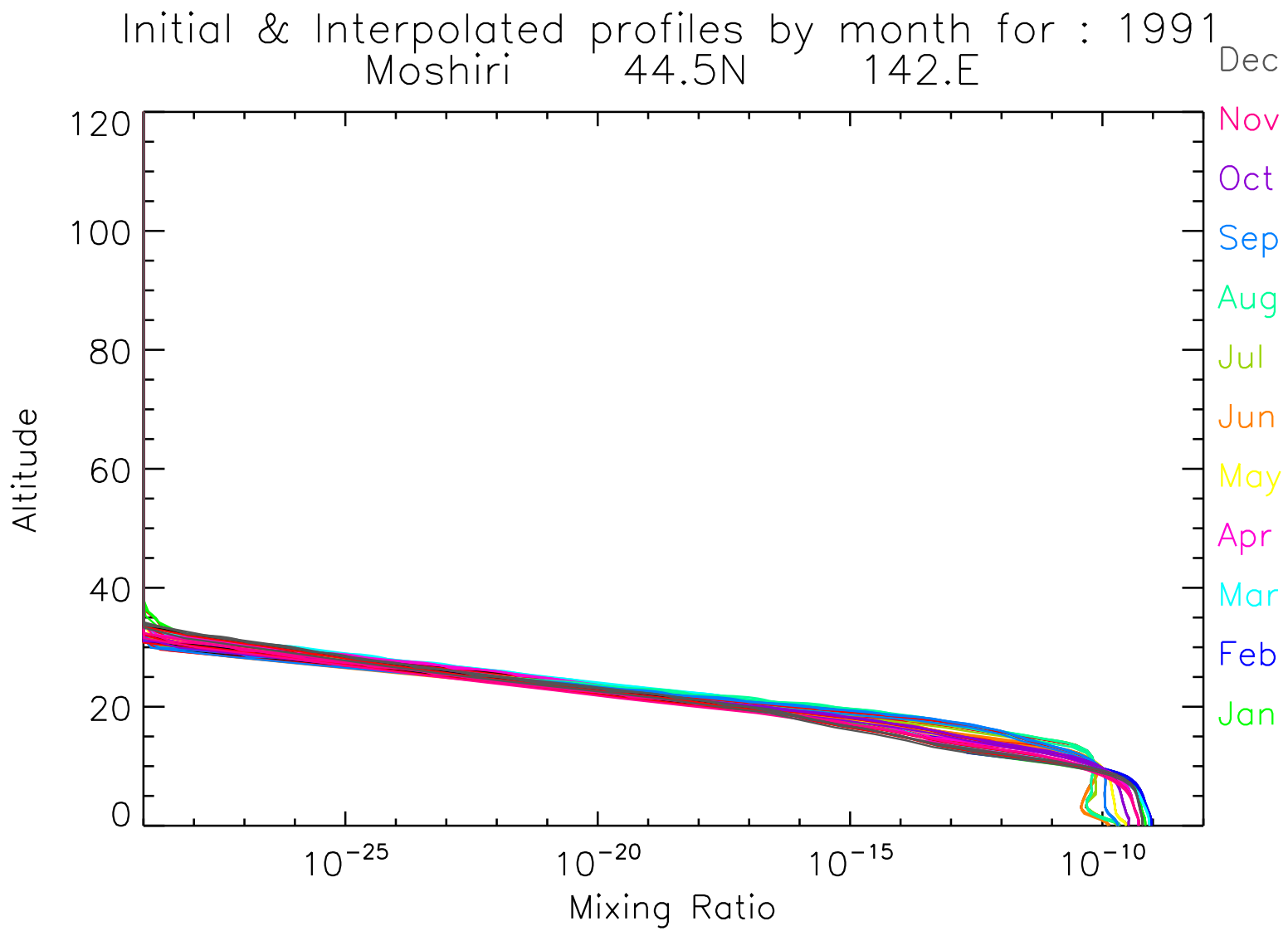
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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Feb
Jan
120
100
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40
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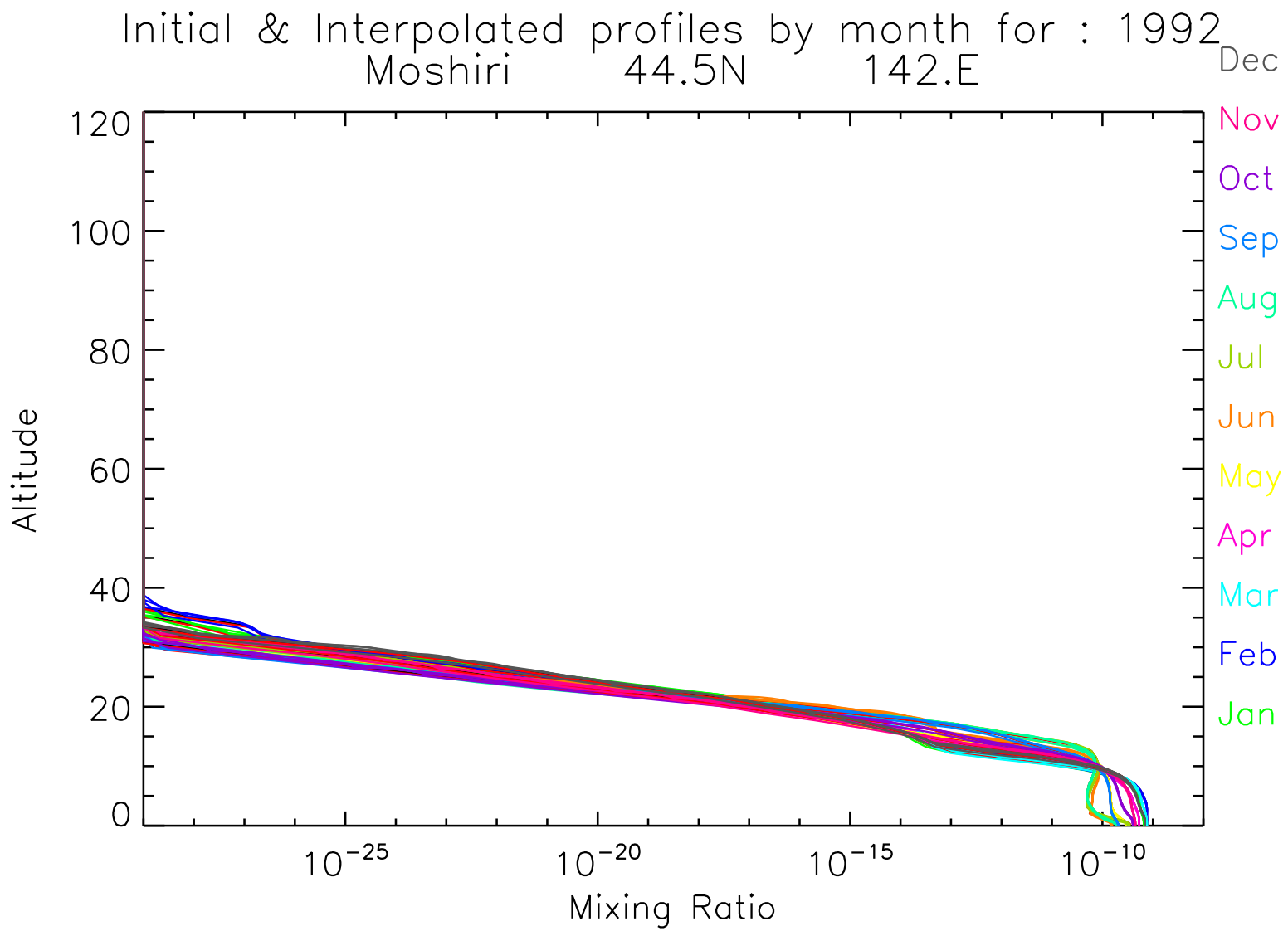
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Aug
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May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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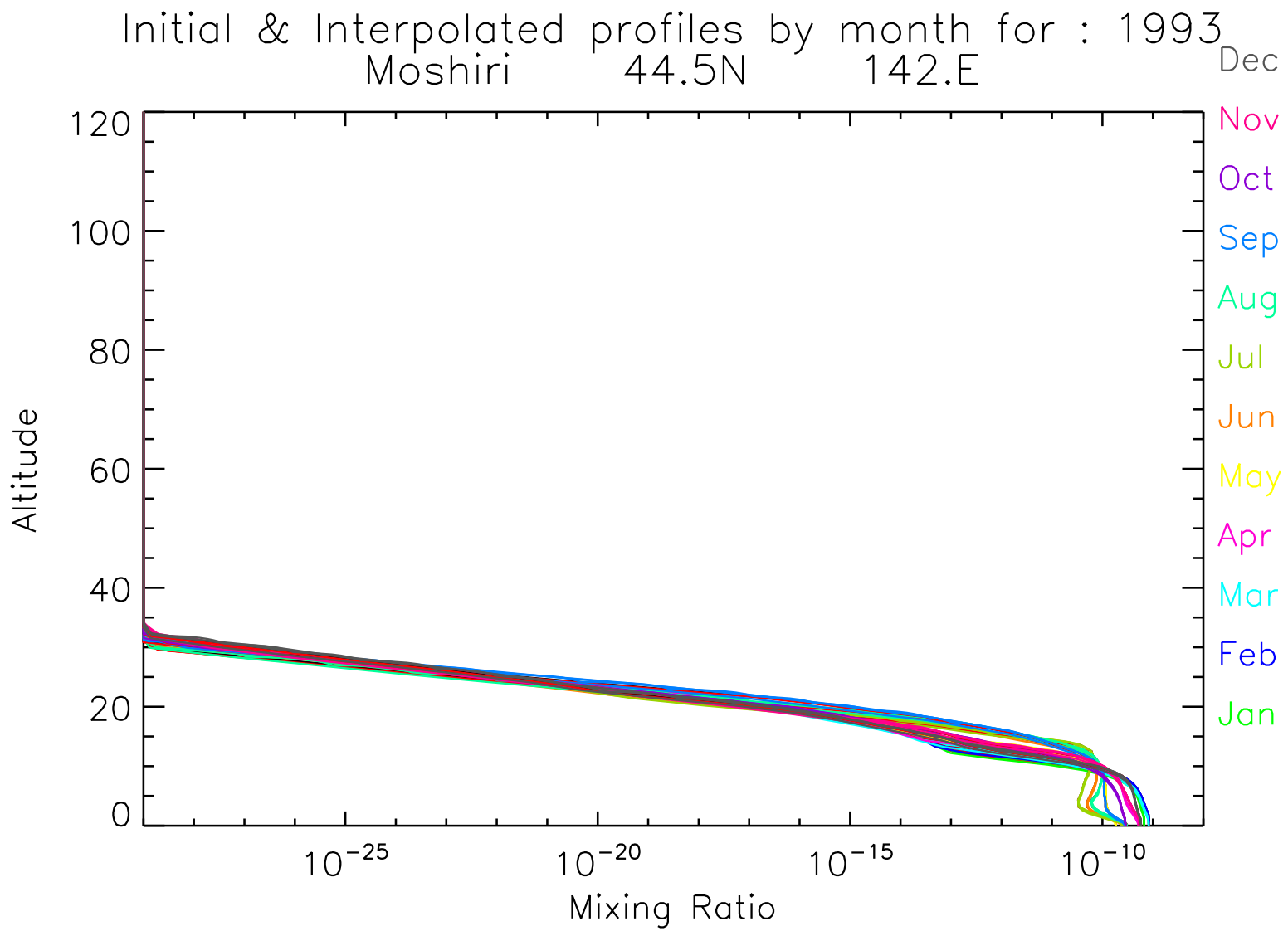
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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May
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Feb
Jan
120
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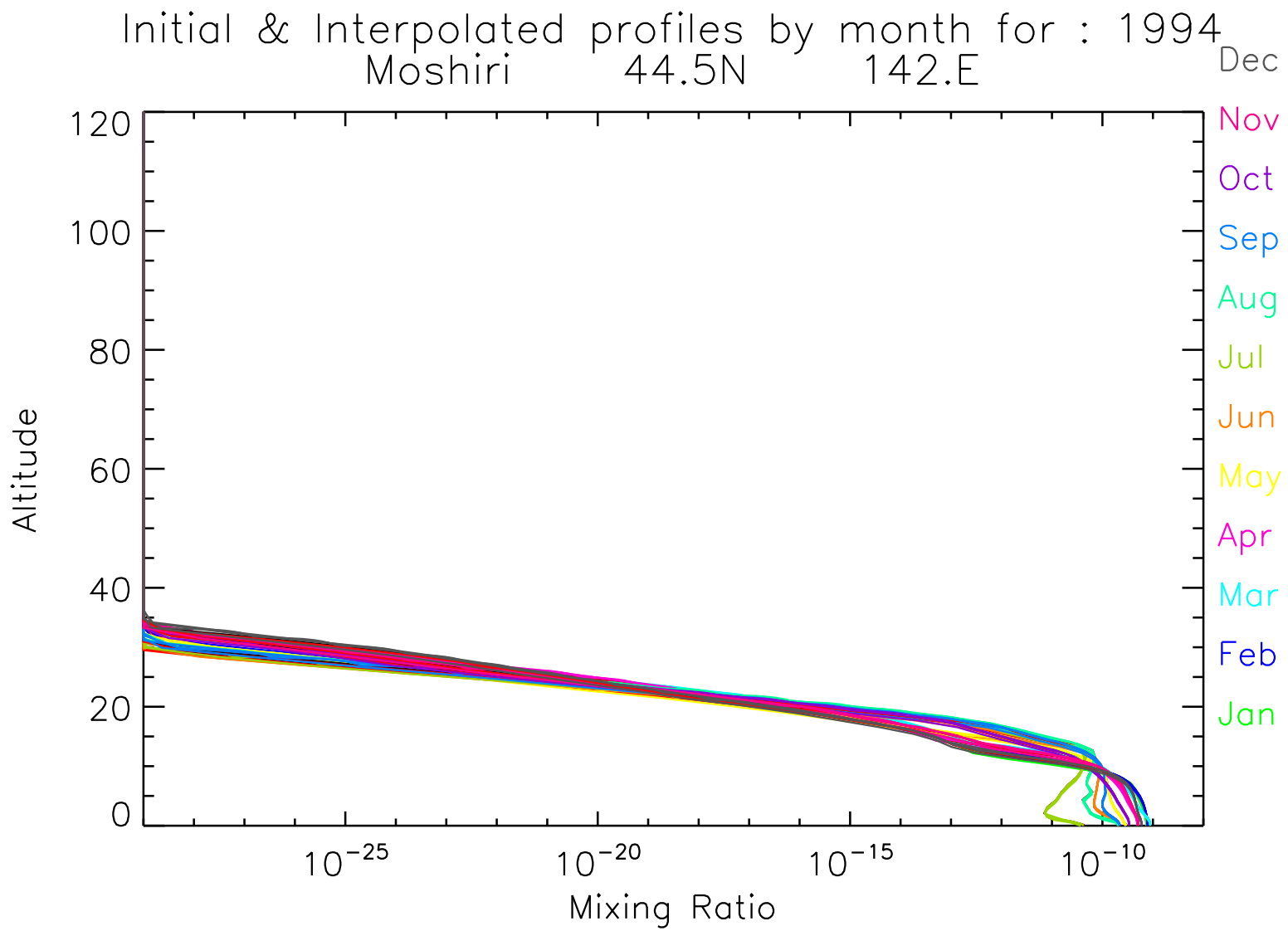
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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May
Apr
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Jan
120
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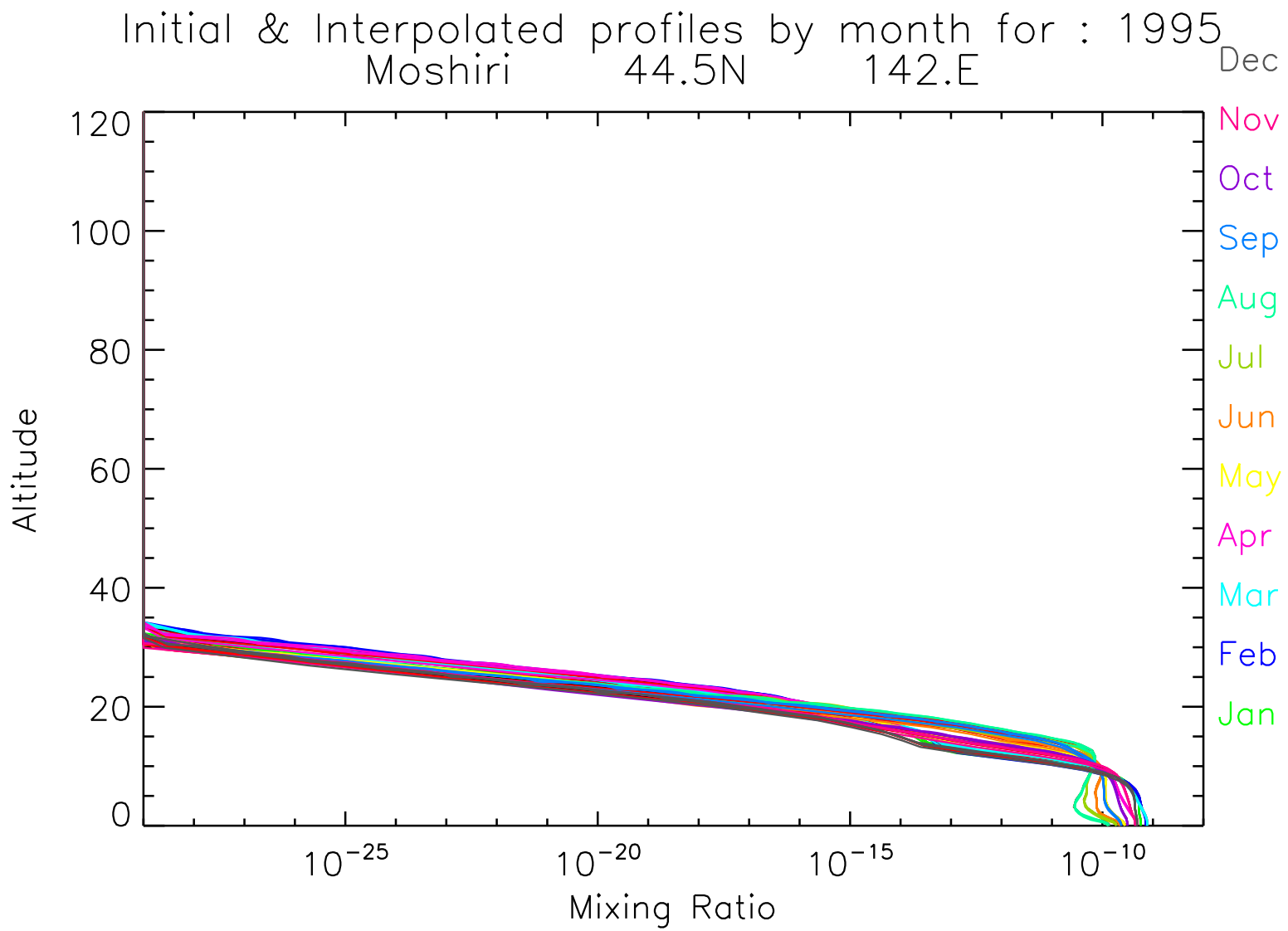
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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Jun
May
Apr
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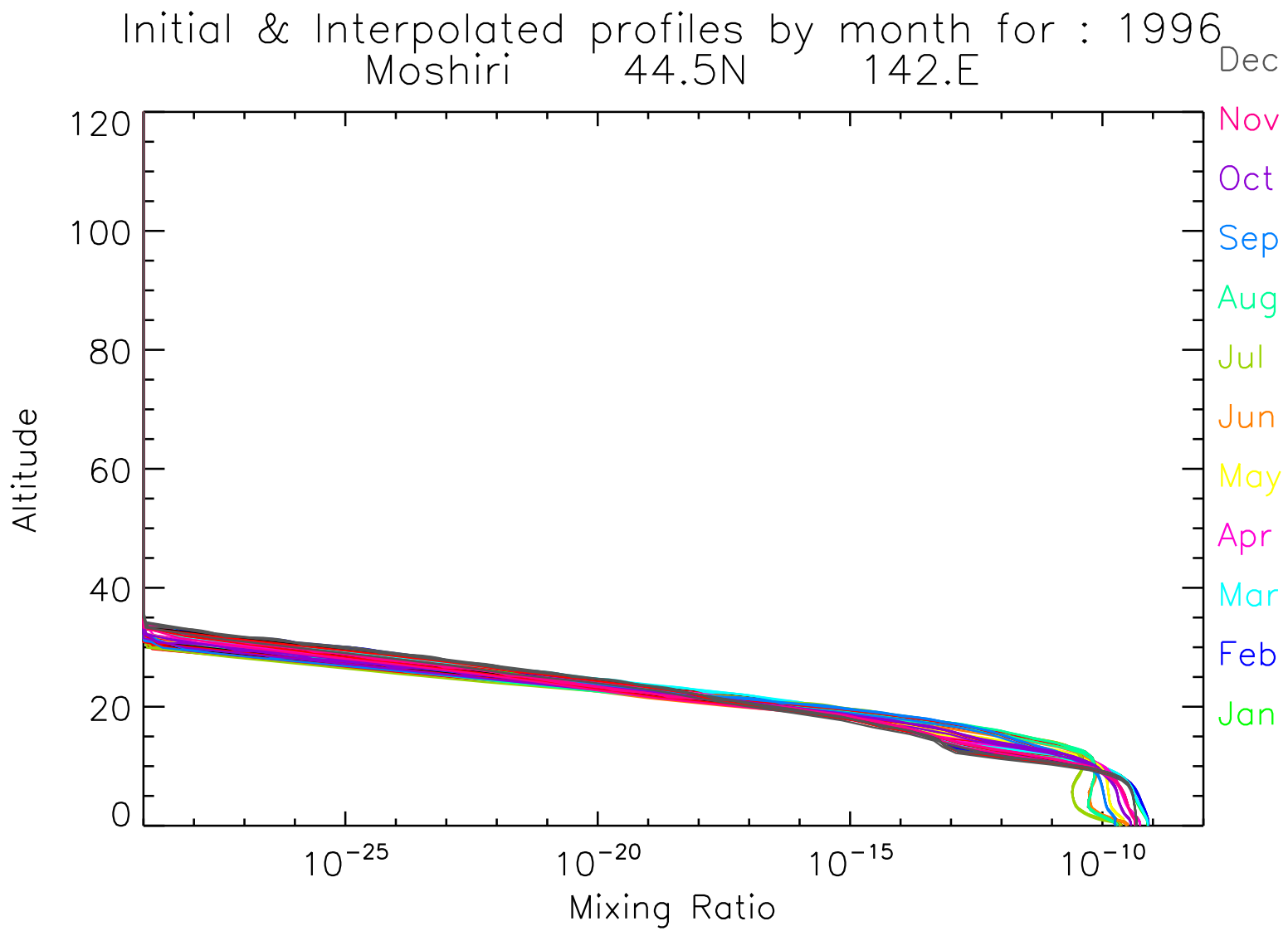
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
May
Apr
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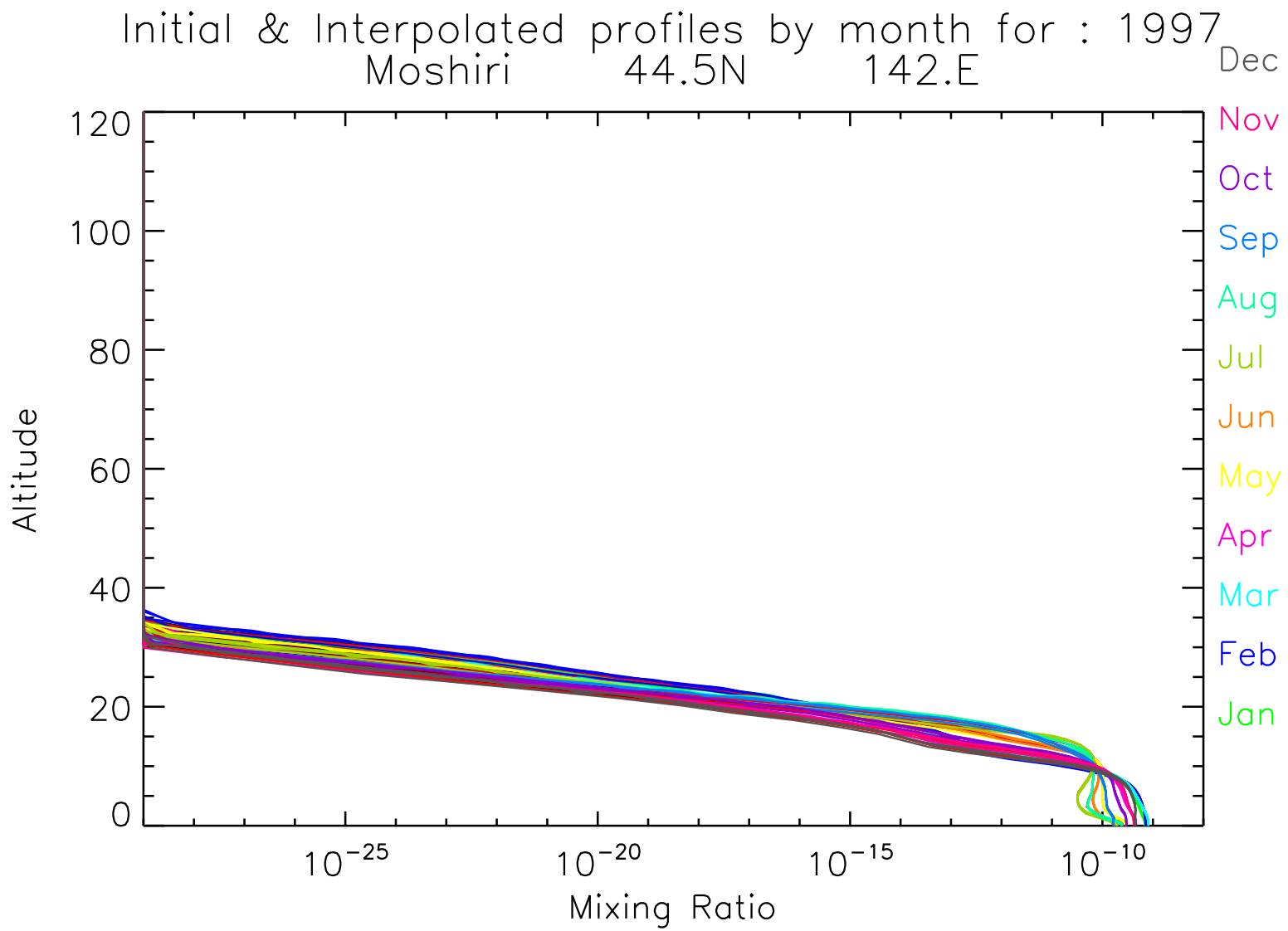
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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120
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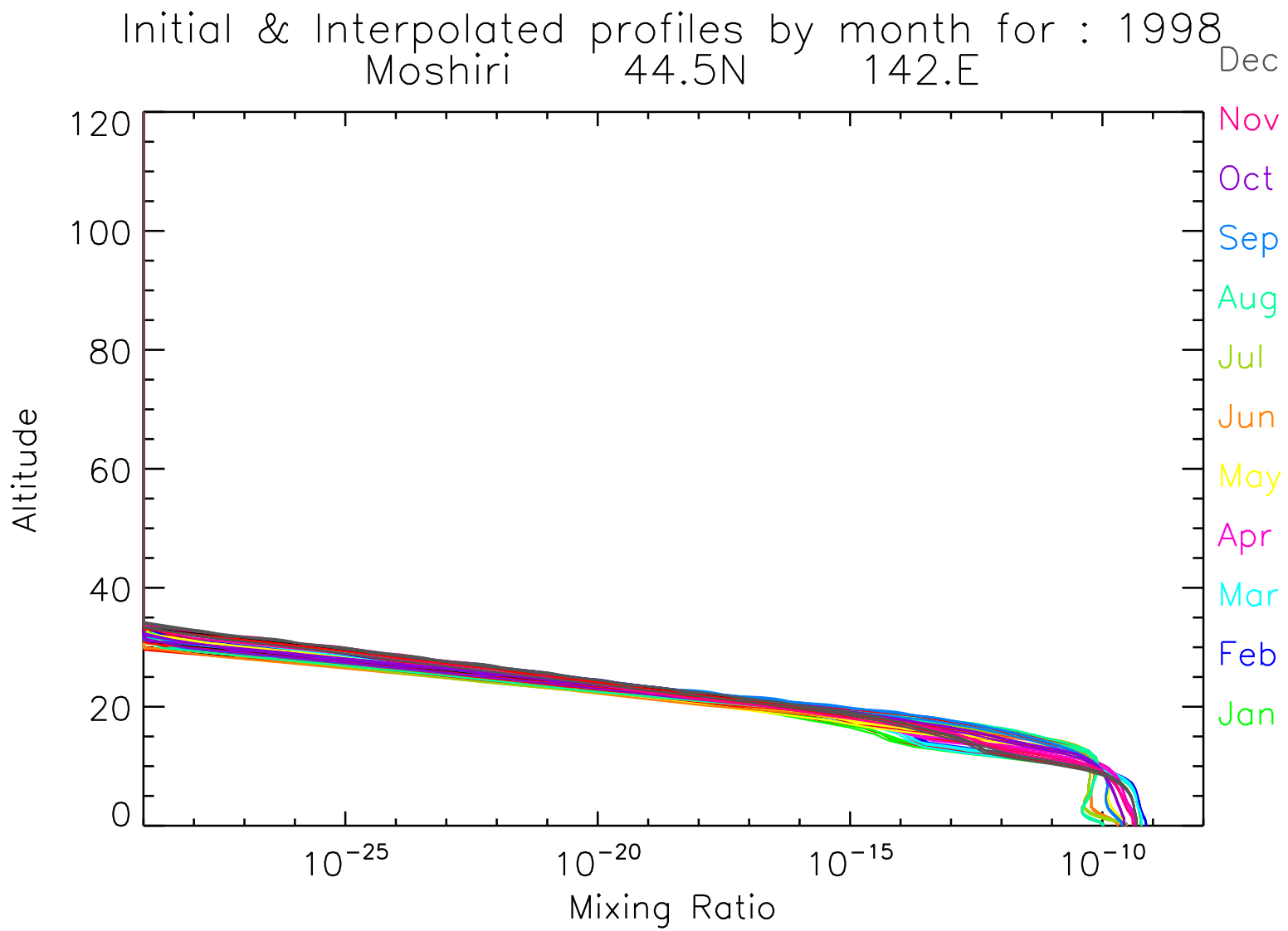
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
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Feb
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120
100
80
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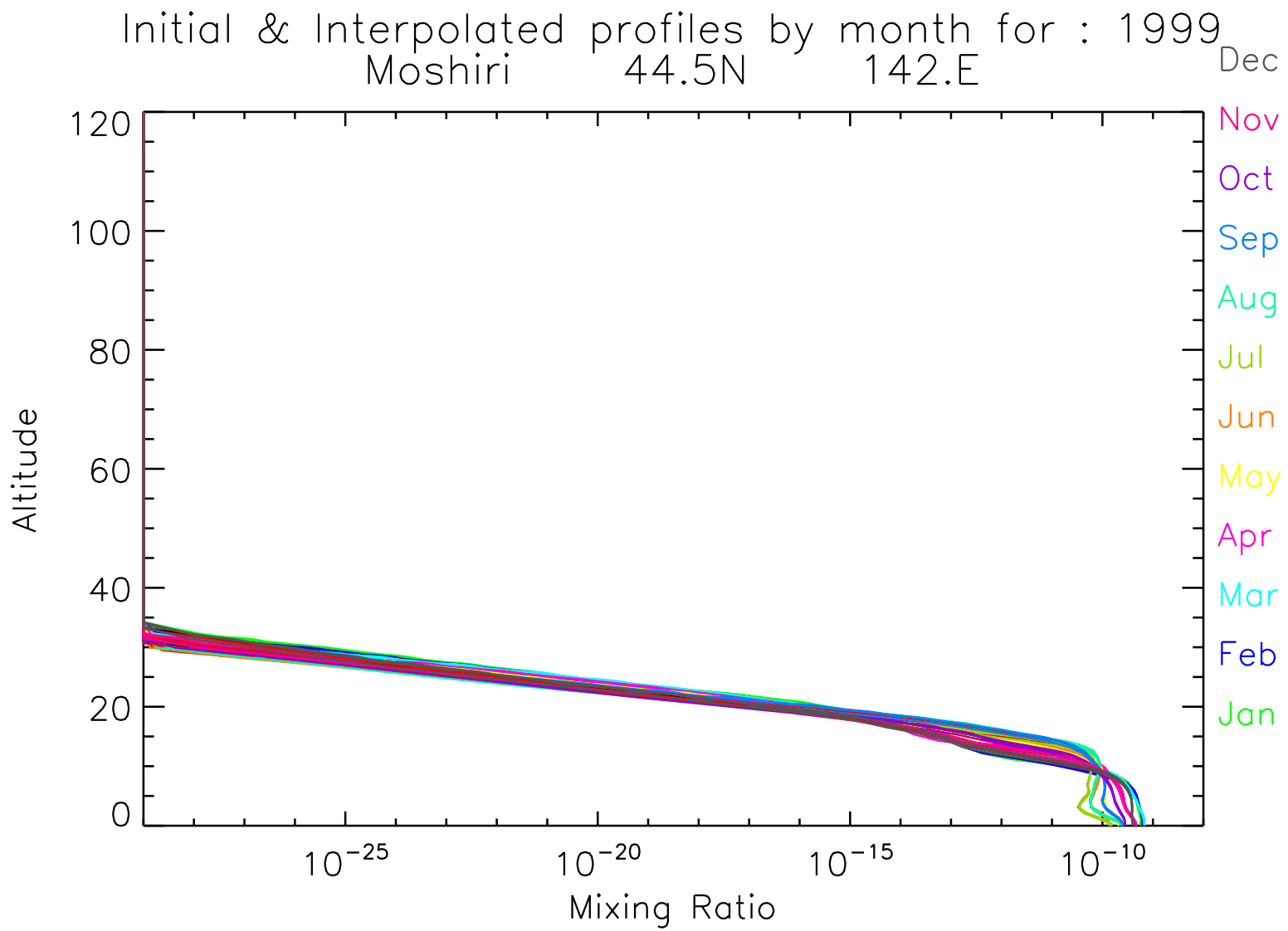
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Jun
May
Apr
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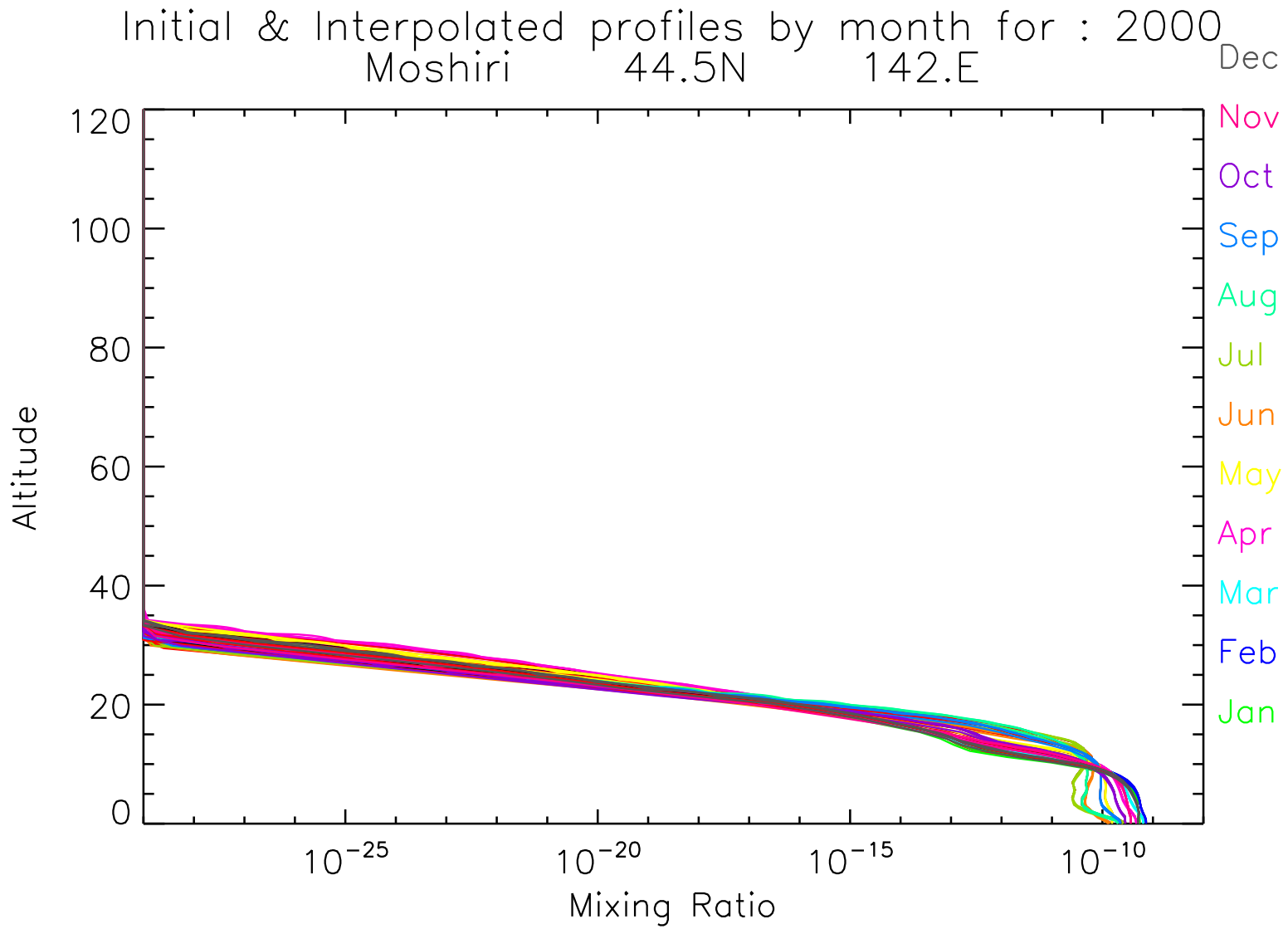
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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Jun
May
Apr
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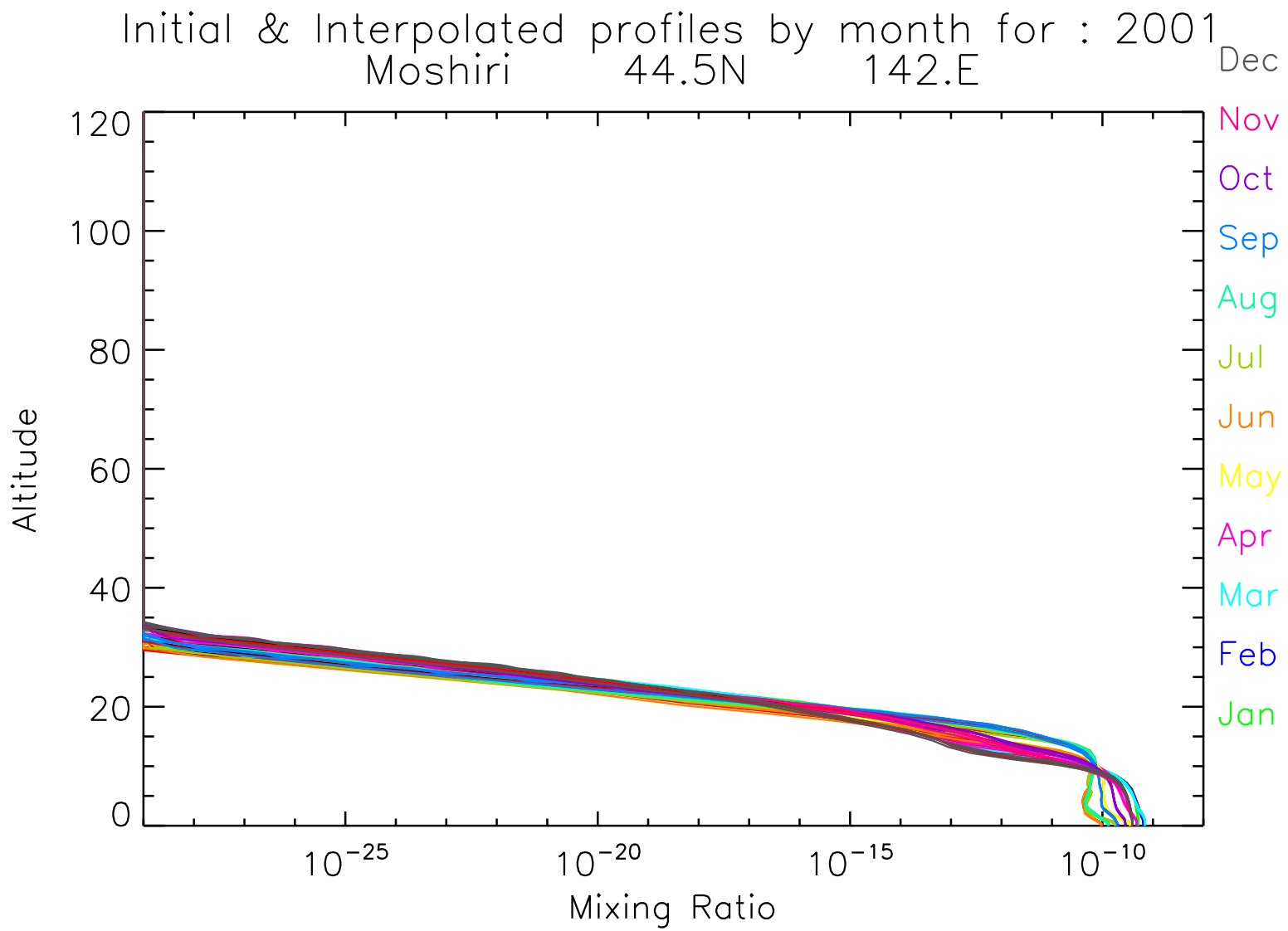
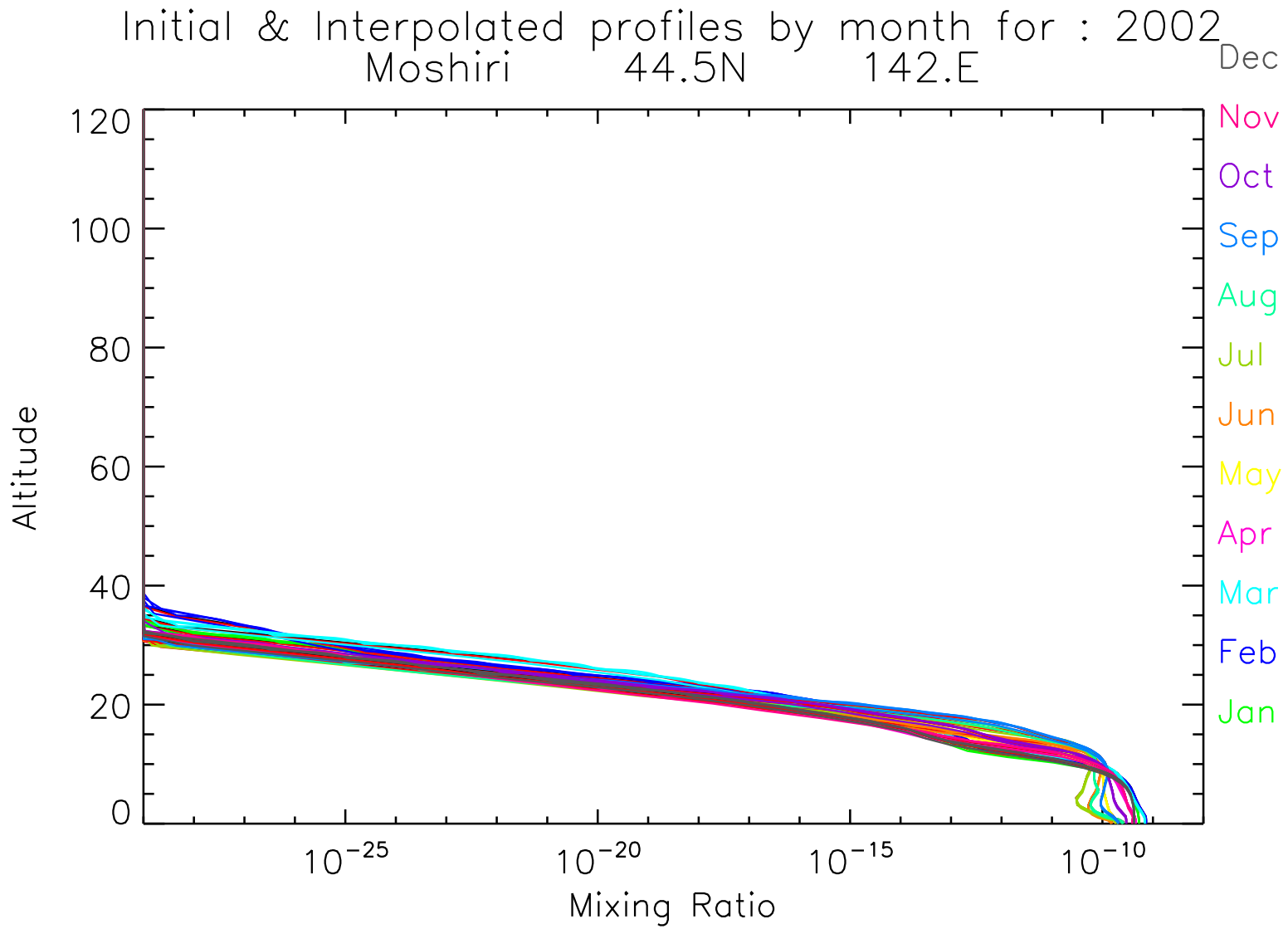
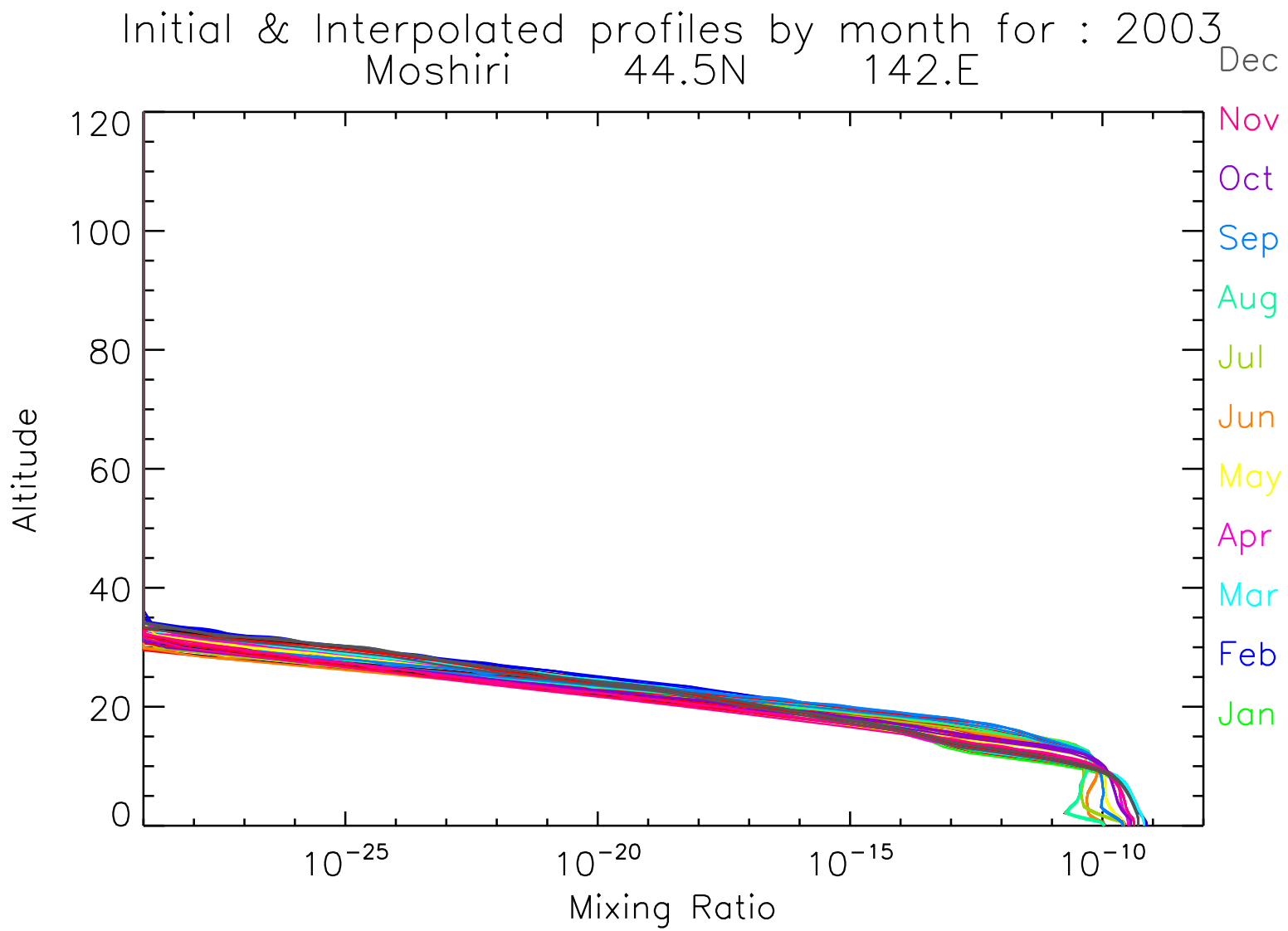
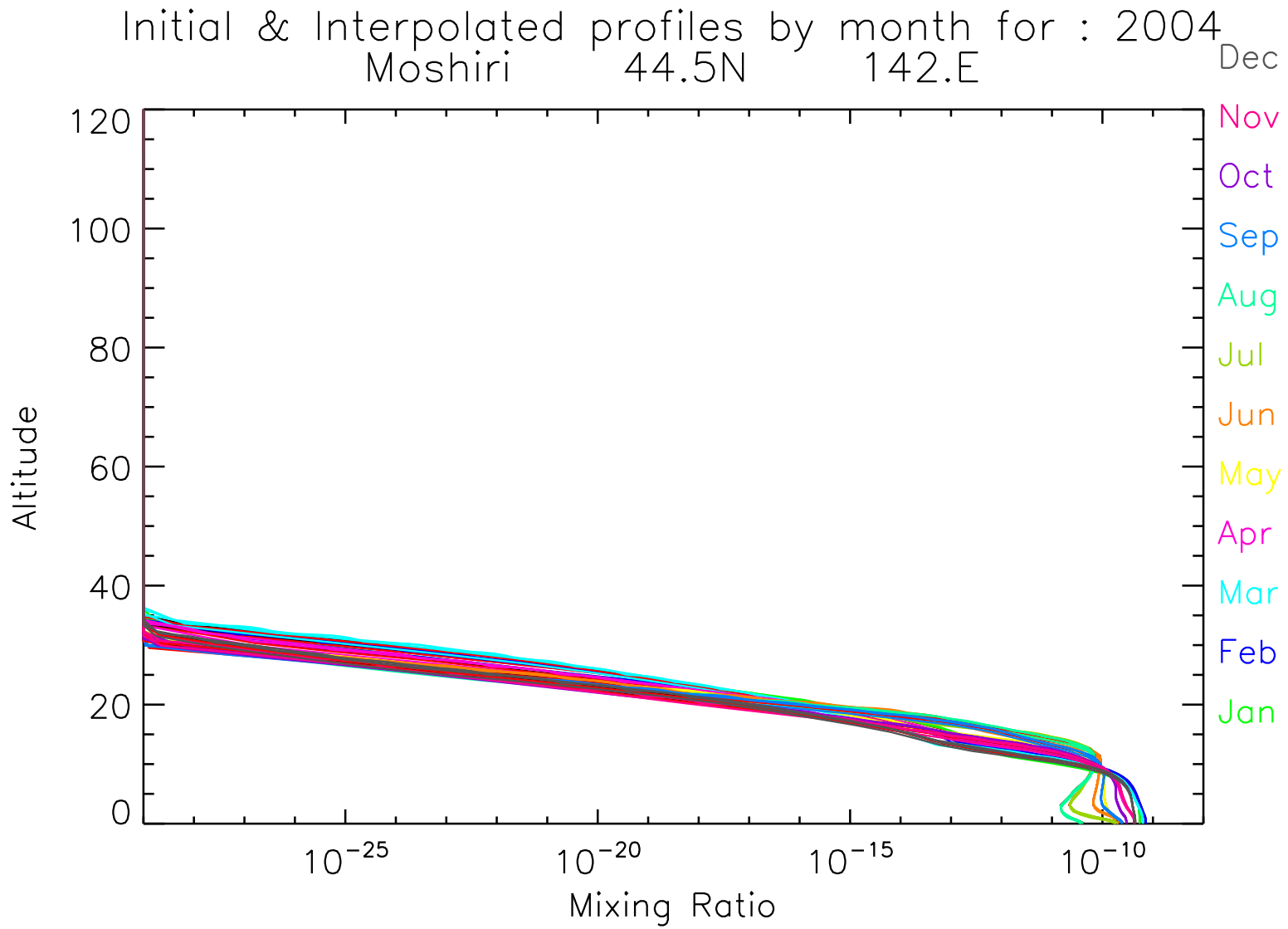
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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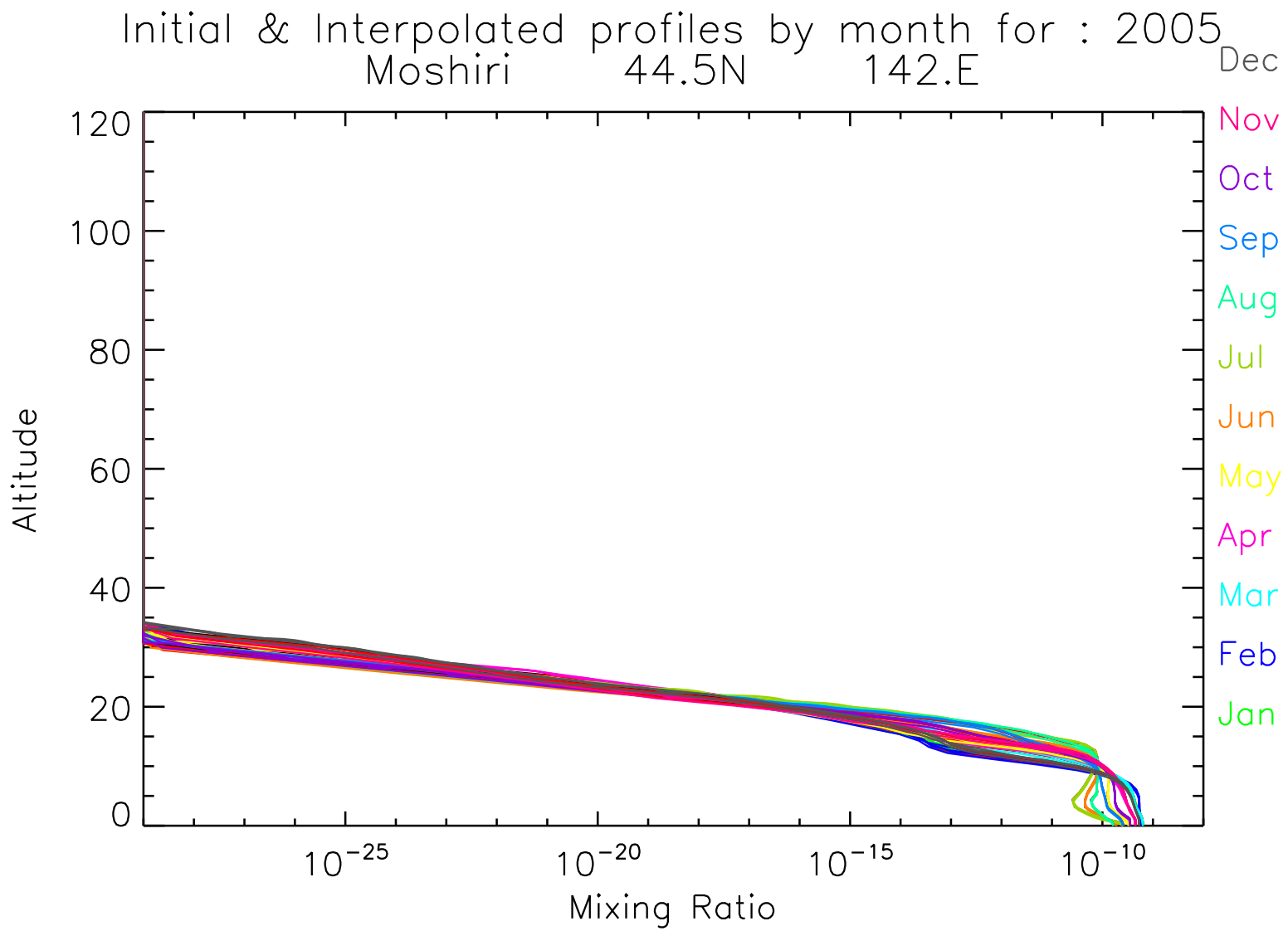
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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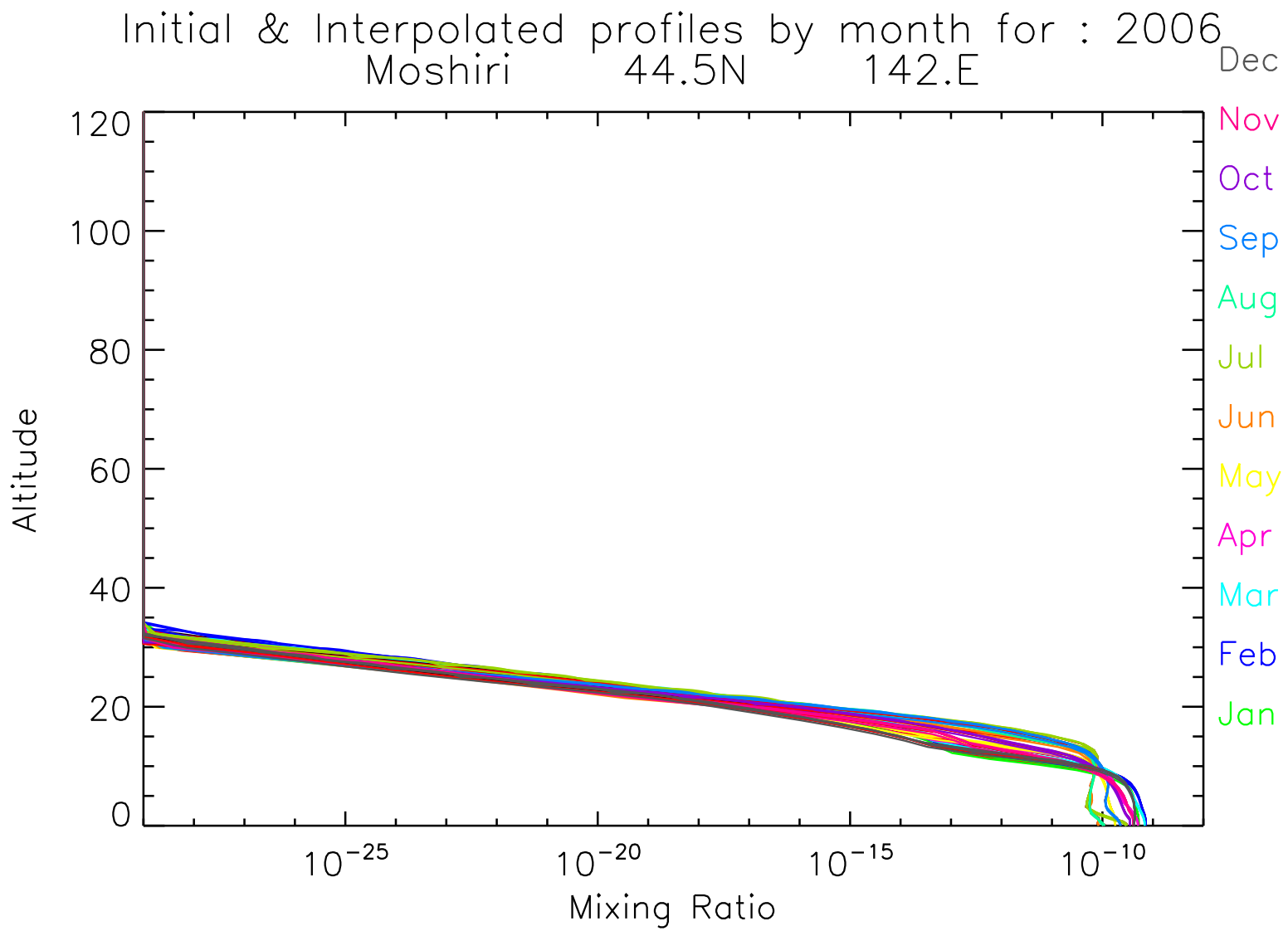
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
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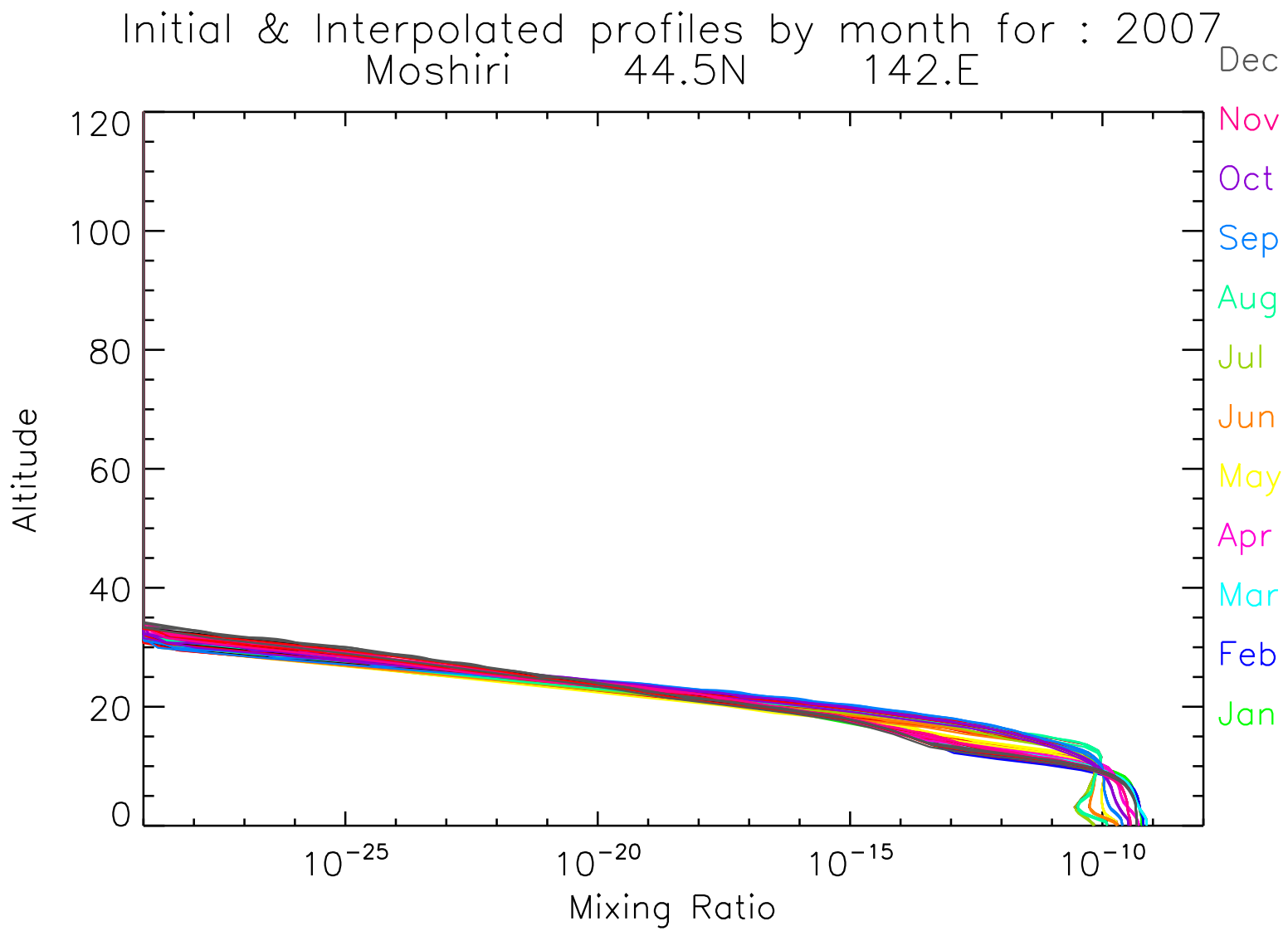
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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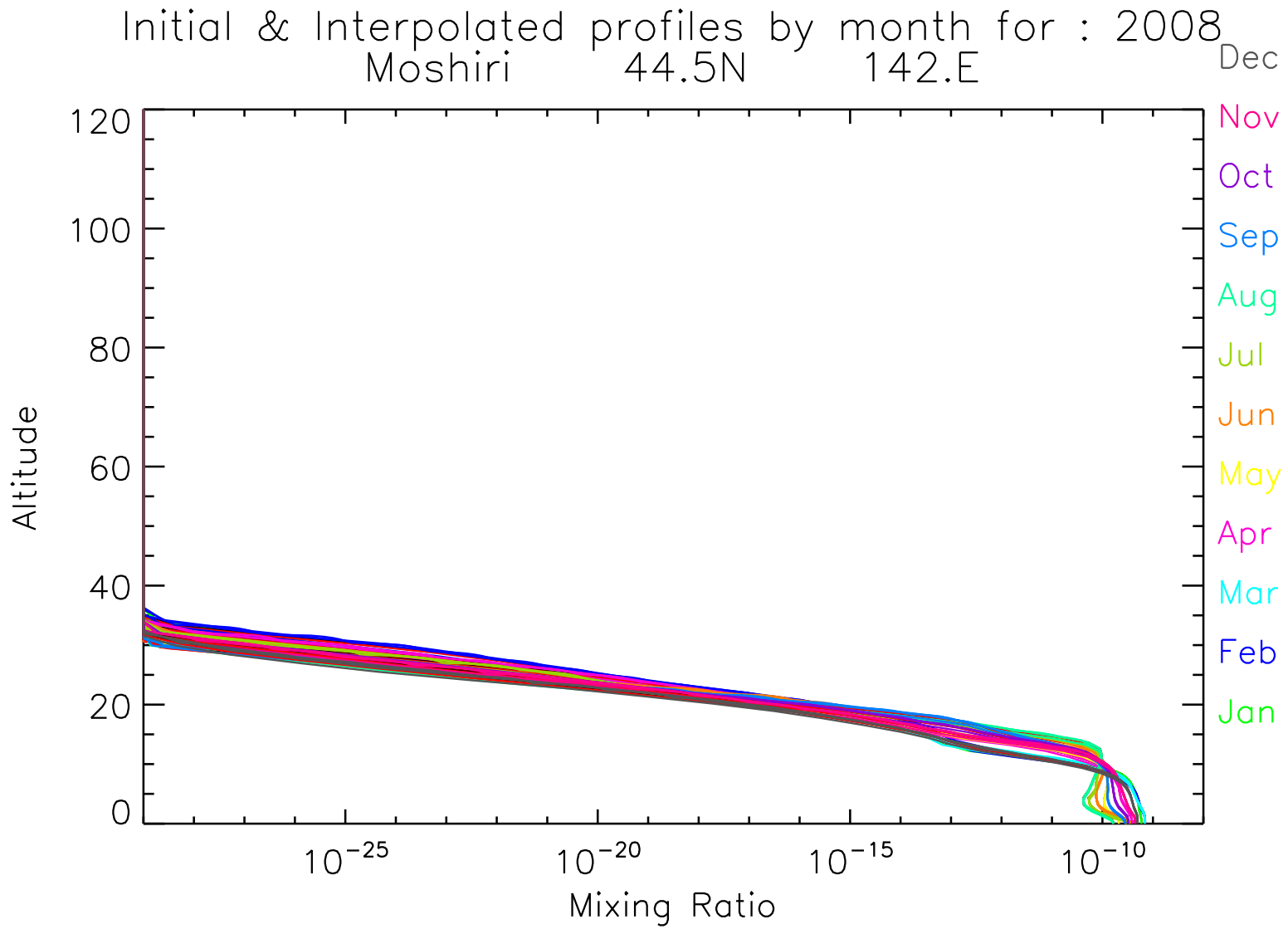
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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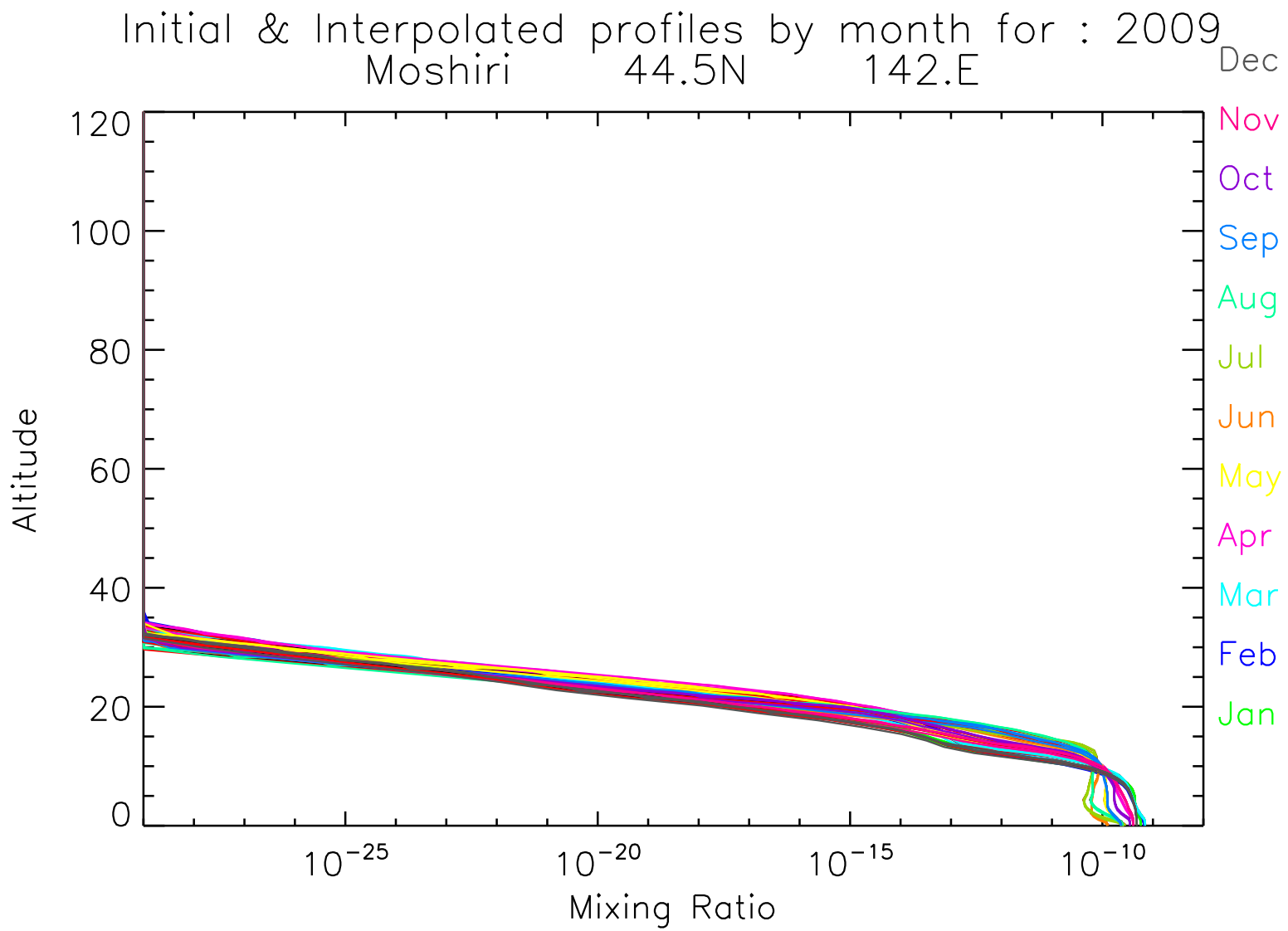
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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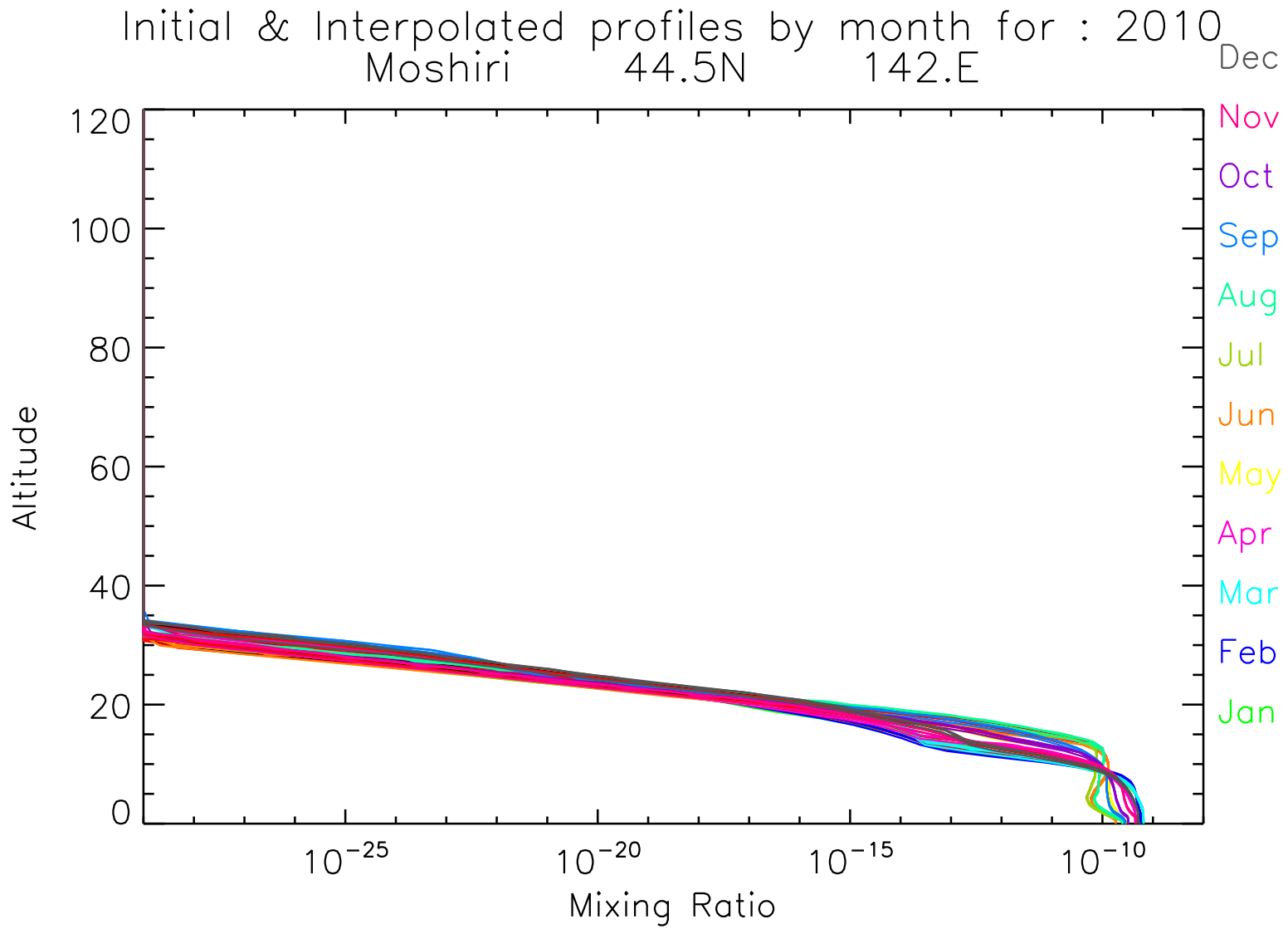
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
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Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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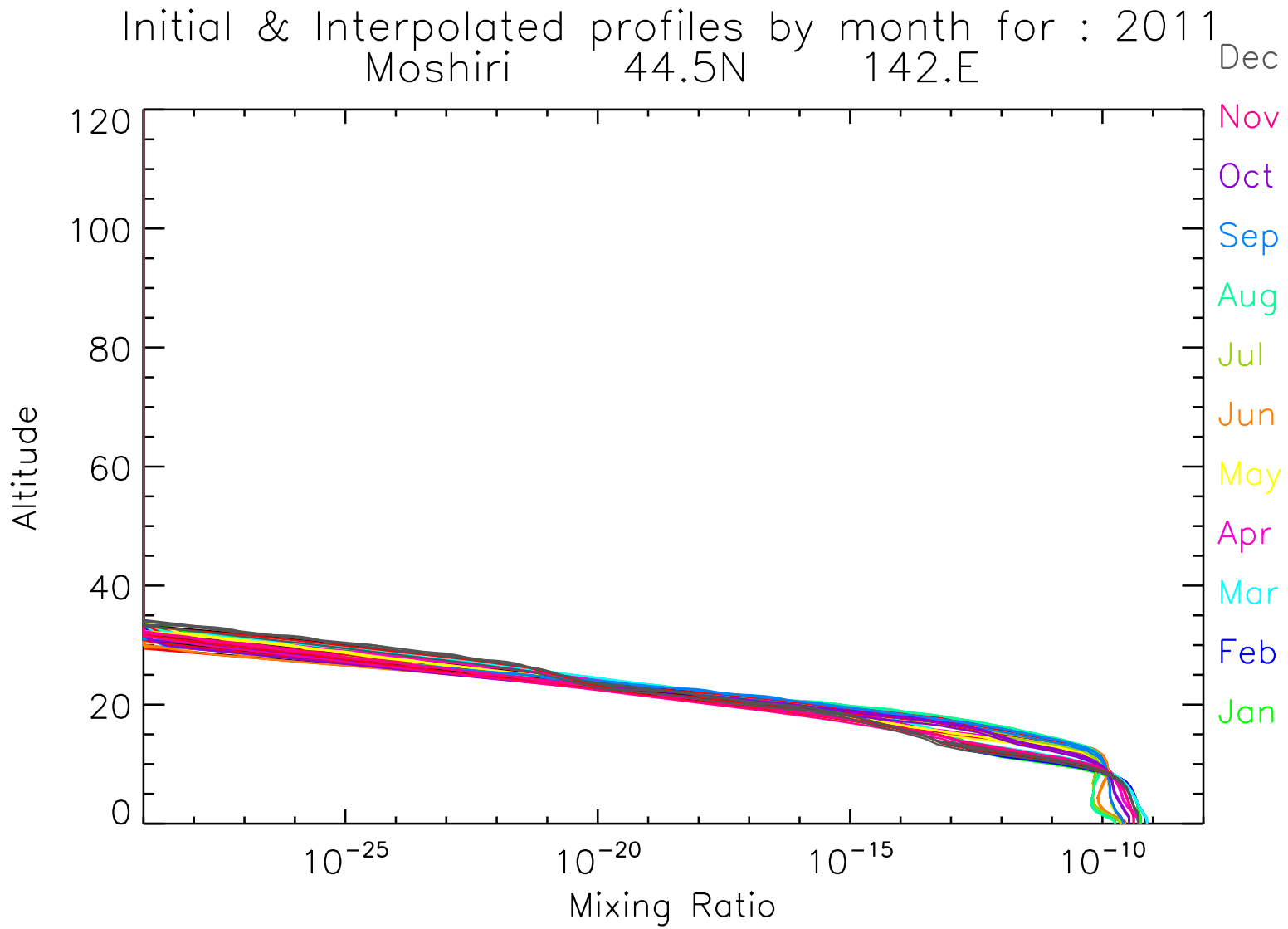
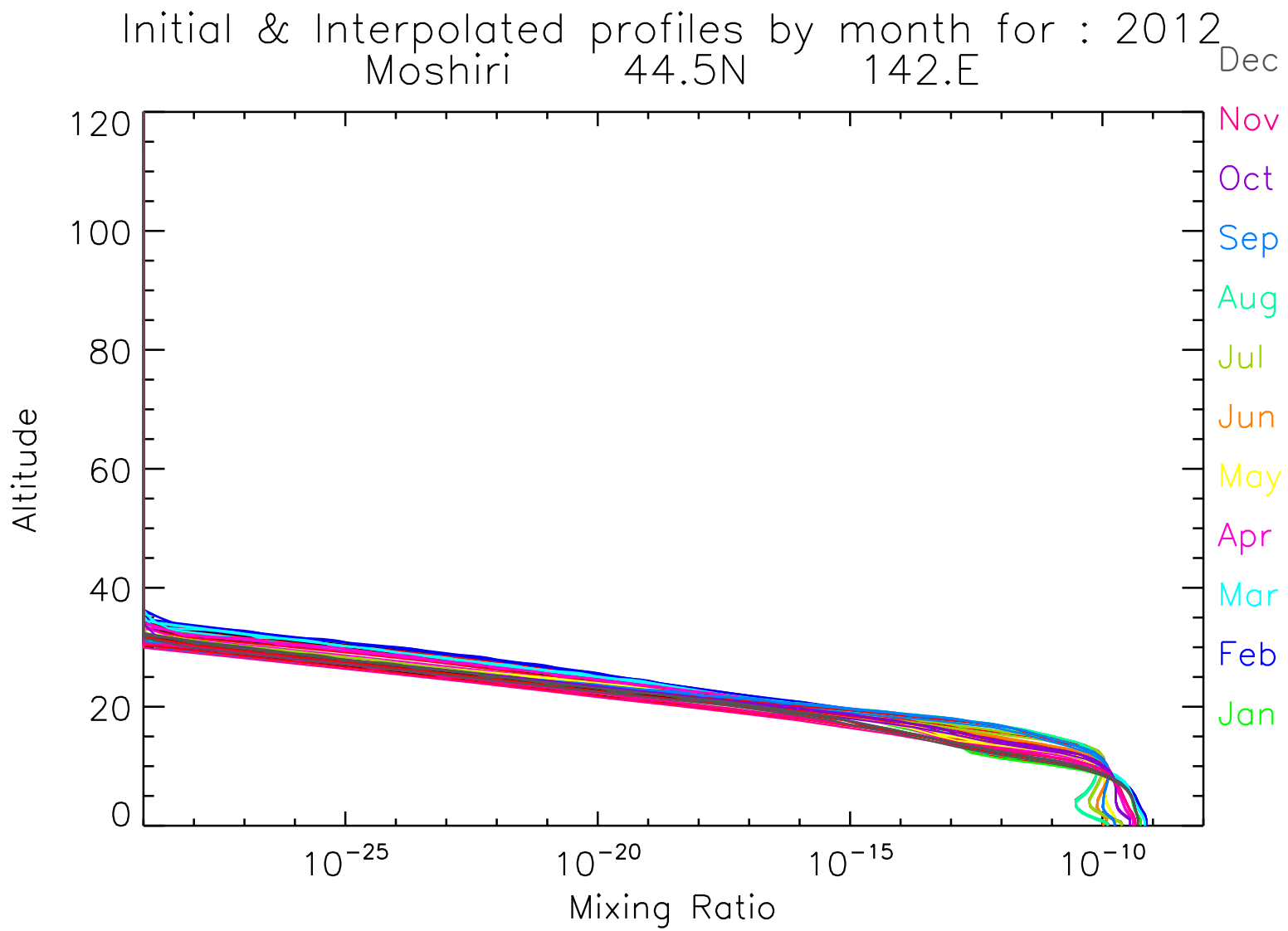
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
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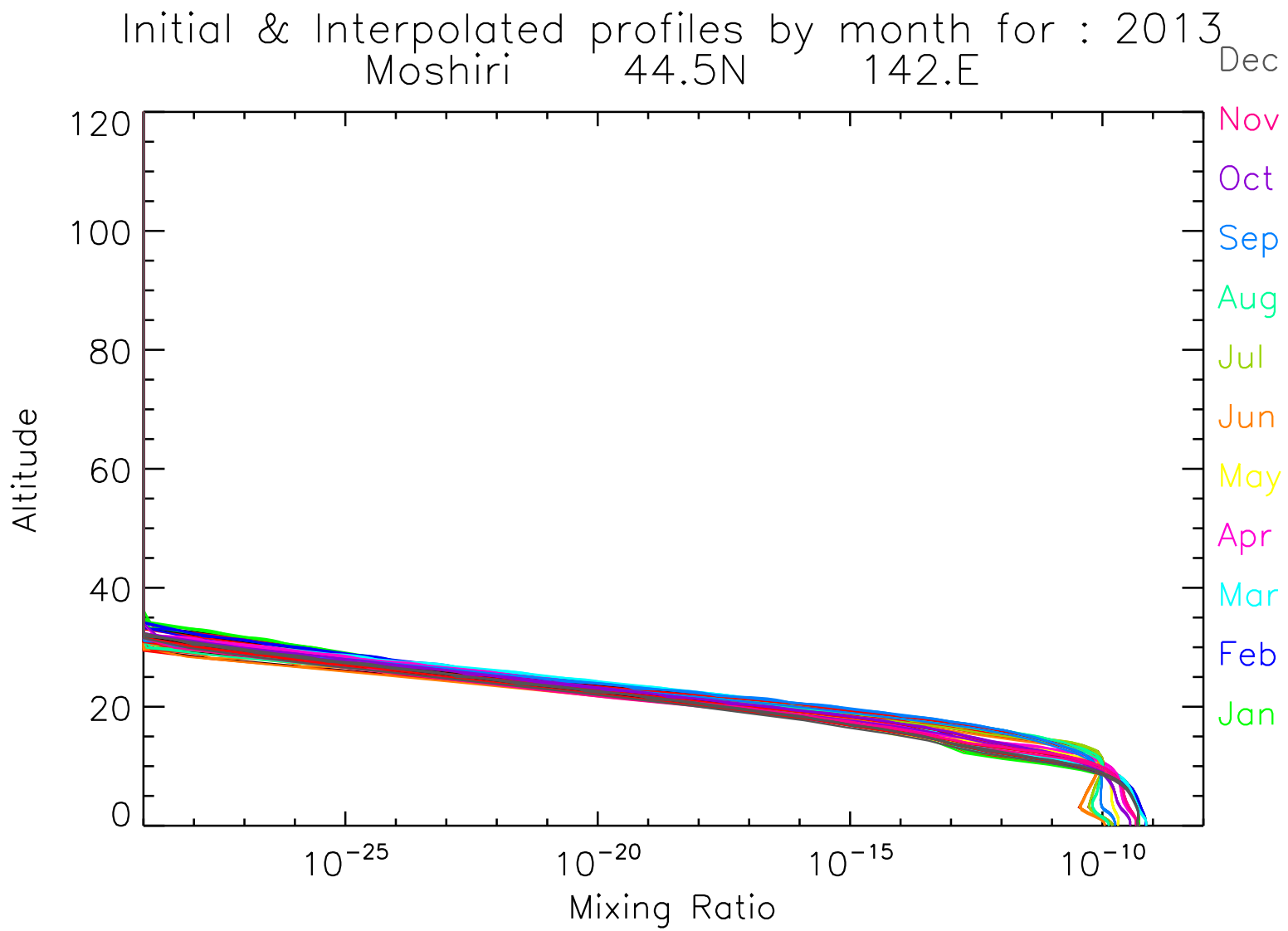
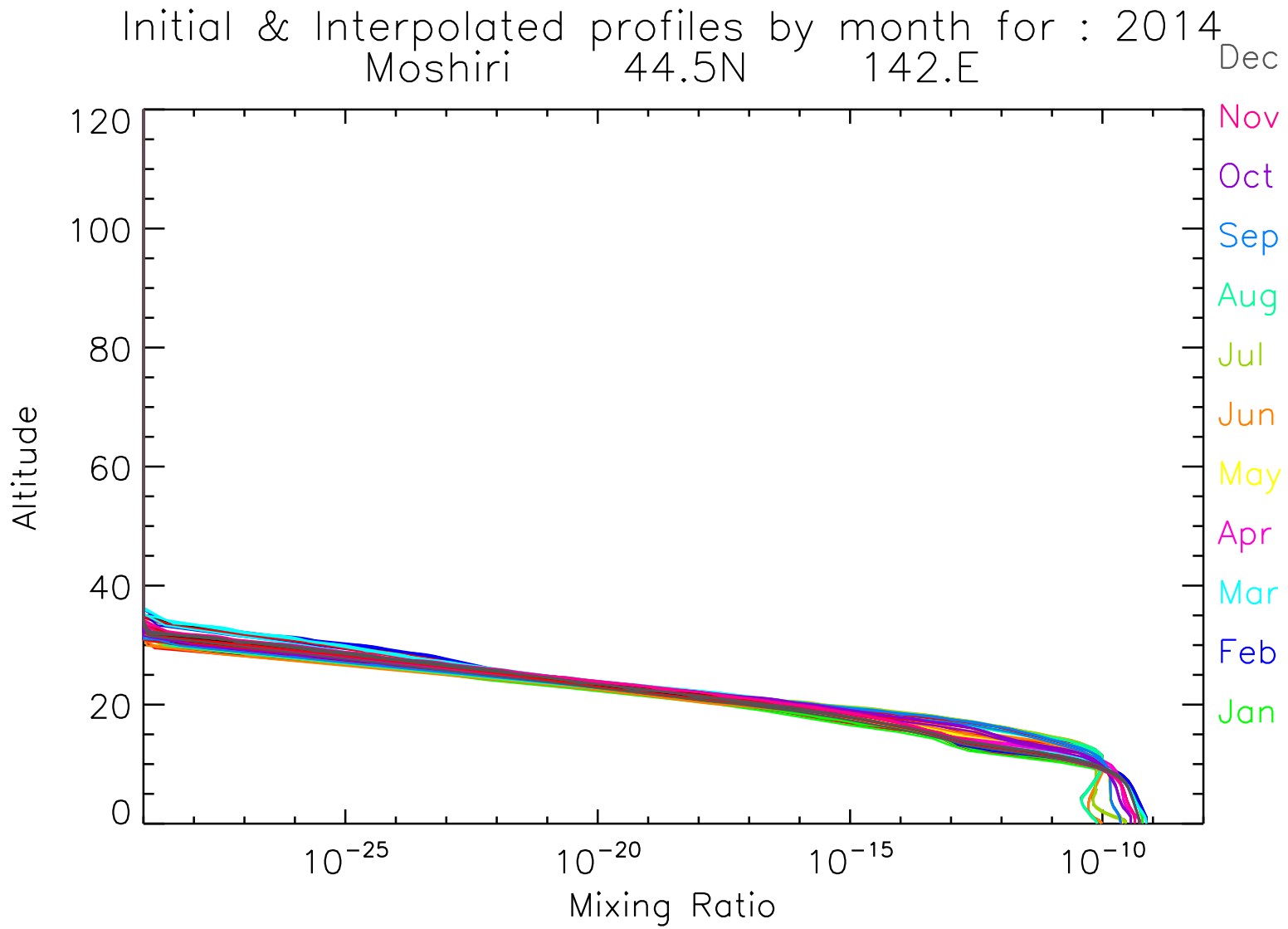
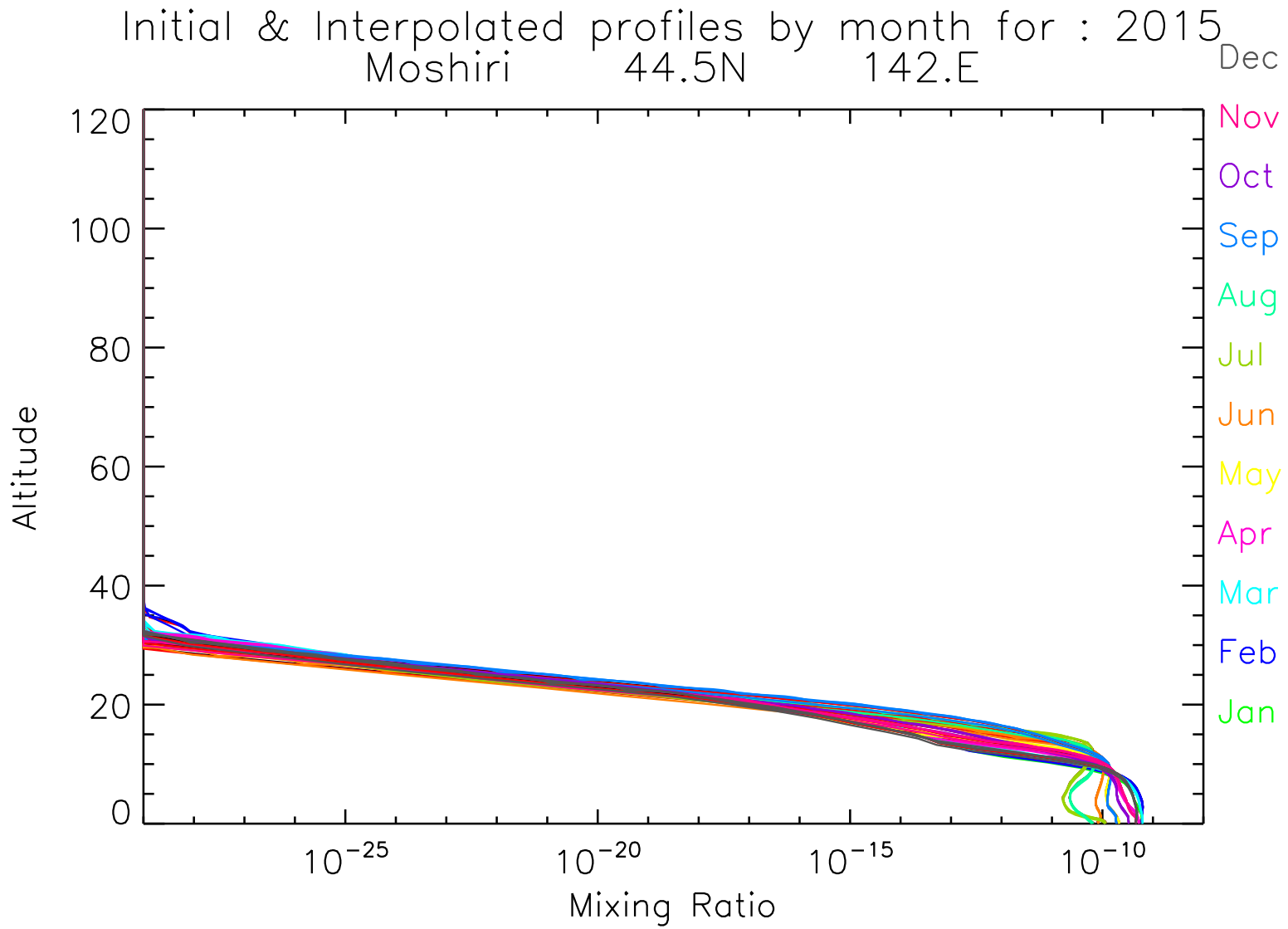
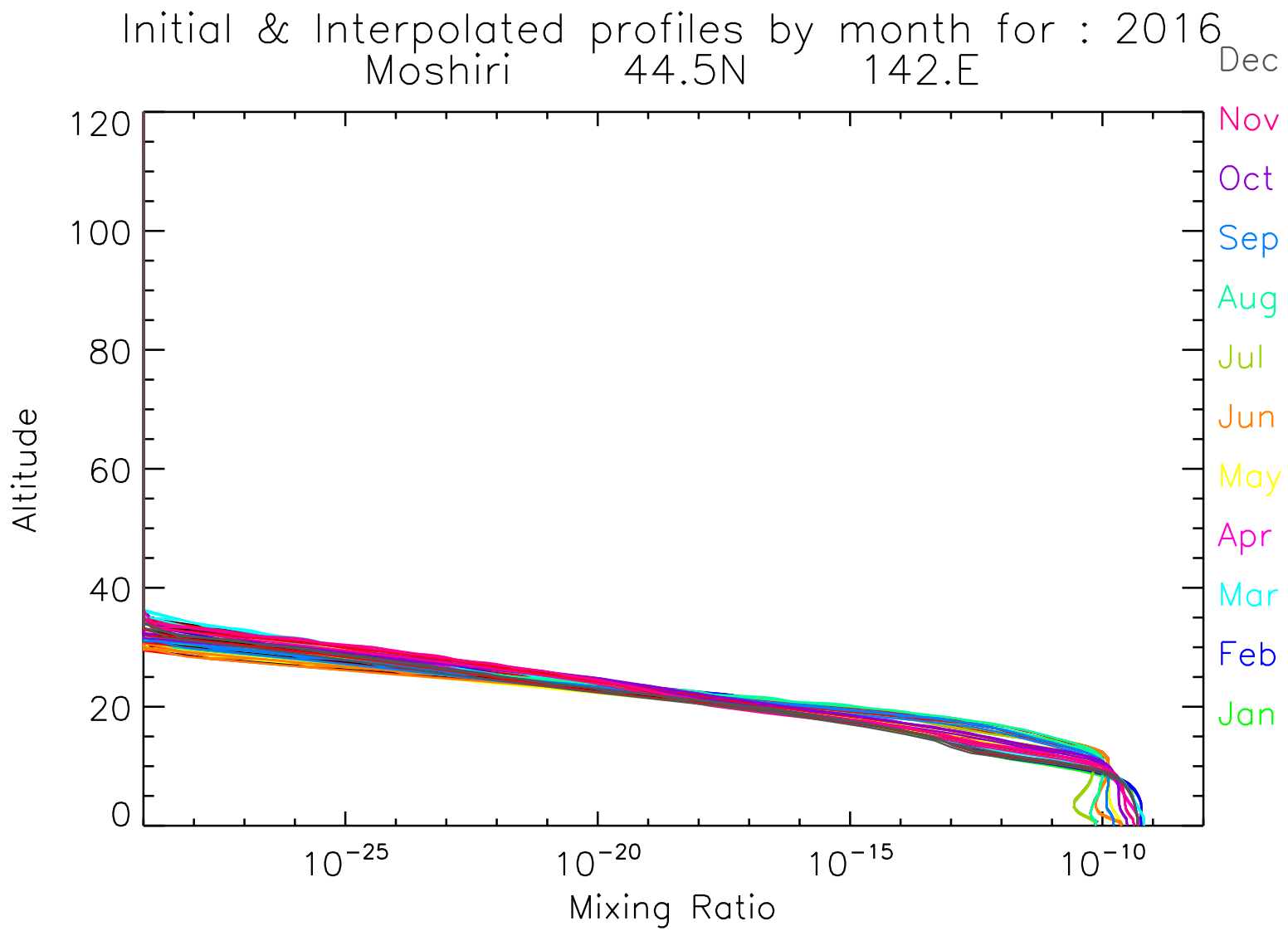
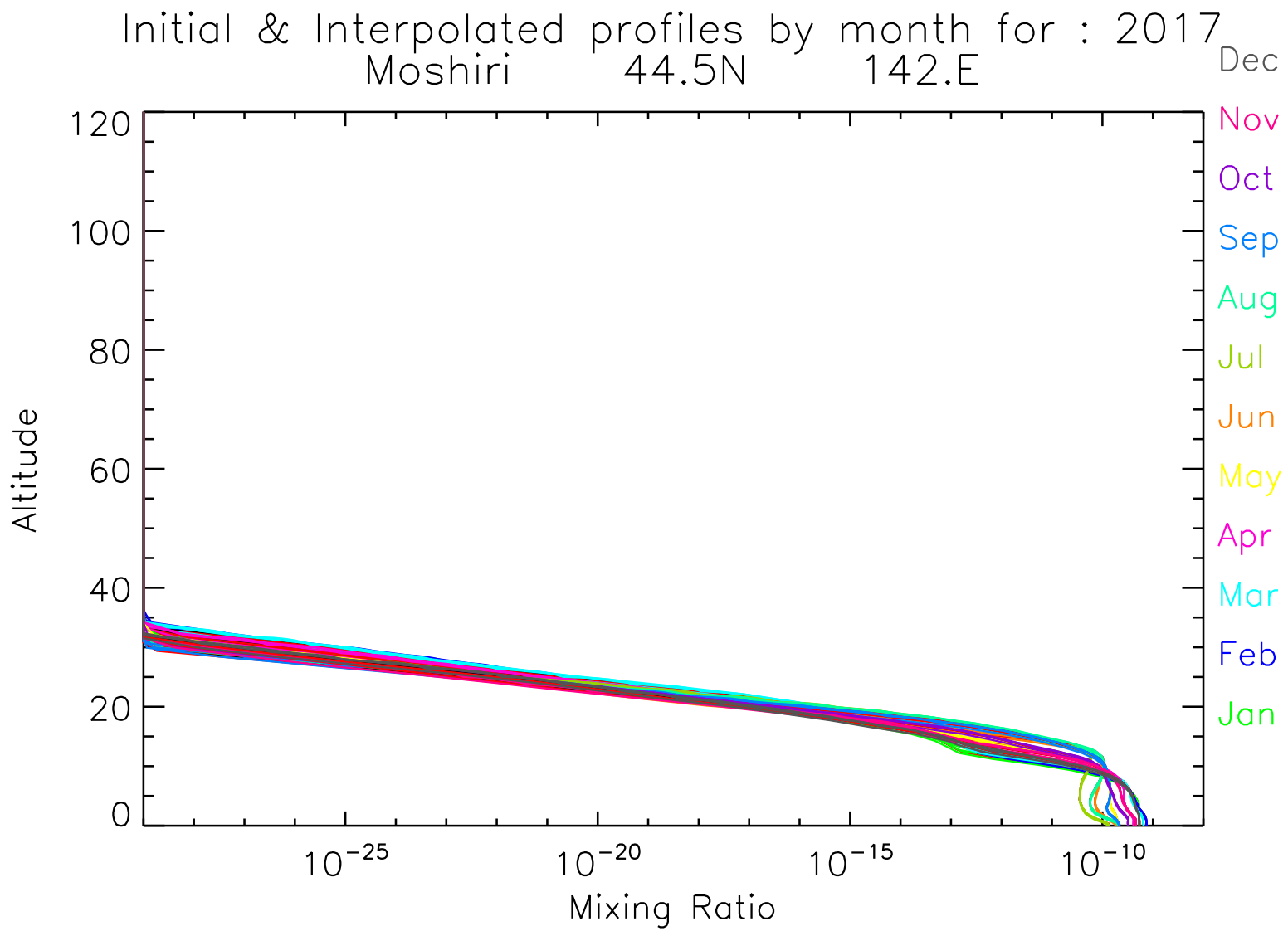
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

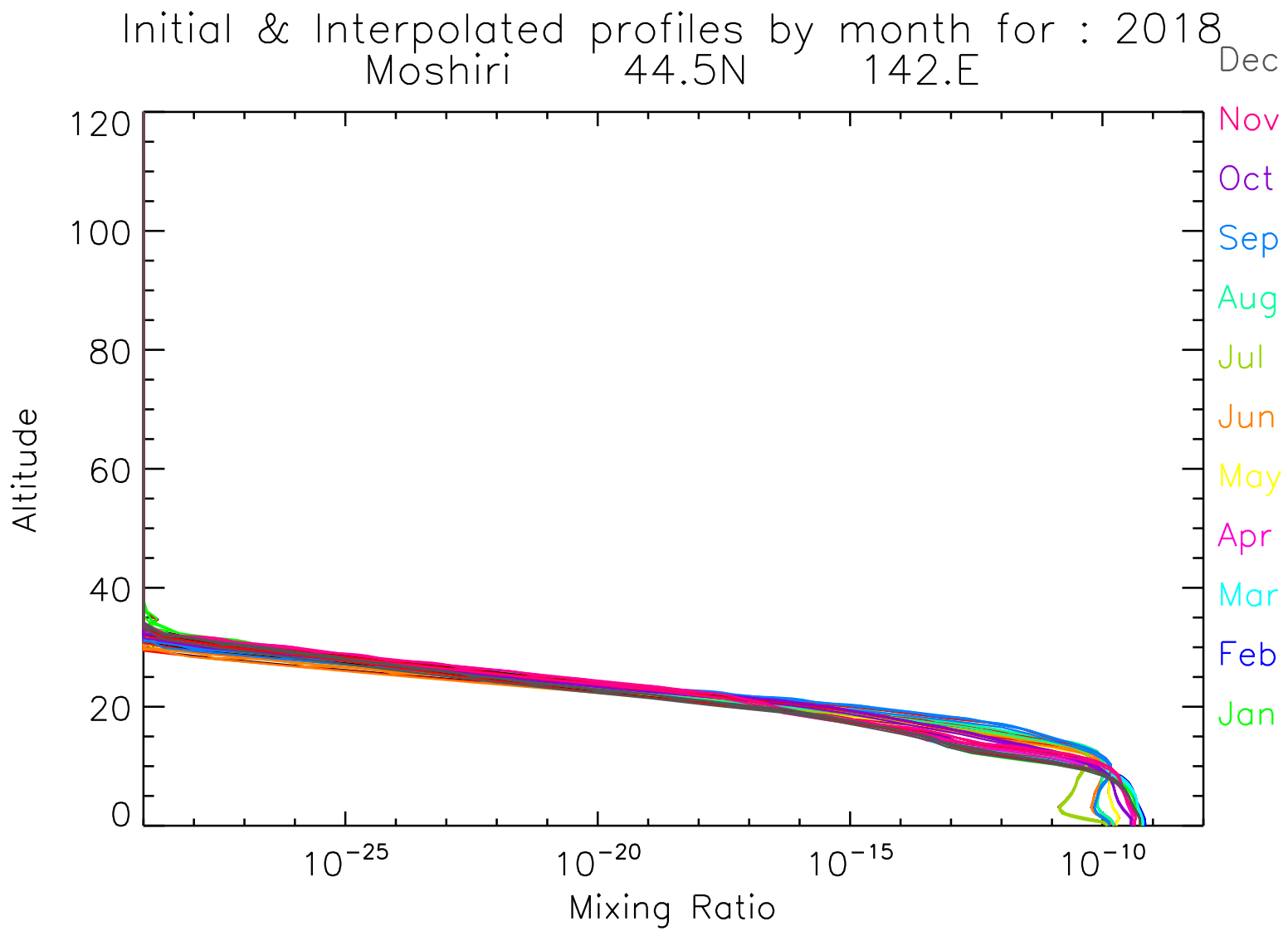

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

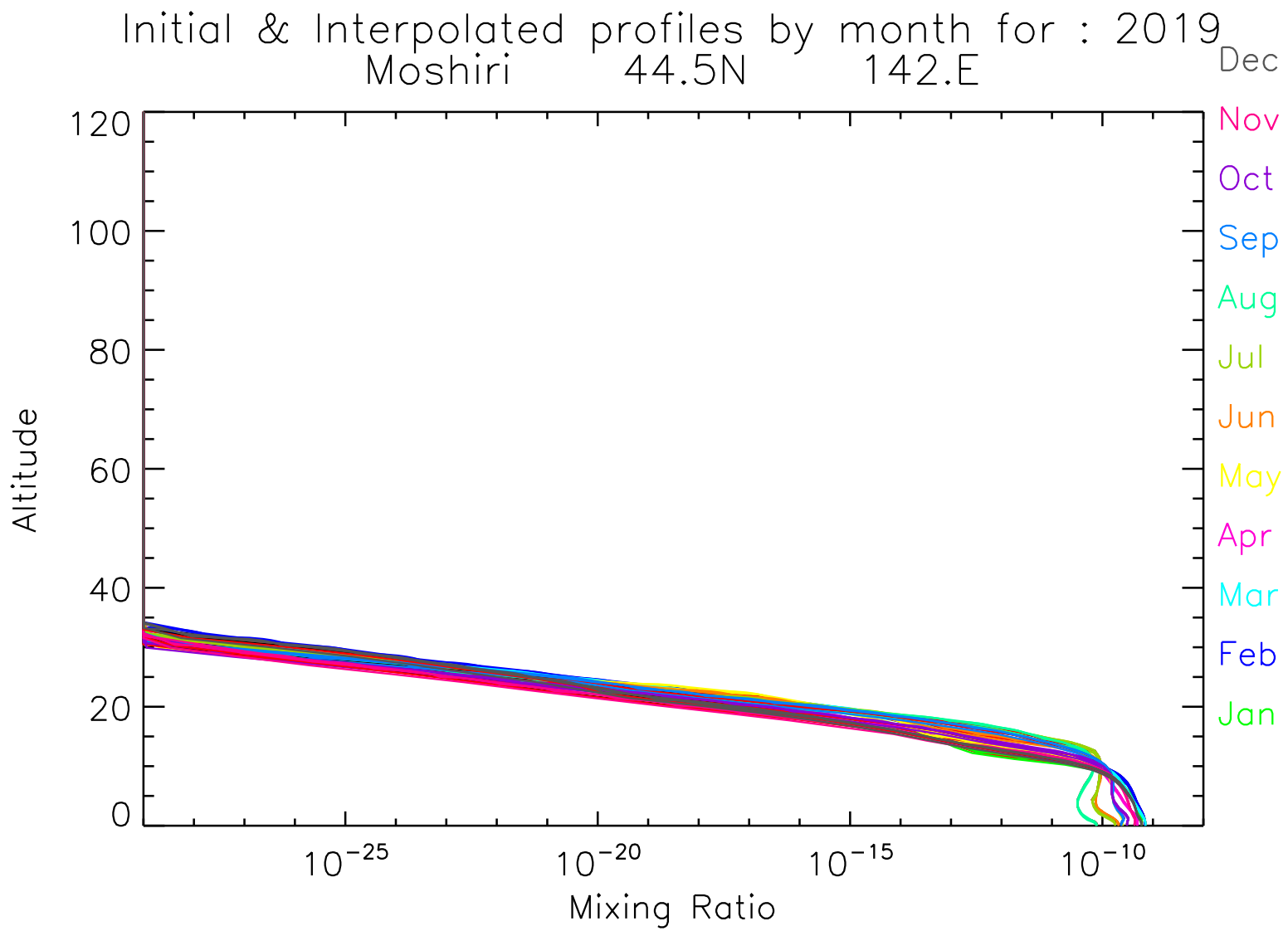

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

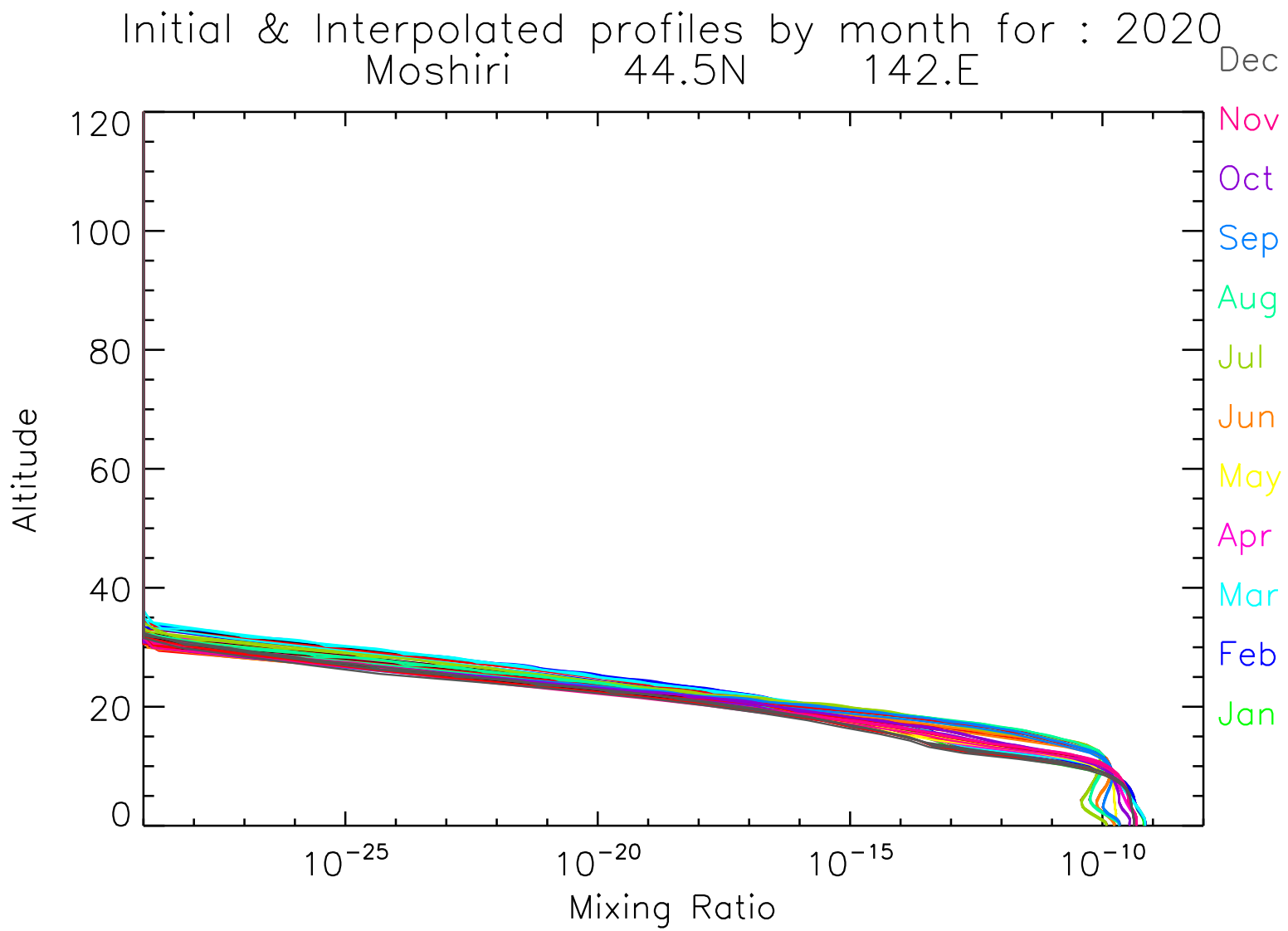

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

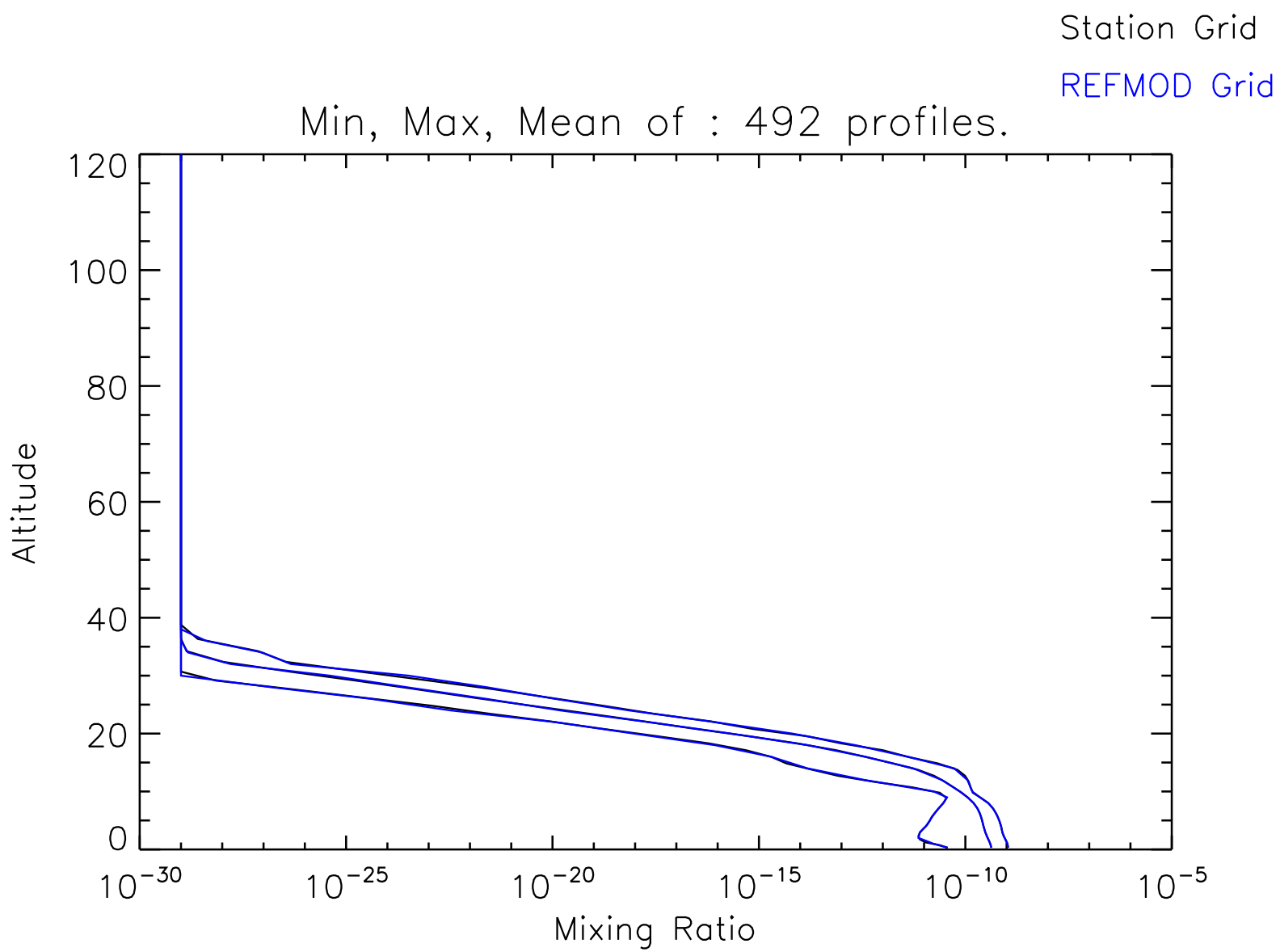

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

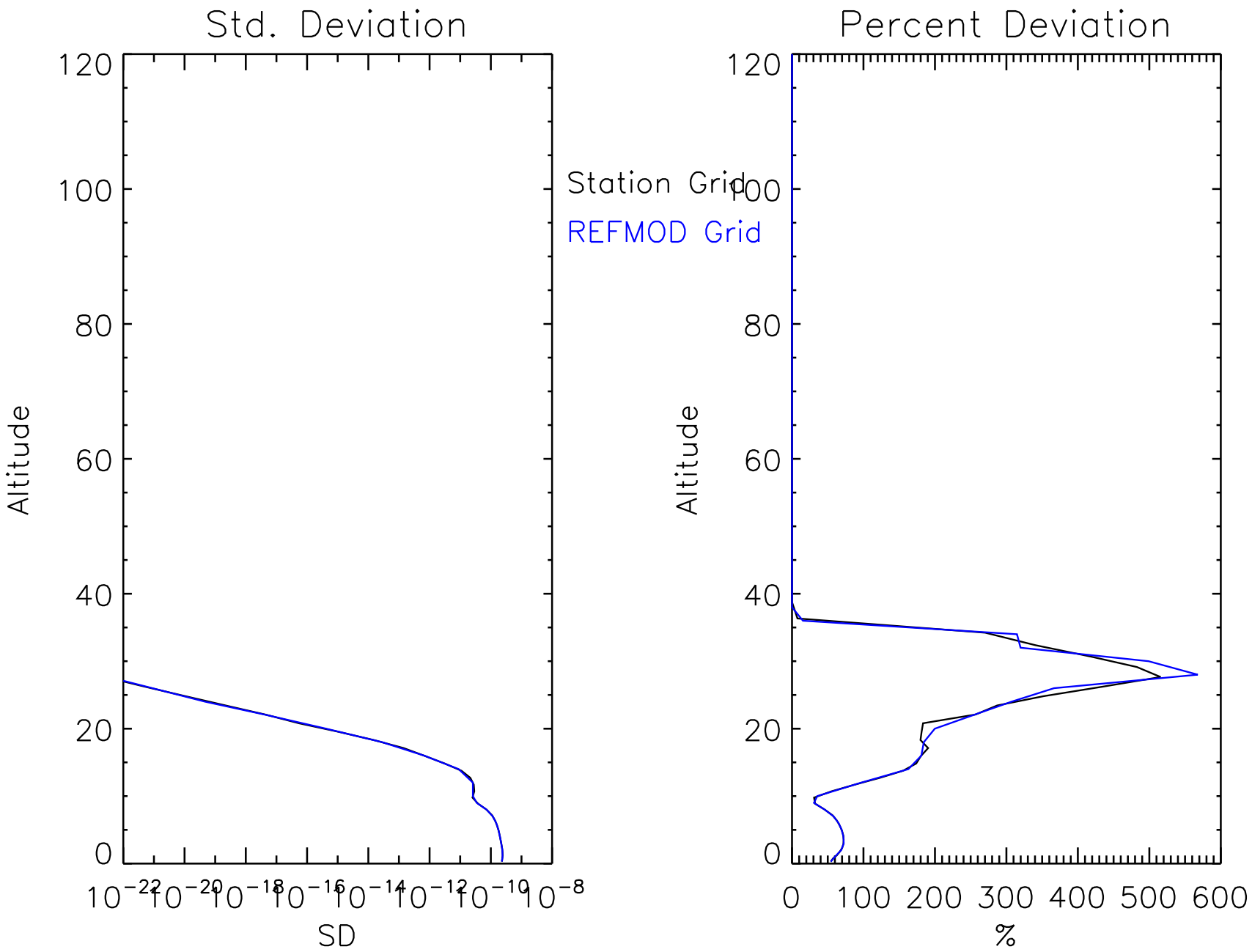

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

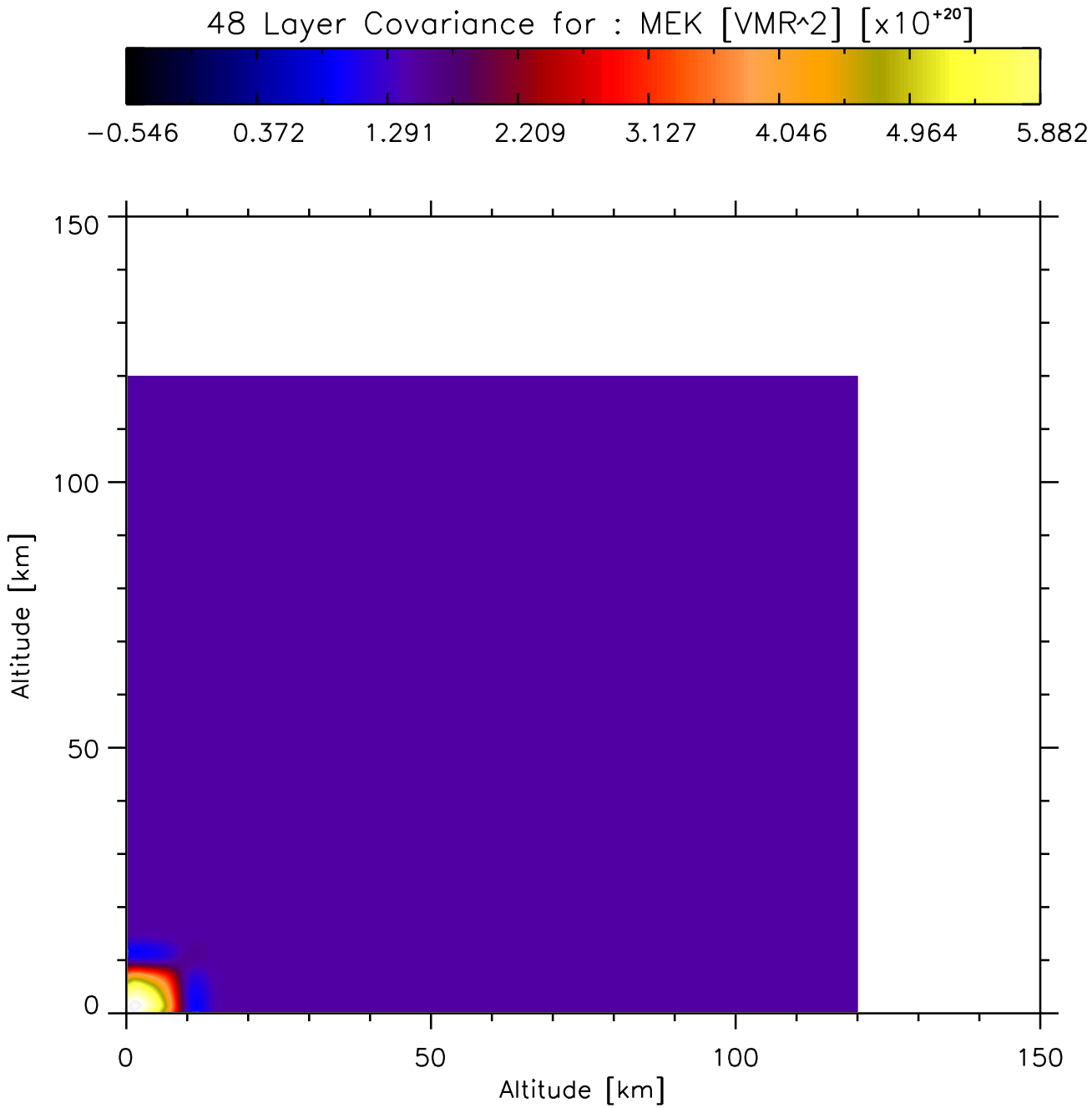

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

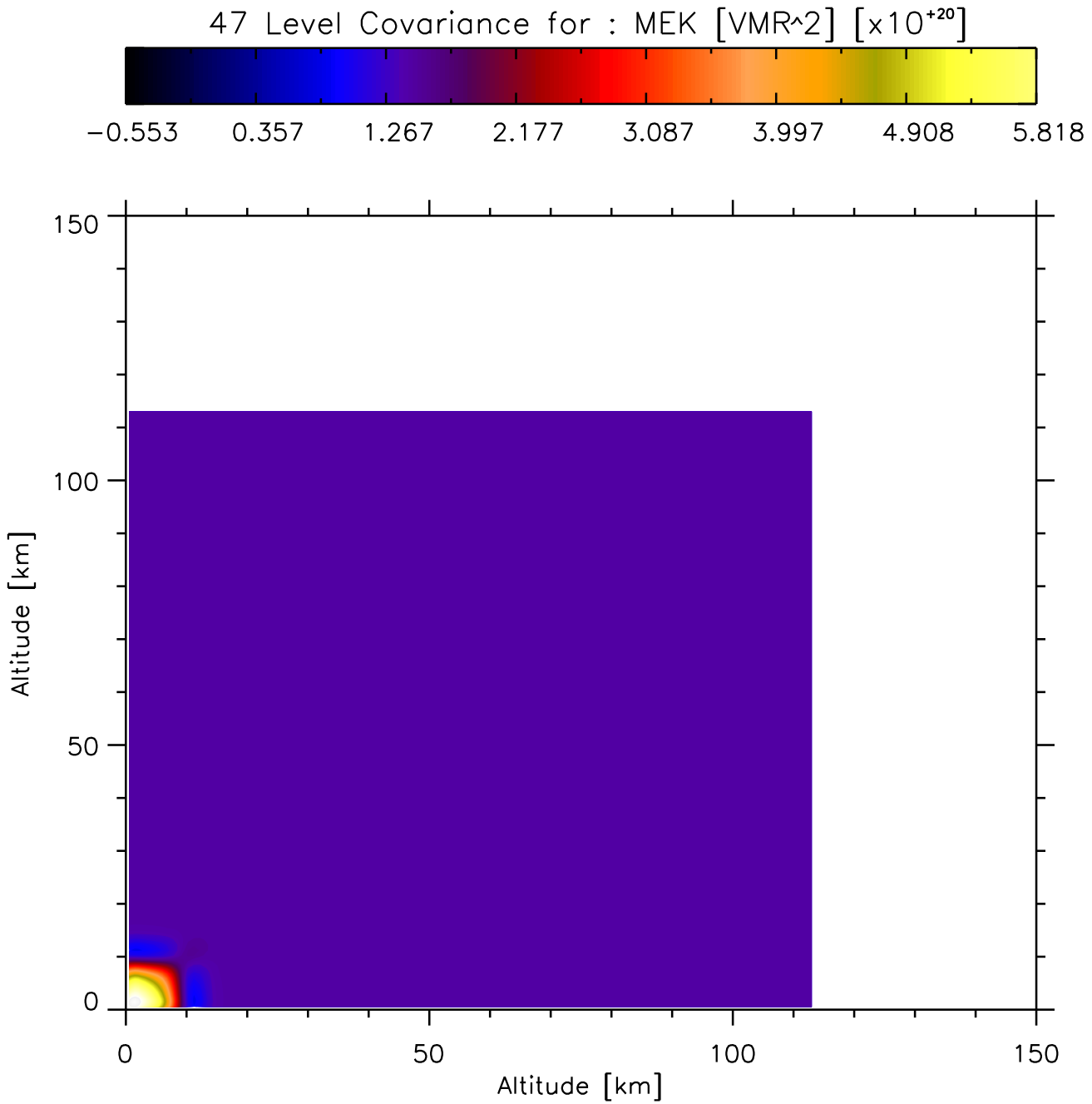

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Moshiri 44.5N 142.E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

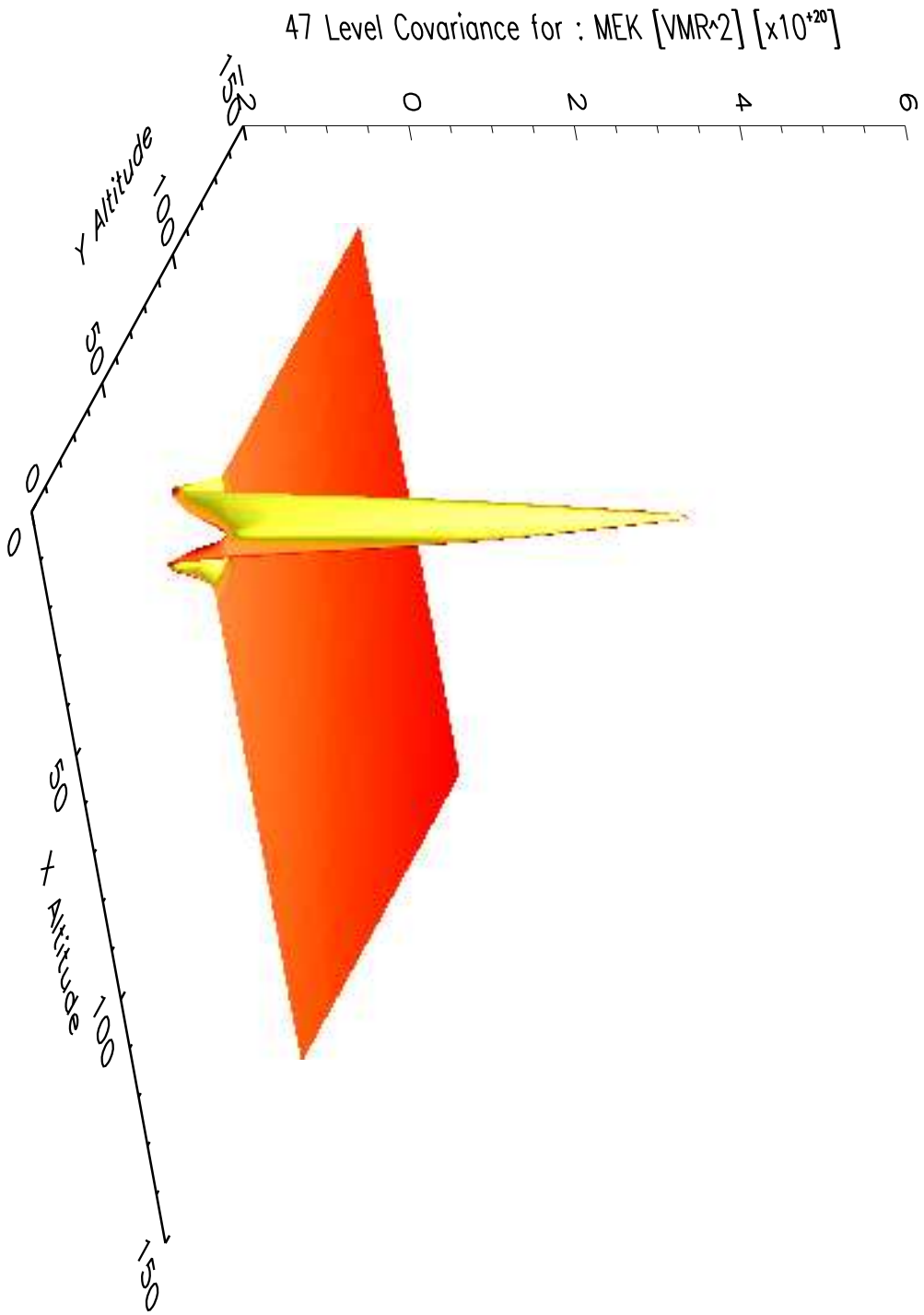

Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
10^{-5}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-22} 10^{-20} 10^{-18} 10^{-16} 10^{-14} 10^{-12} 10^{-10} 10^{-8}
SD
0 100 200 300 400 500 600
%


48 Layer Covariance for : MEK [VMR^2] [x10^+20]
−0.546
0.372
1.291
2.209
3.127
4.046
4.964
5.882
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Layer Covariance for : MEK [VMR^2] [x10^20]
Y Altitude
X Altitude
0
50
100
150
0
2
4
6
8
10
12


47 Level Covariance for : MEK [VMR^2] [x10^+20]
−0.553
0.357
1.267
2.177
3.087
3.997
4.908
5.818
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]


47 Level Covariance for : MEK [VMR^2] [x10^+20]
0
2
4
6
Y Altitude
0
50
100
150
0
50
100
150
X Altitude