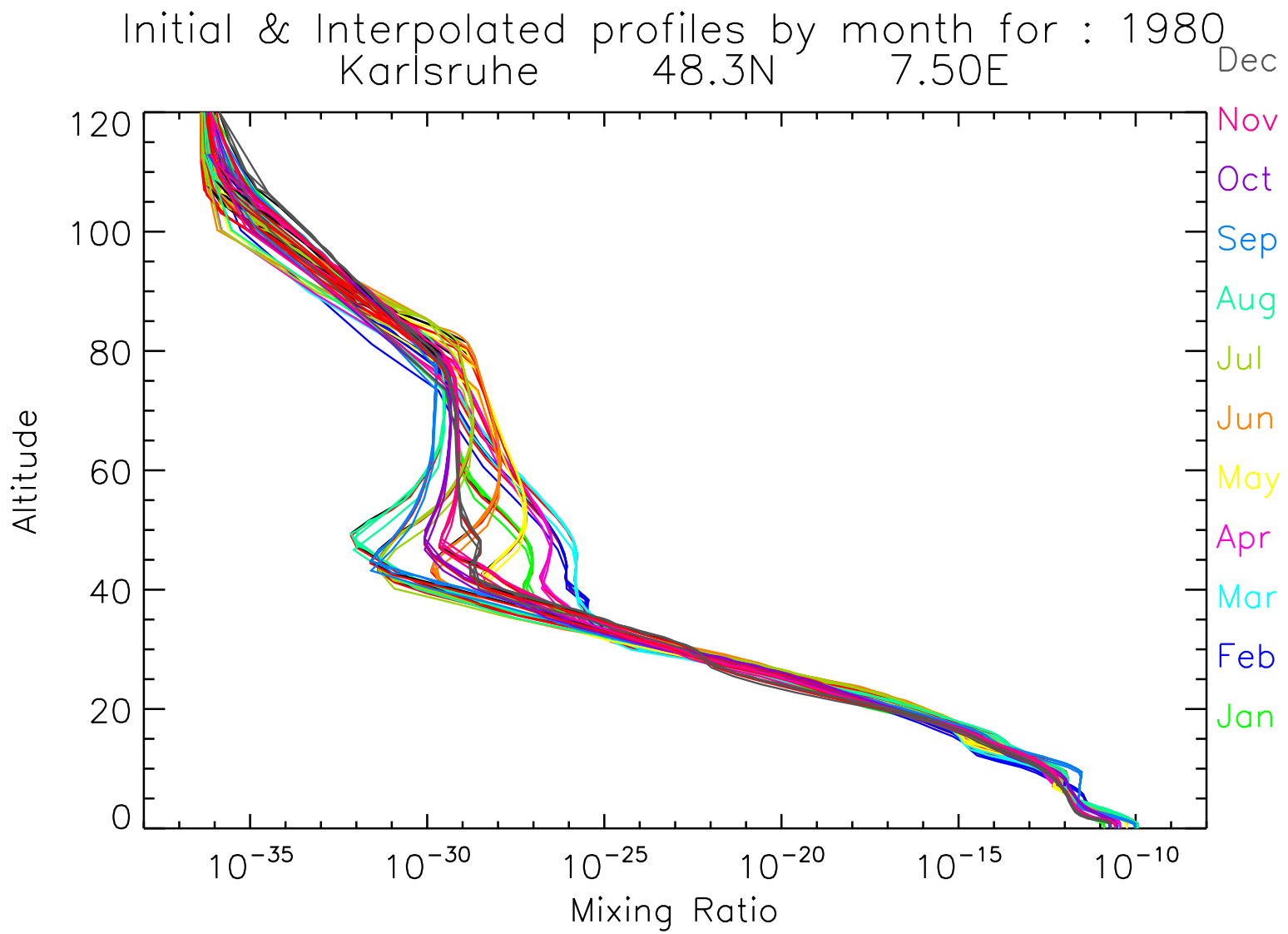
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
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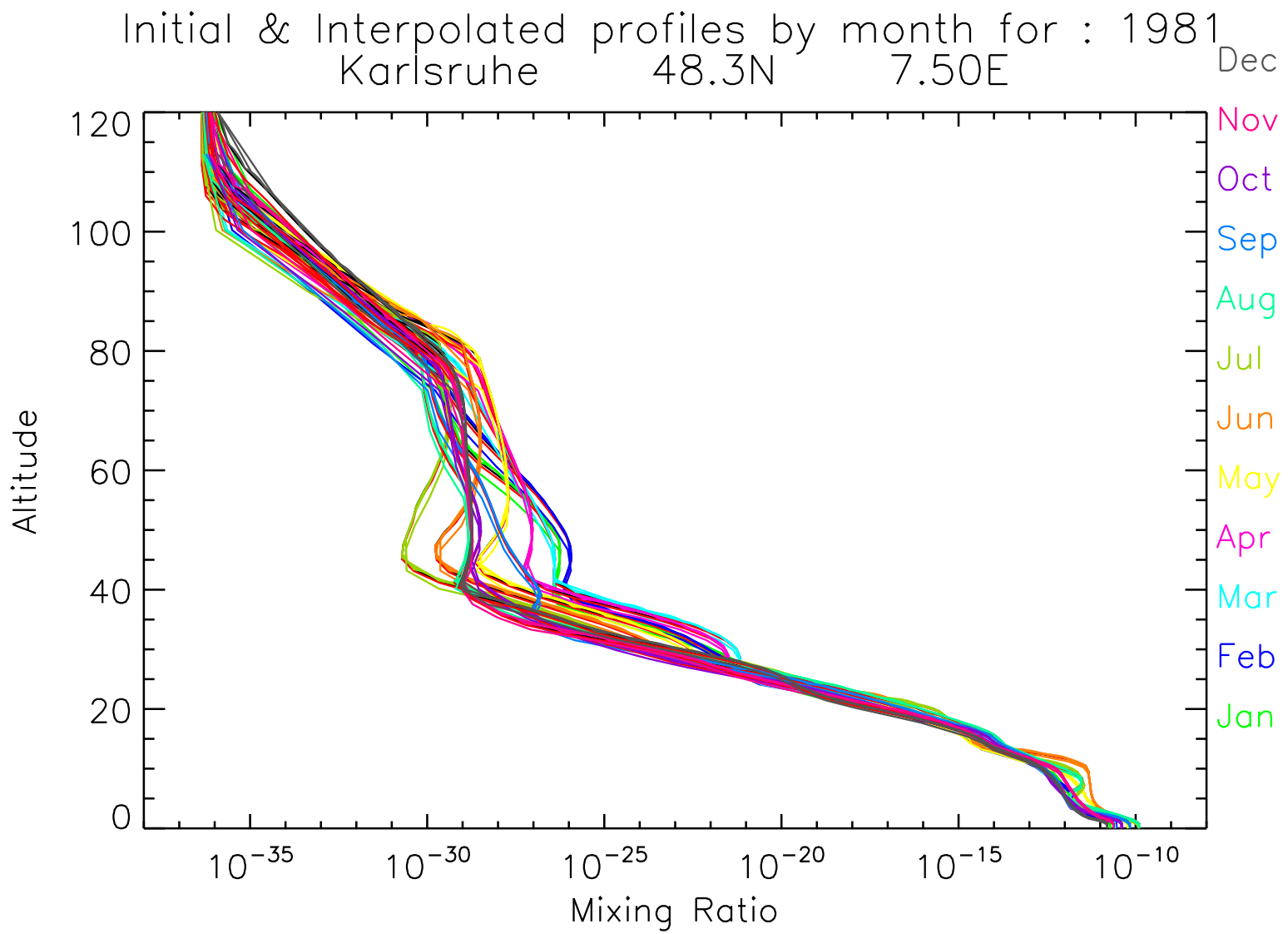
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
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40
20
0
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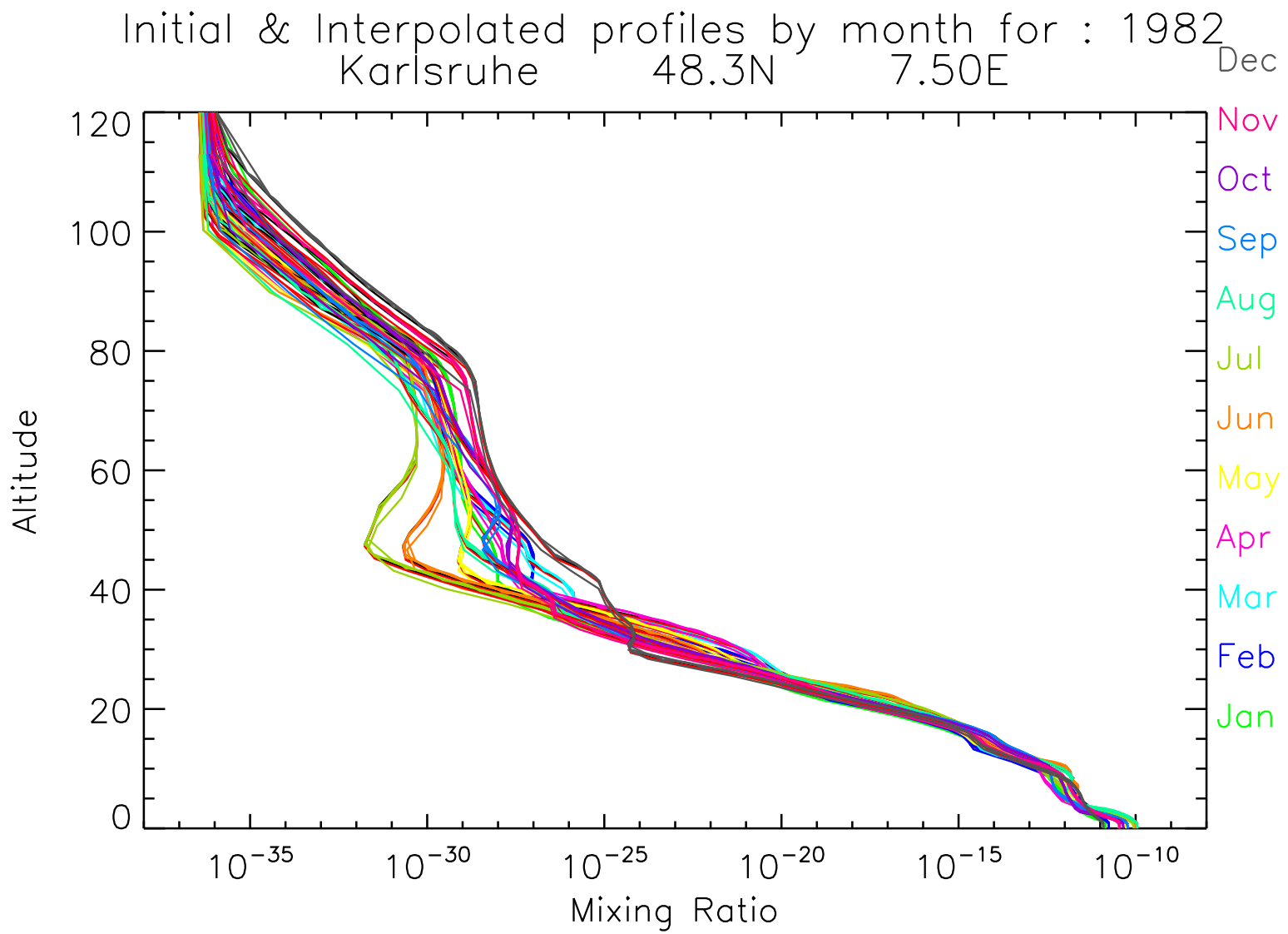
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
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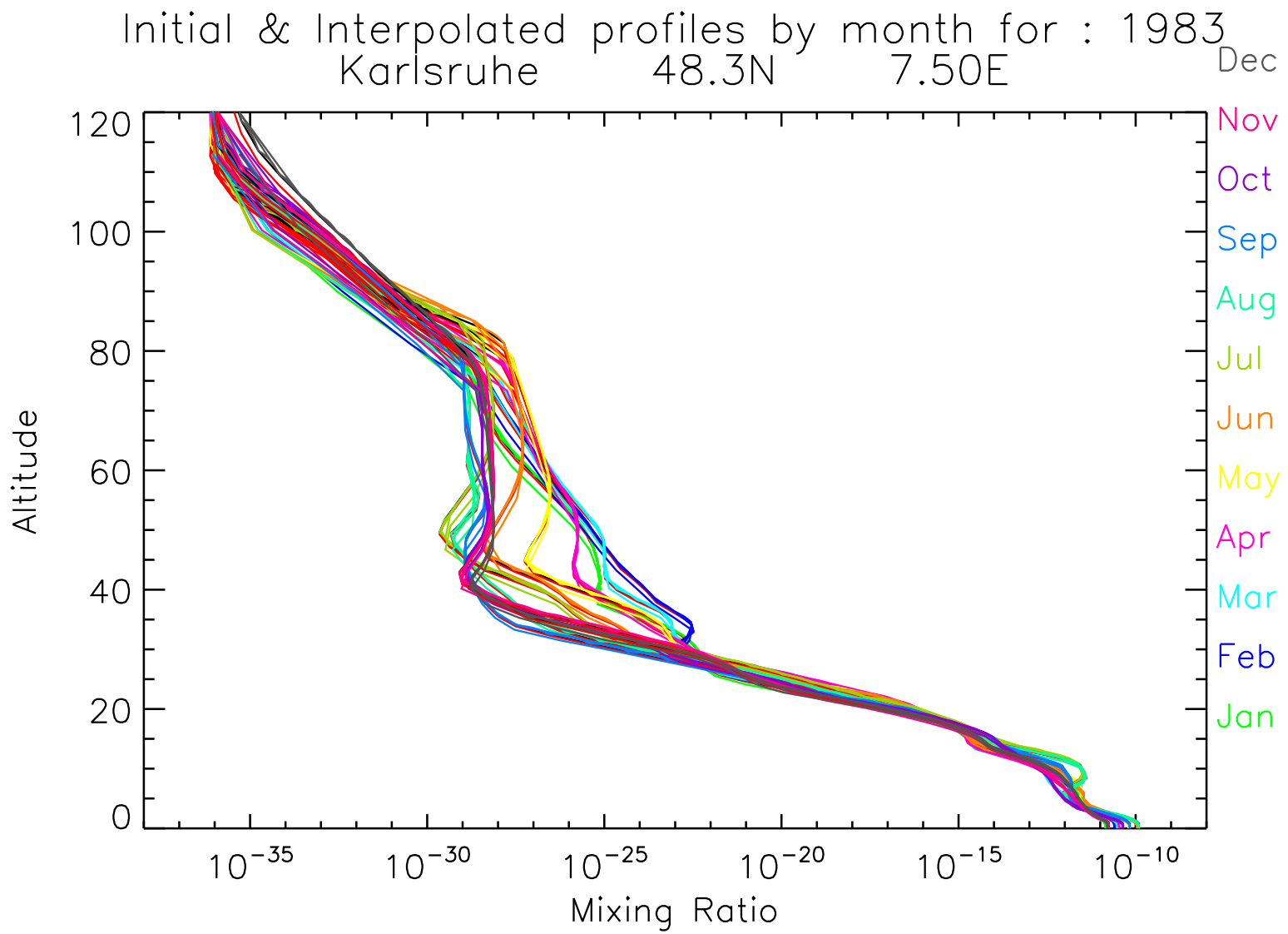
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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Jun
May
Apr
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Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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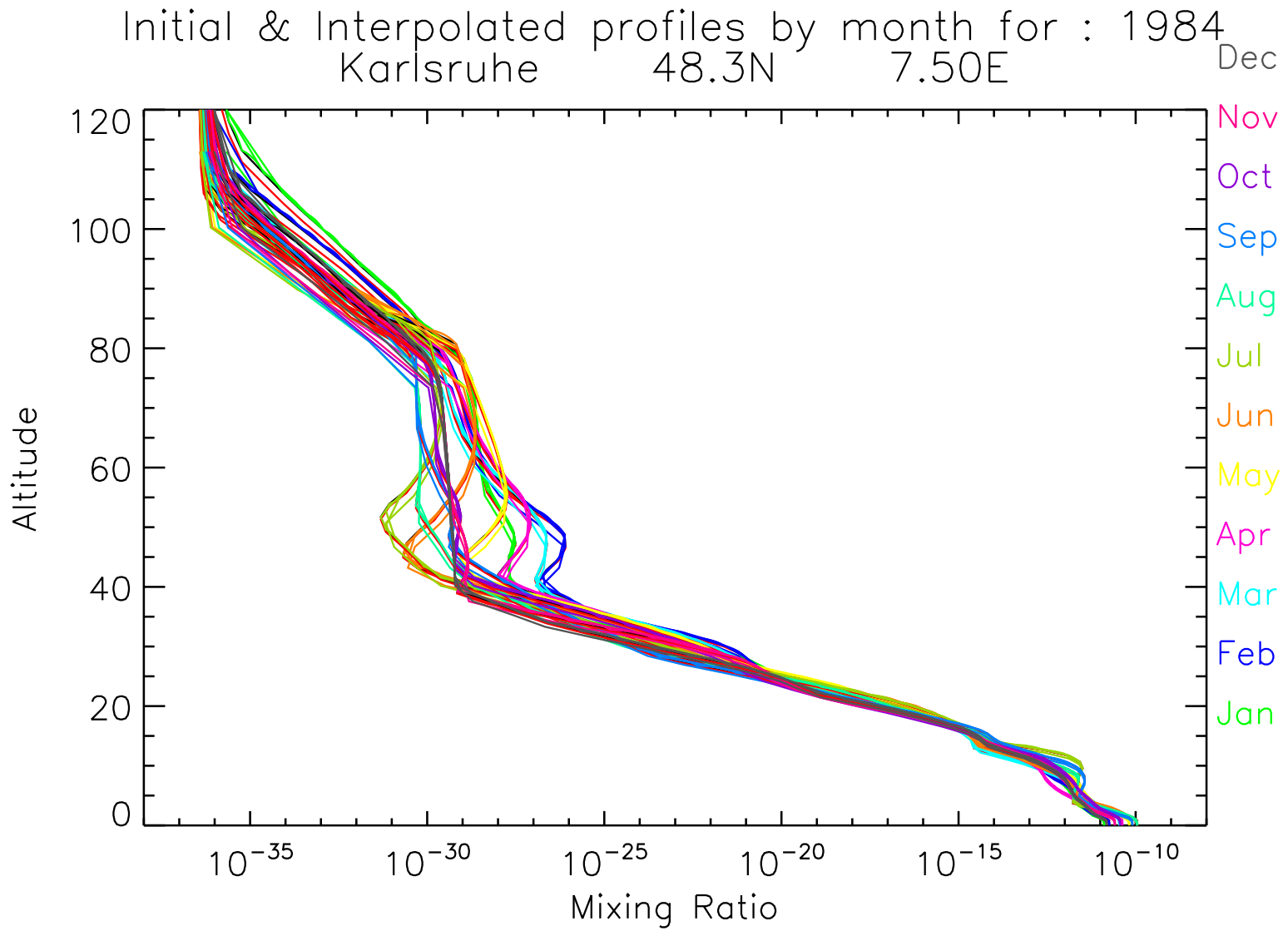
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
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20
0
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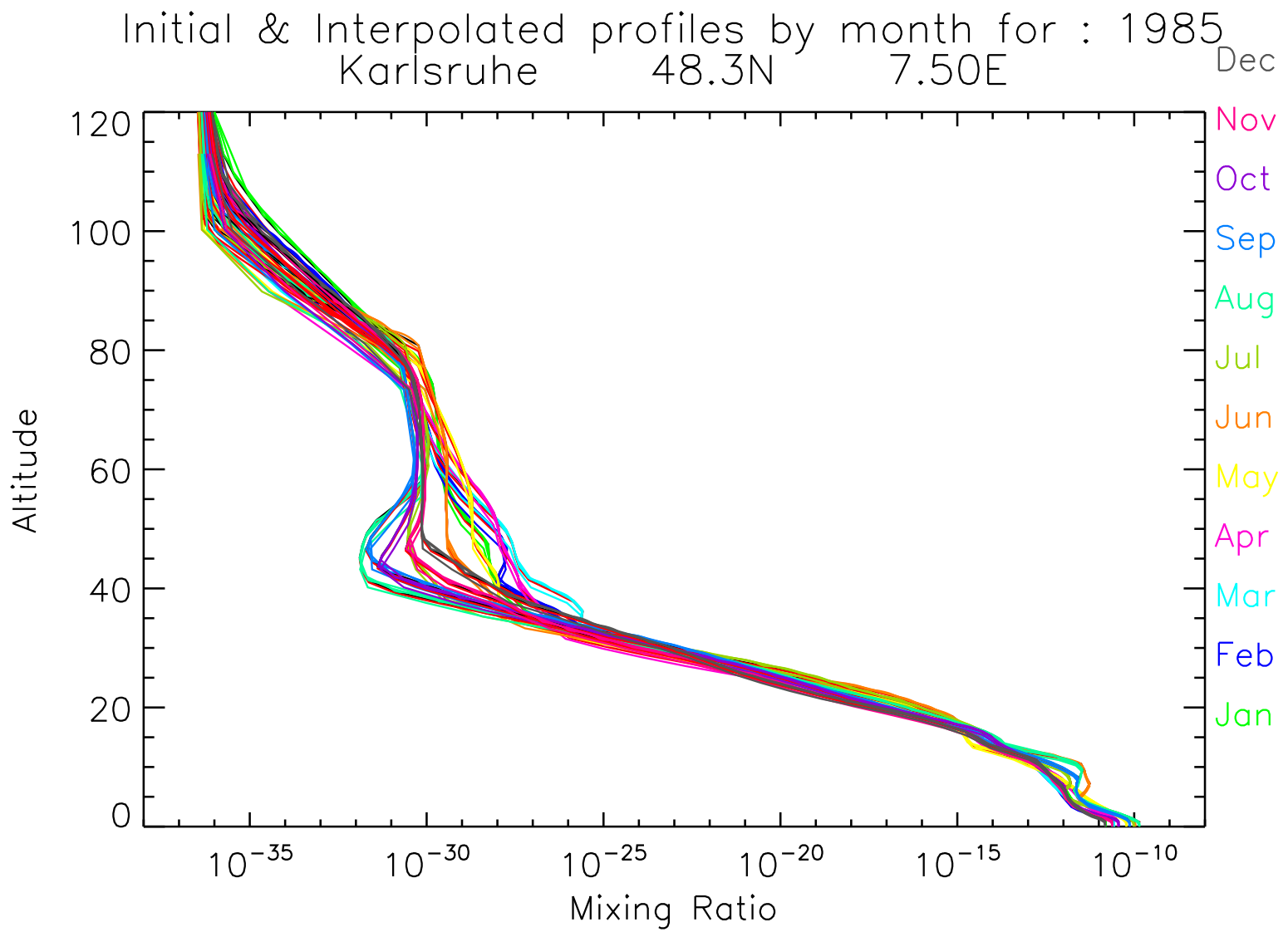
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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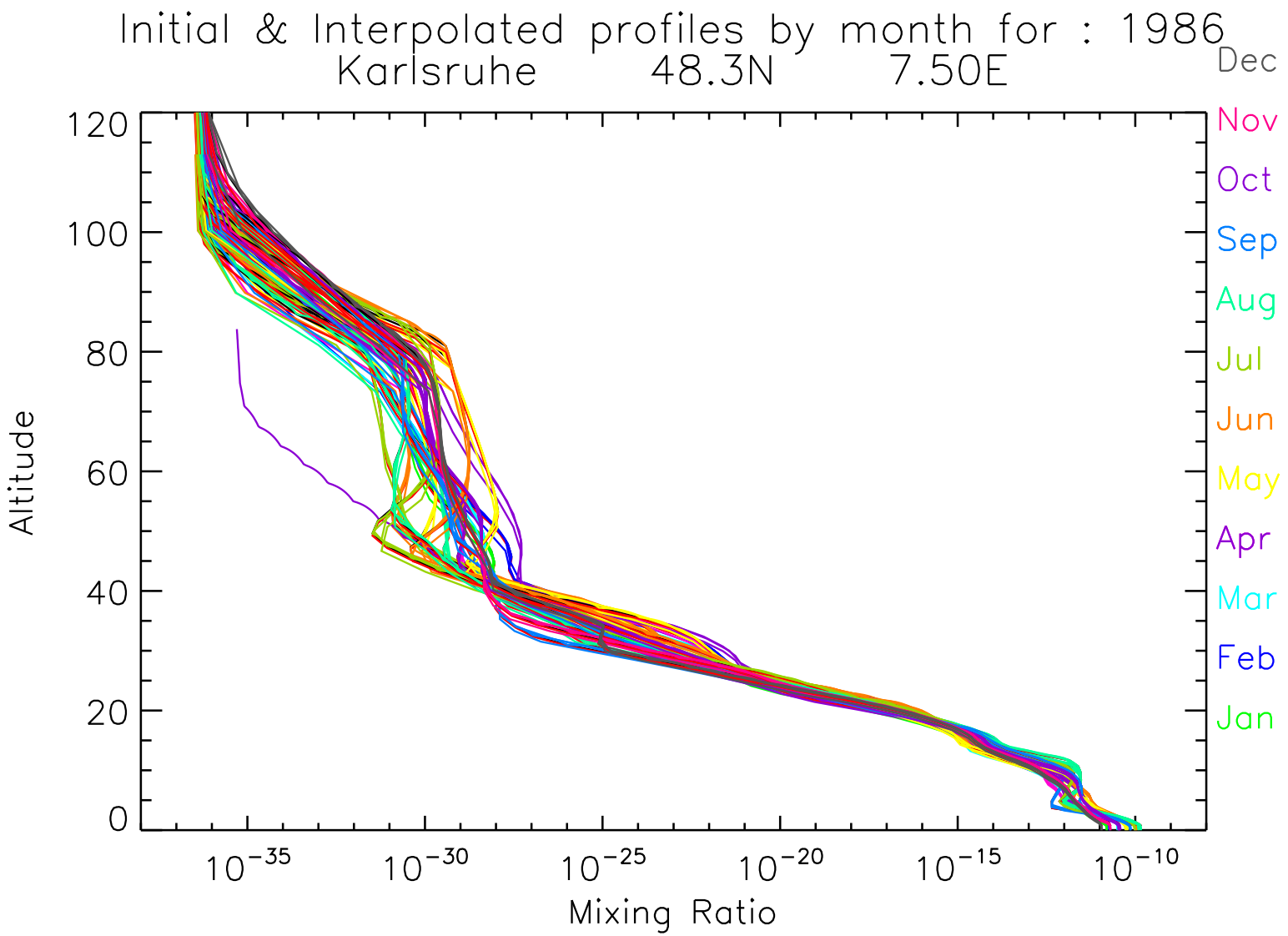
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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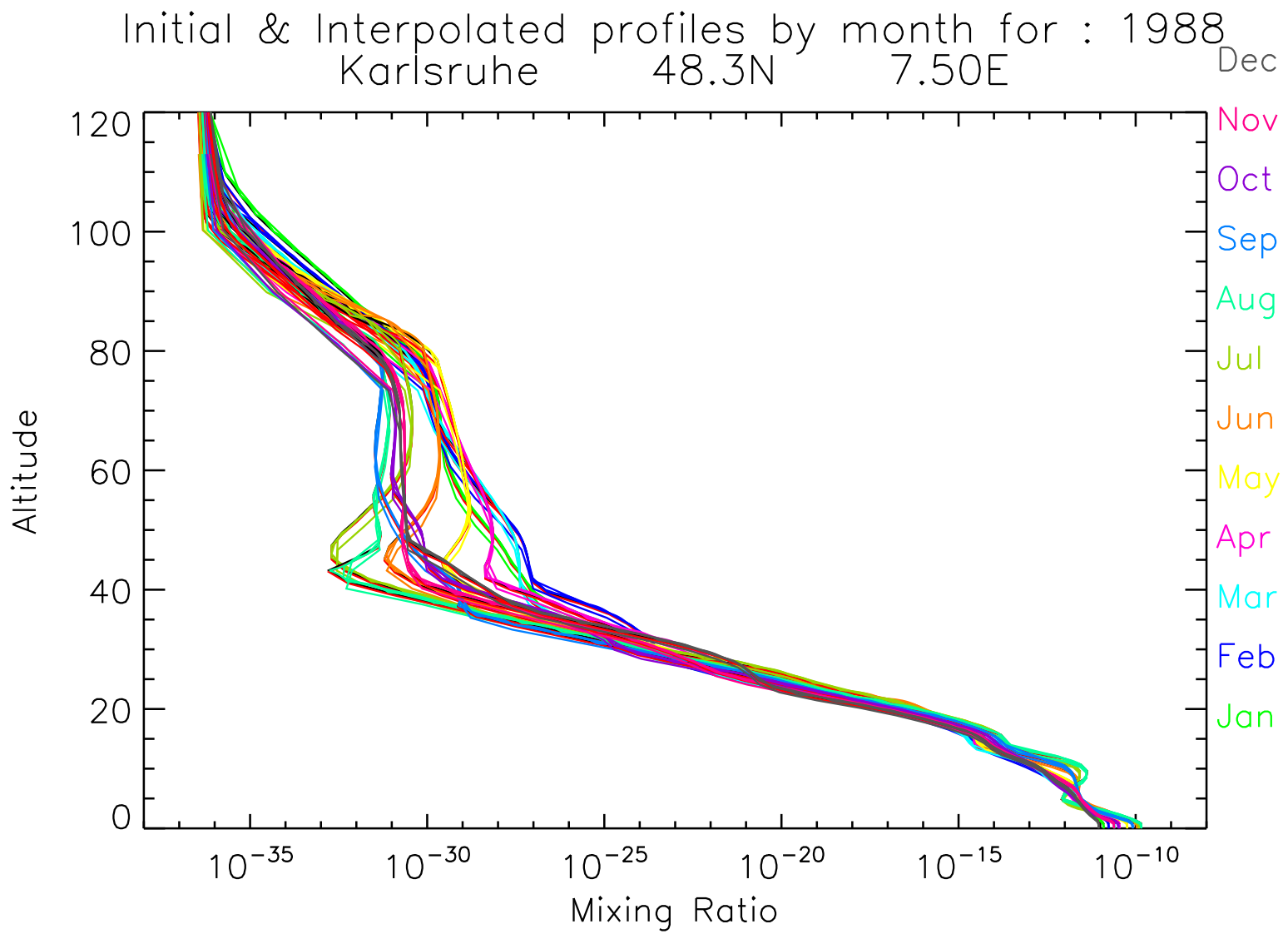
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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May
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Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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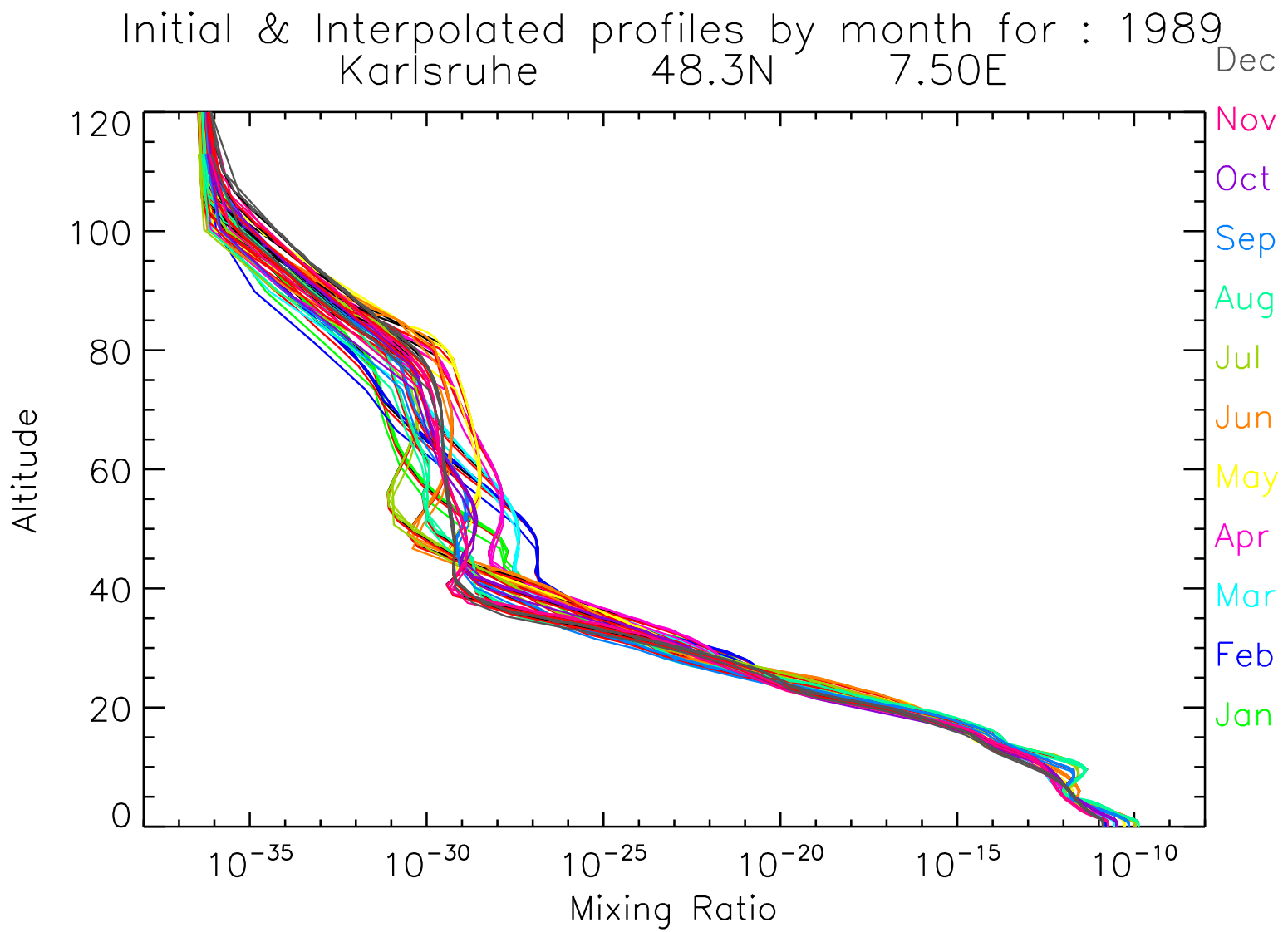
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
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10^{-35}
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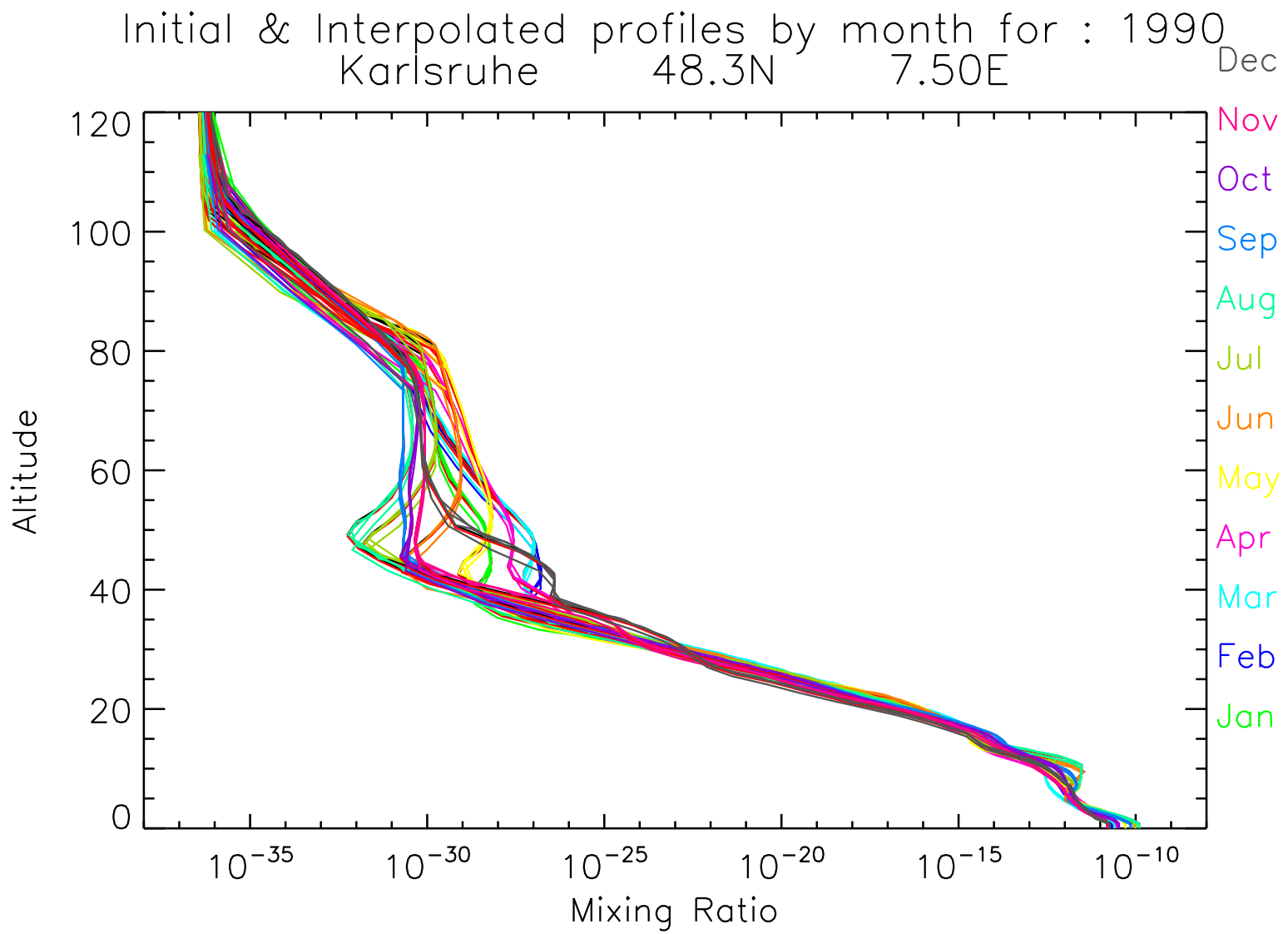
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
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10^{-20}
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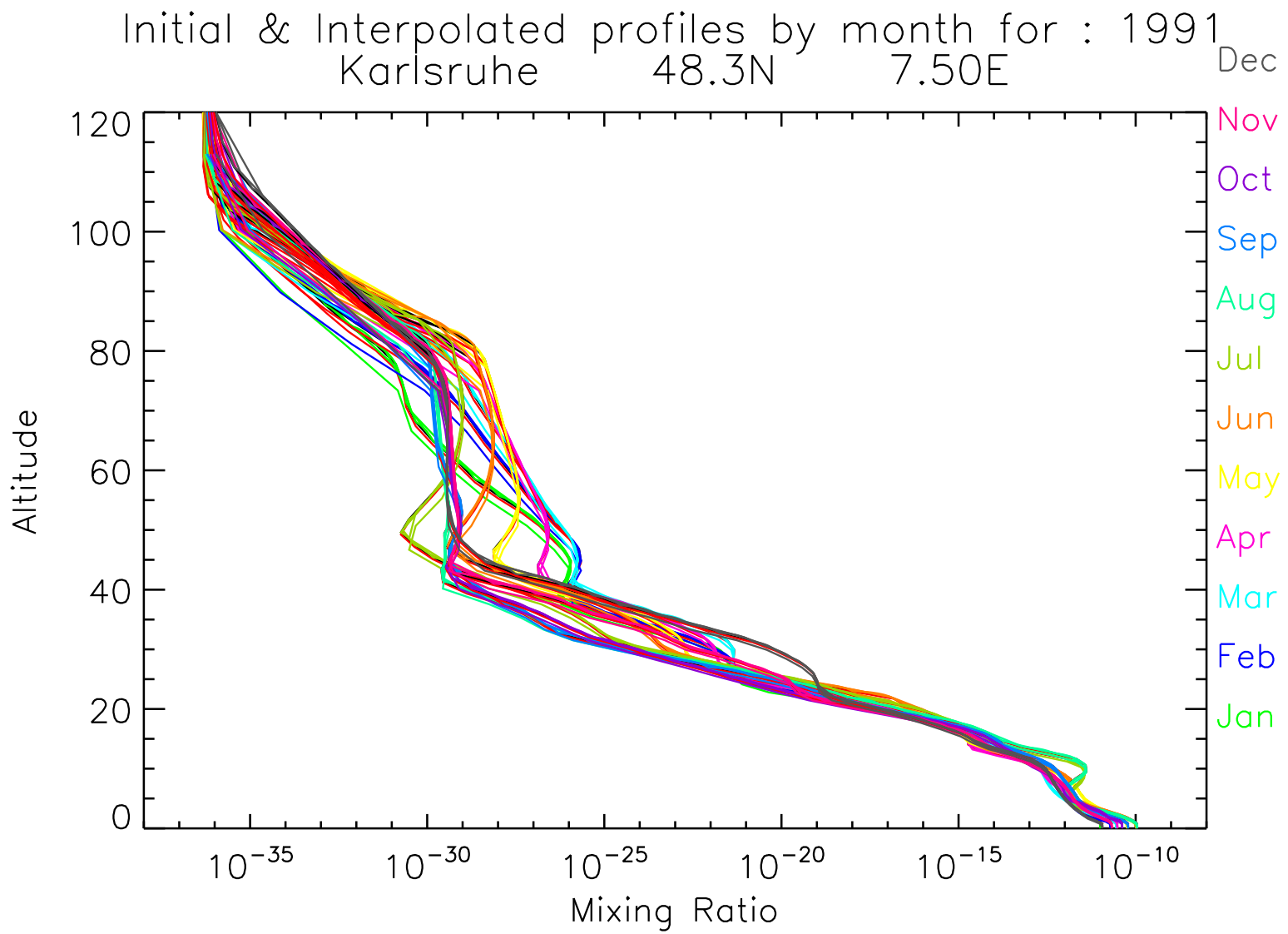
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Feb
Jan
Altitude
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10^{-35}
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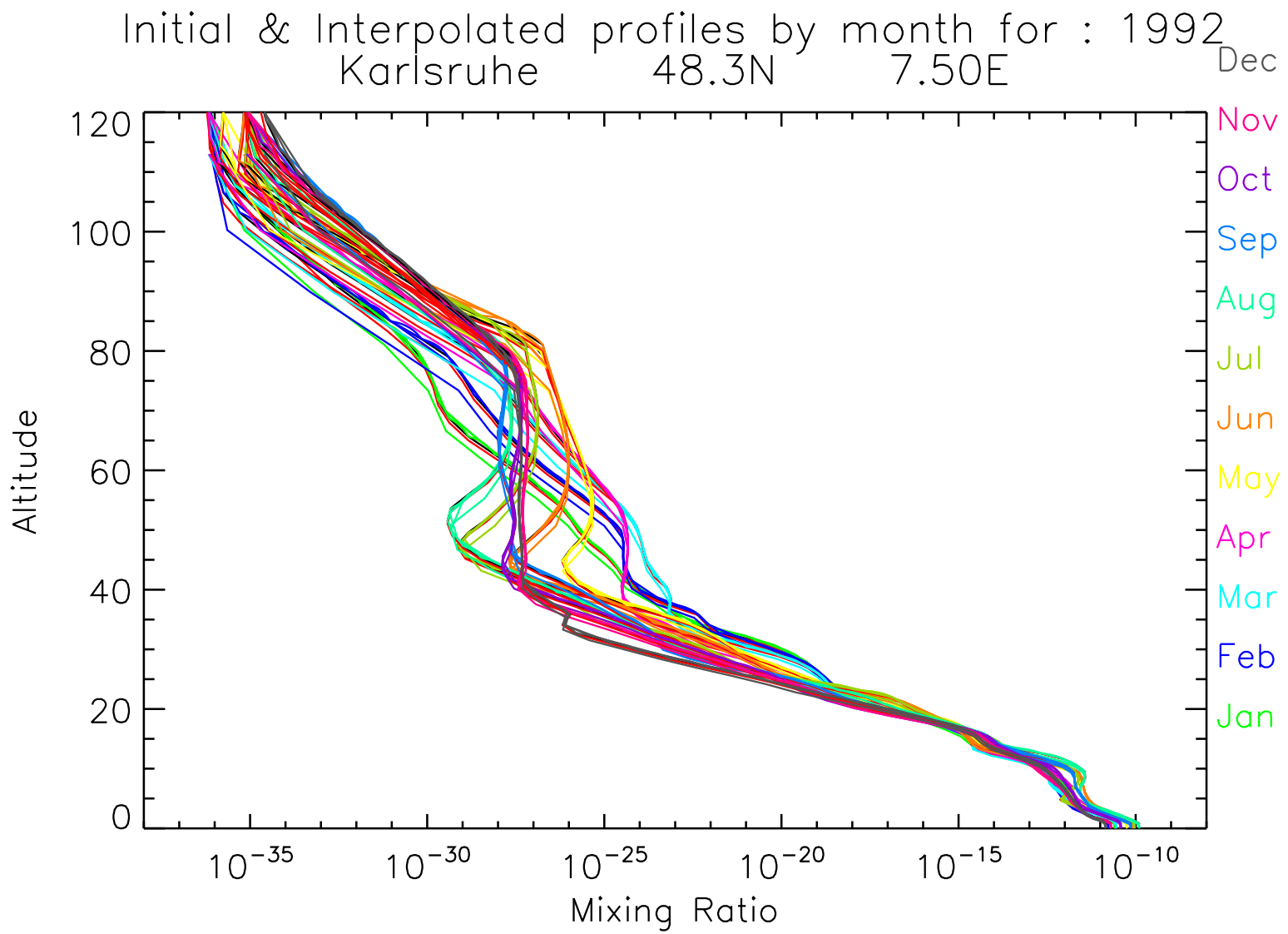
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
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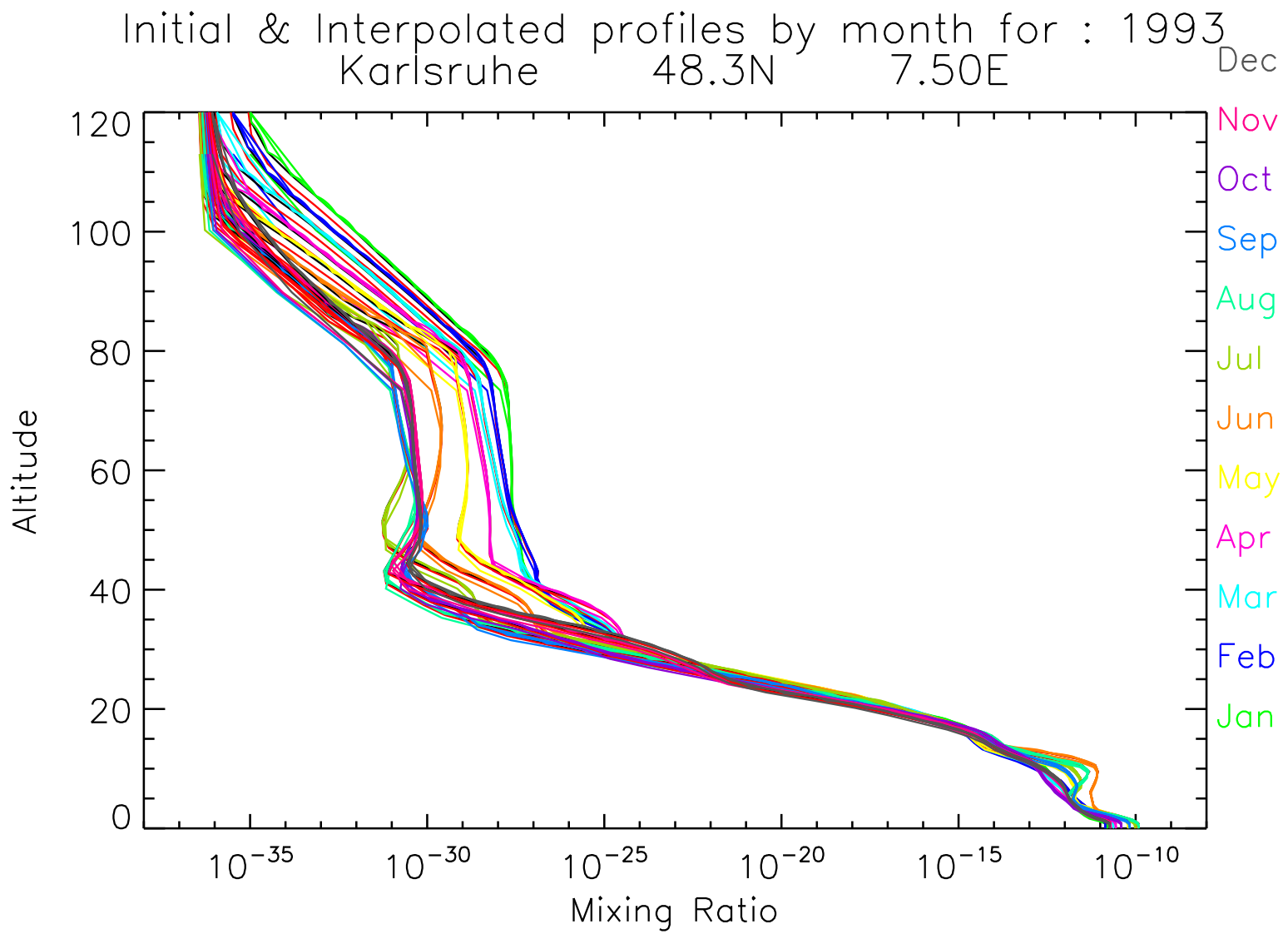
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
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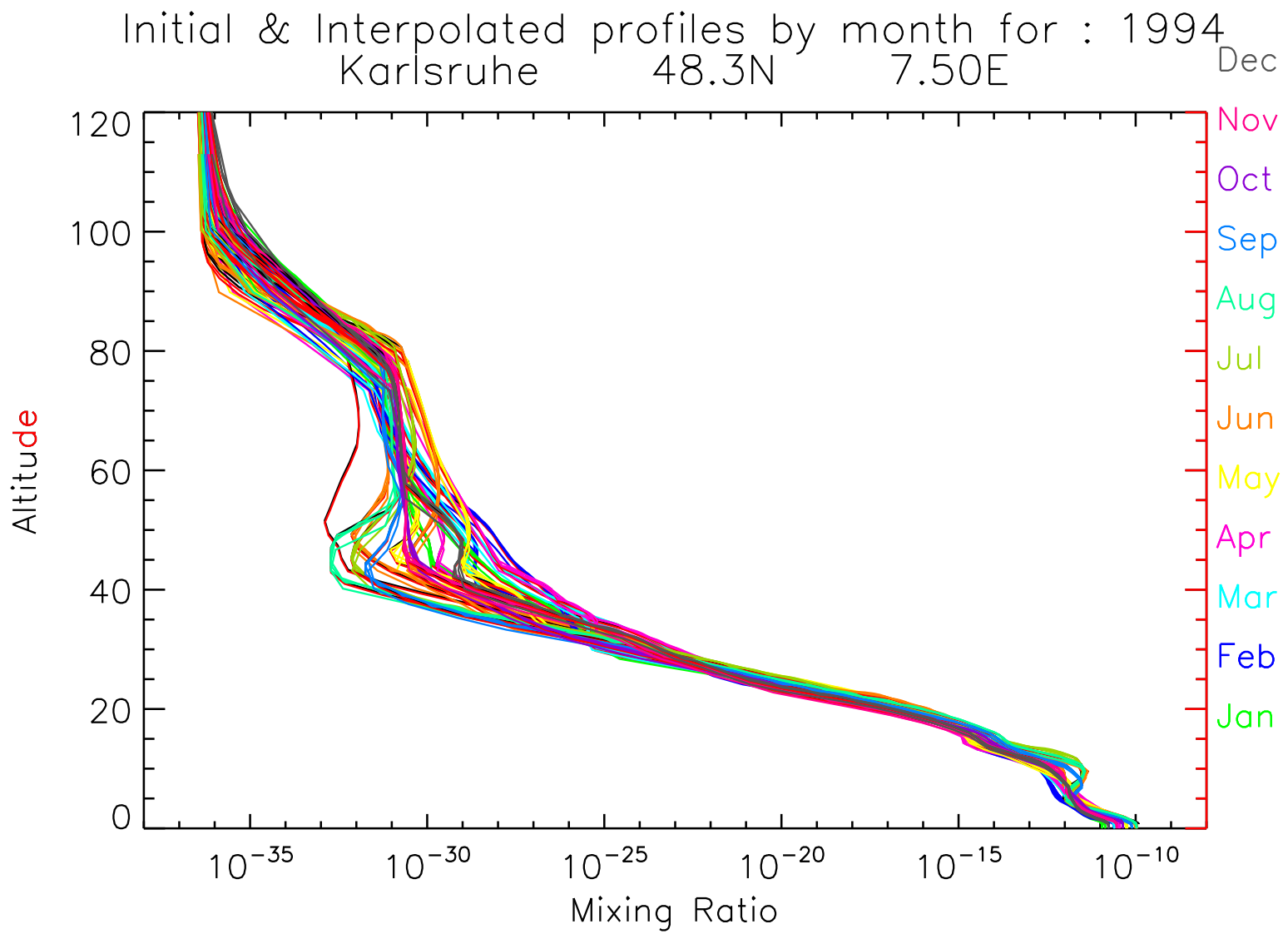
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
120
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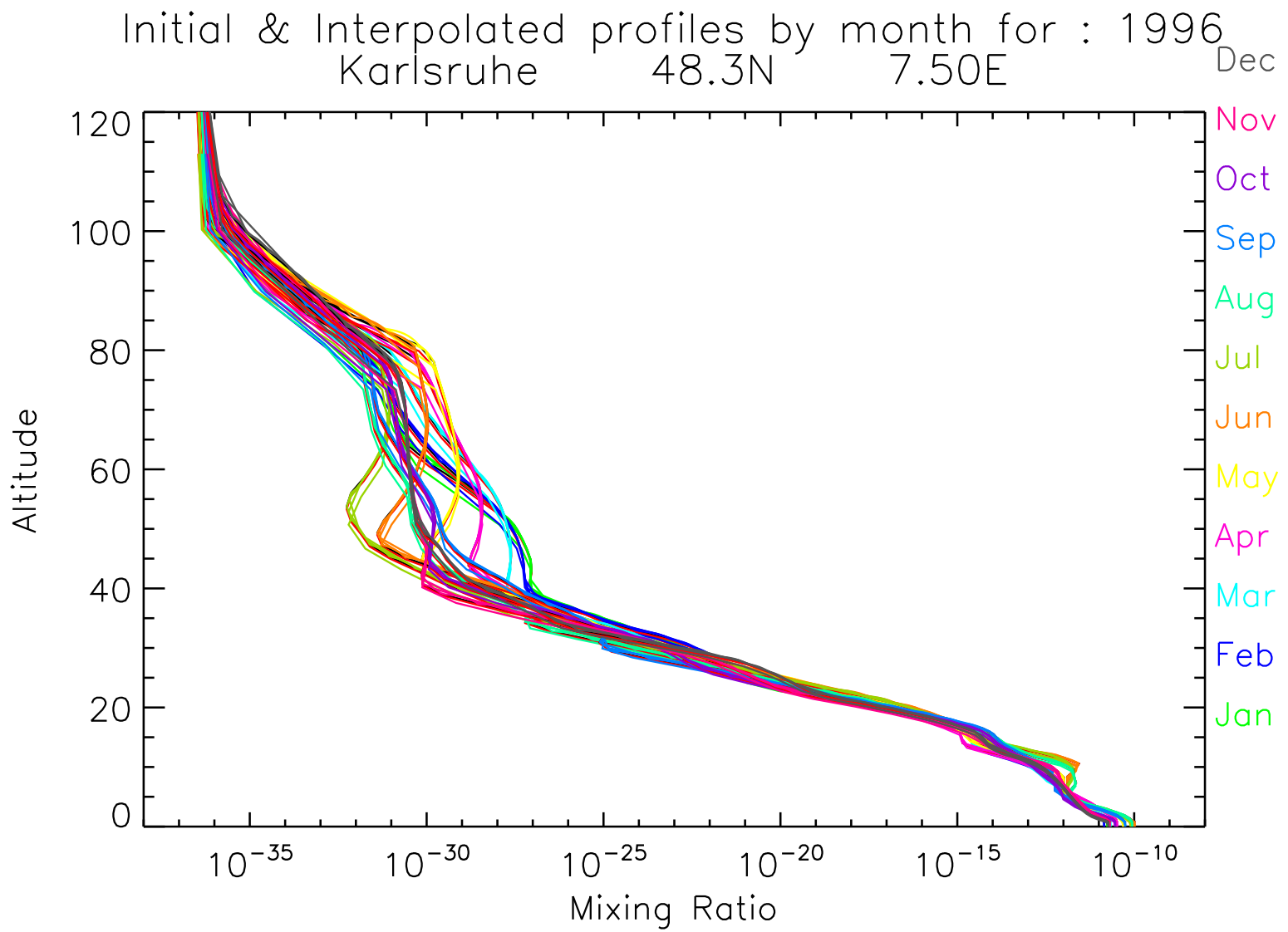
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Altitude
120
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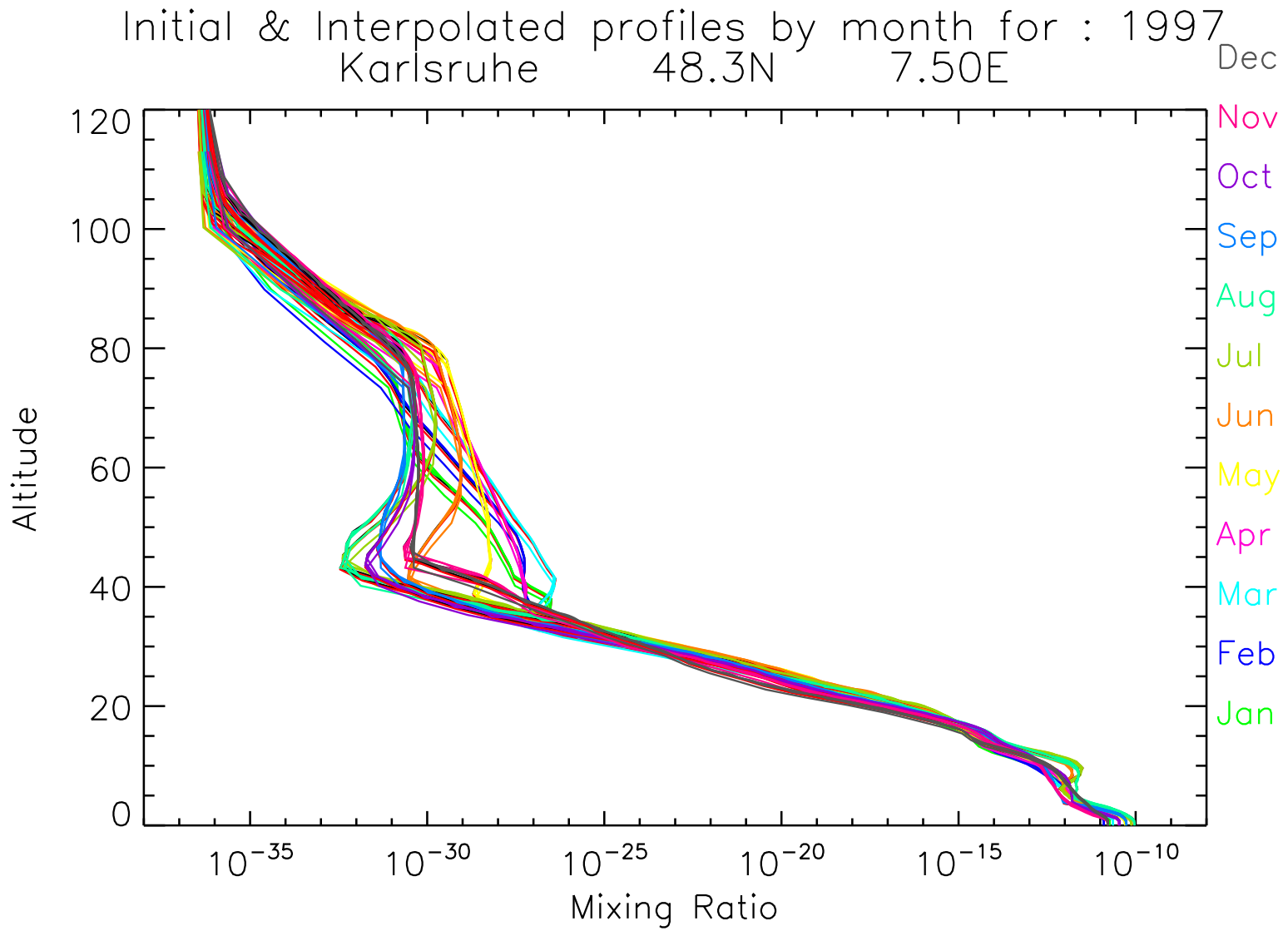
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
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Feb
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Altitude
120
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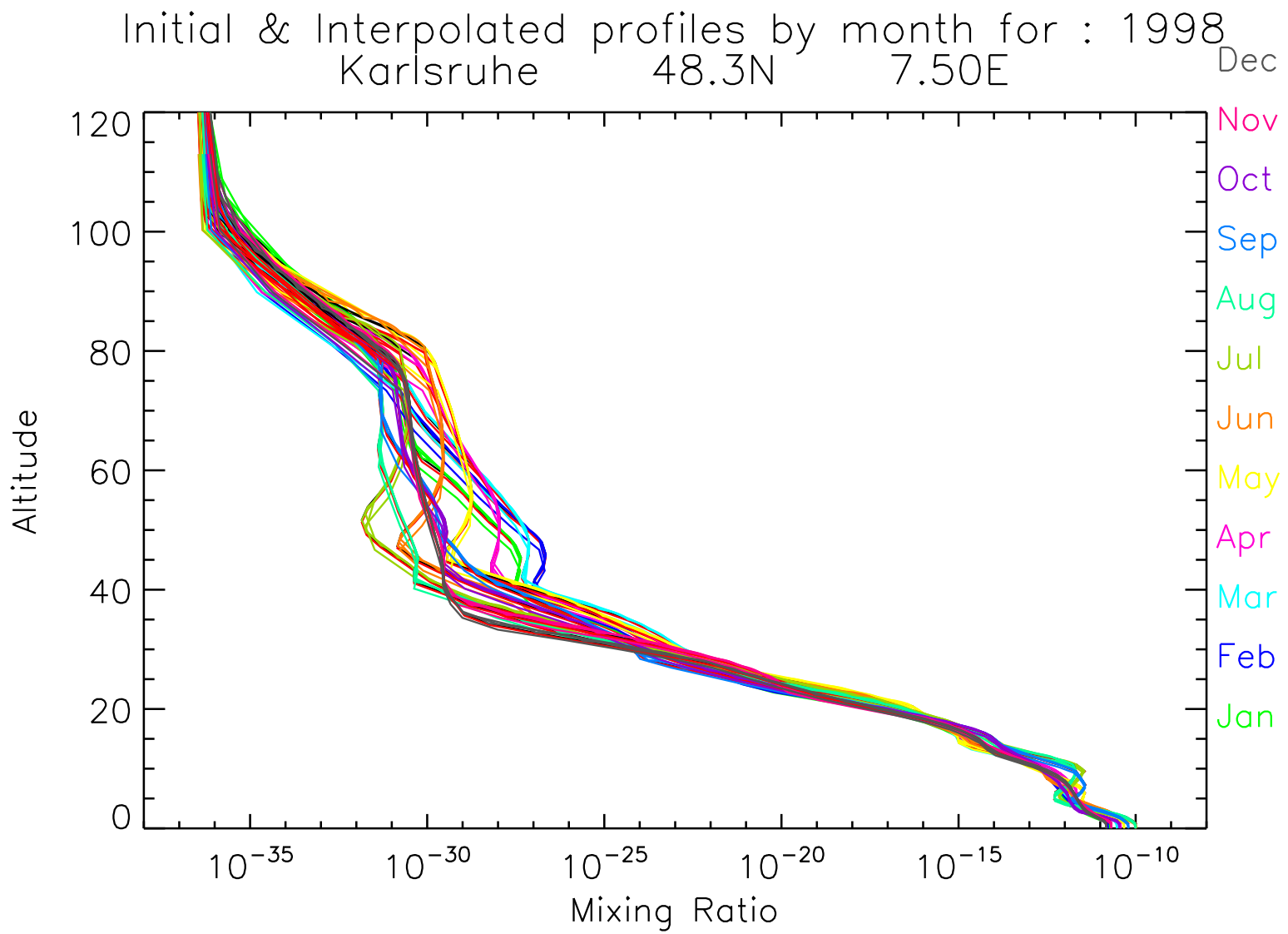
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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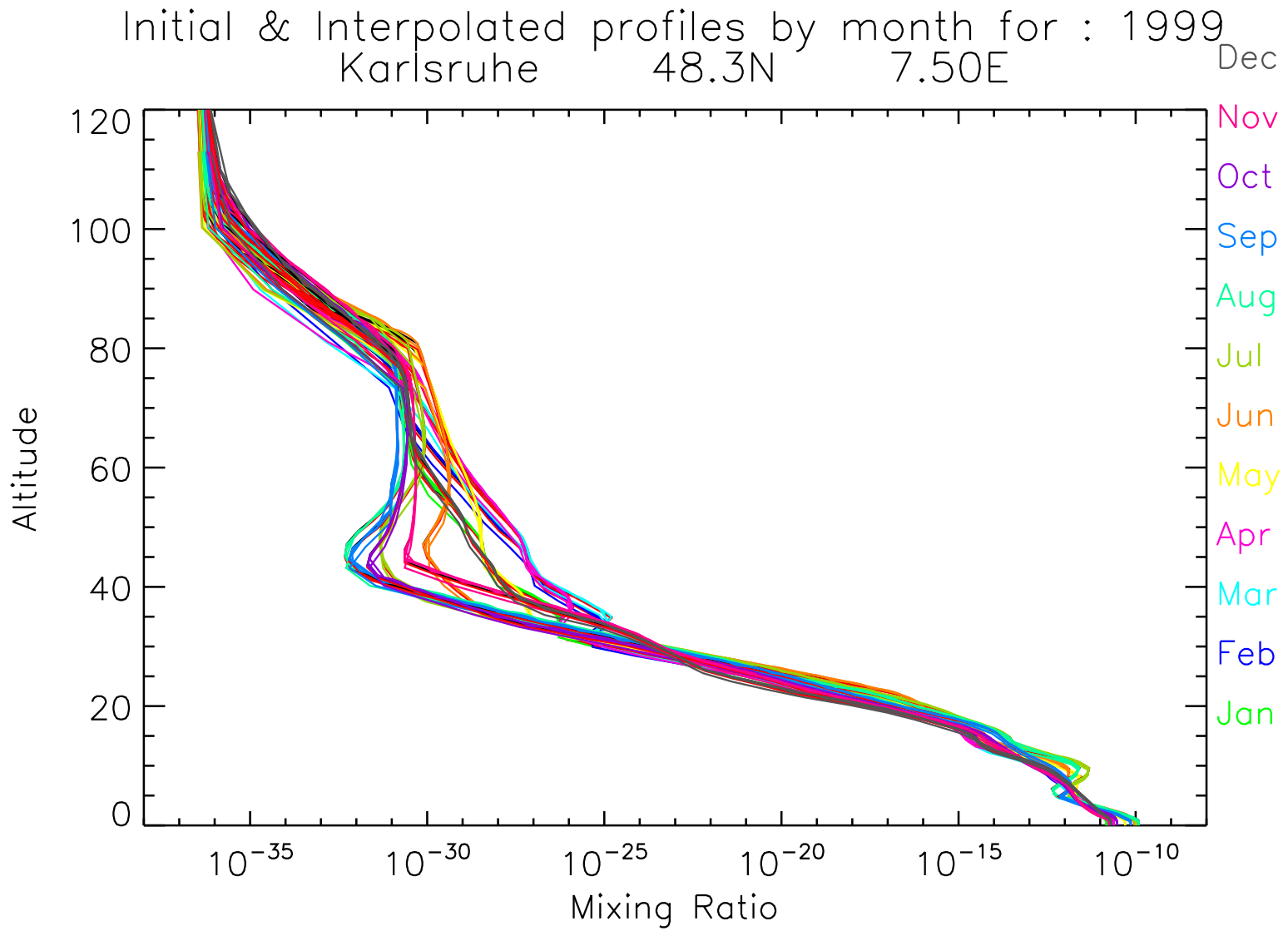
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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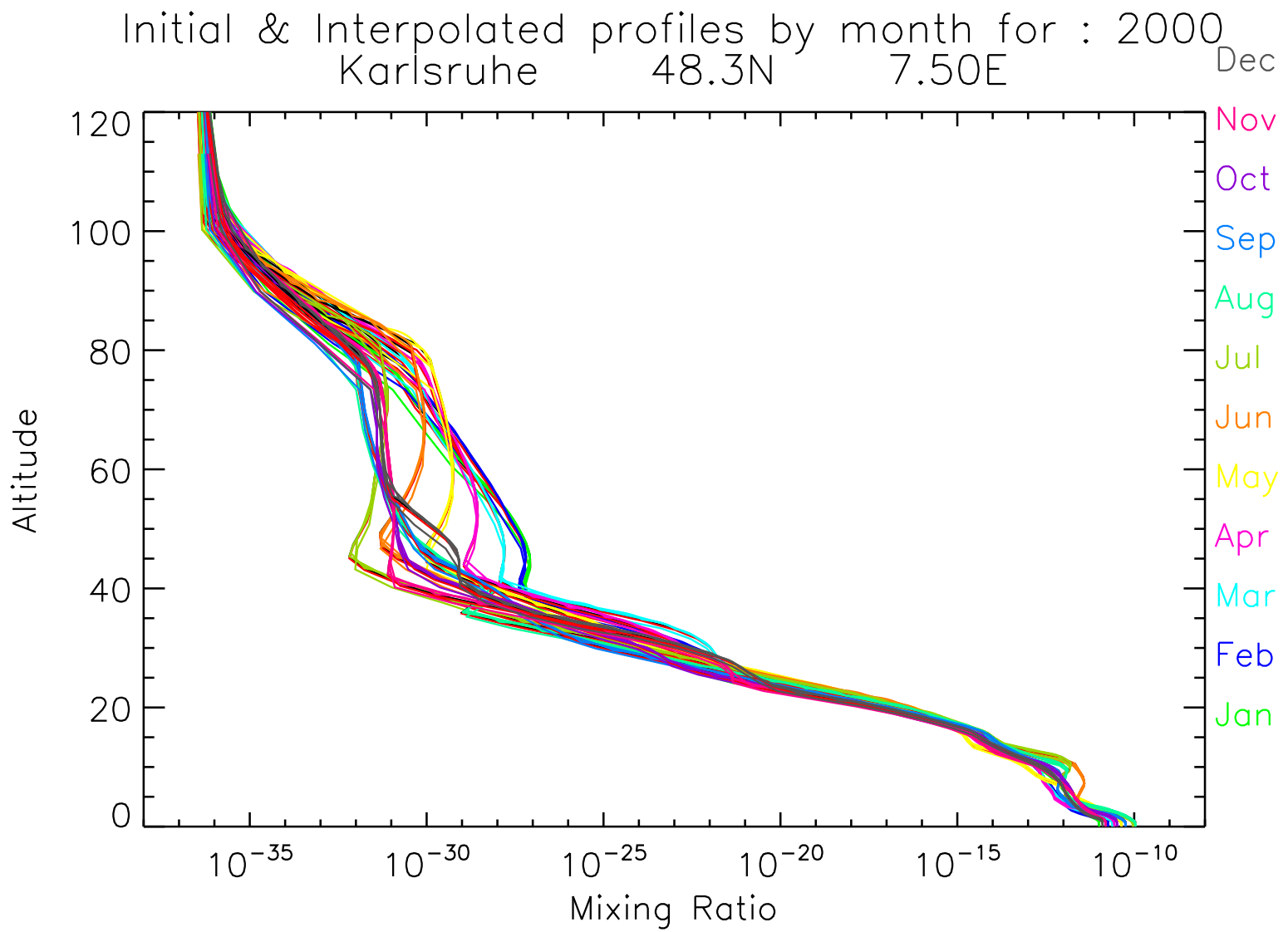
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
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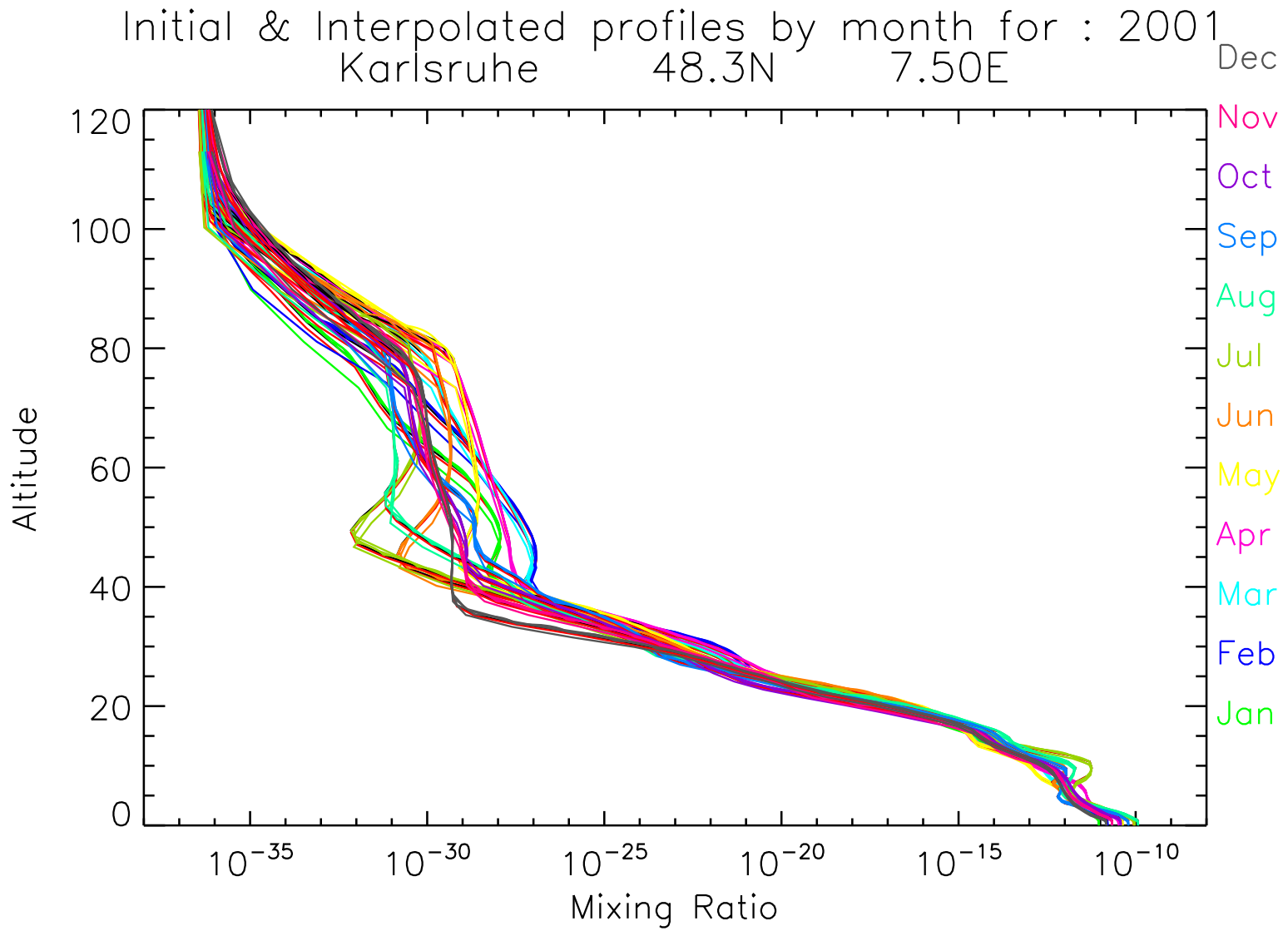
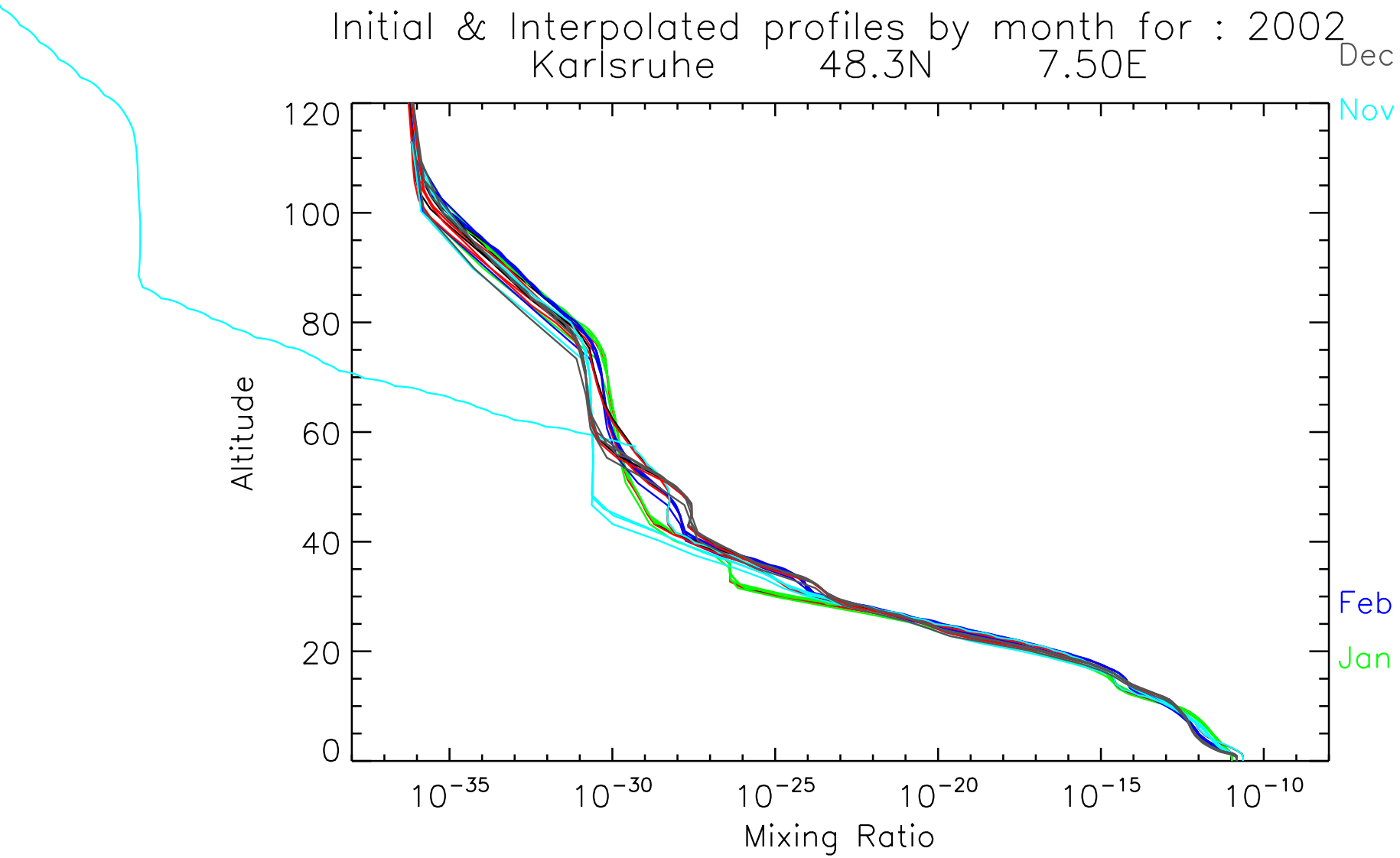
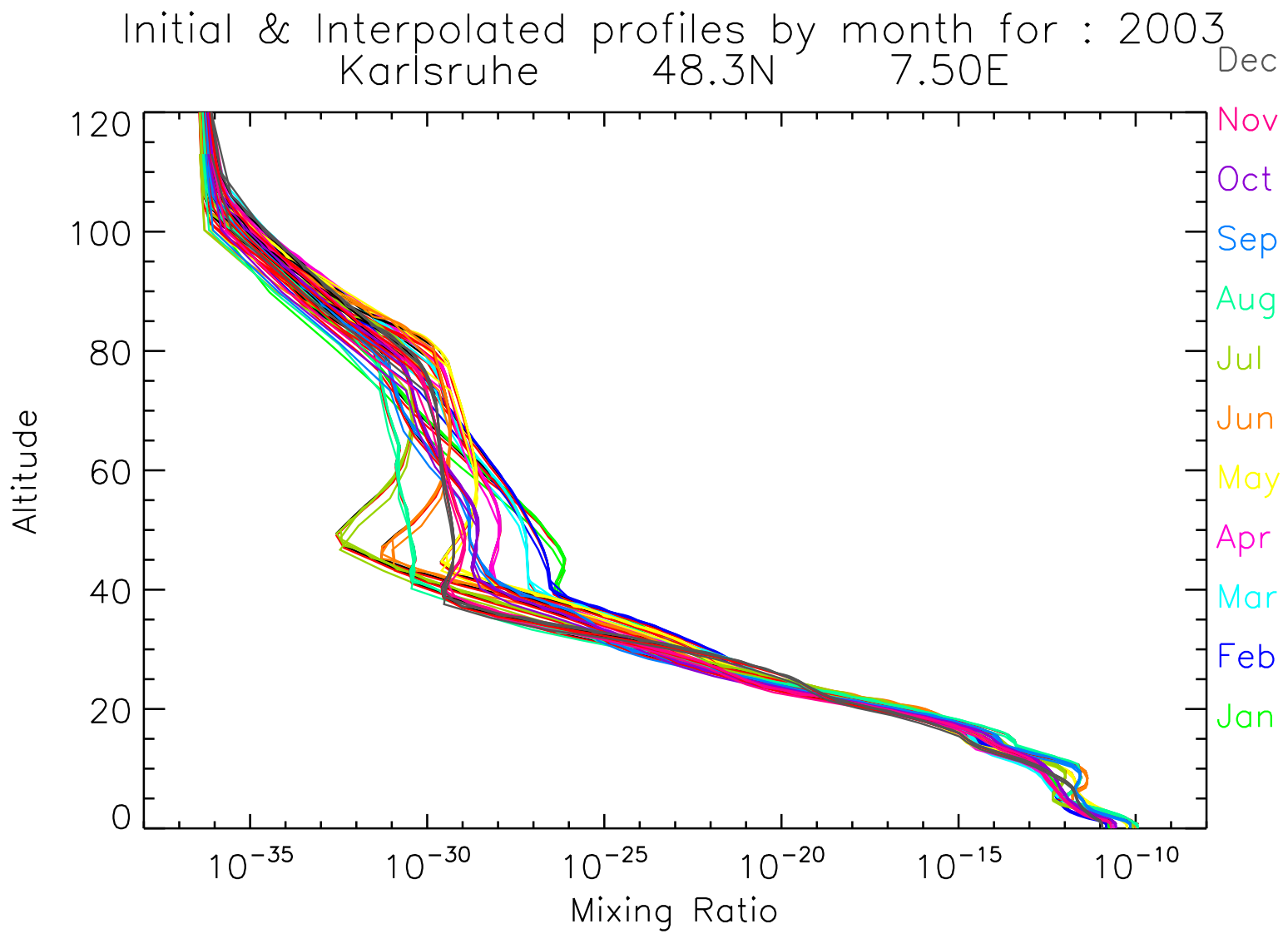
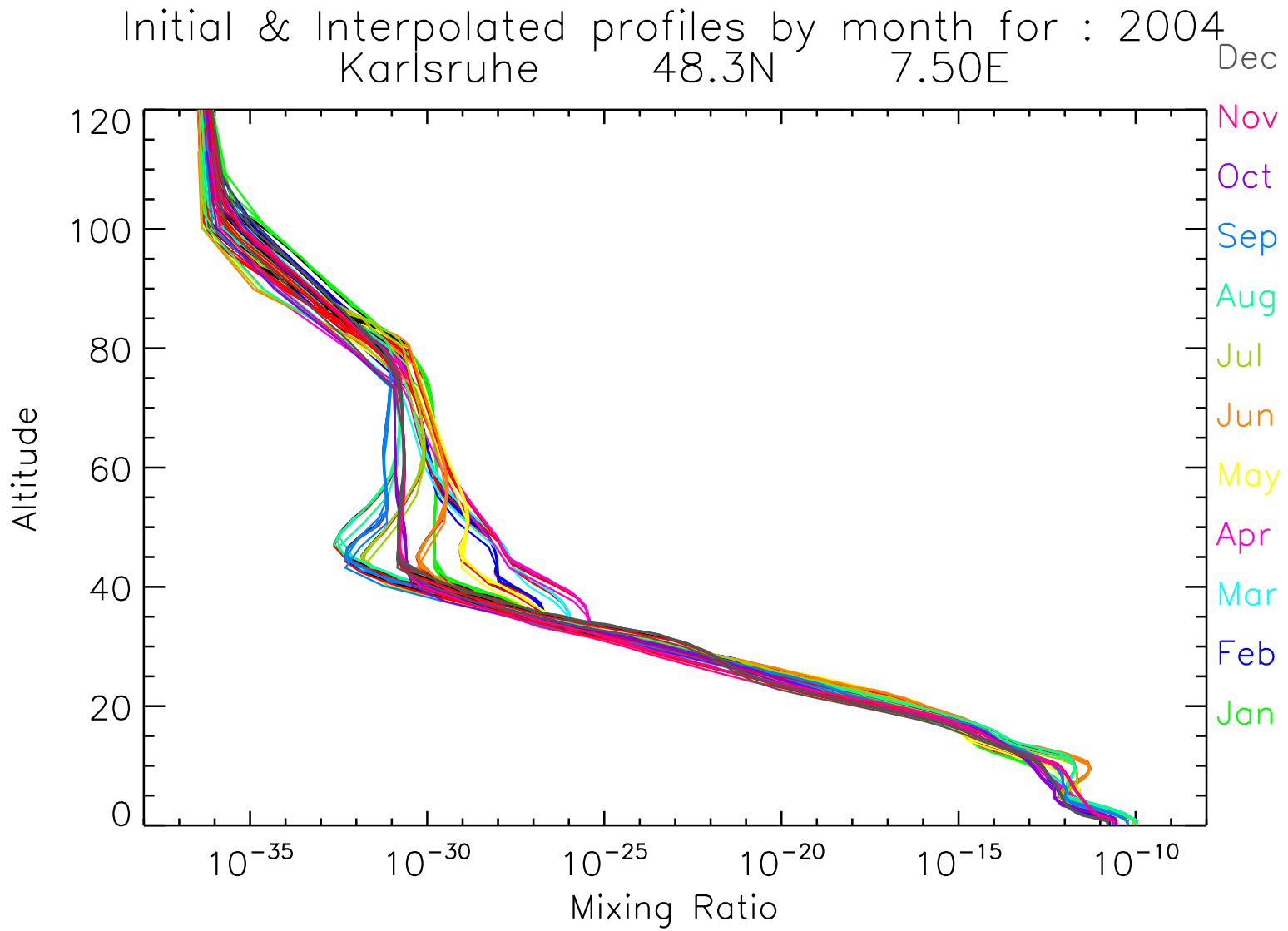
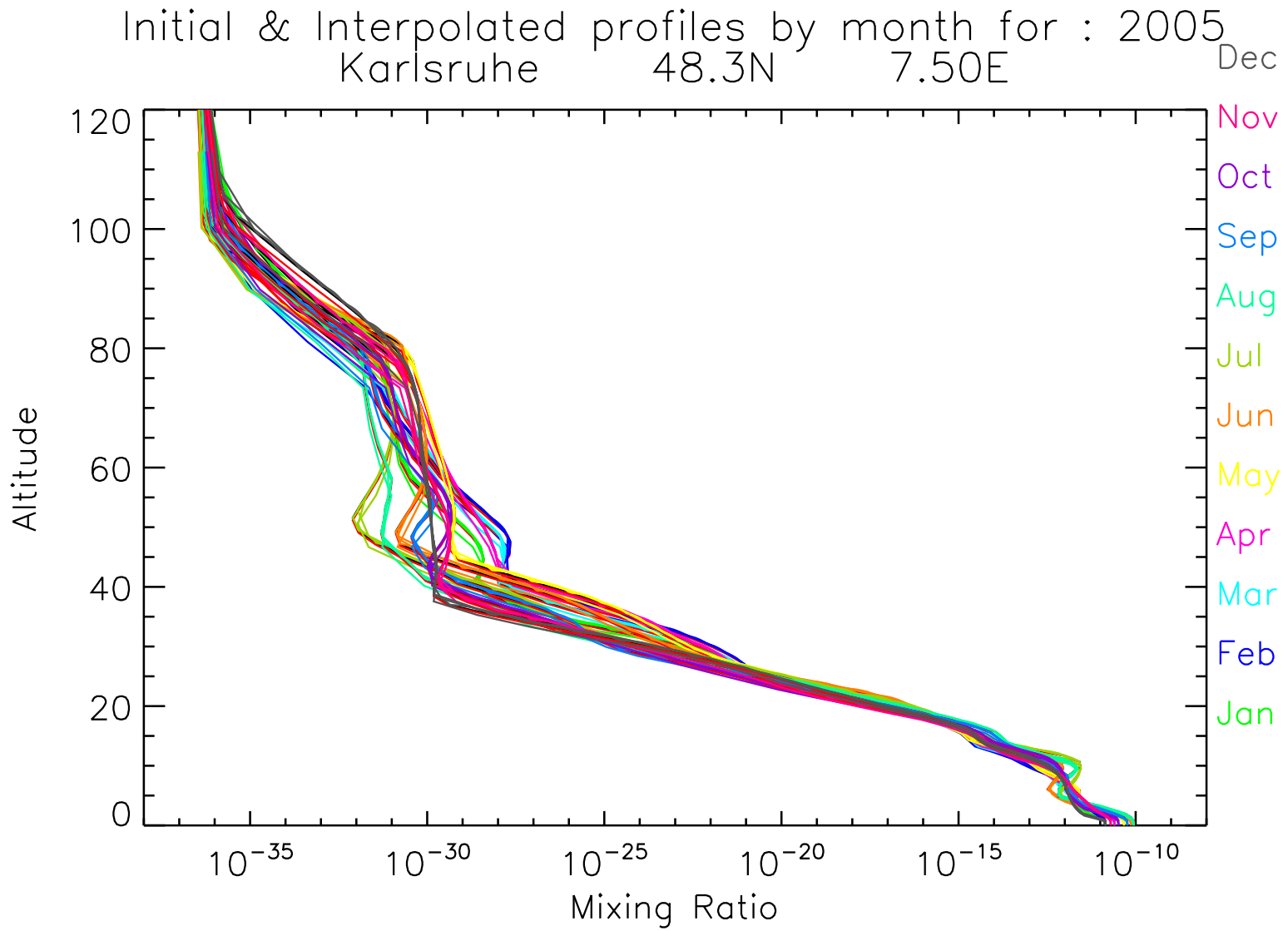
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
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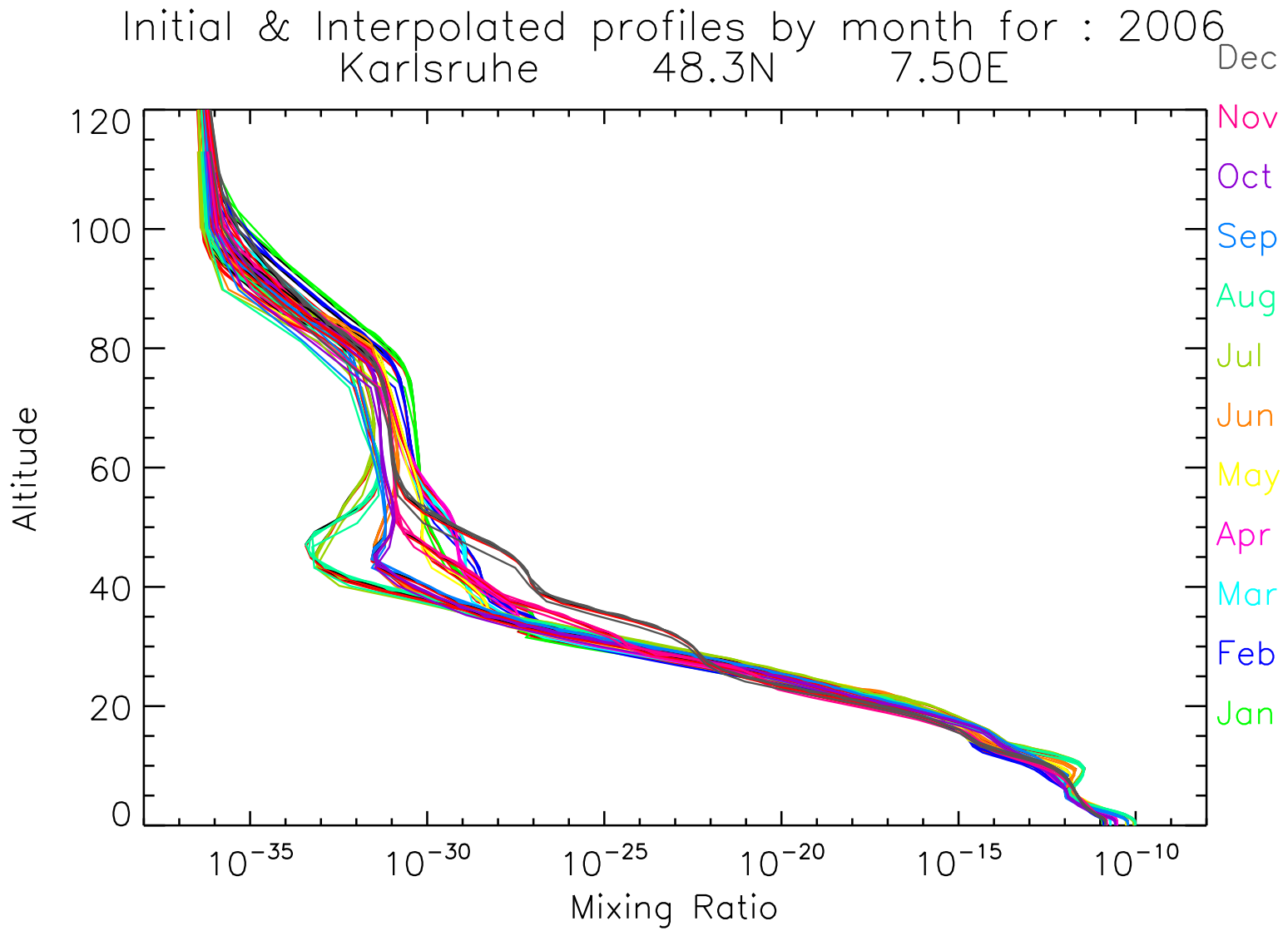
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
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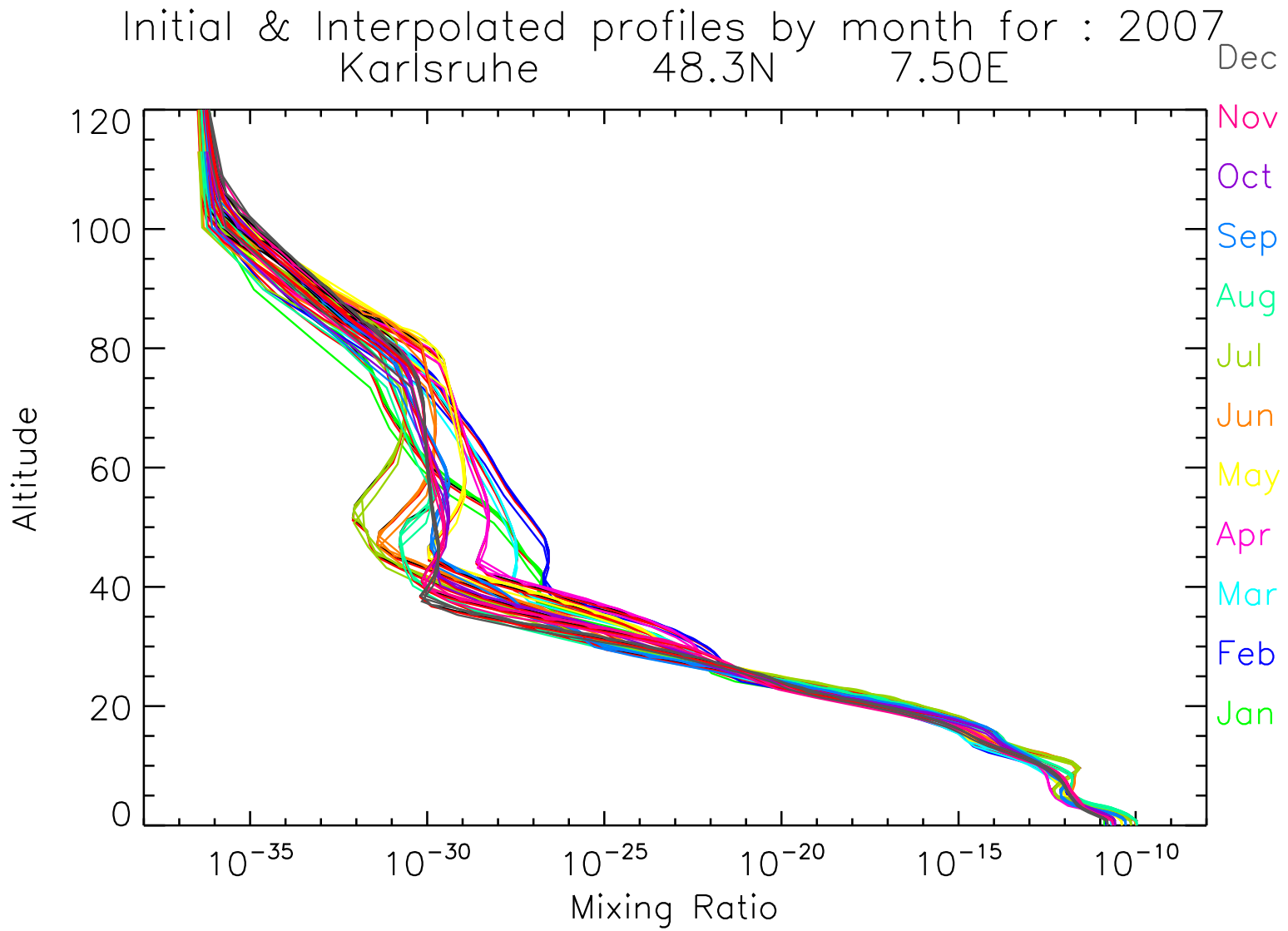
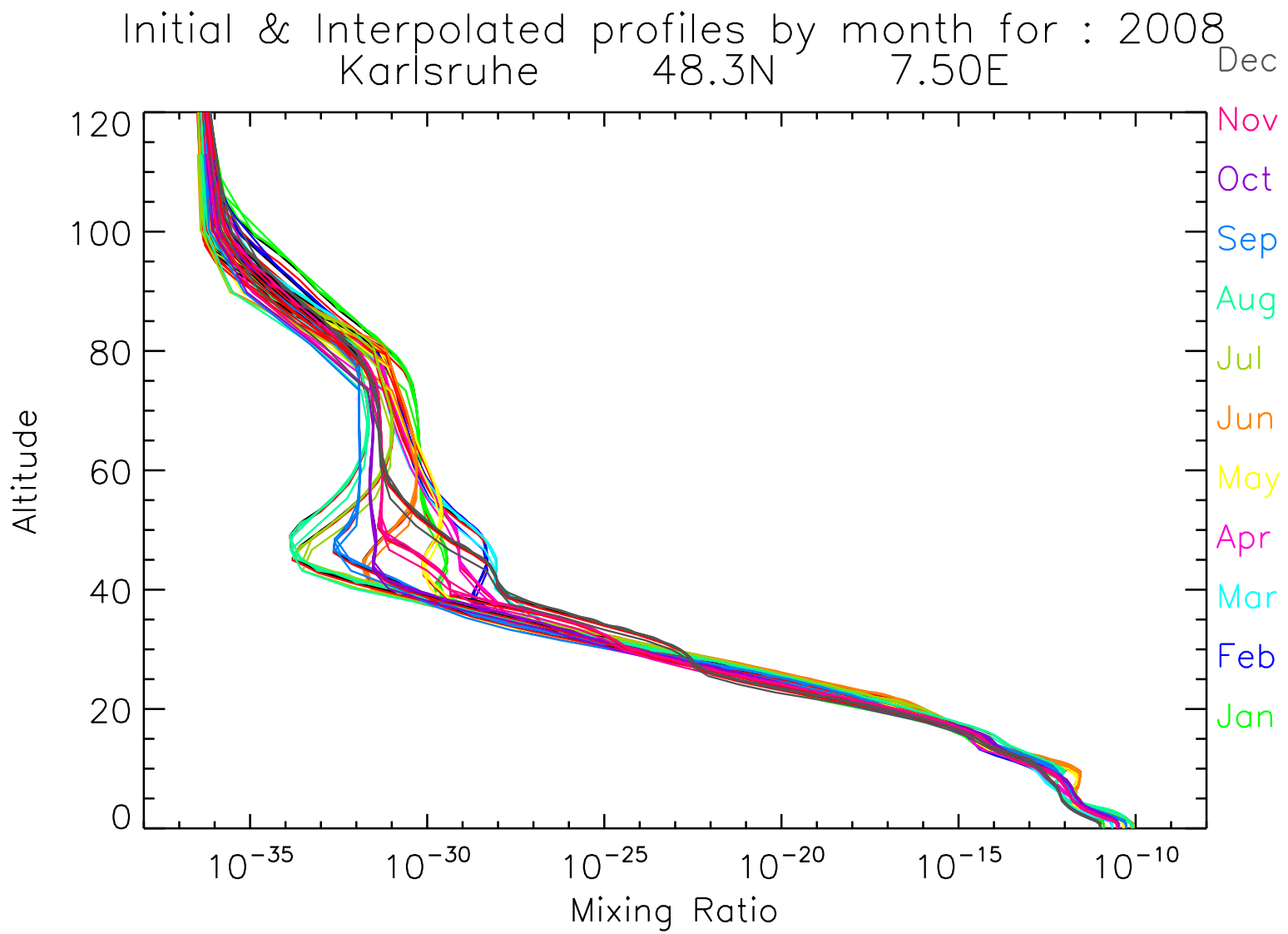
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
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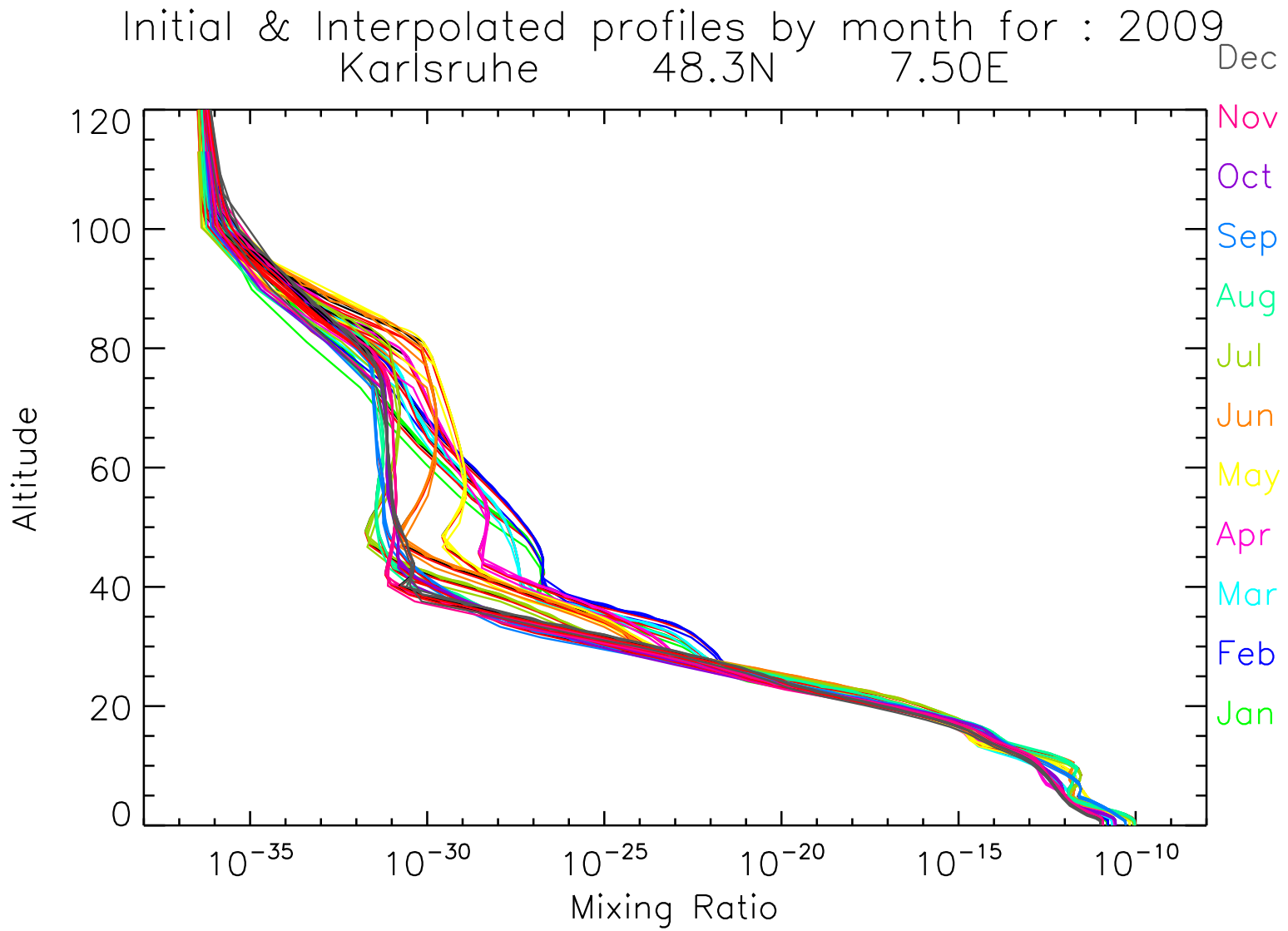
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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May
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Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
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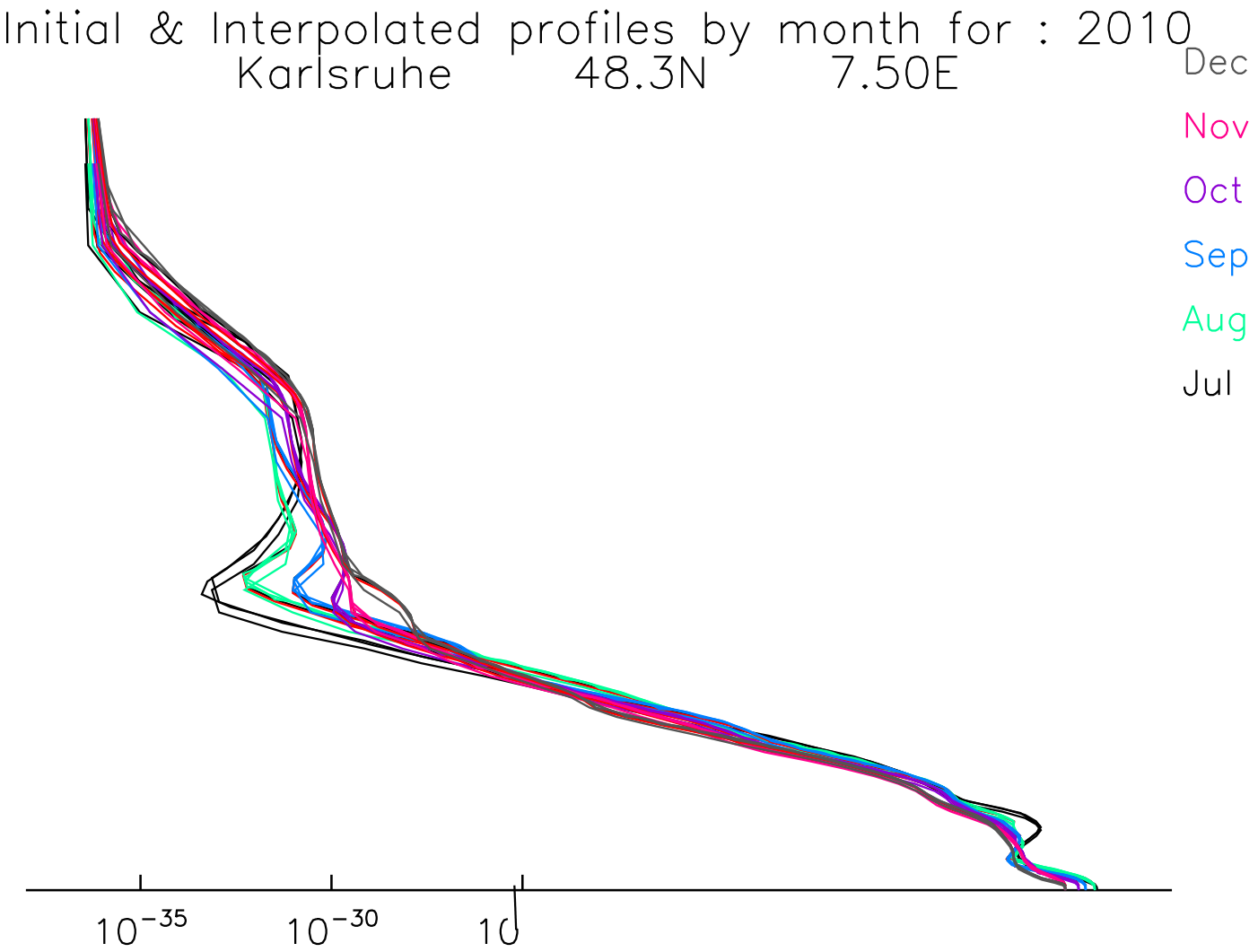
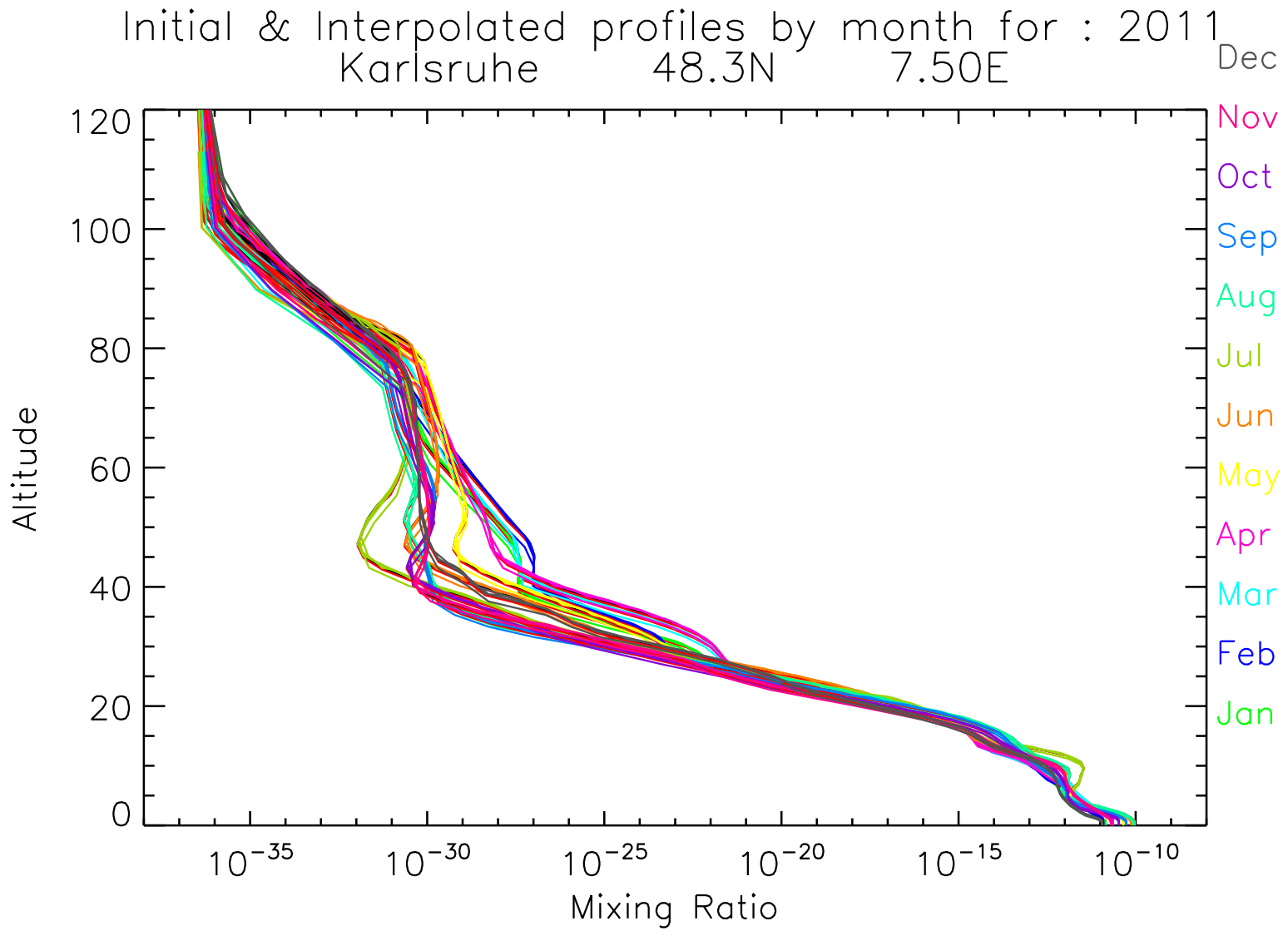
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
10^-35
10^-30
10


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
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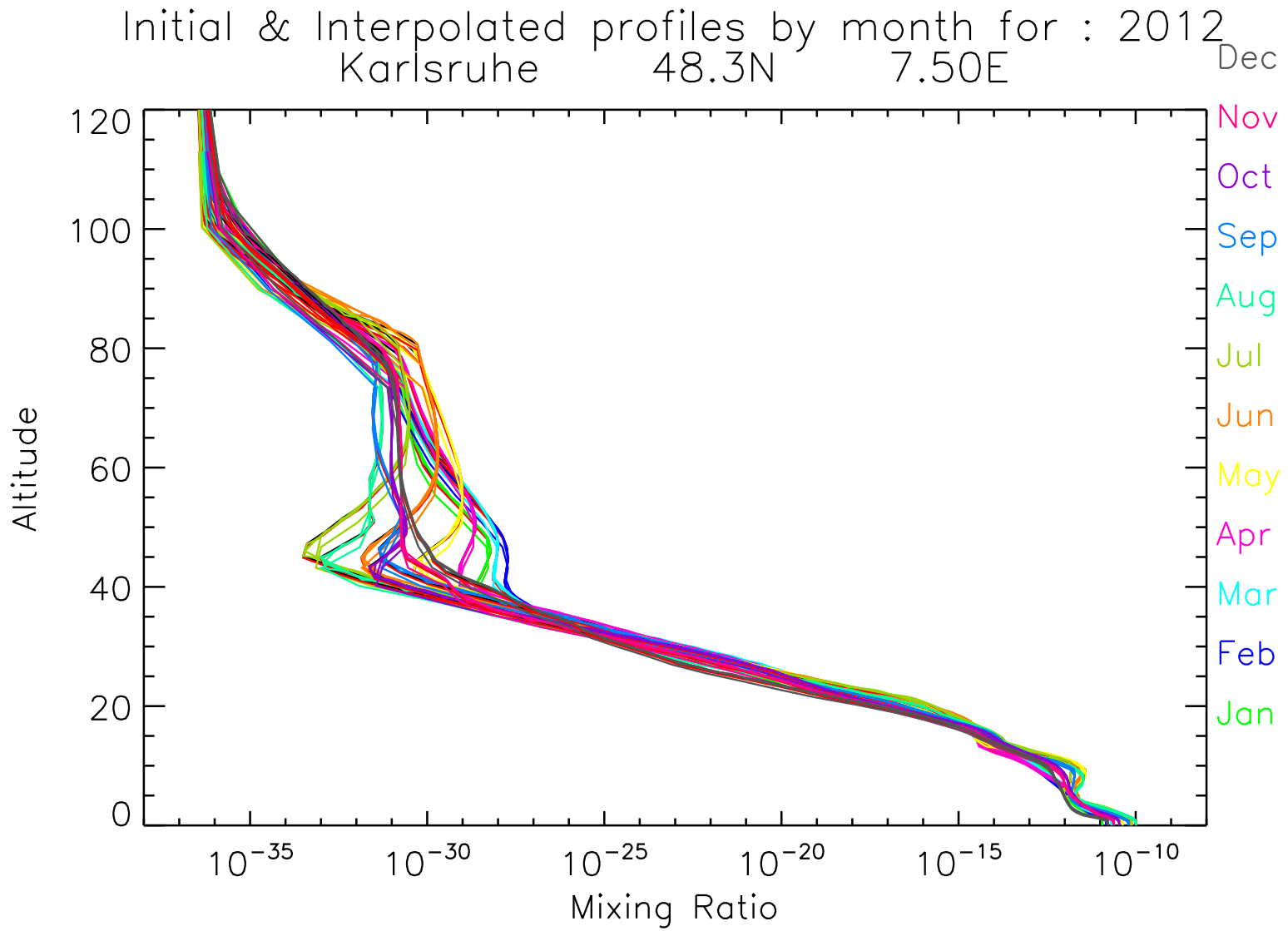
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
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May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
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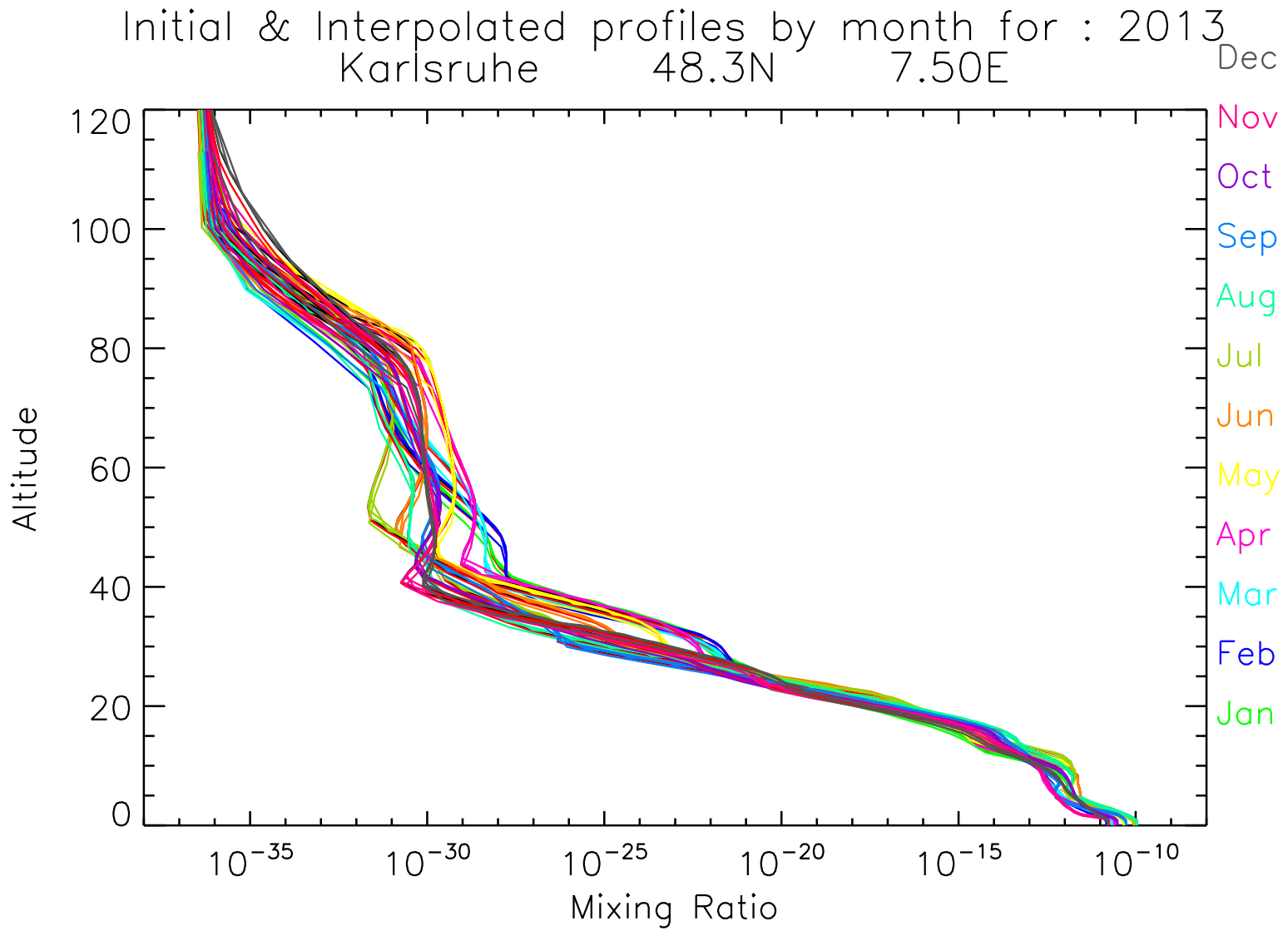
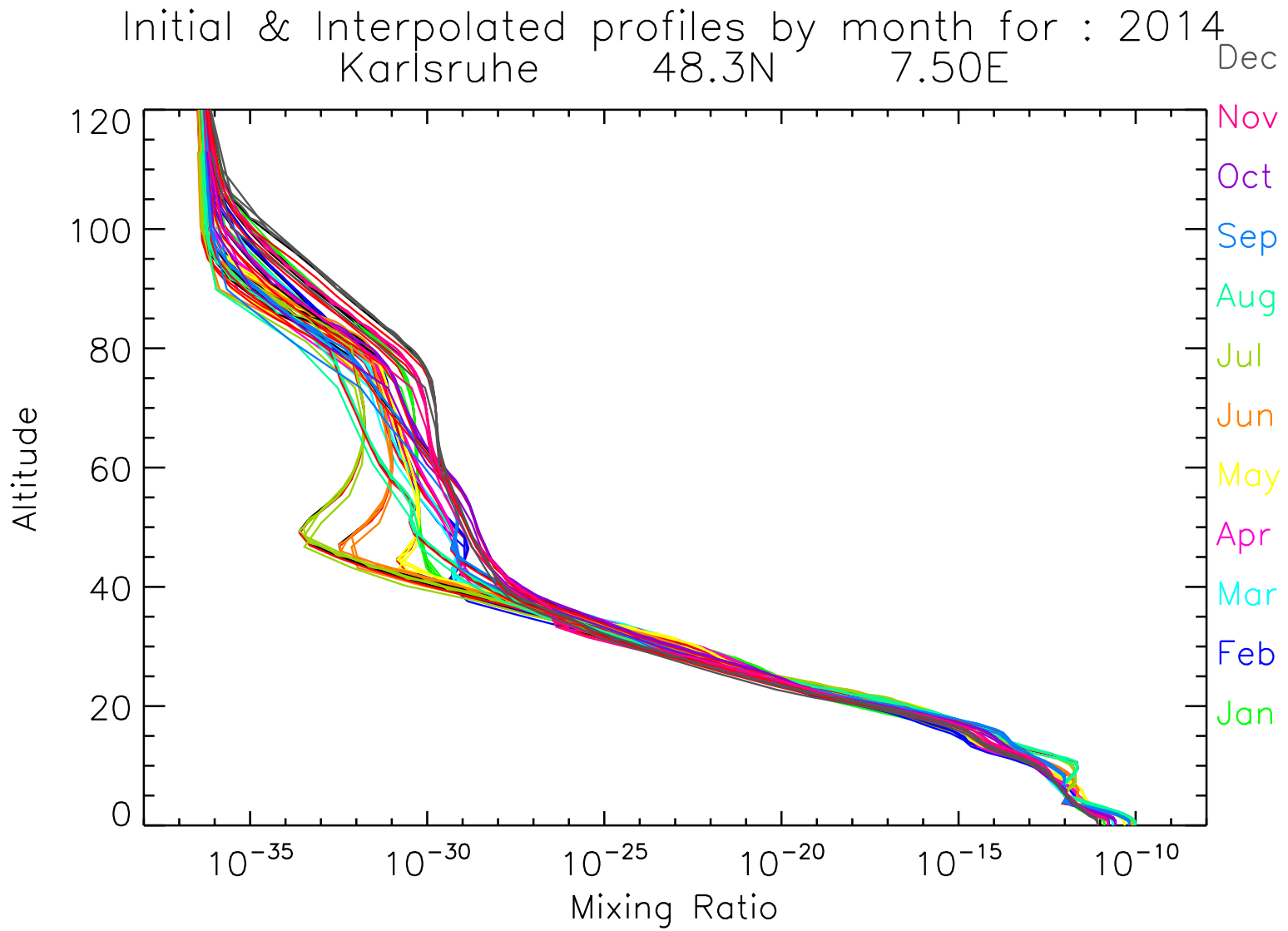
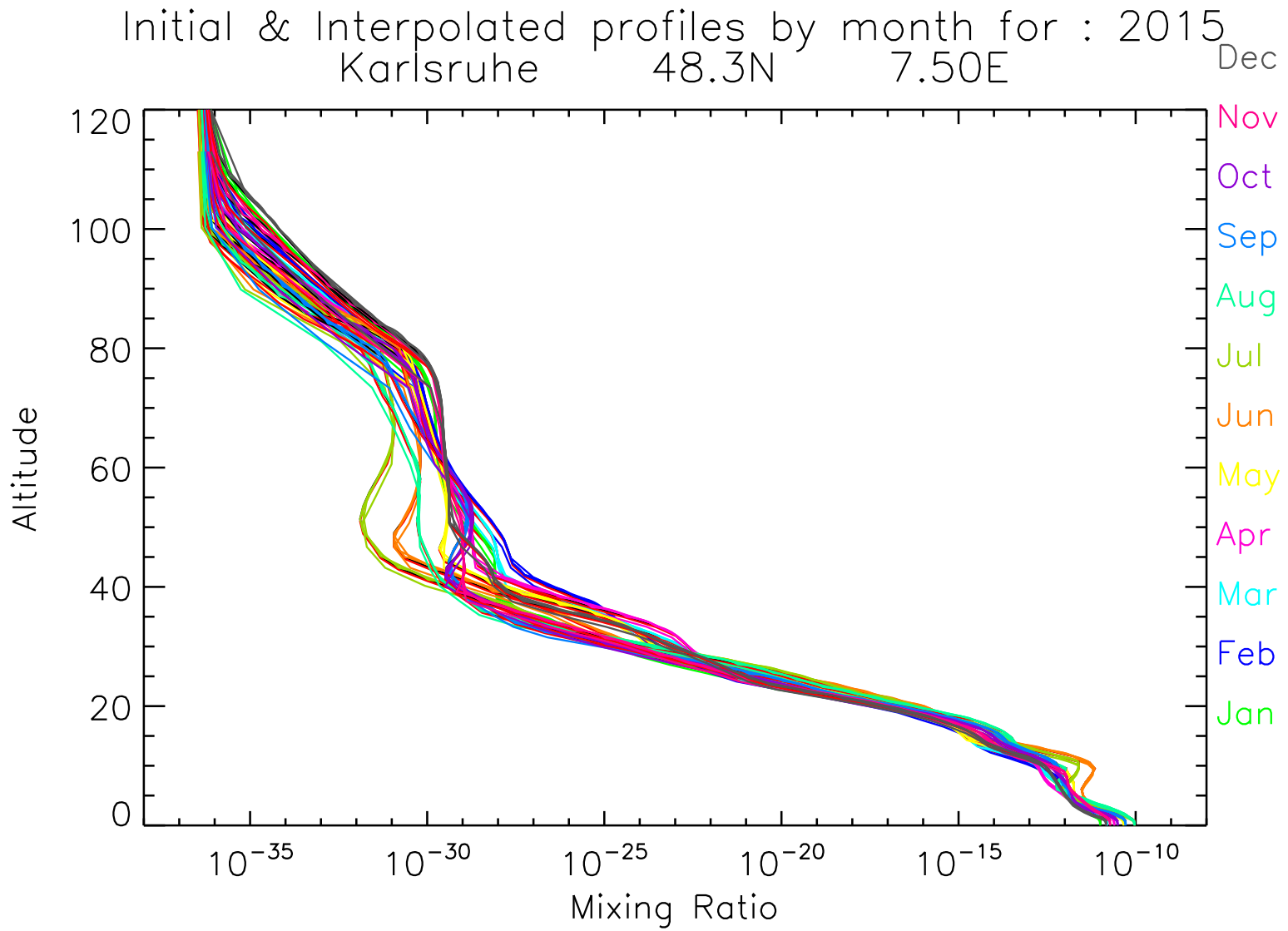
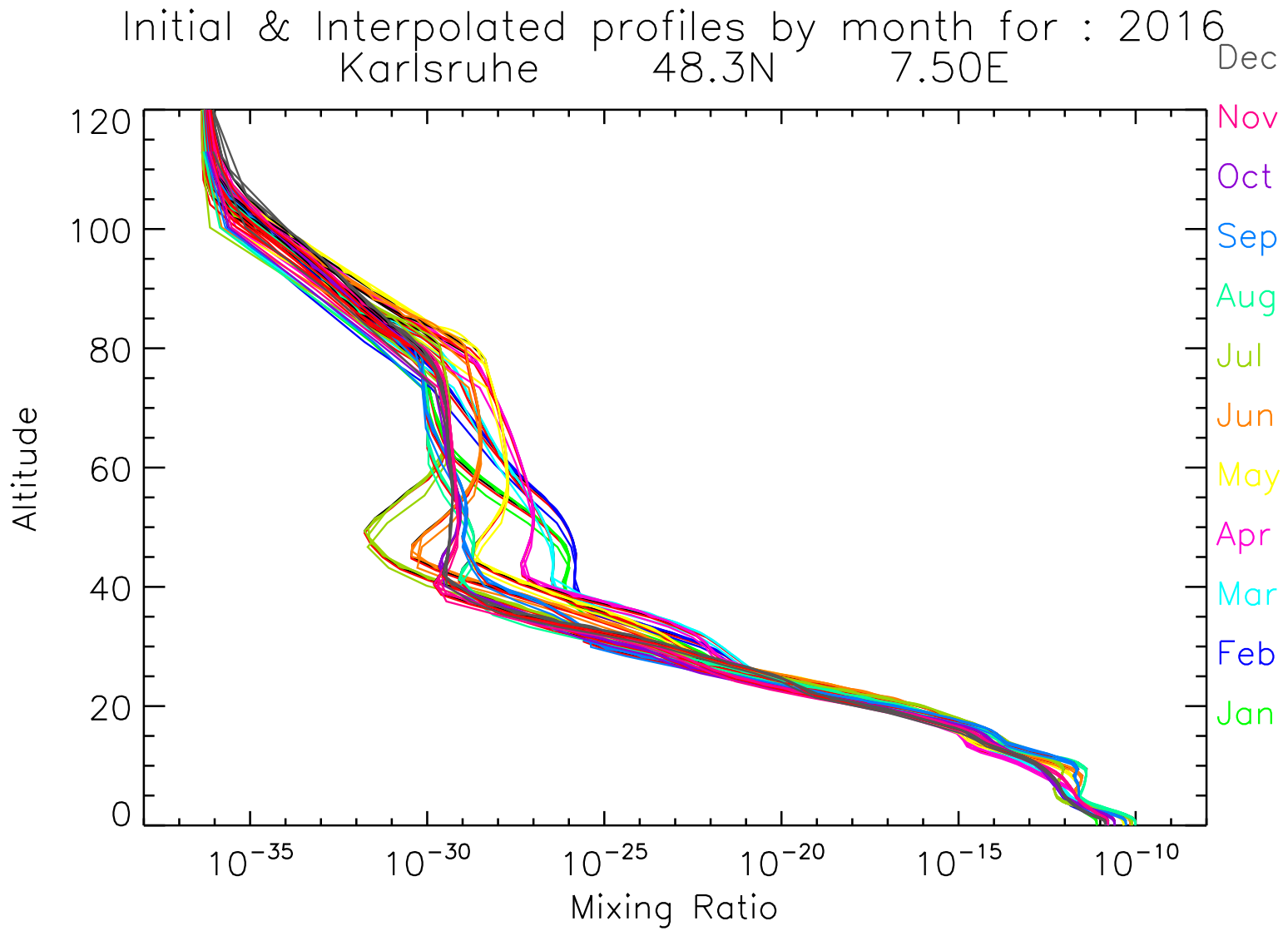
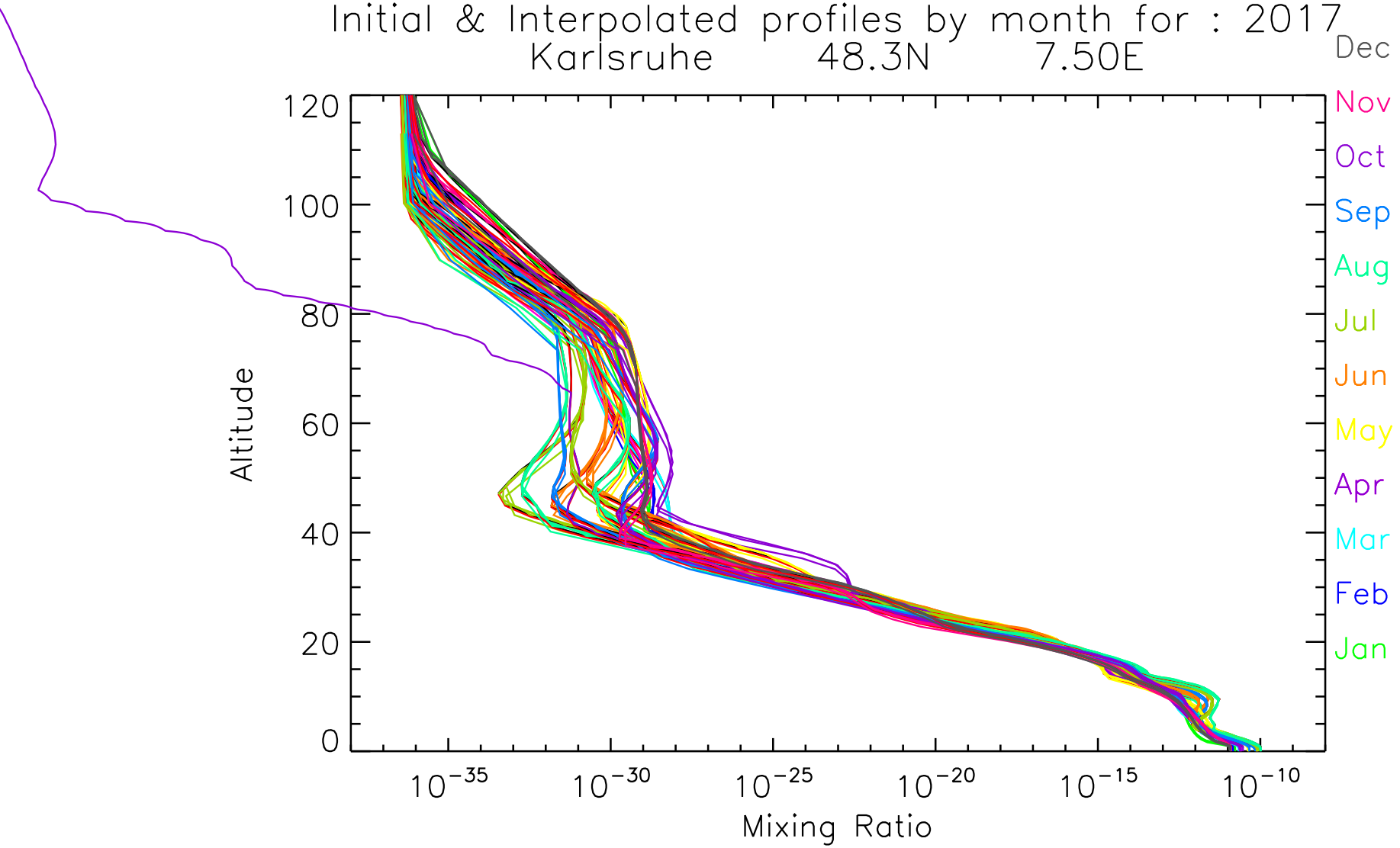
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

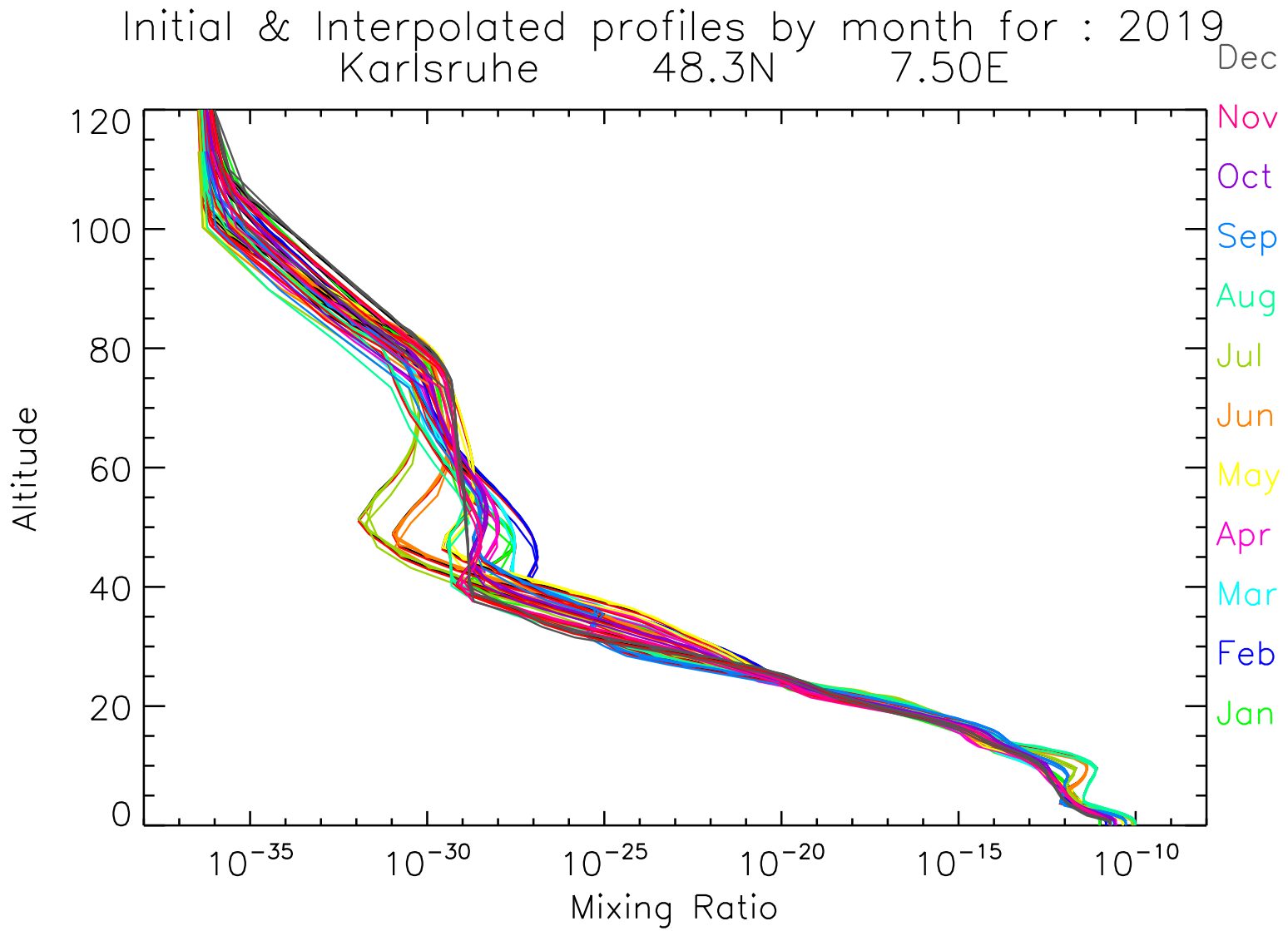

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

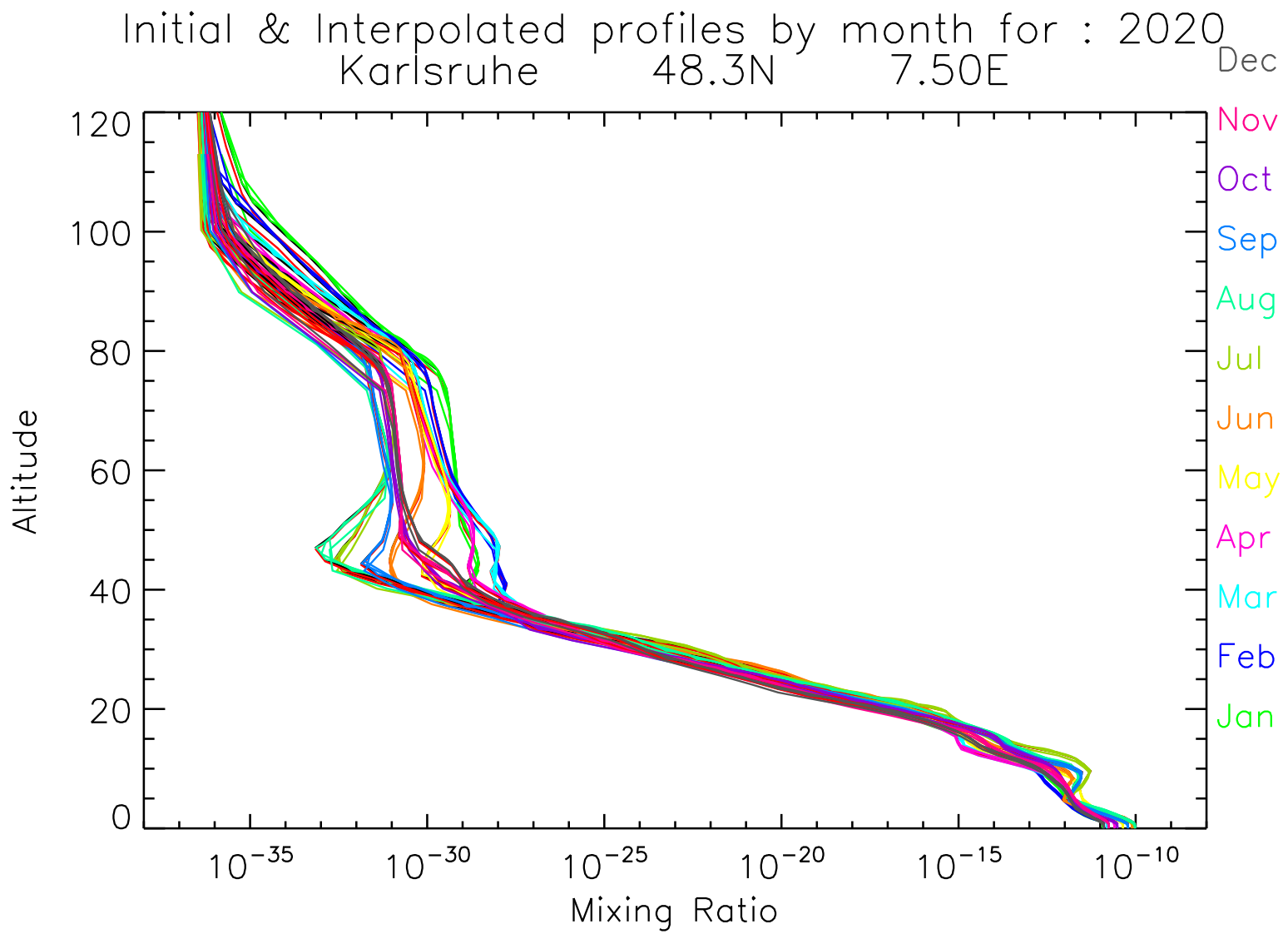

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

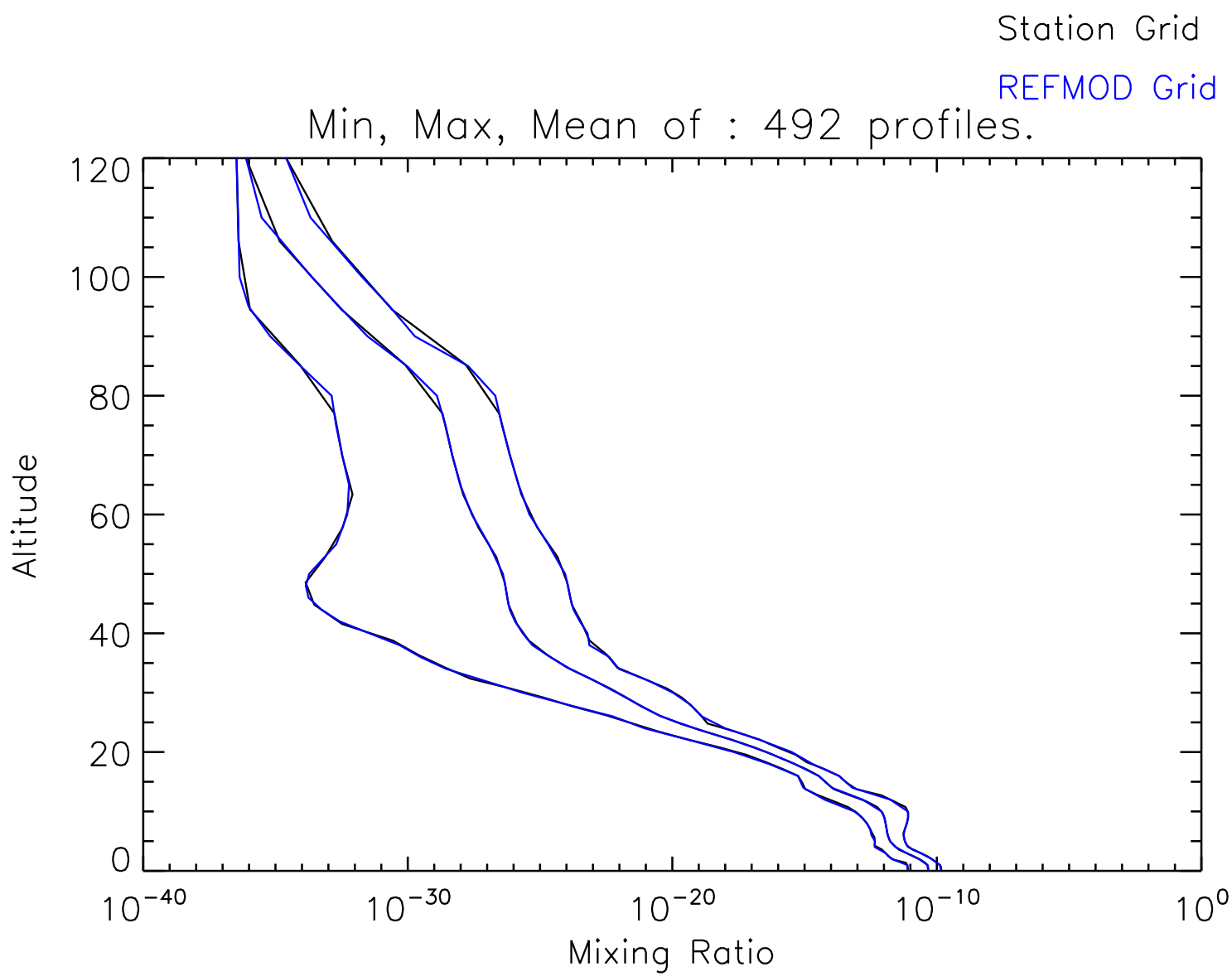

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

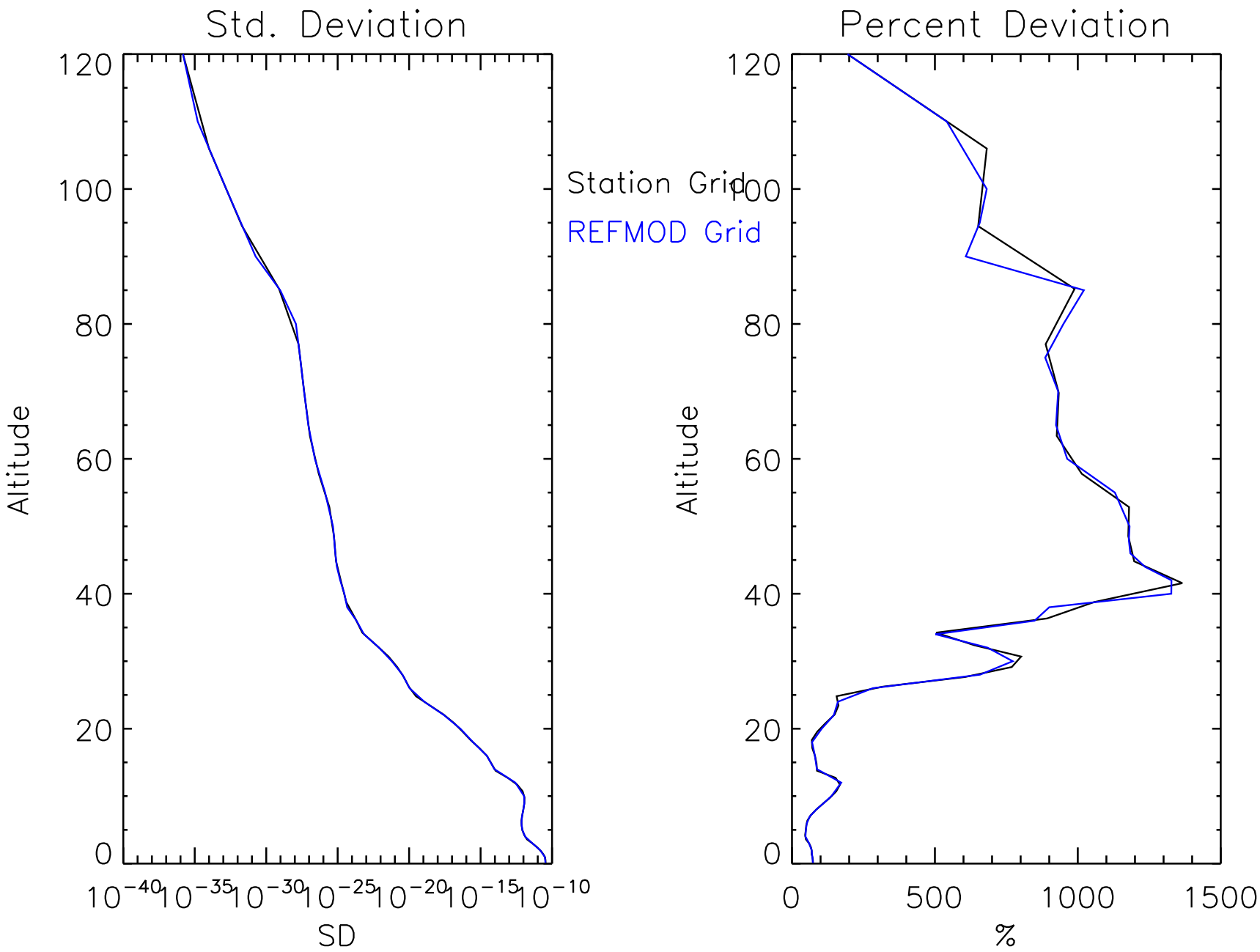

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

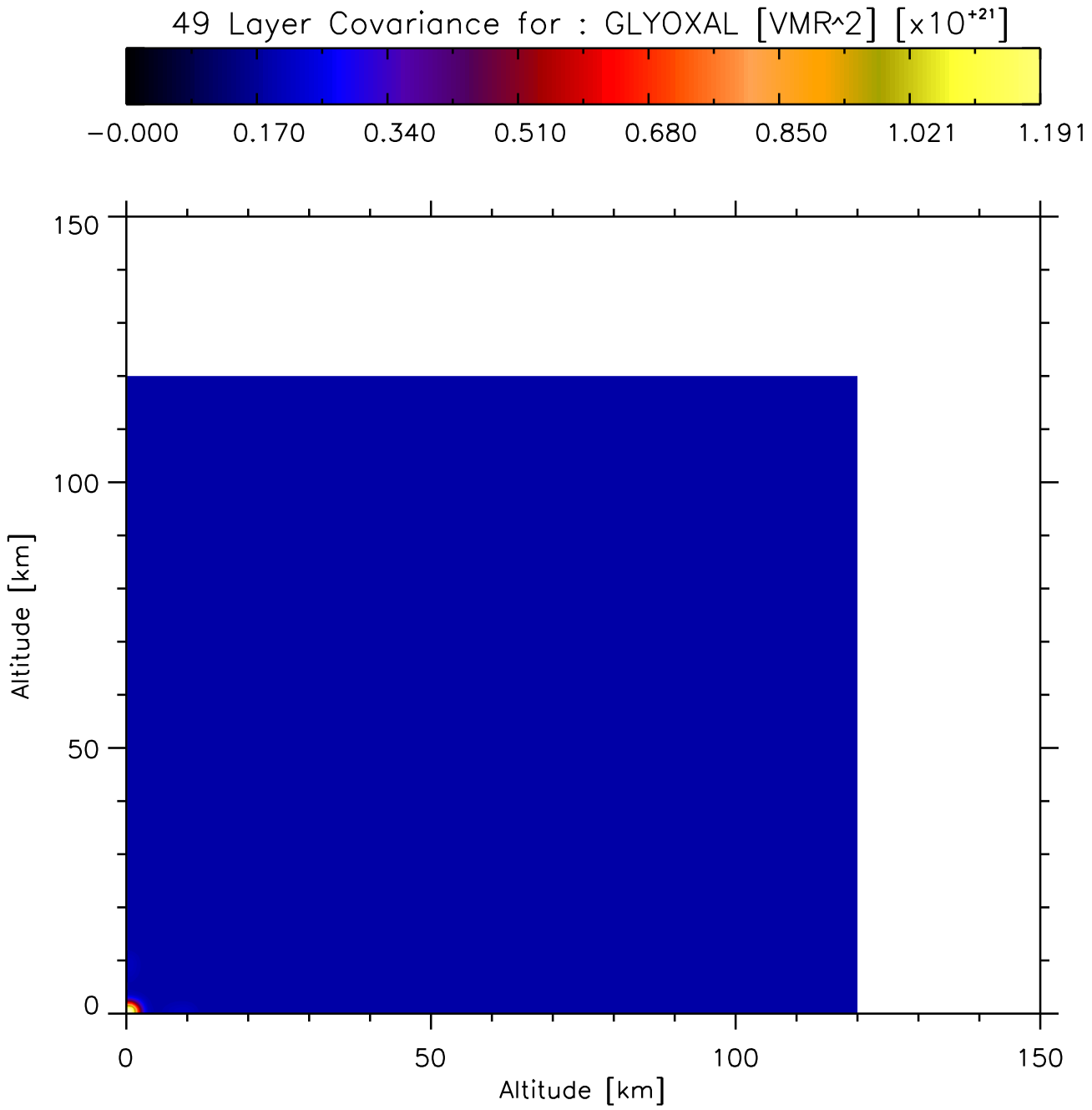

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

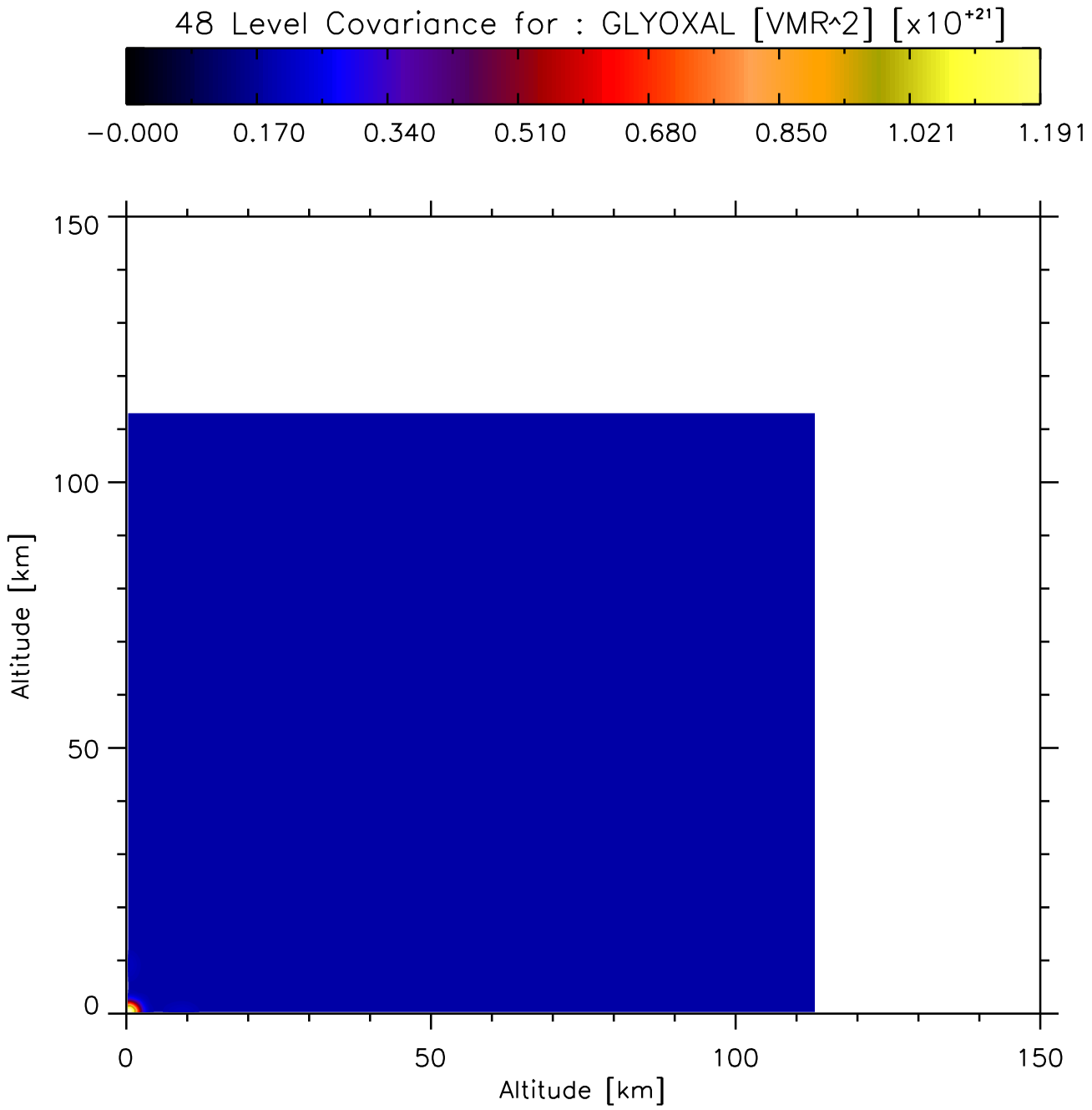

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-40}
10^{-30}
10^{-20}
10^{-10}
10^{0}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-40} 10^{-35} 10^{-30} 10^{-25} 10^{-20} 10^{-15} 10^{-10}
SD
0
500
1000
1500
%


49 Layer Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10+21]
−0.000
0.170
0.340
0.510
0.680
0.850
1.021
1.191
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

49 Layer Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
-0.2
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
1.2
1.4
Y Altitude
0
50
100
0
50
100
X Altitude


48 Level Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−0.000
0.170
0.340
0.510
0.680
0.850
1.021
1.191
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Level Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
-0.2
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
1.2
1.4
Y Altitude
0
50
100
0
50
100
X Altitude