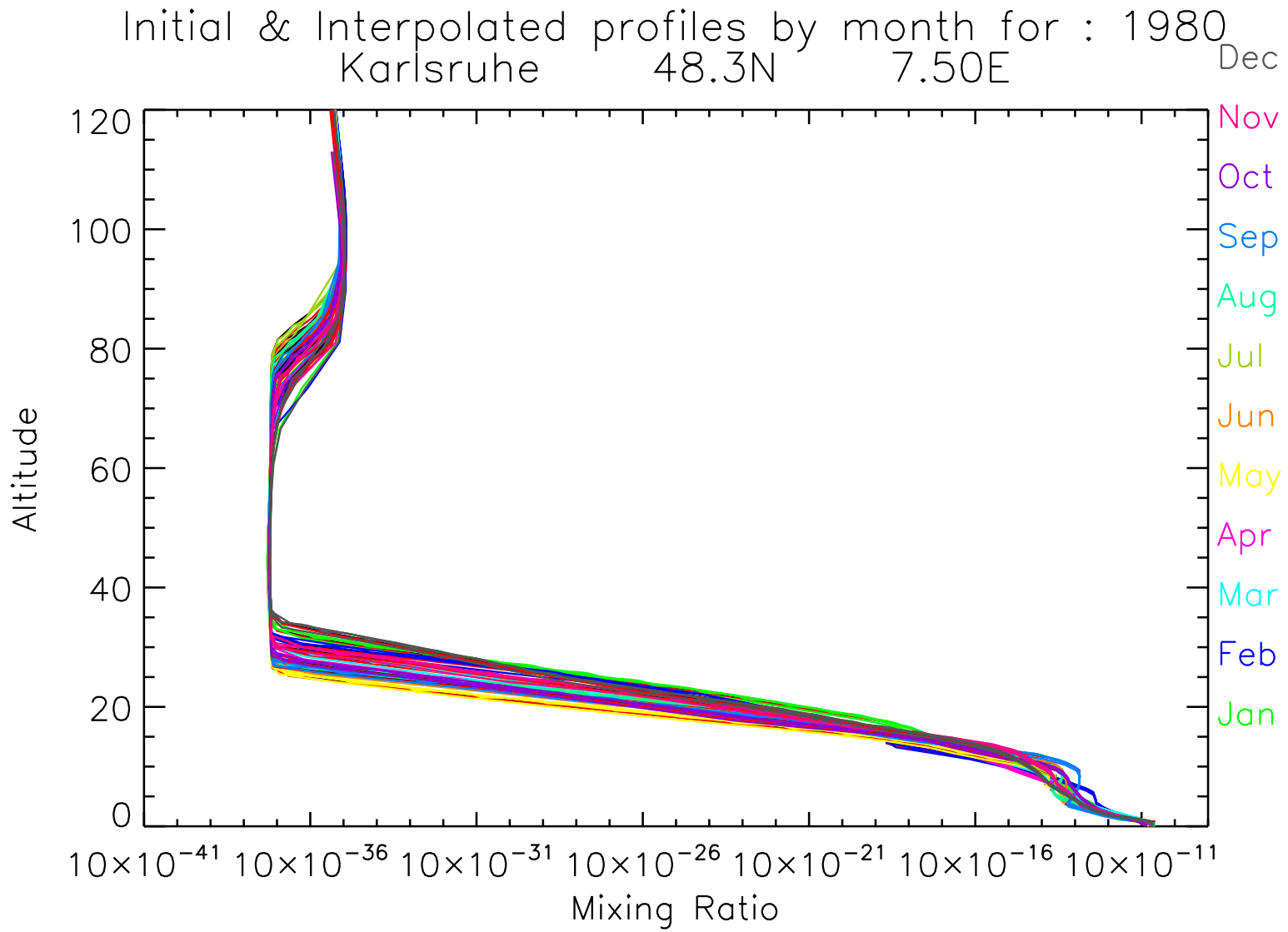
Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
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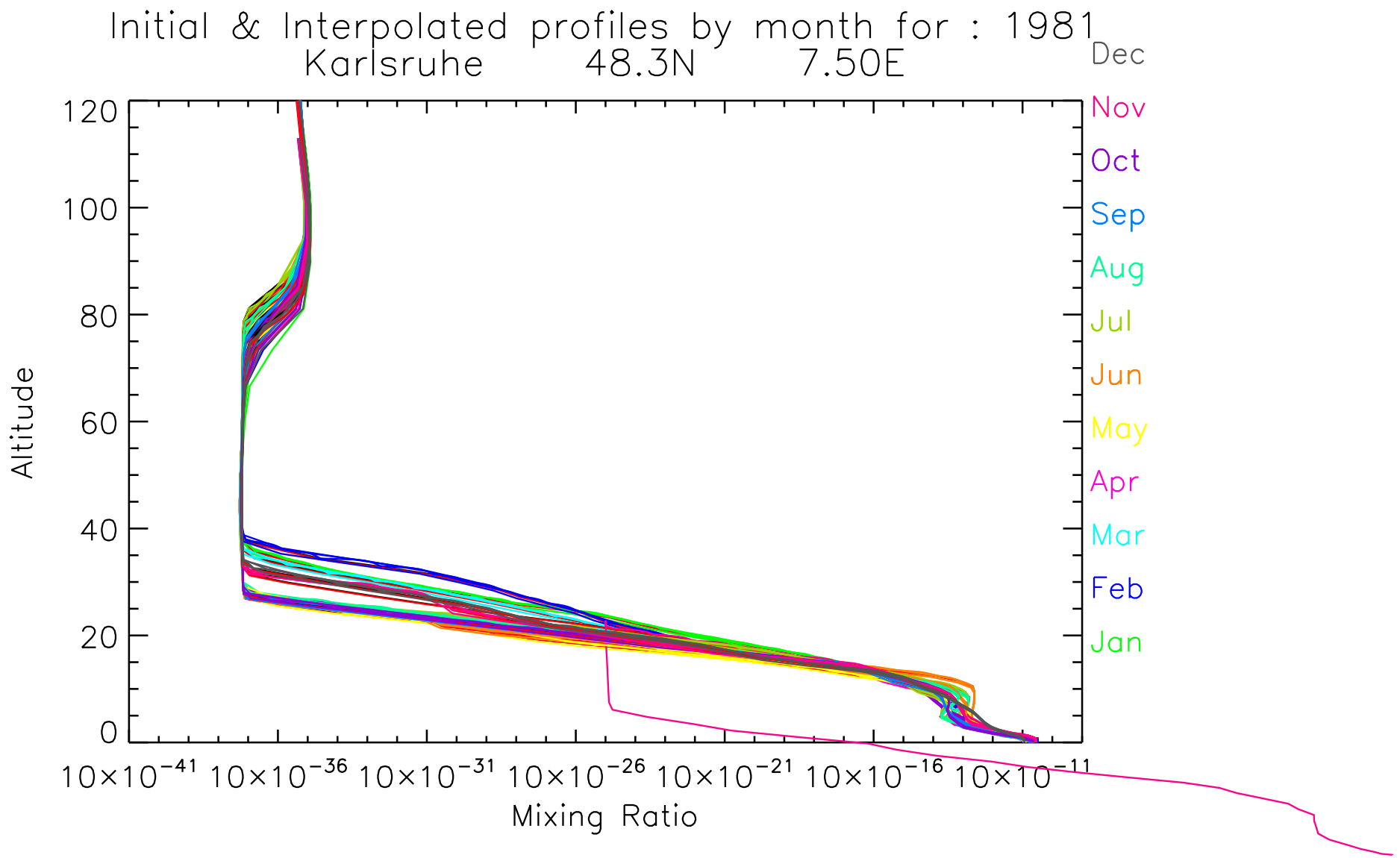
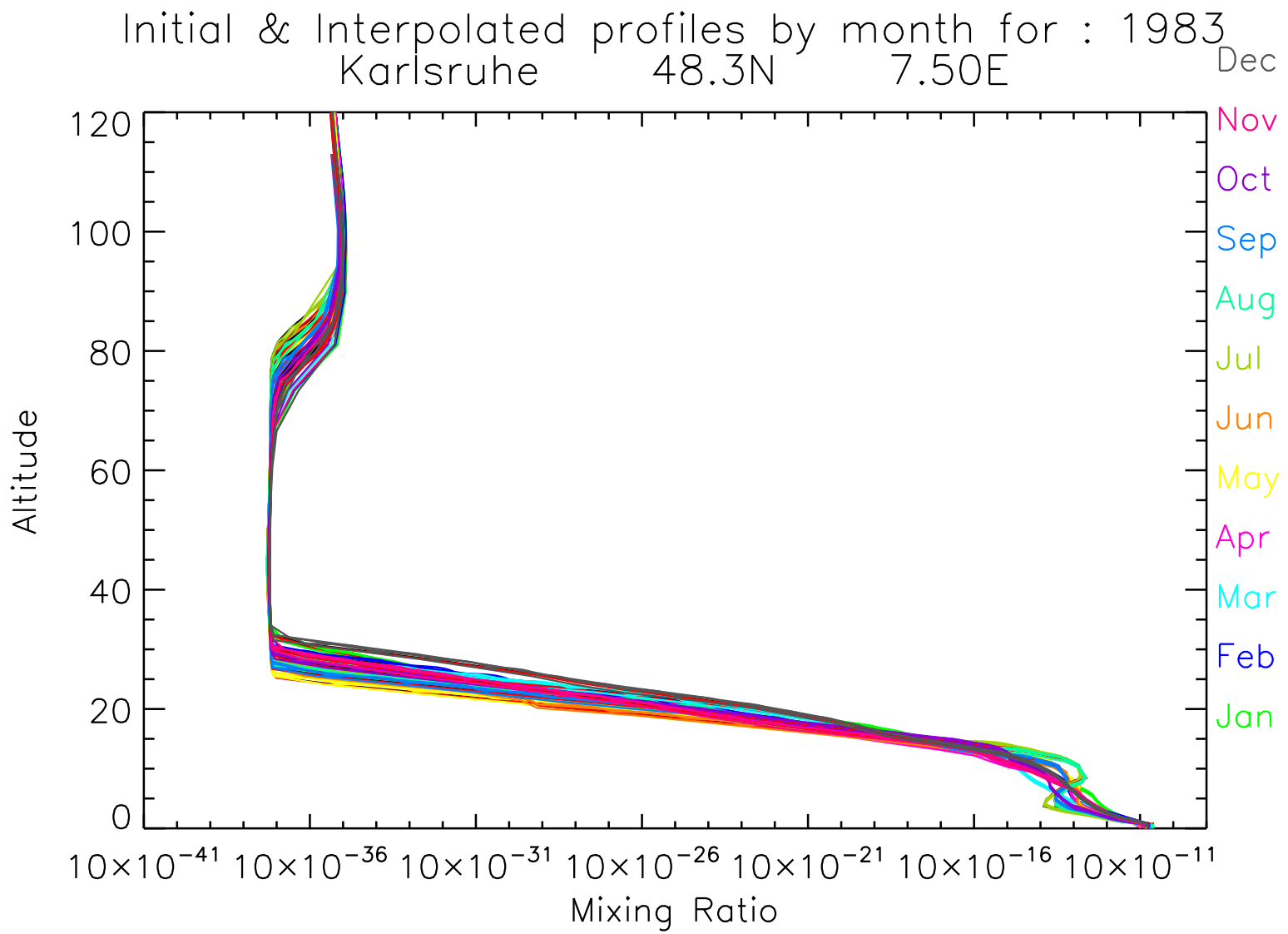
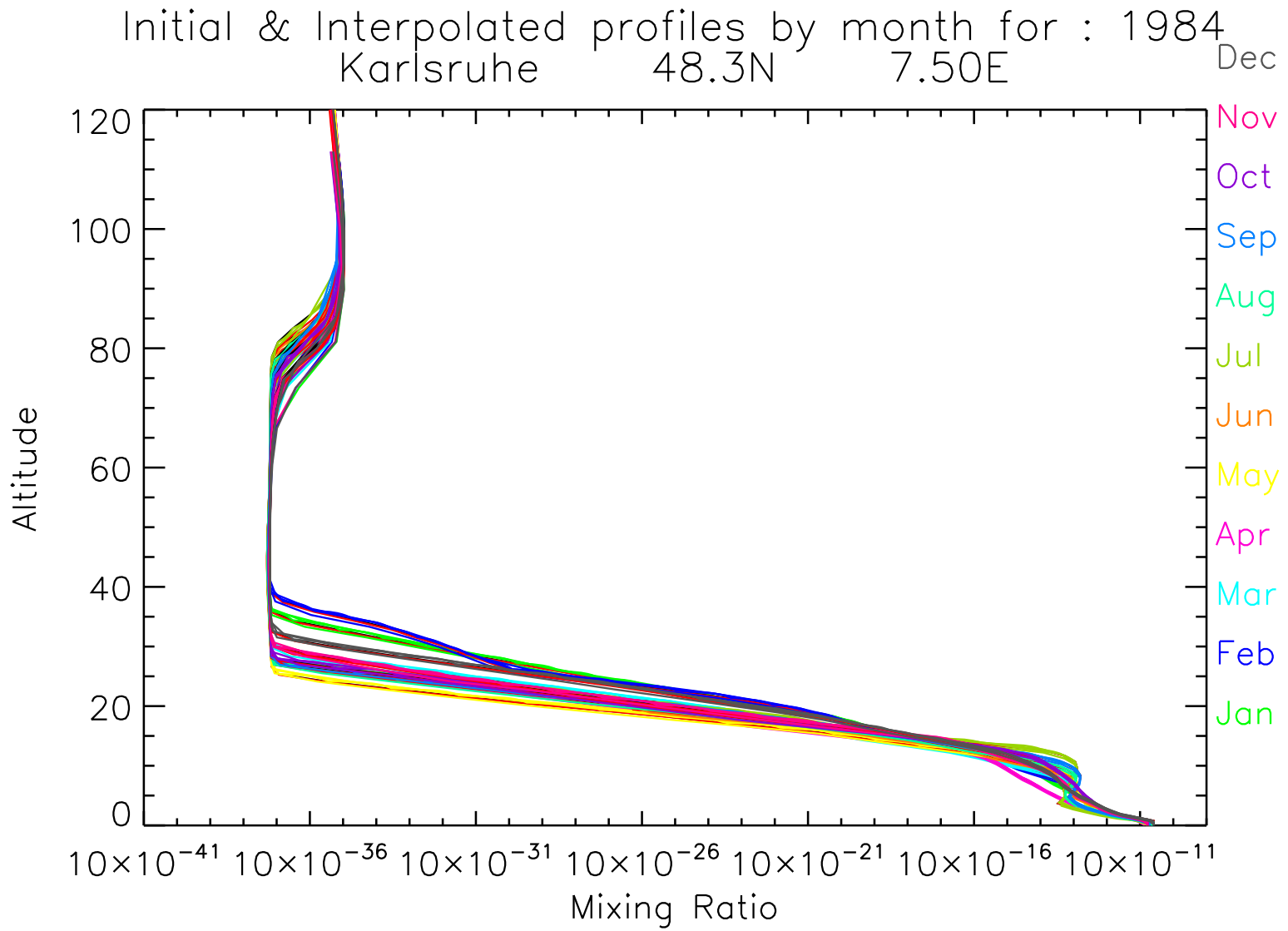
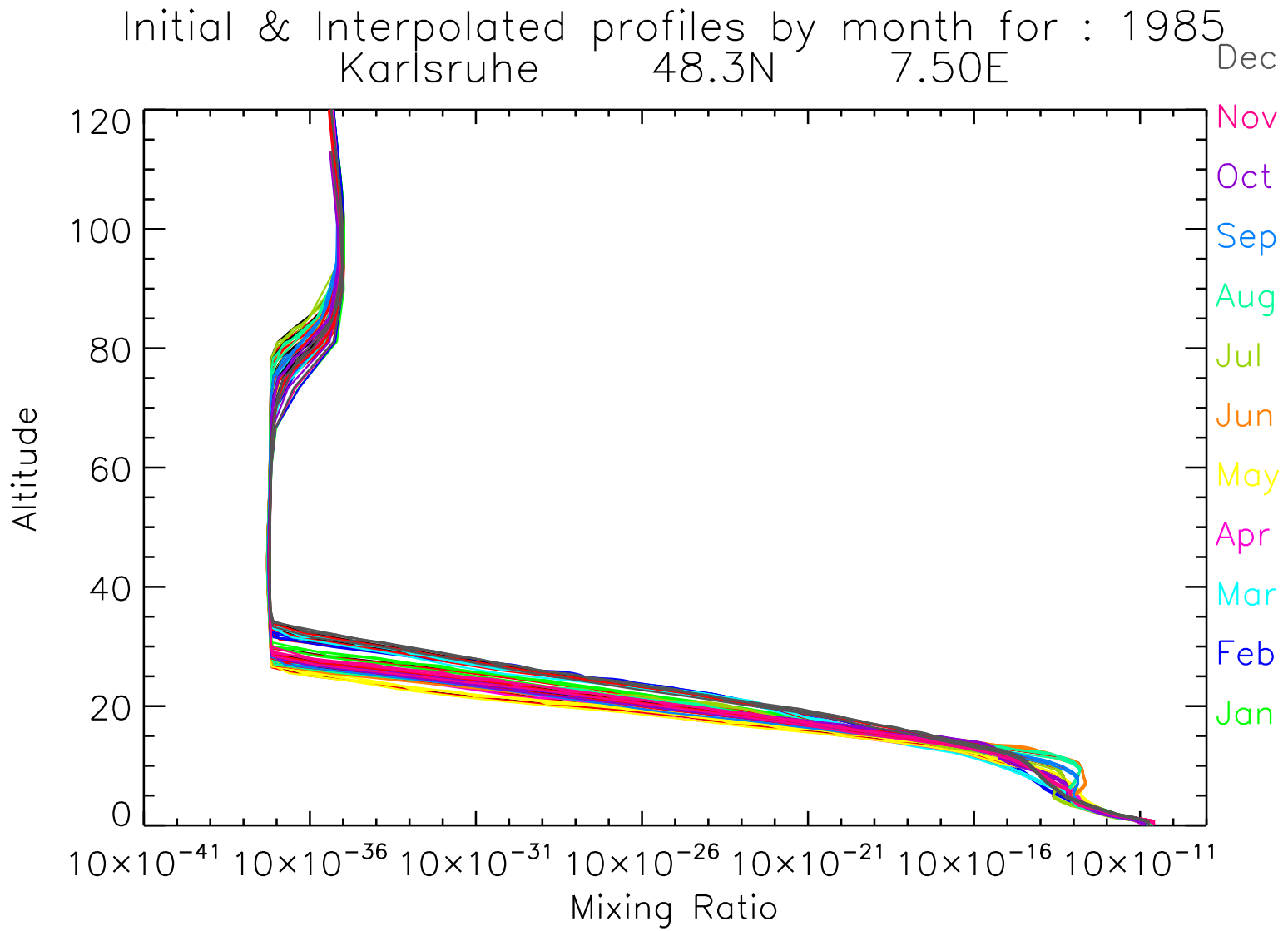
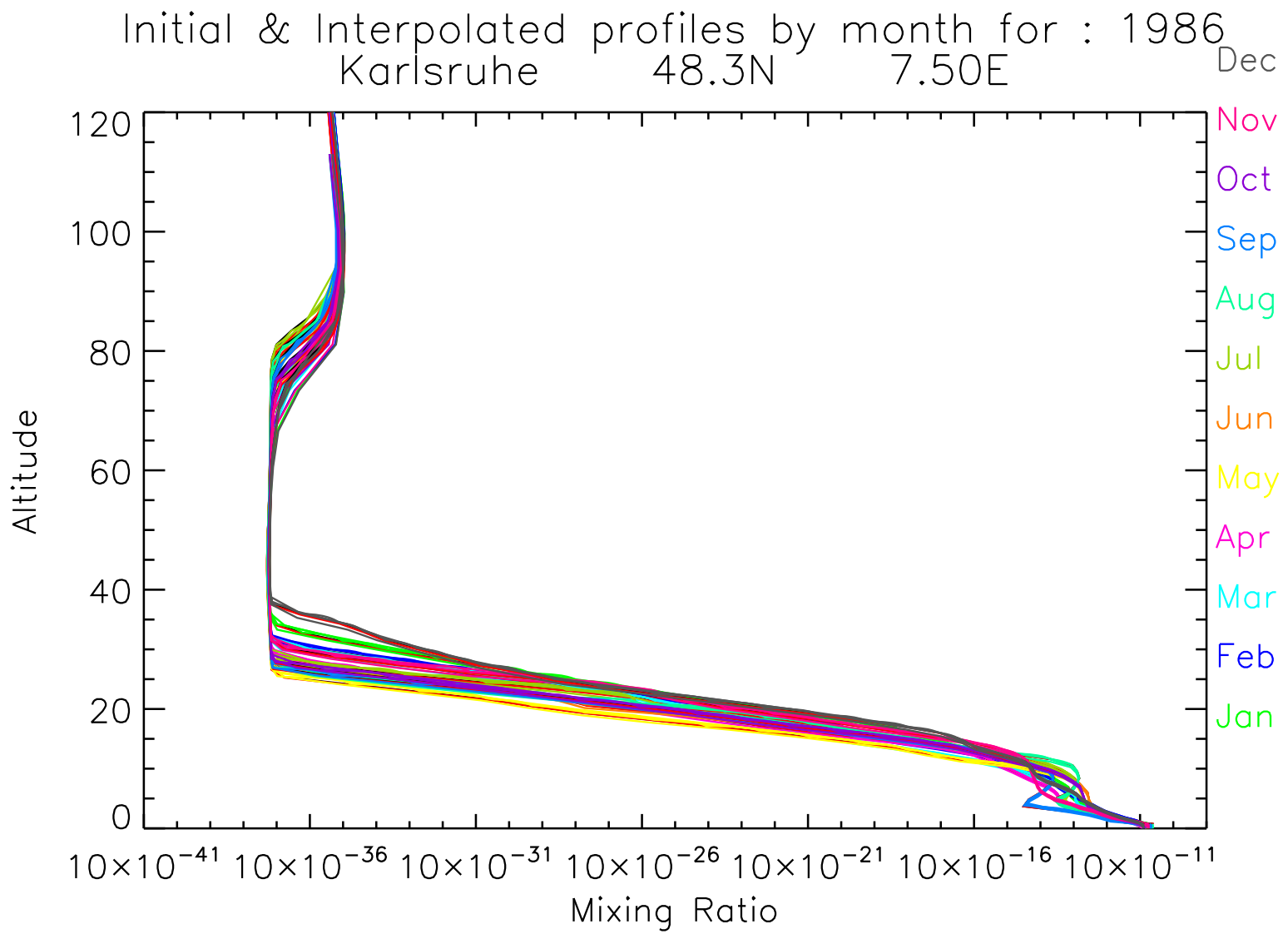
Mixing Ratio

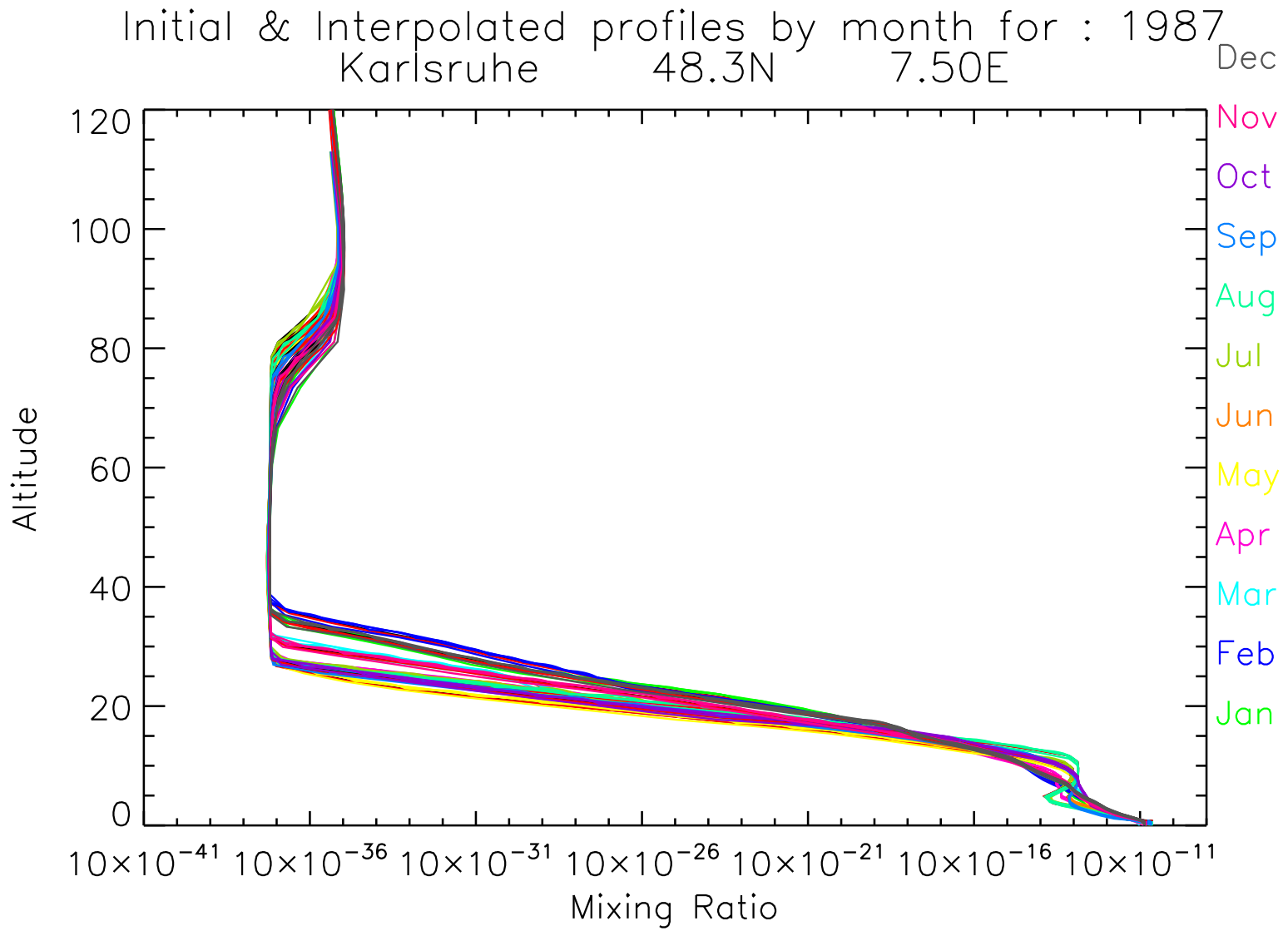

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

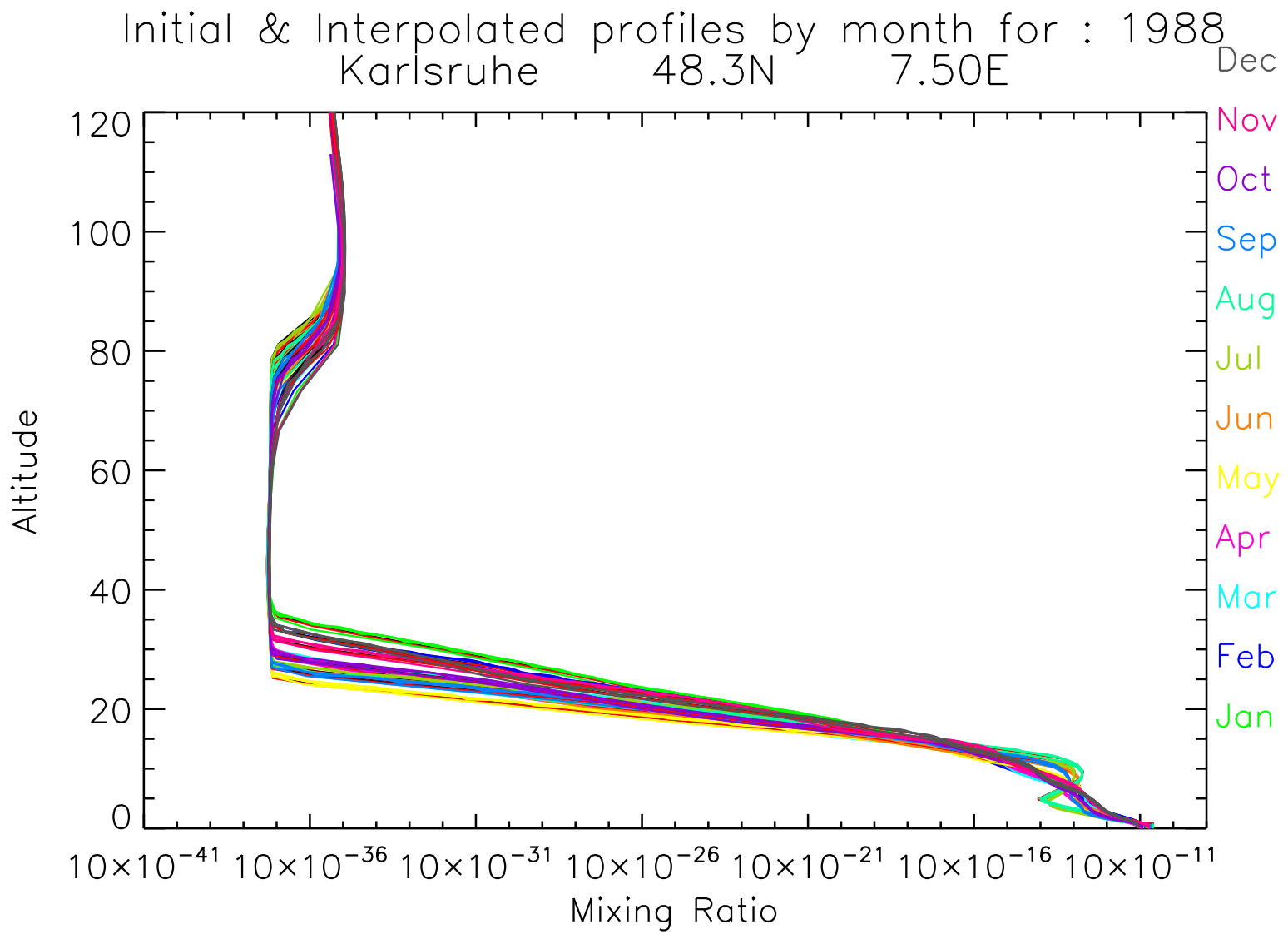

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

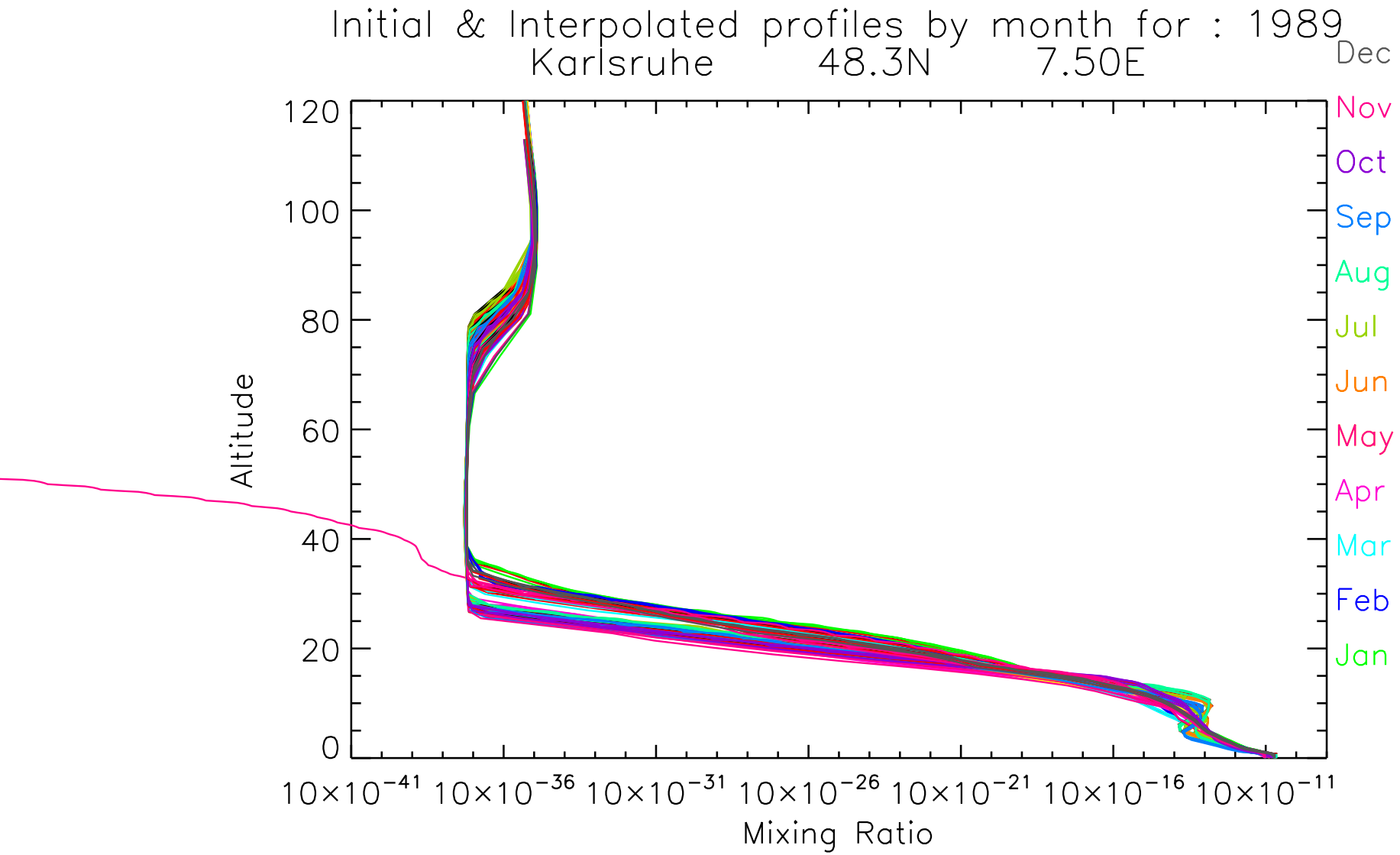

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

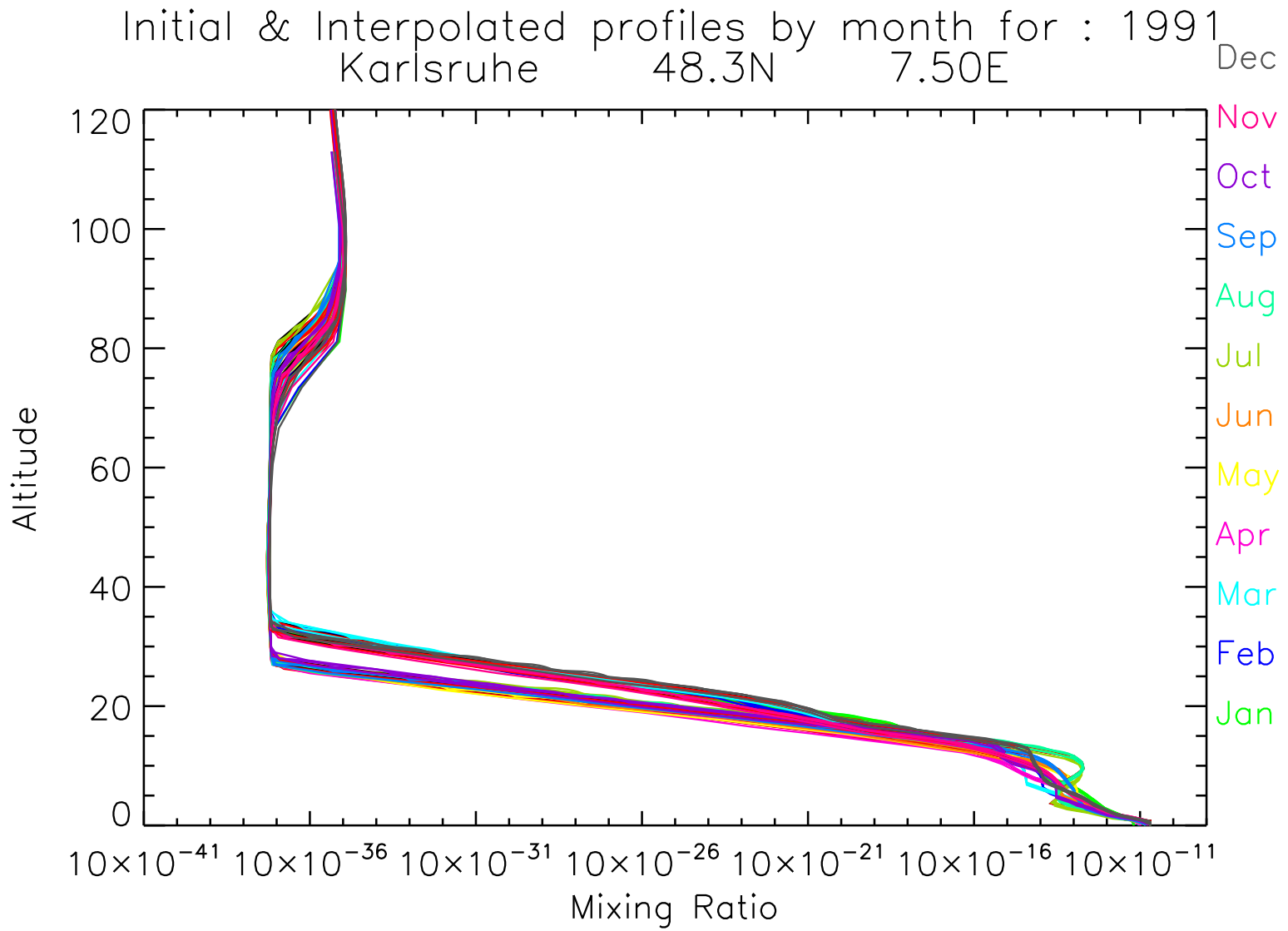

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

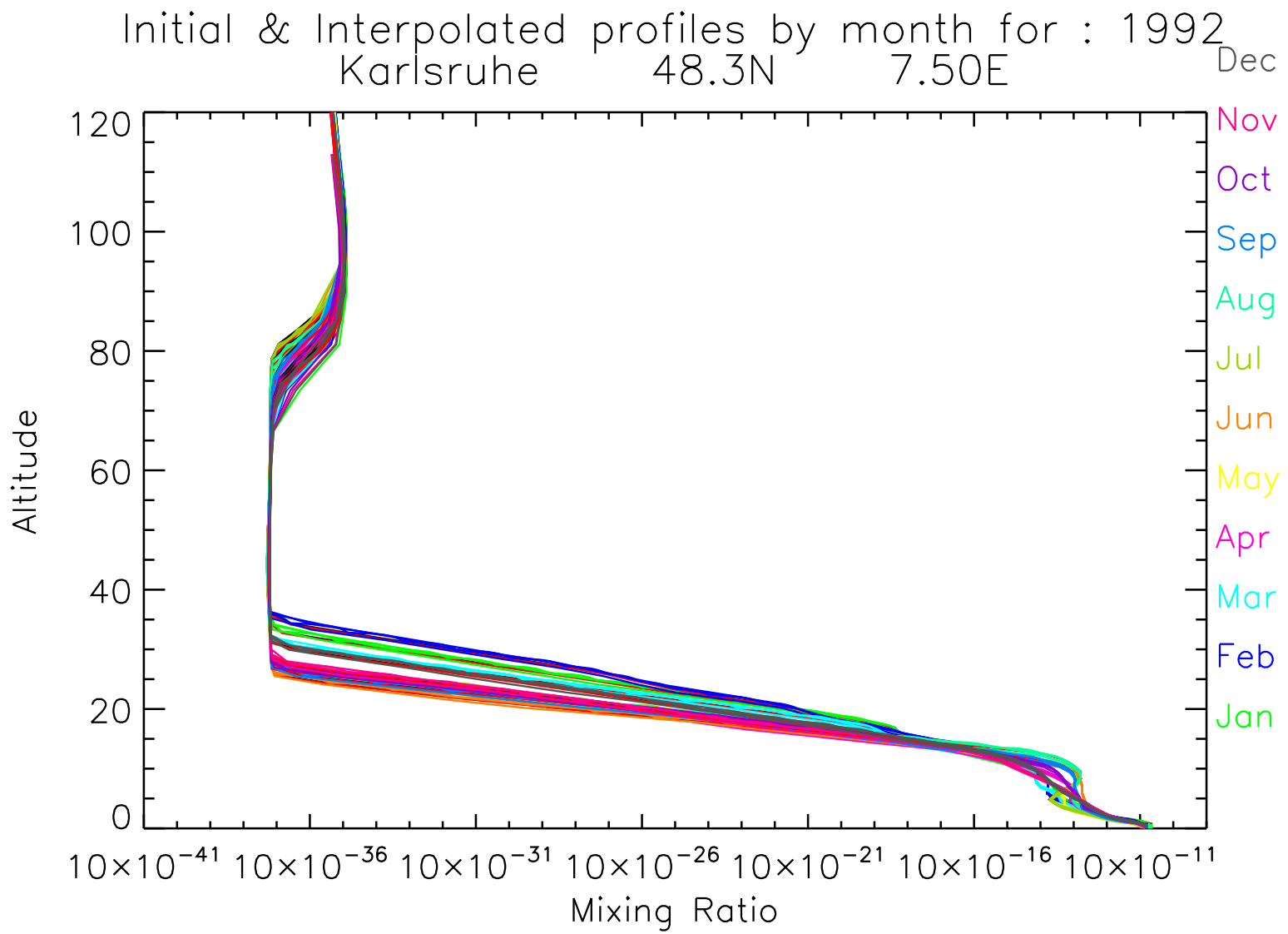

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1986
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

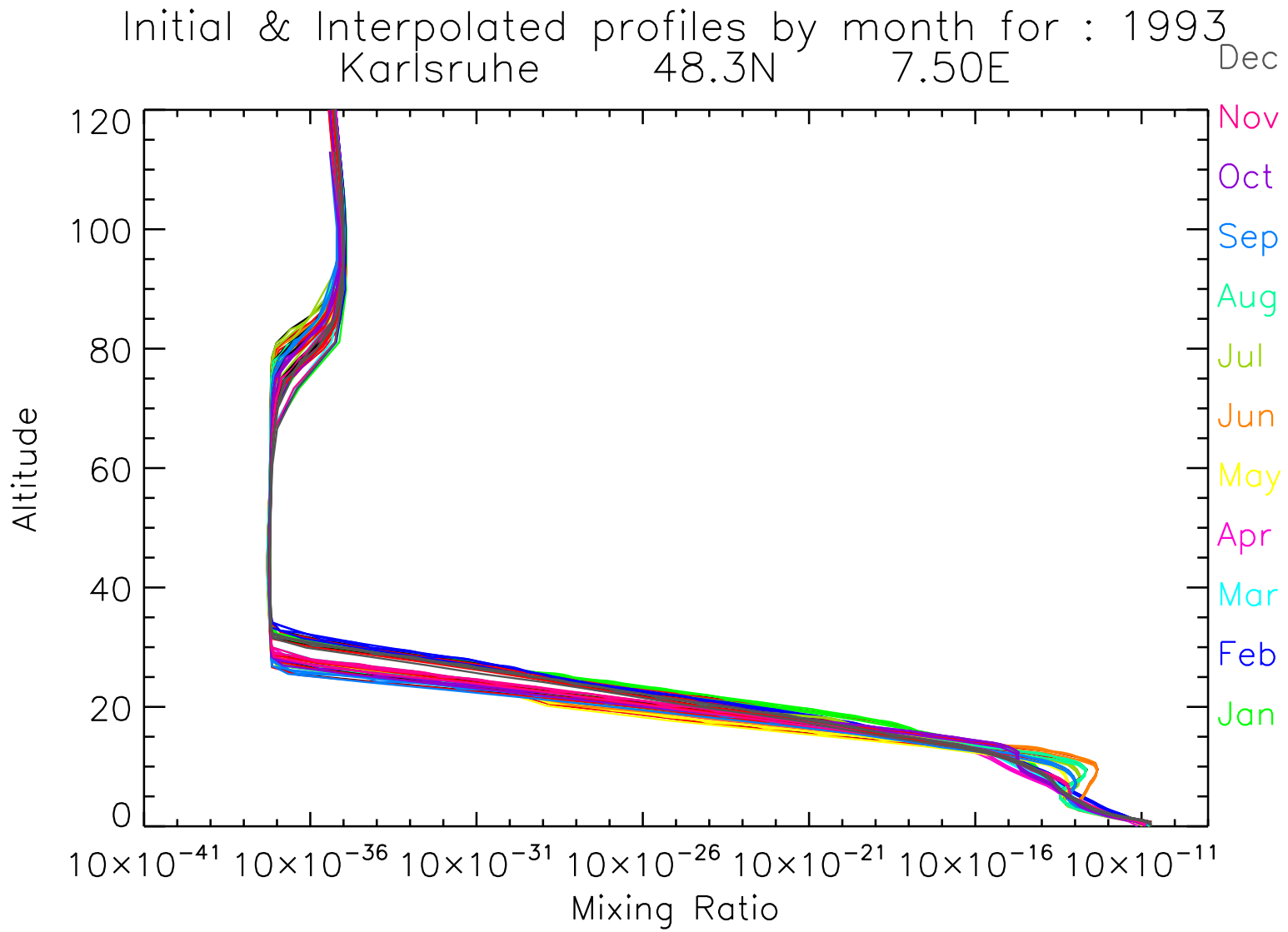

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

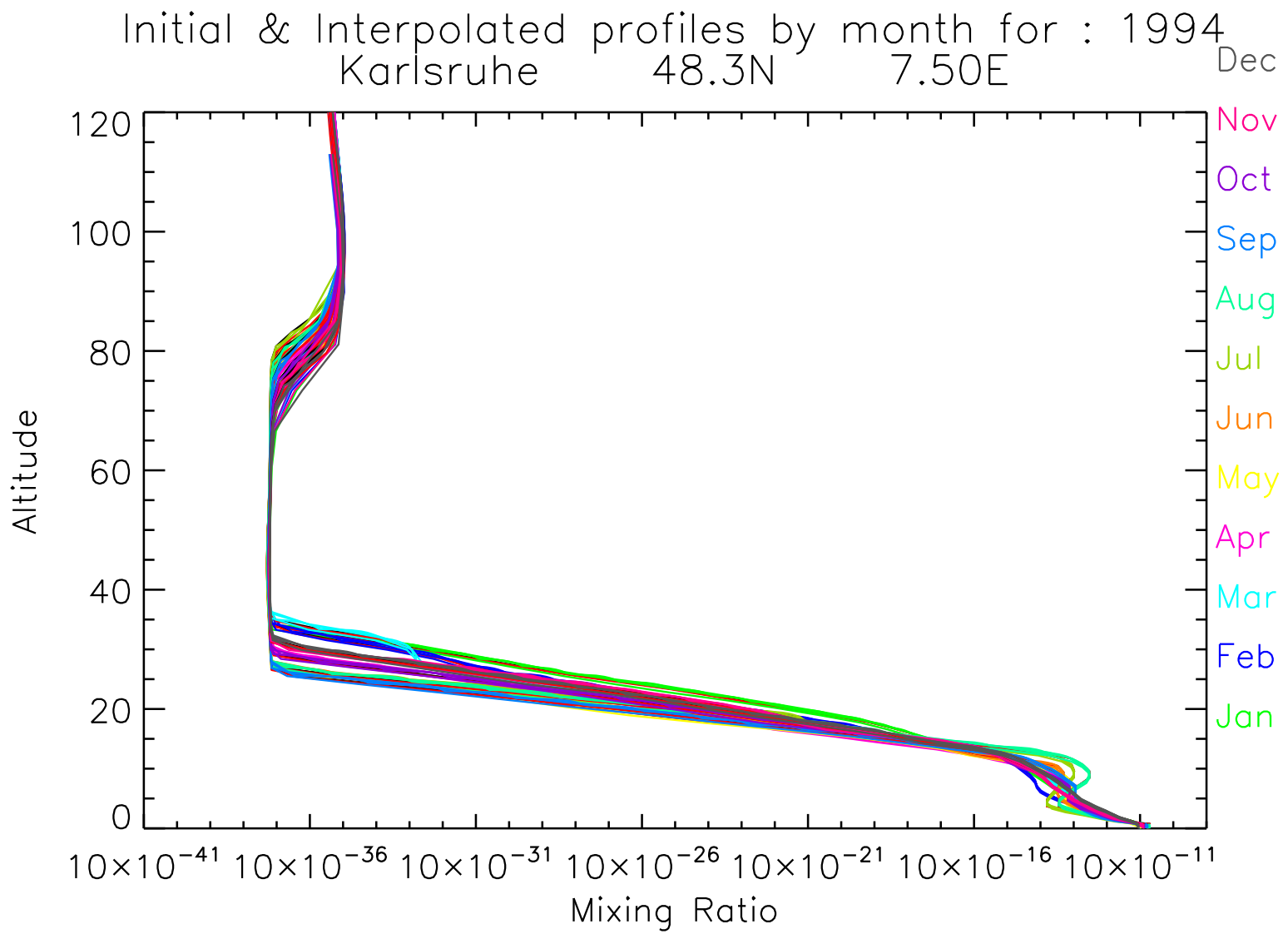

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

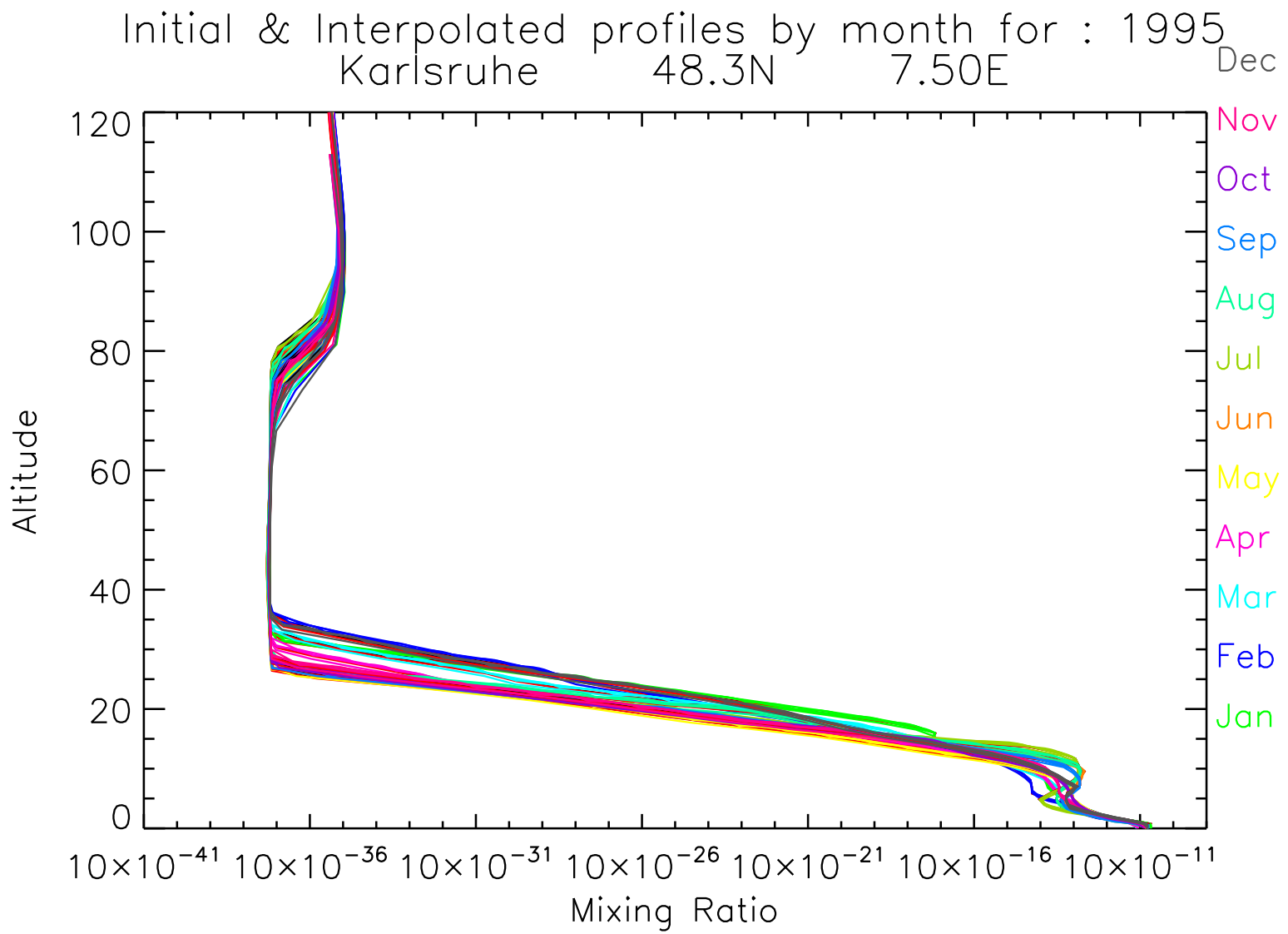

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

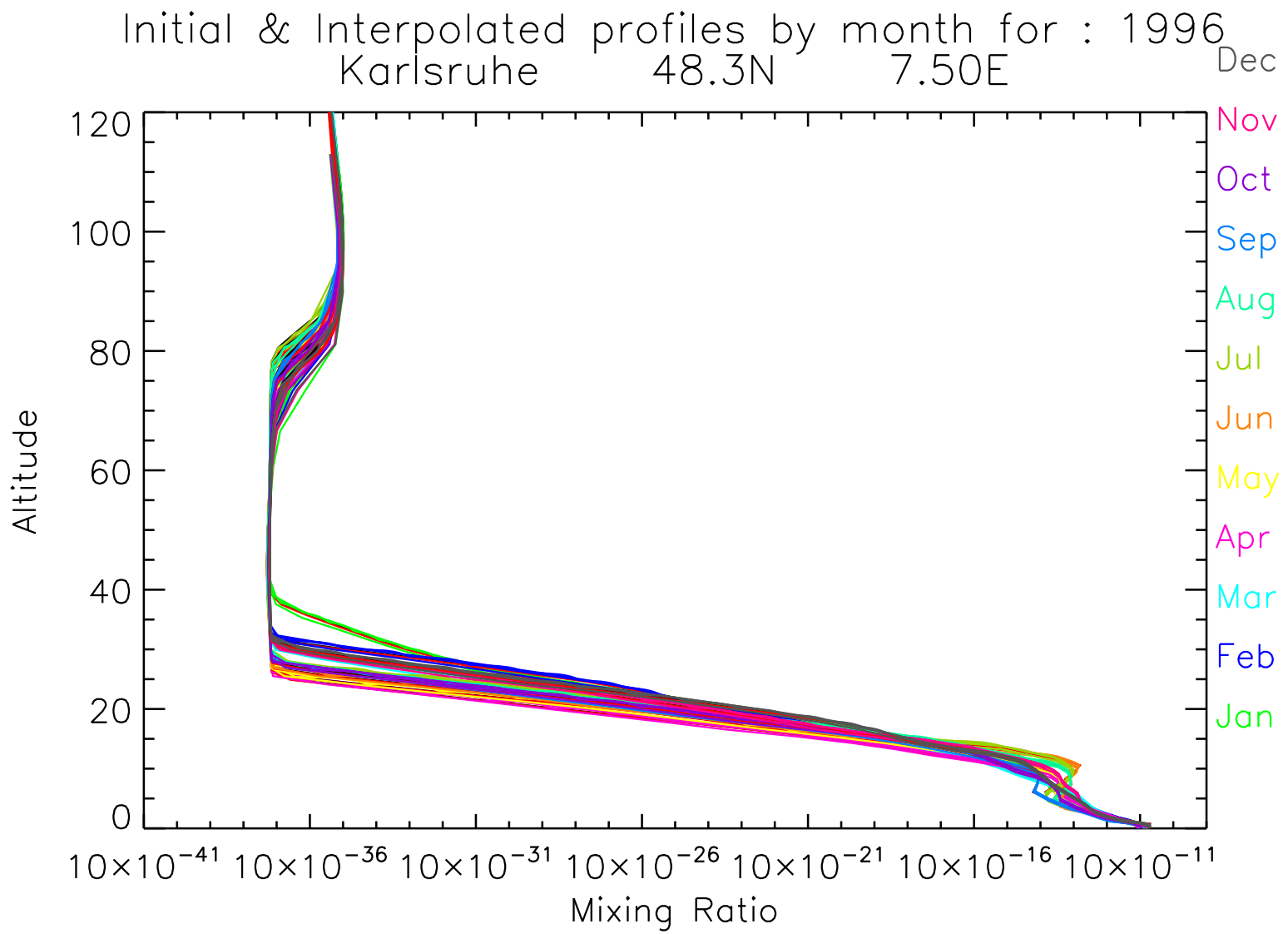

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

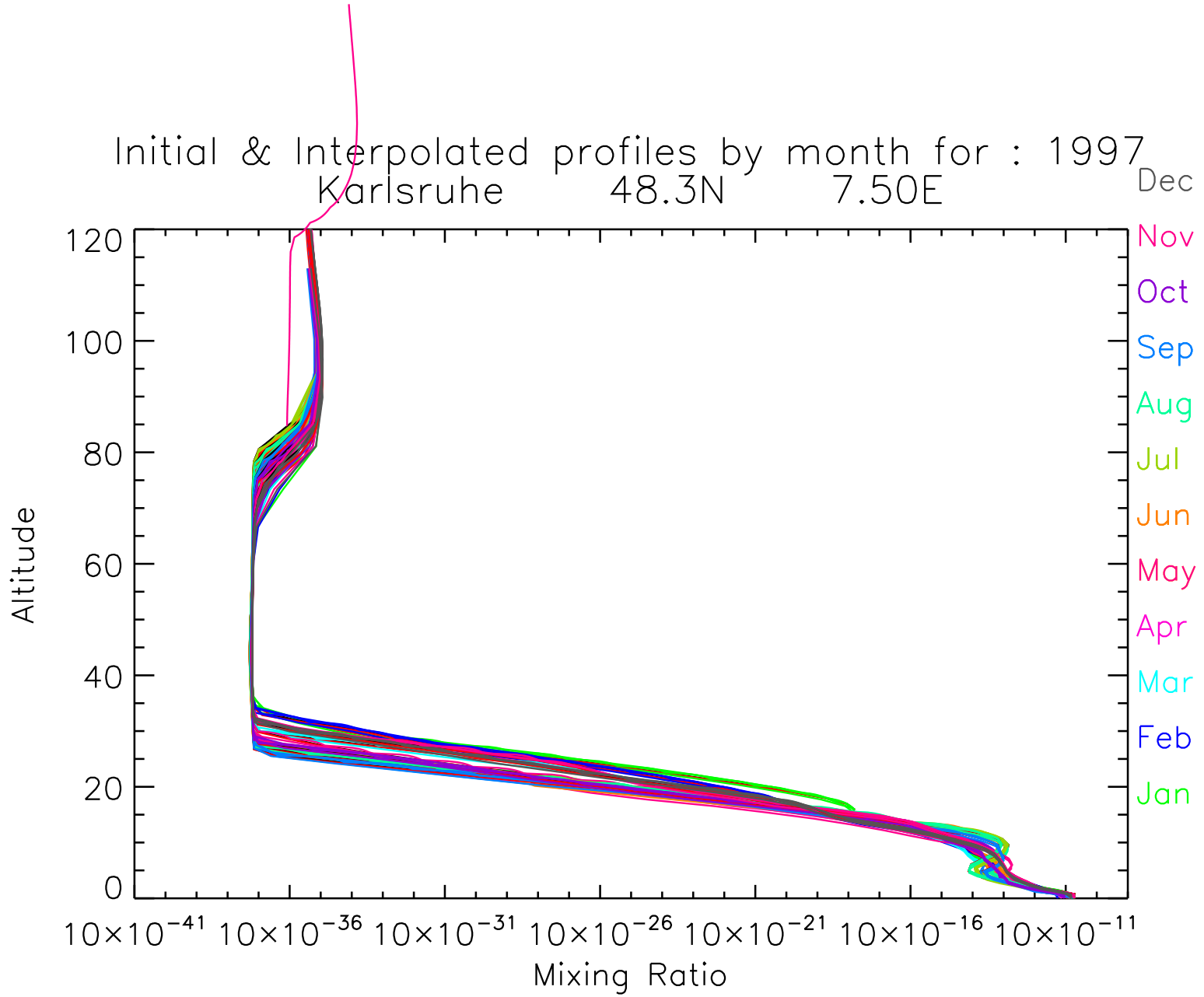

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

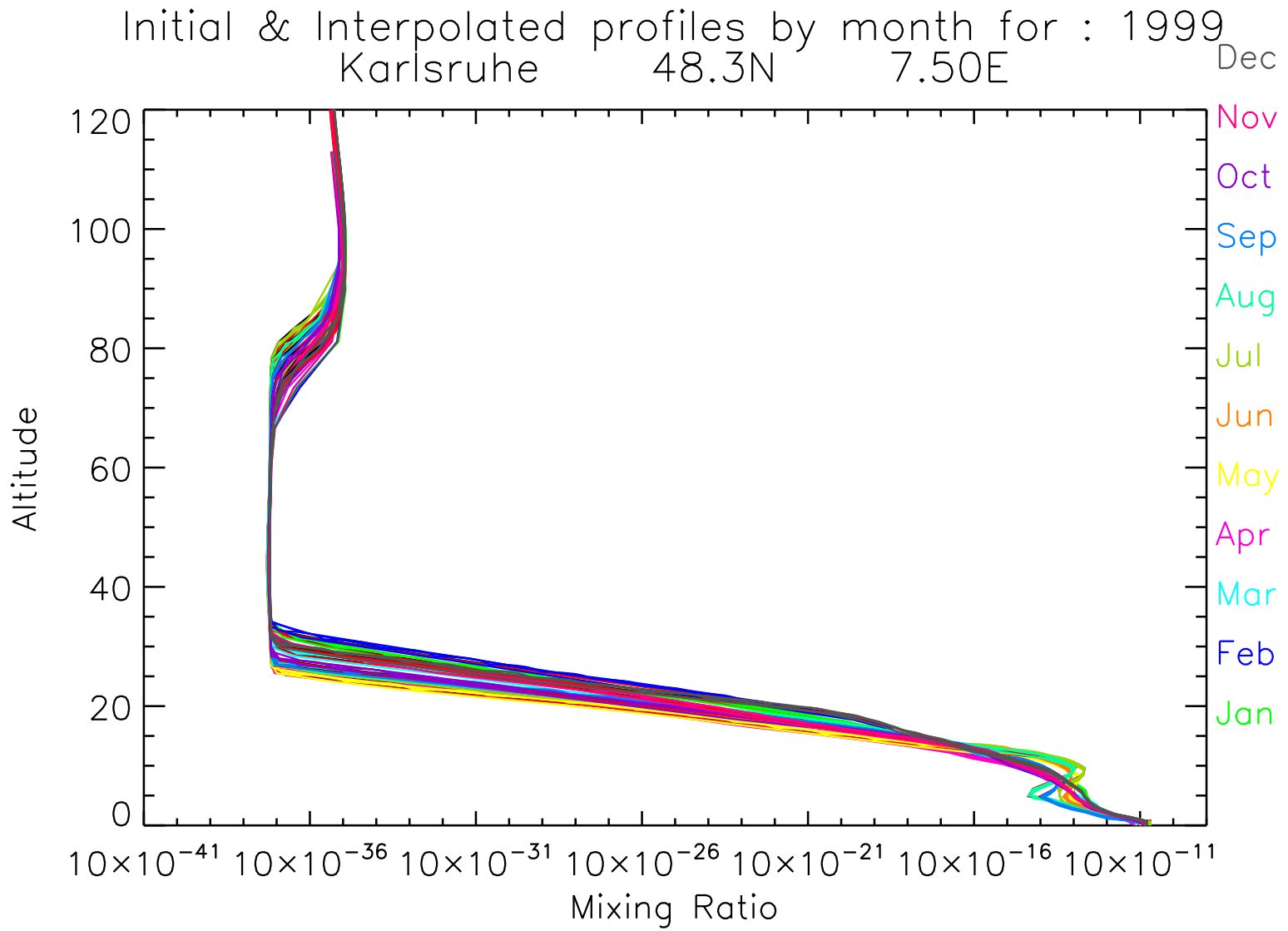

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

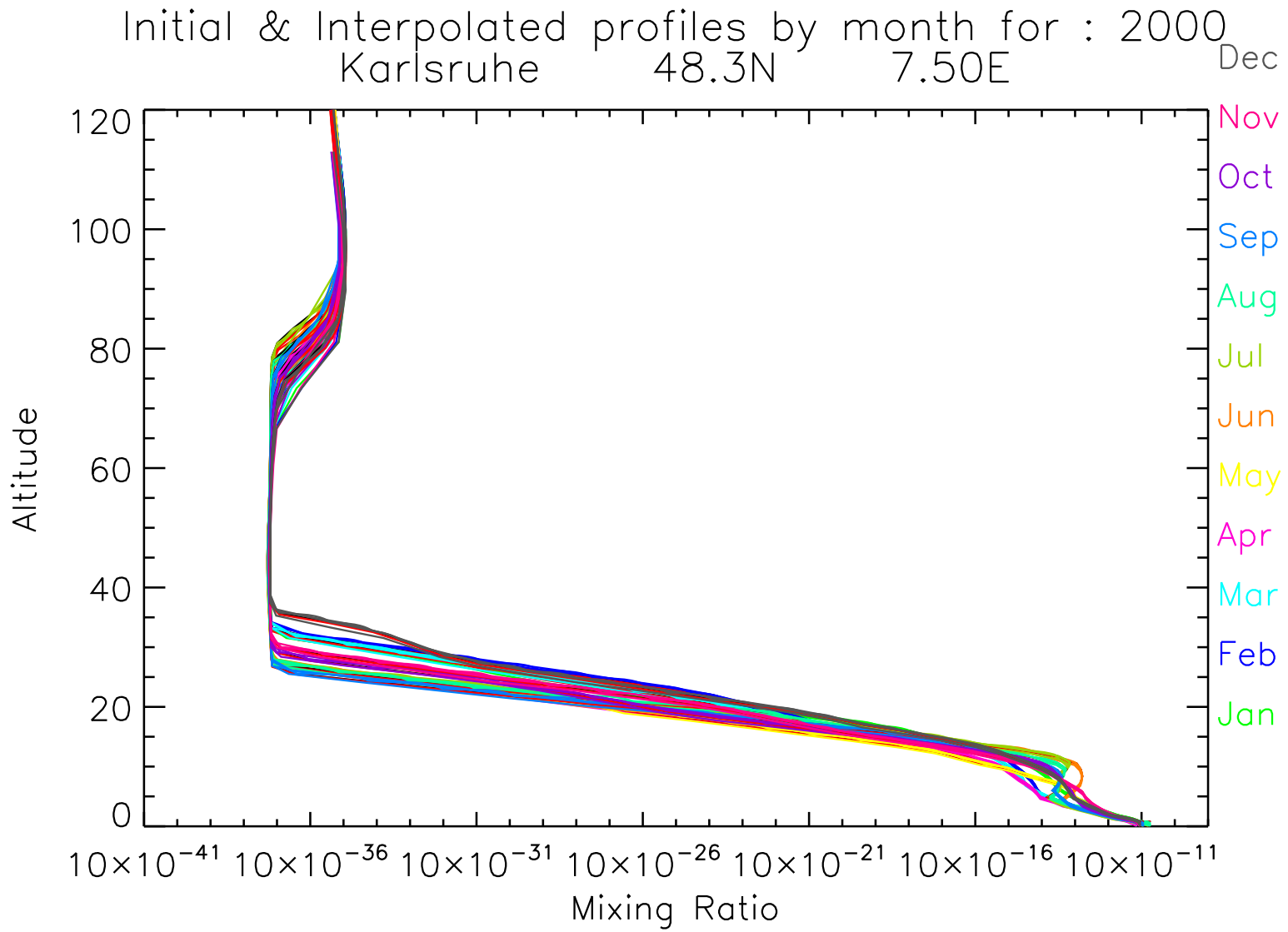

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1994
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

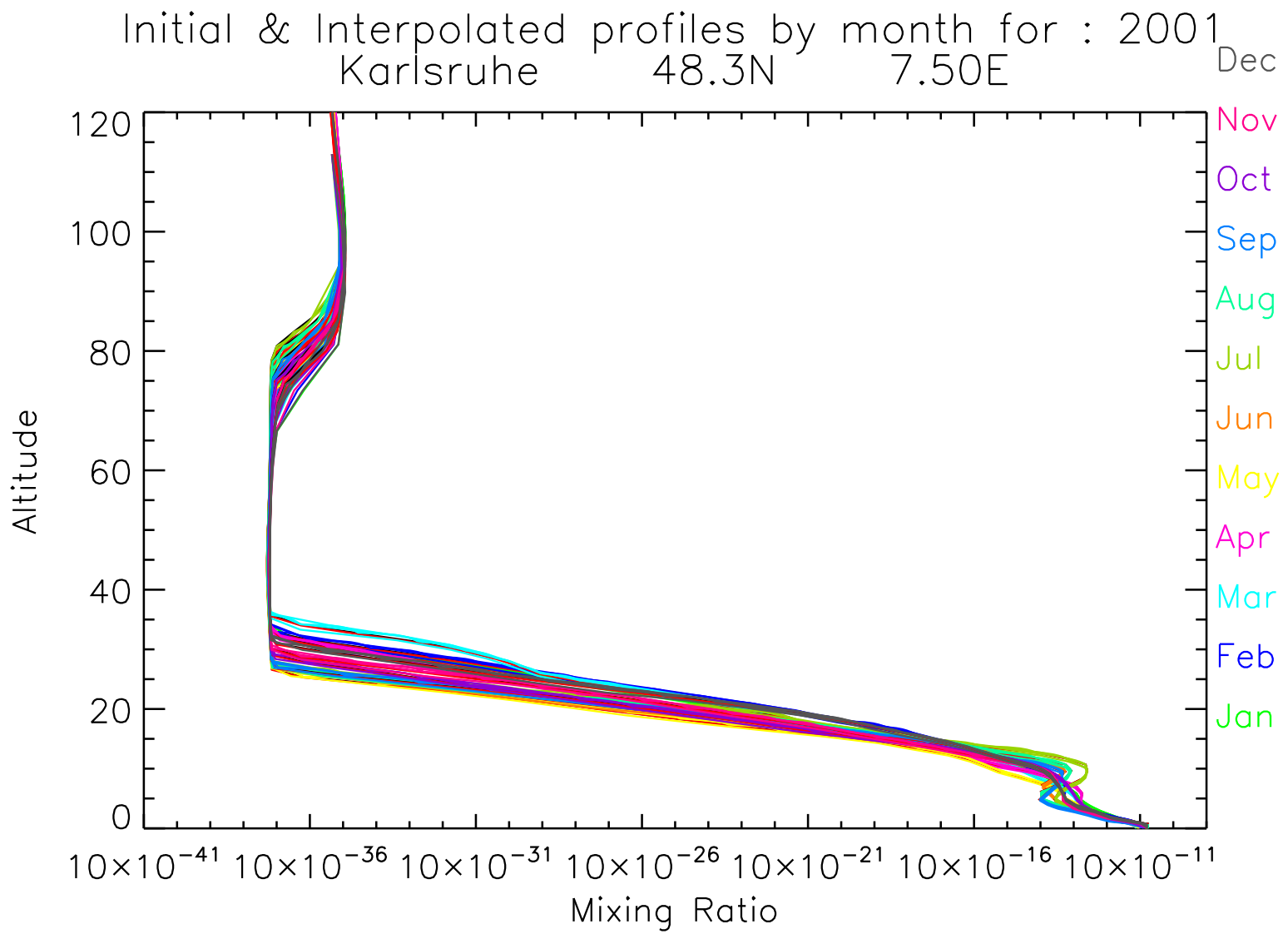

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

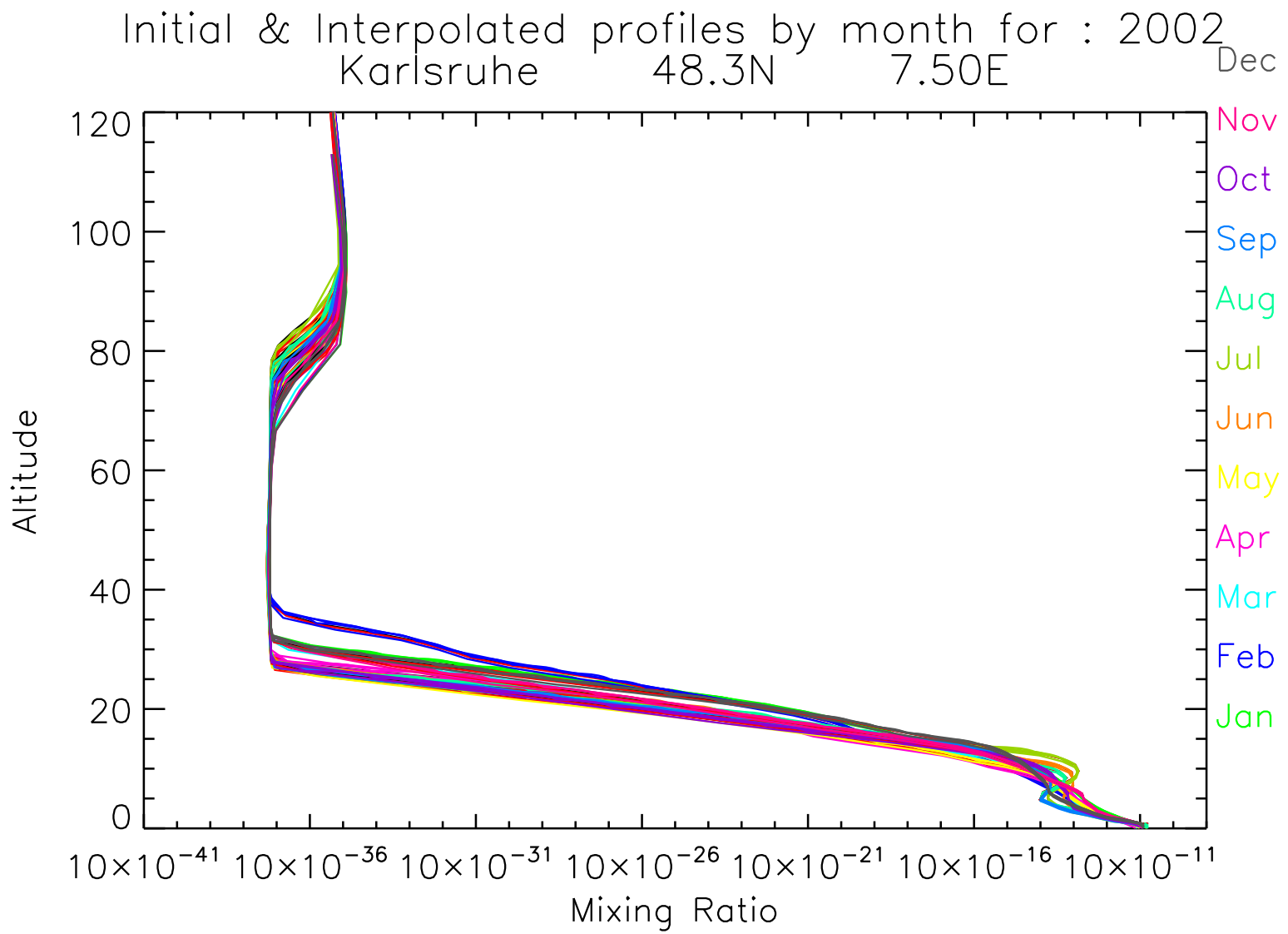

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

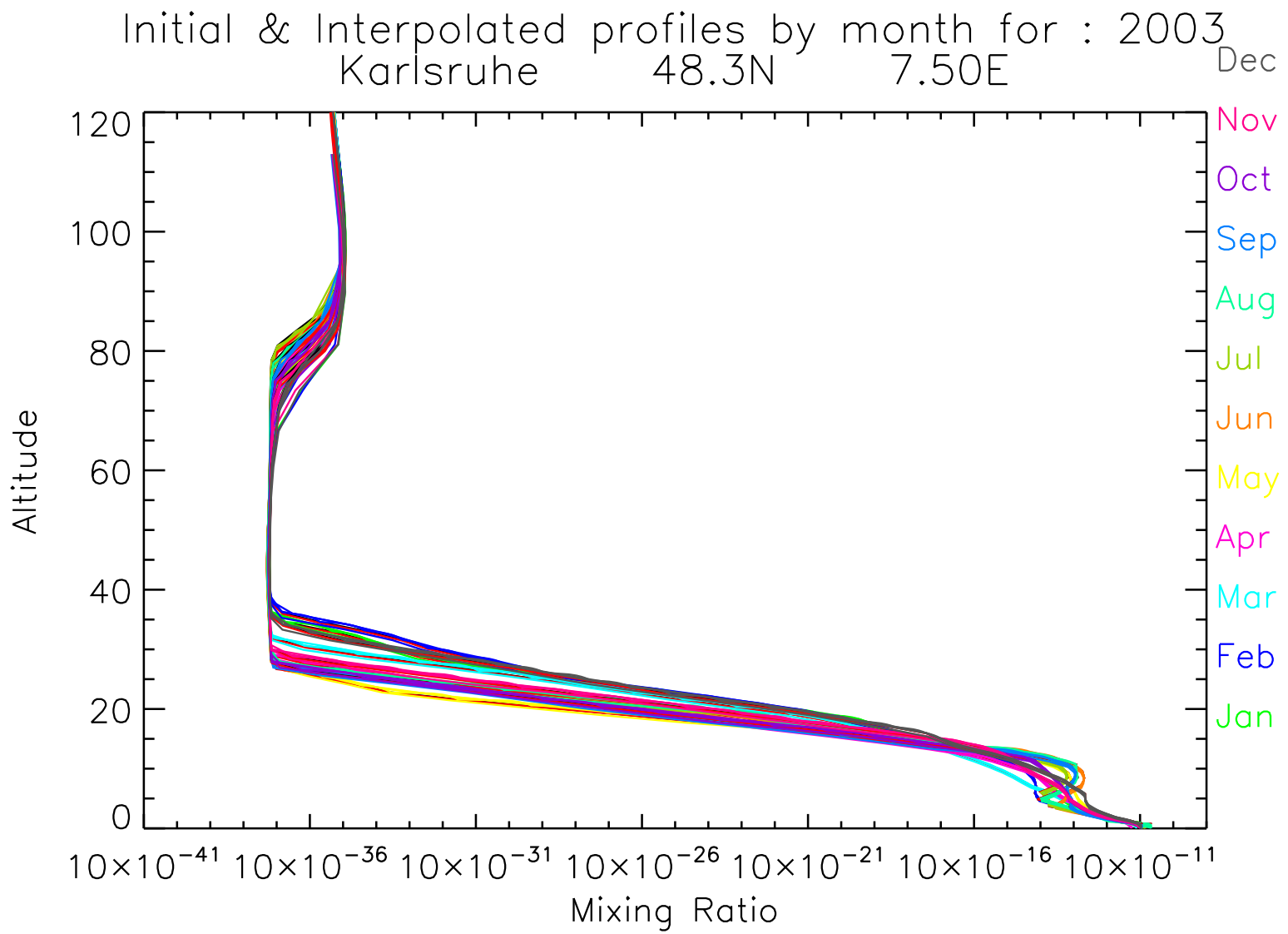

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

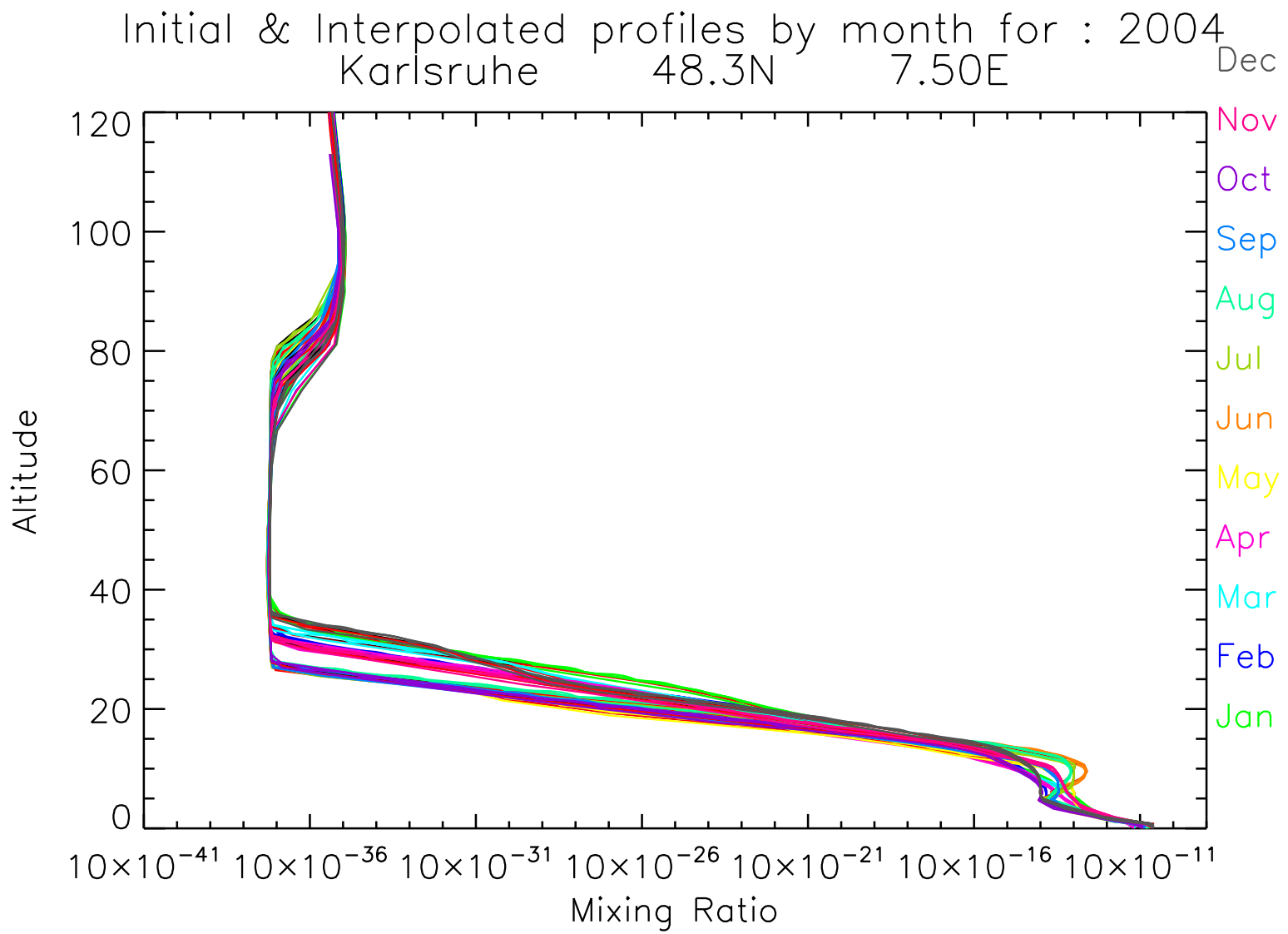

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

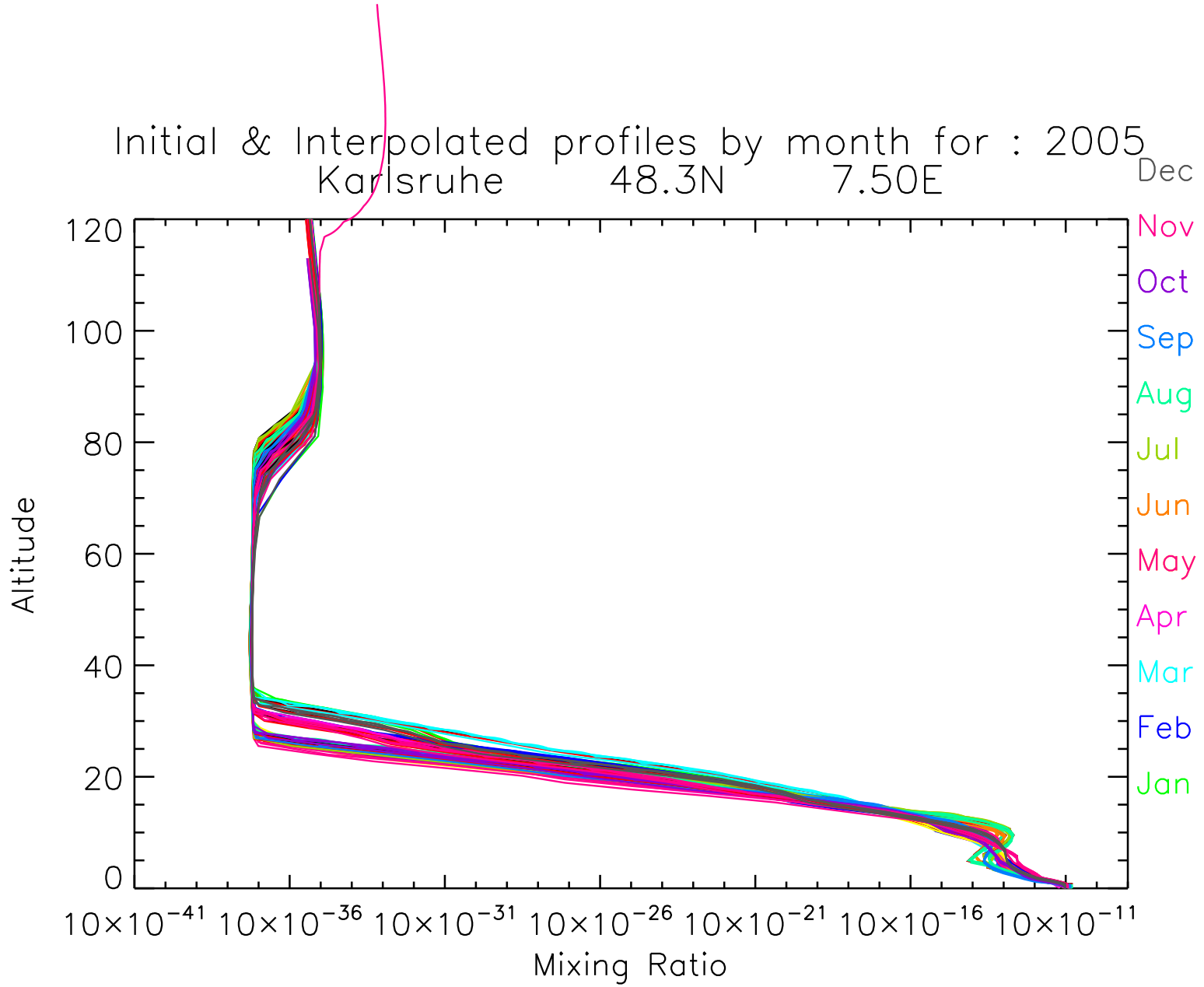

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

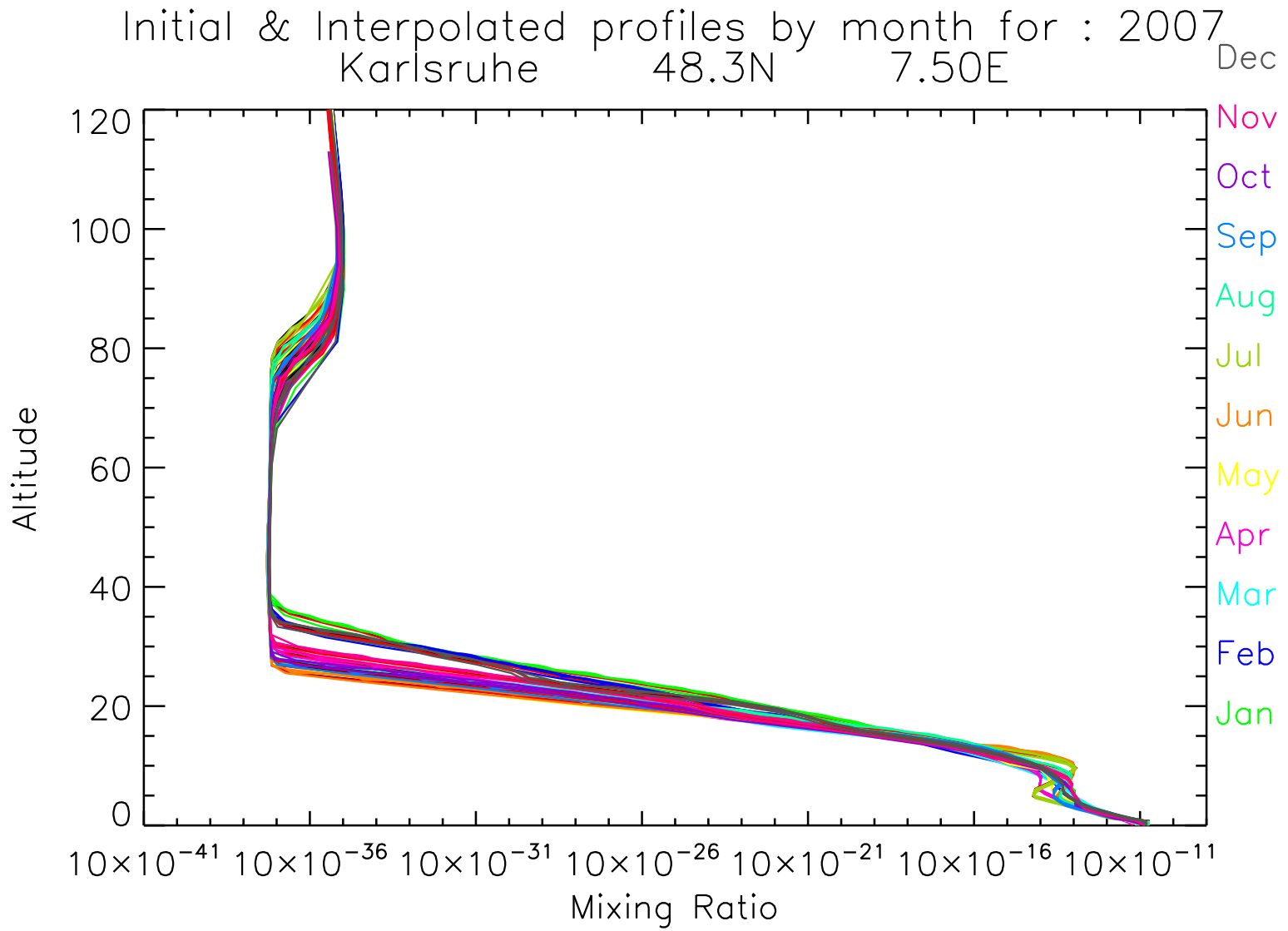

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2001
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

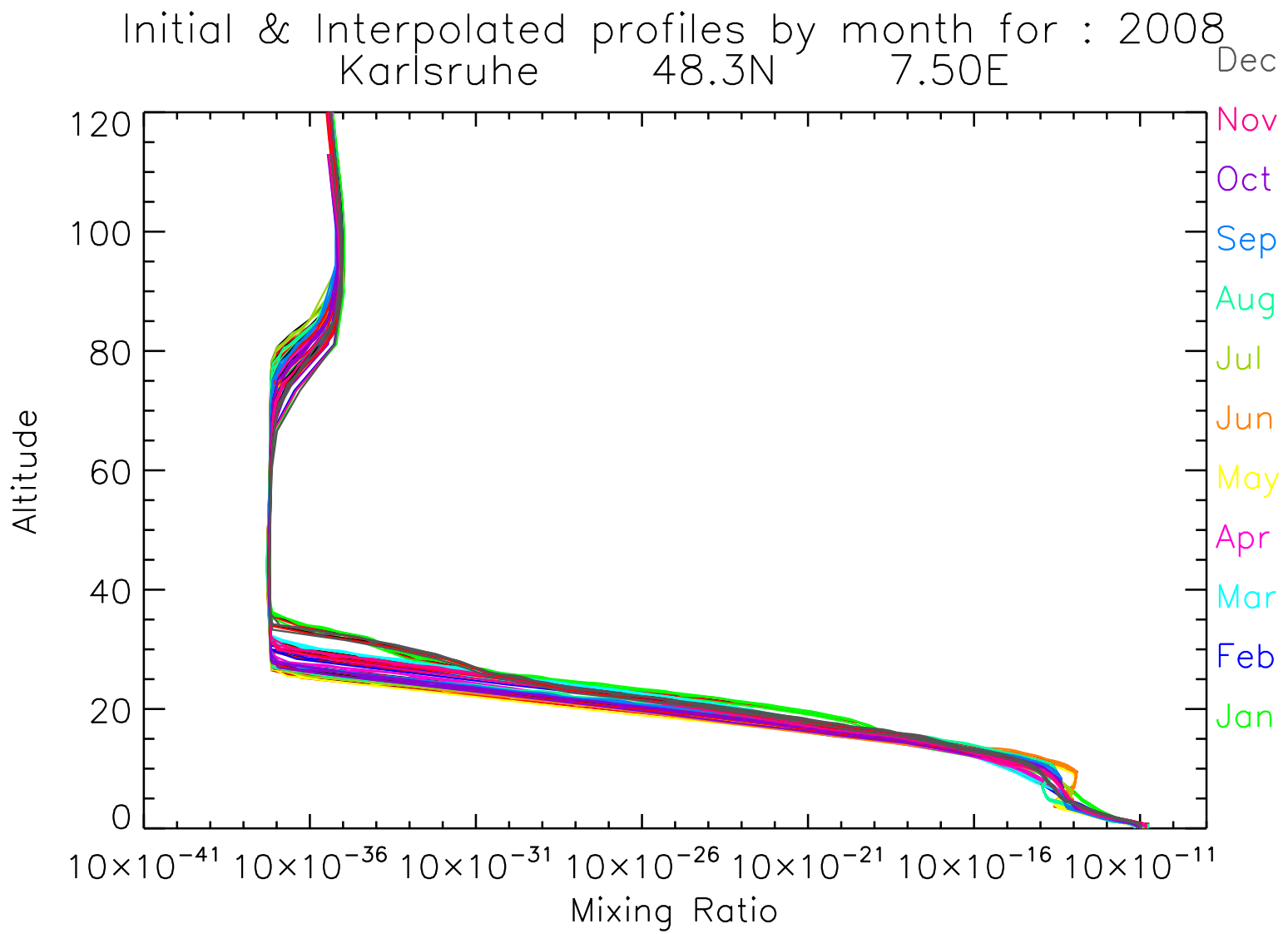

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

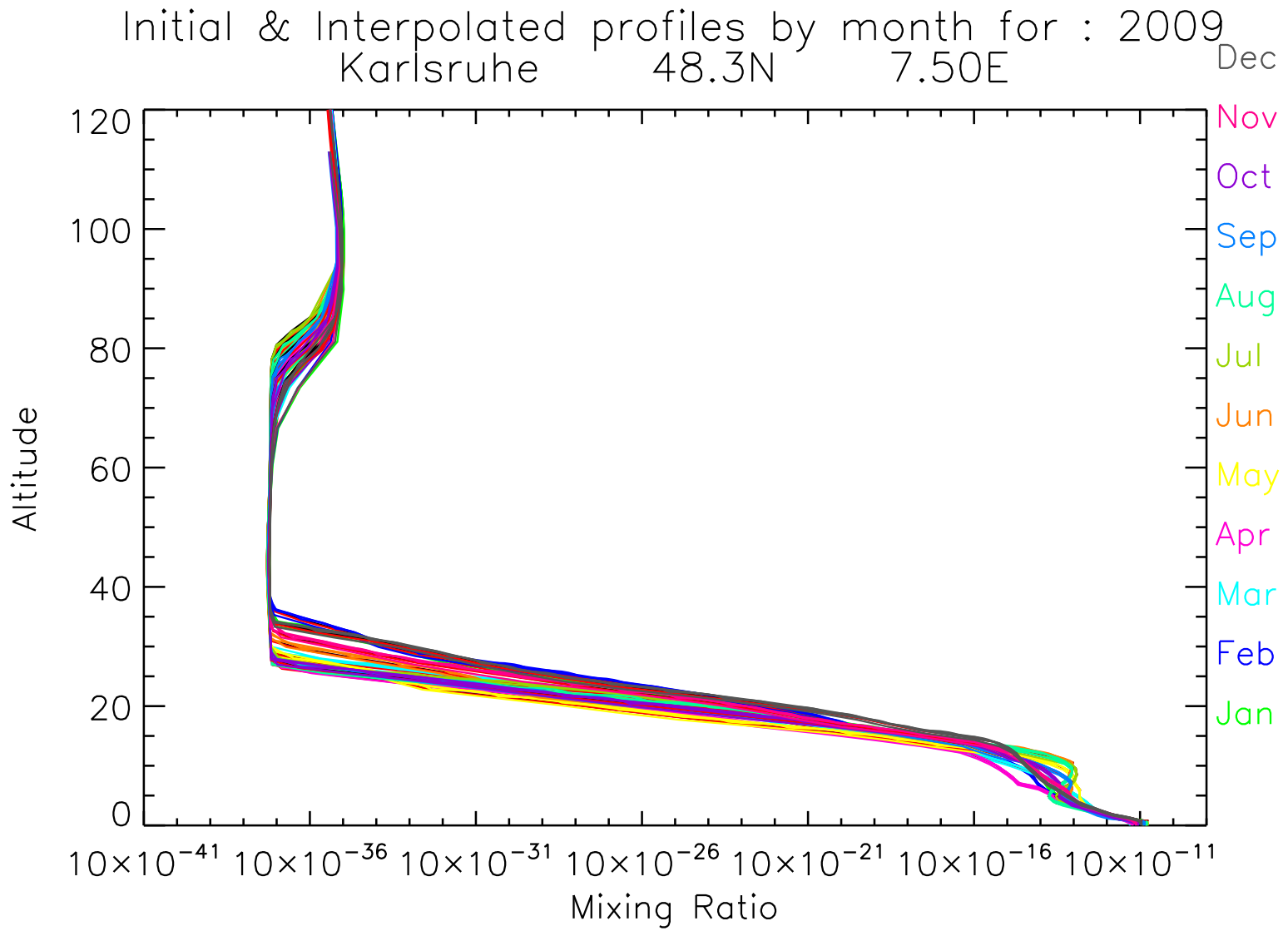

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

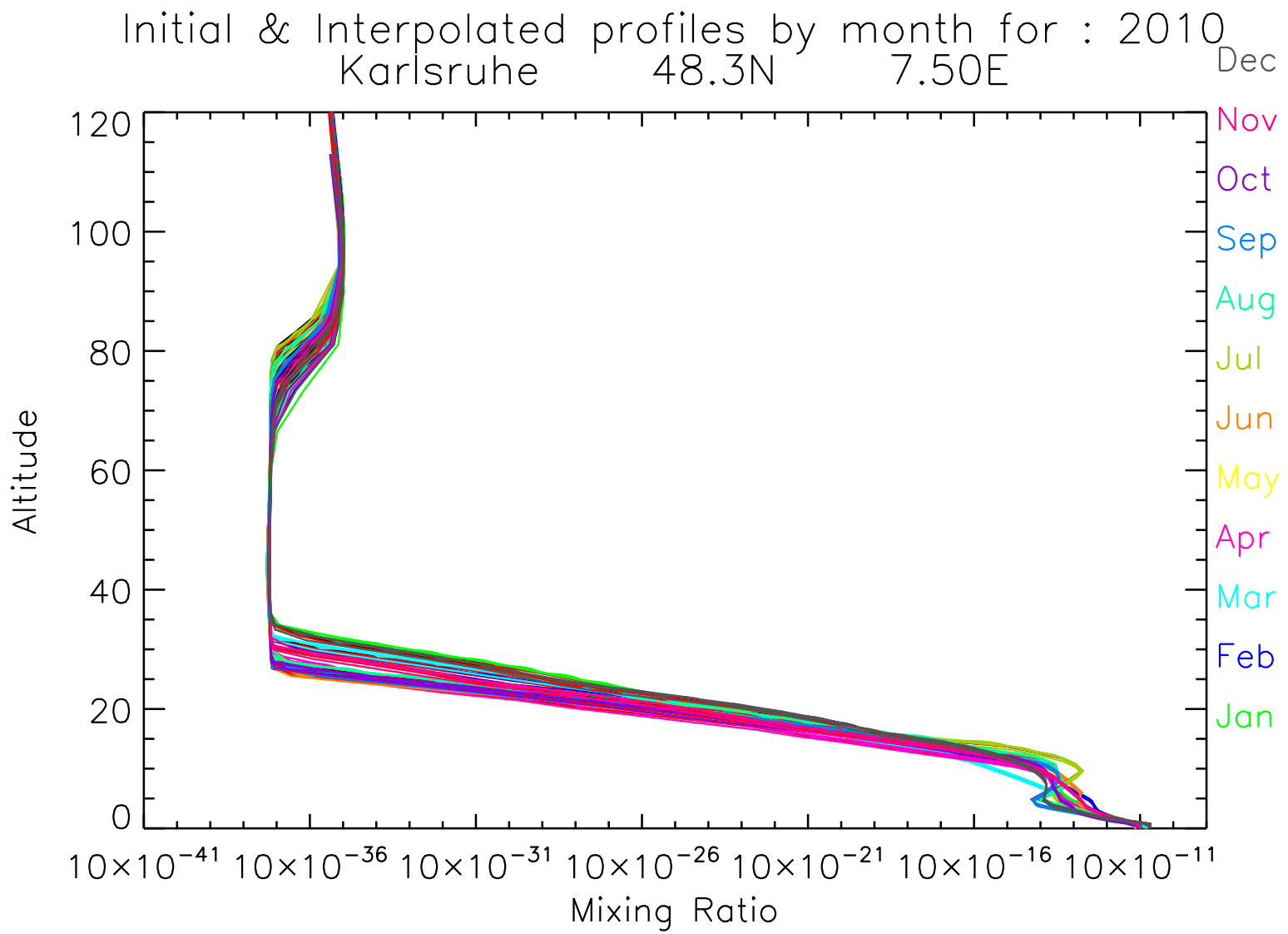

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

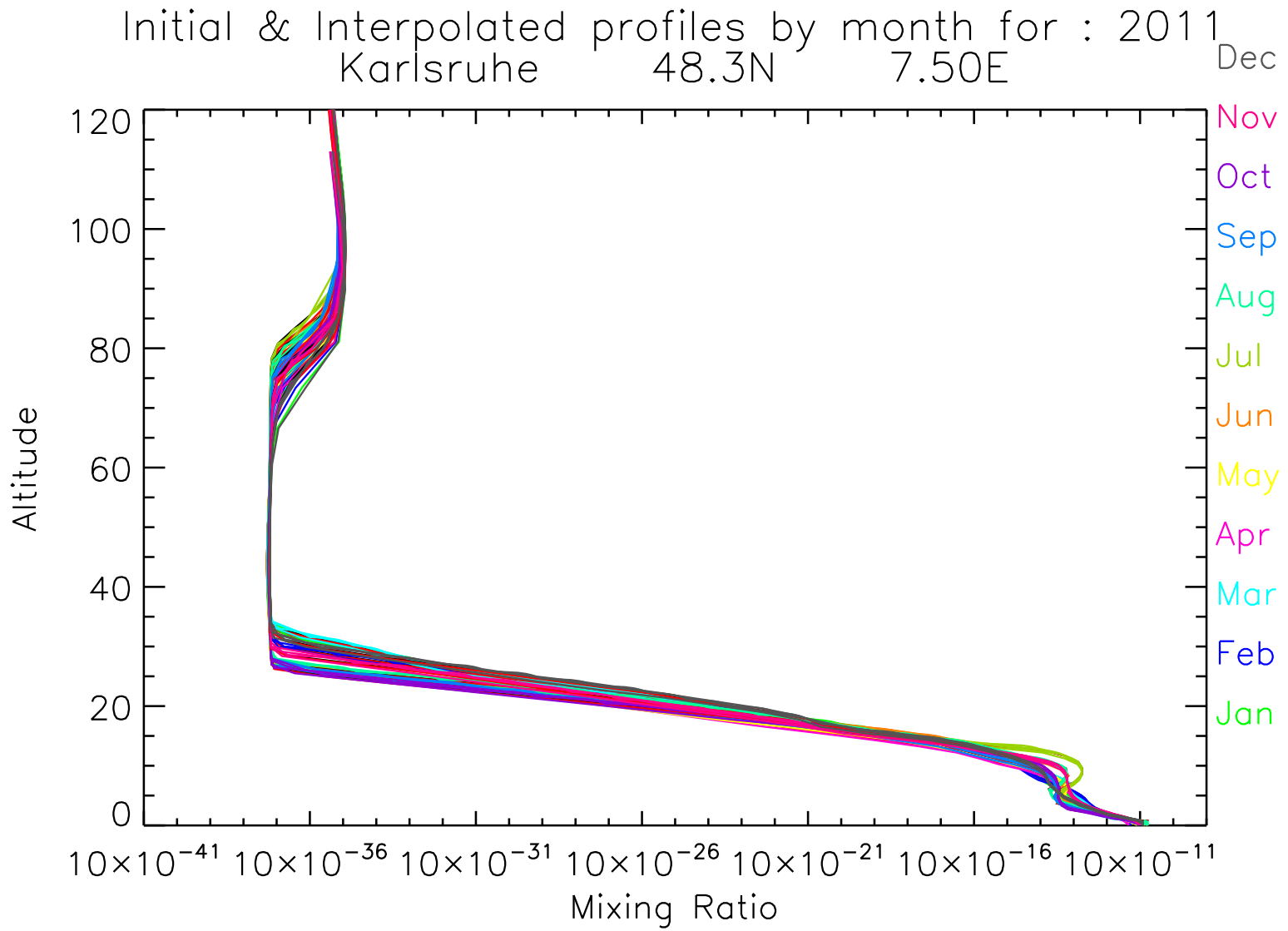

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

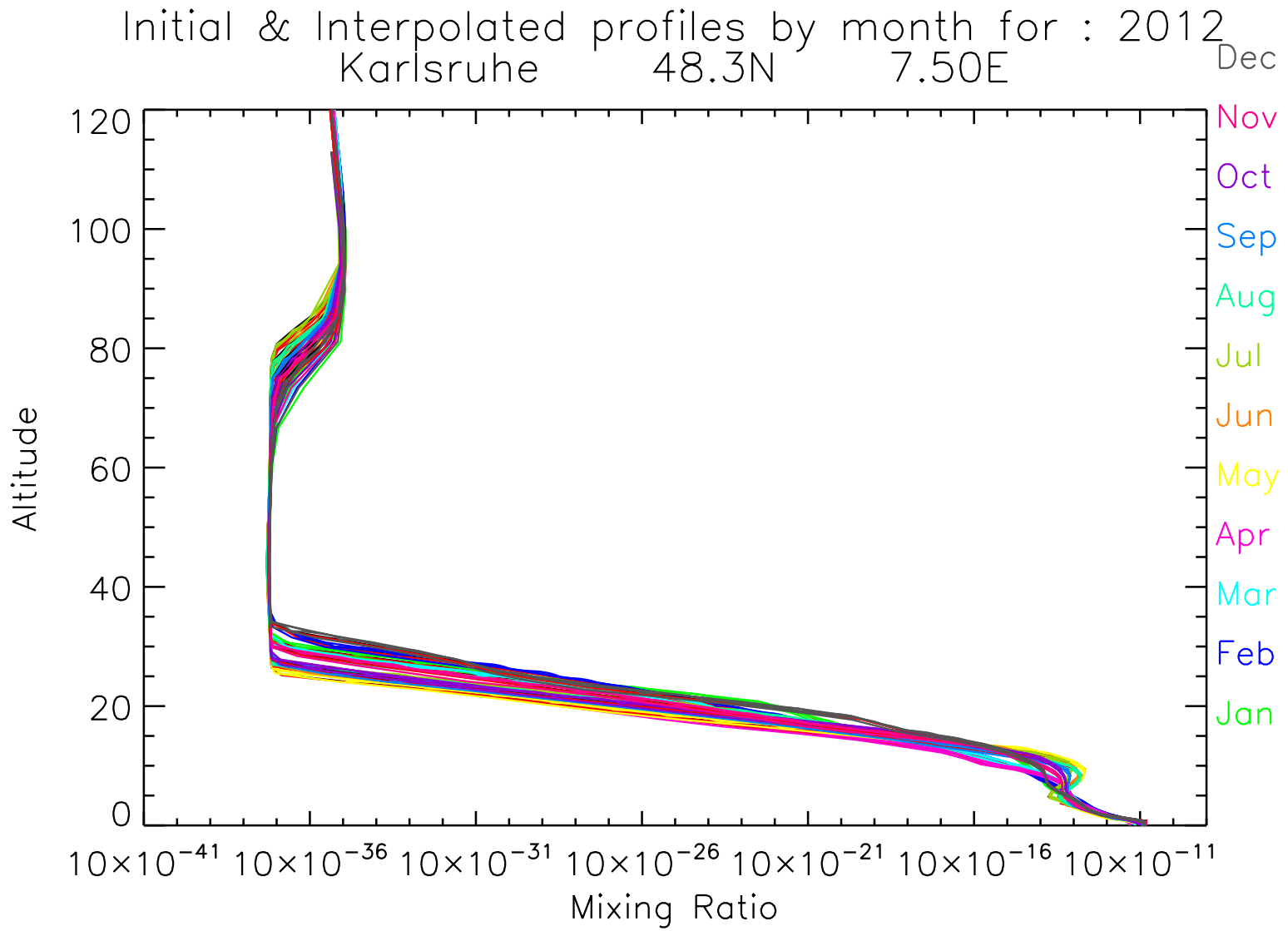

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

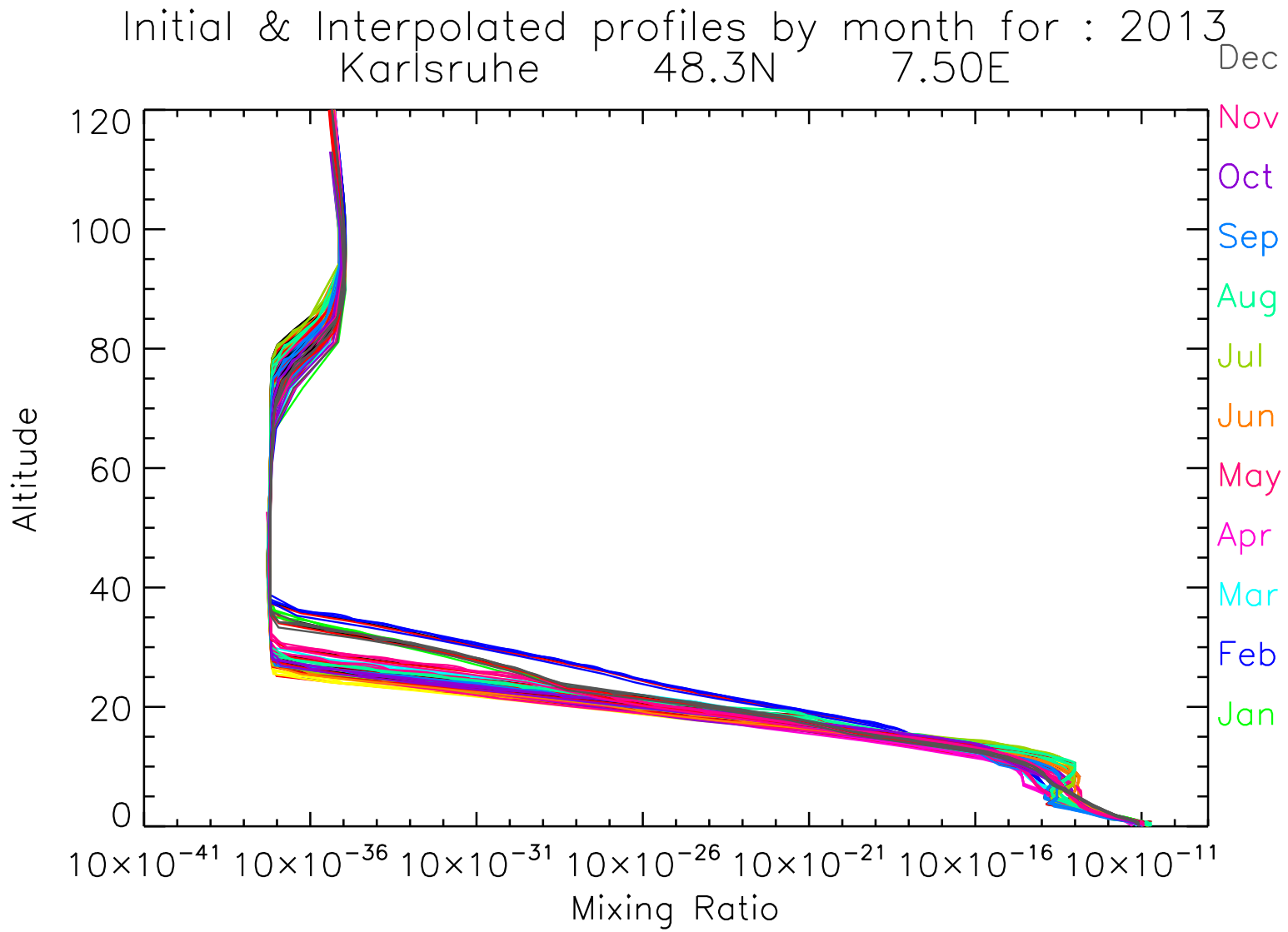

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

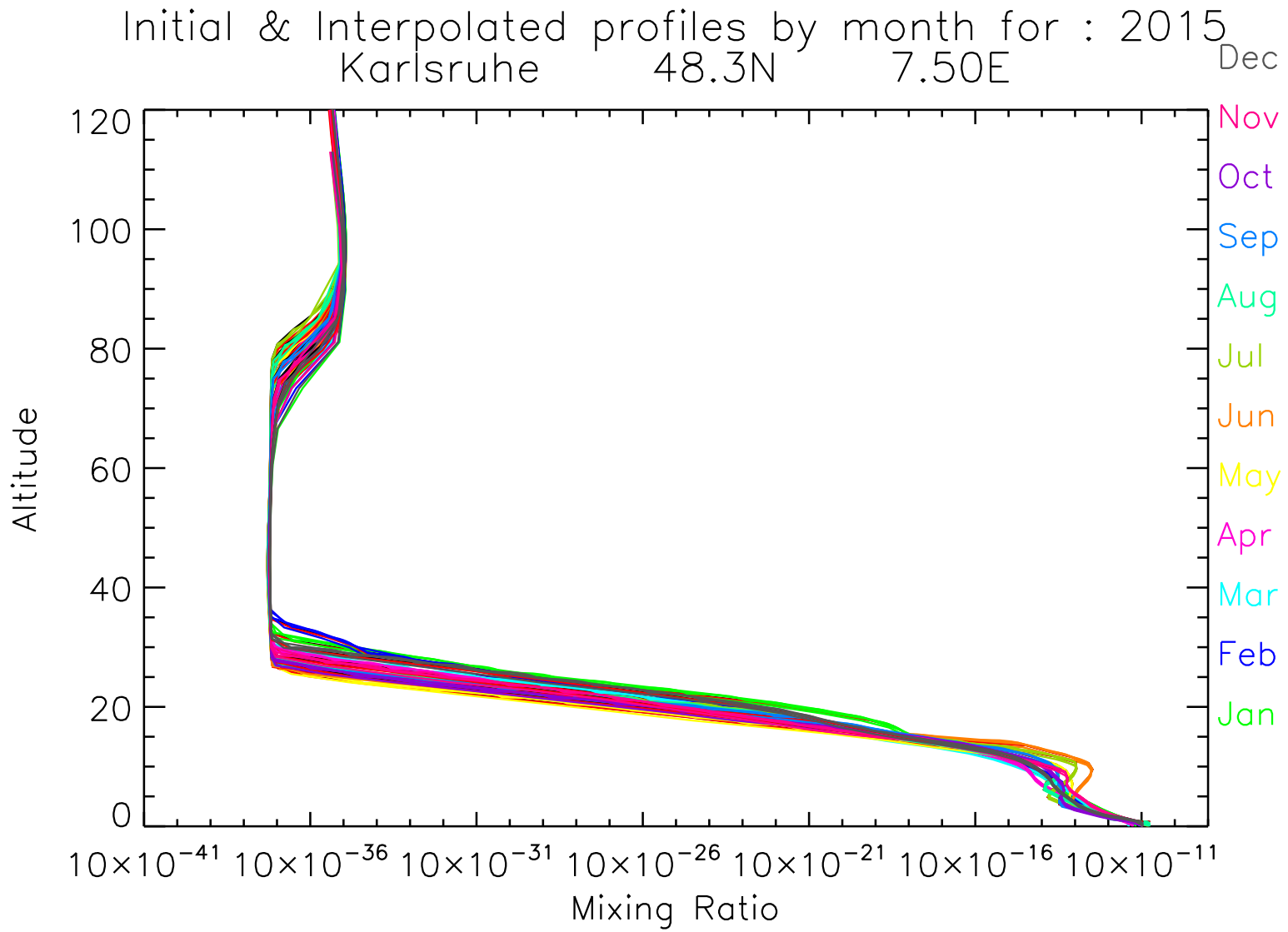

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

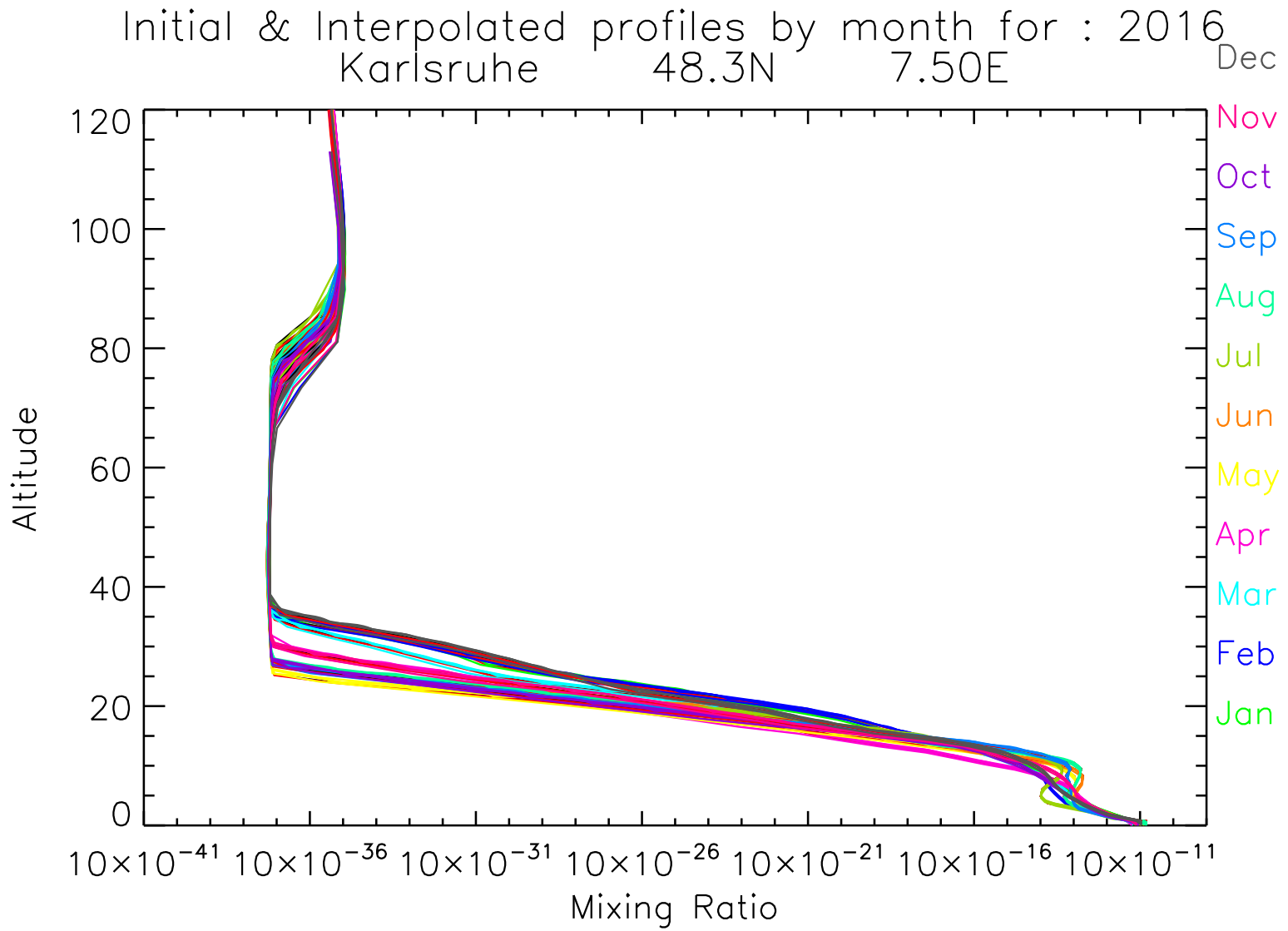

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

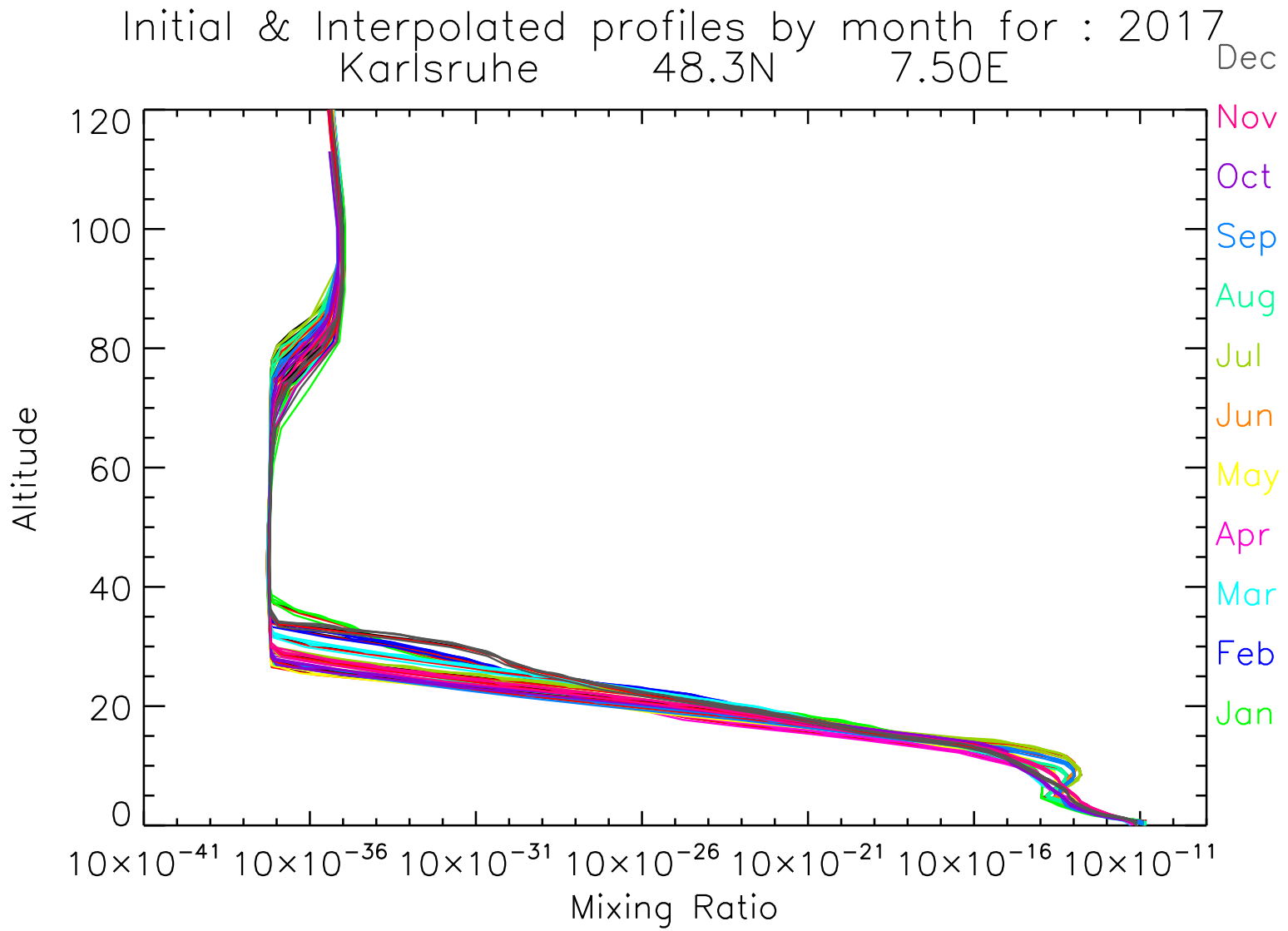

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

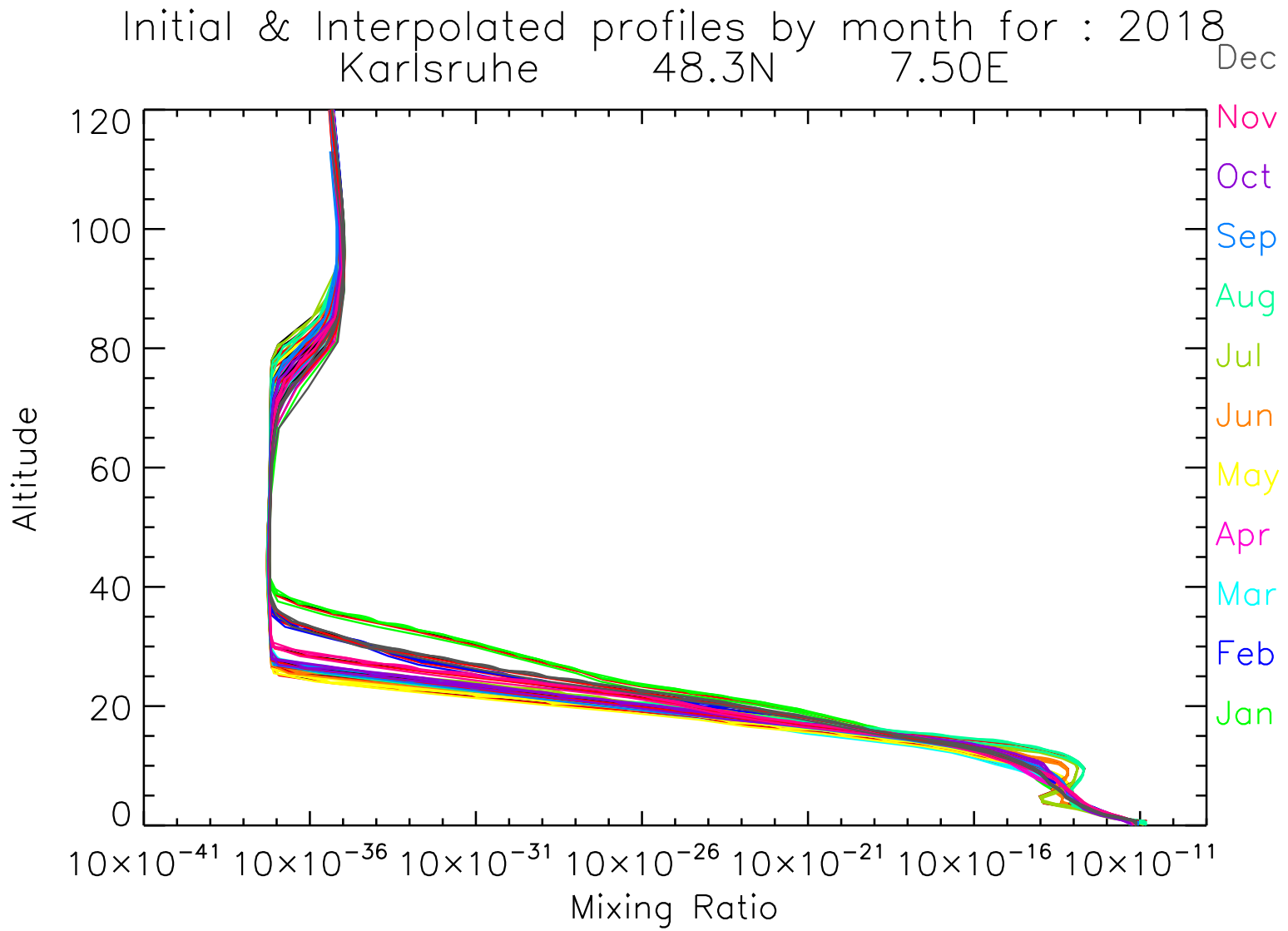

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

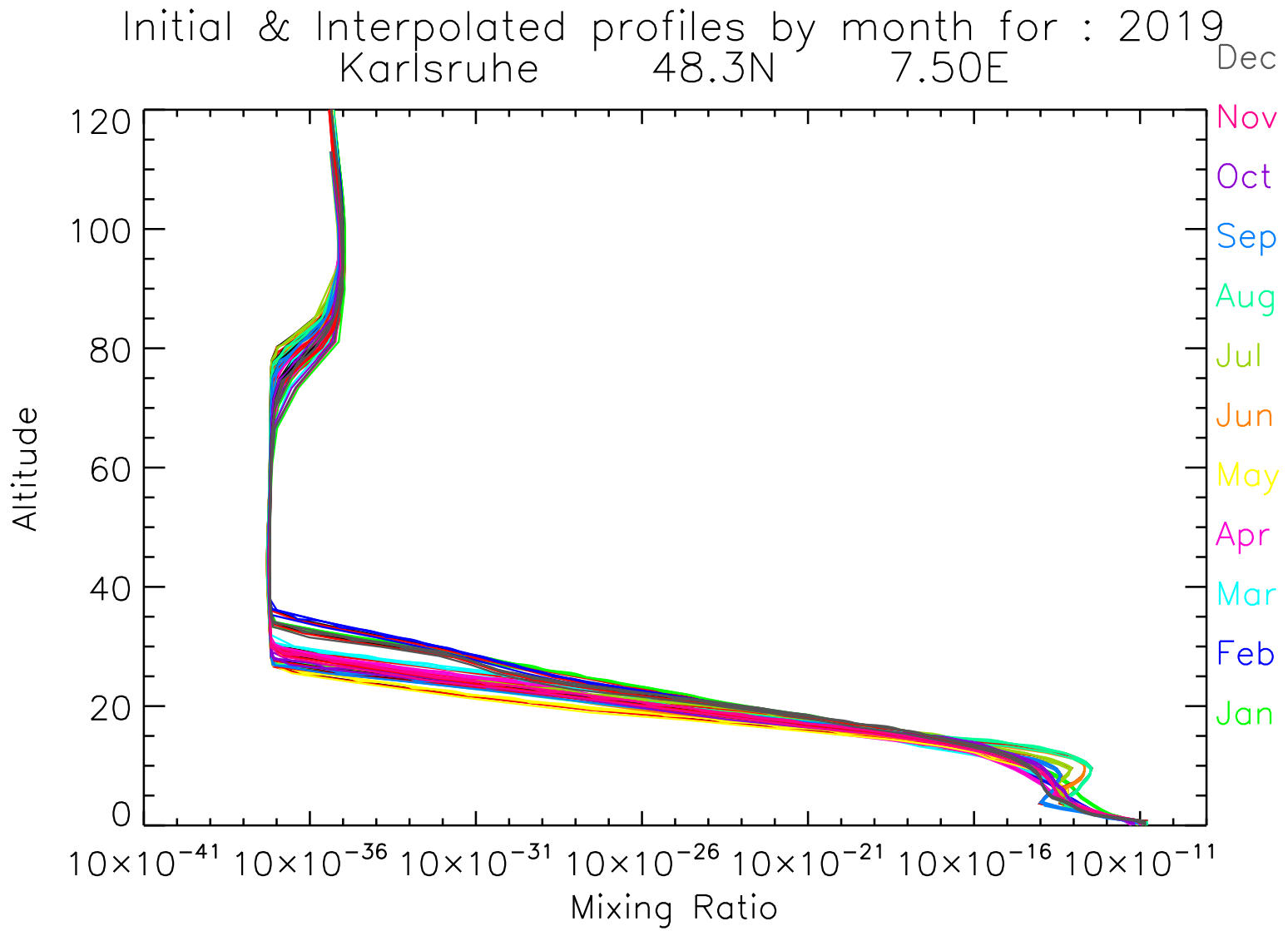

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

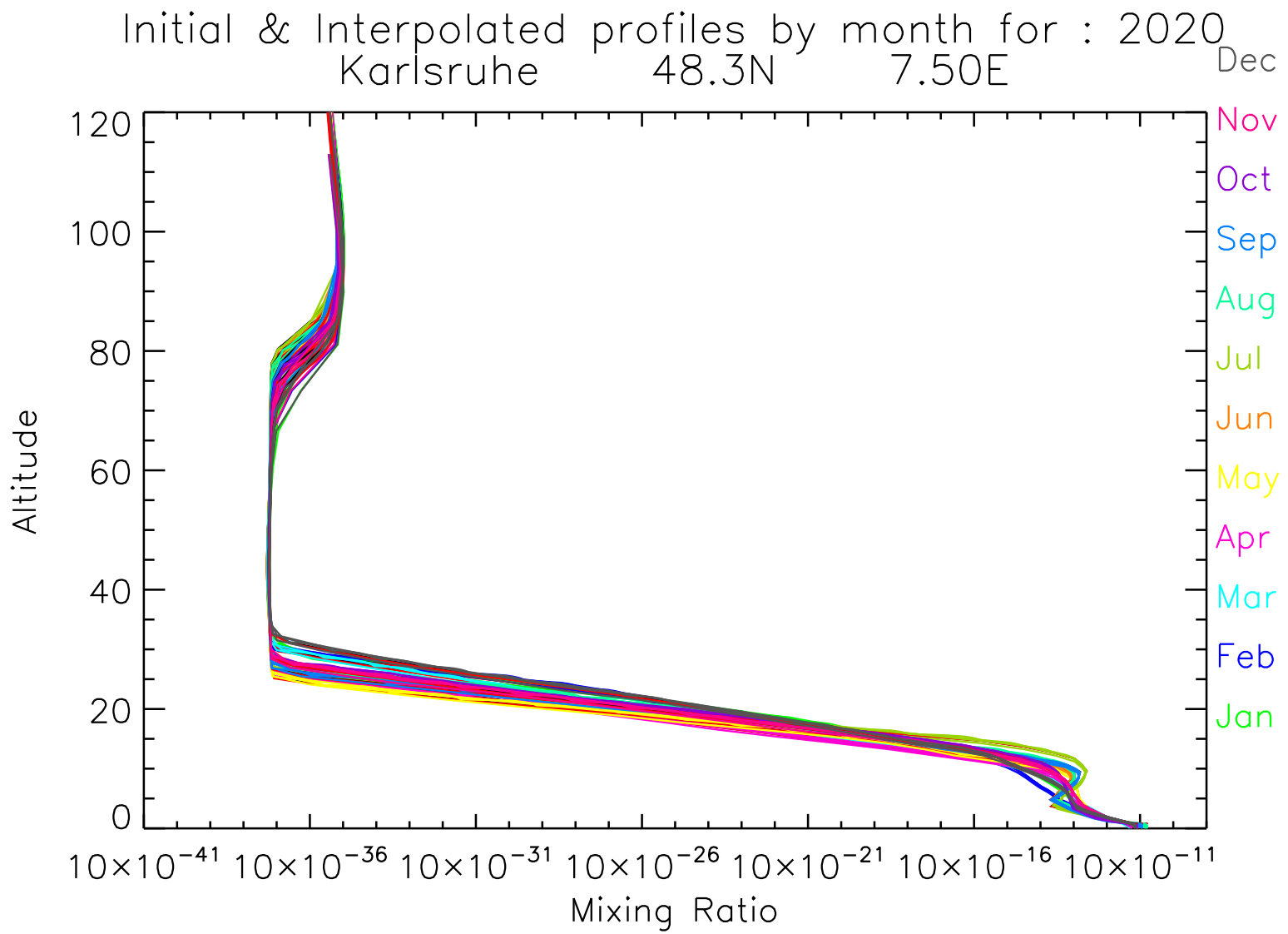

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

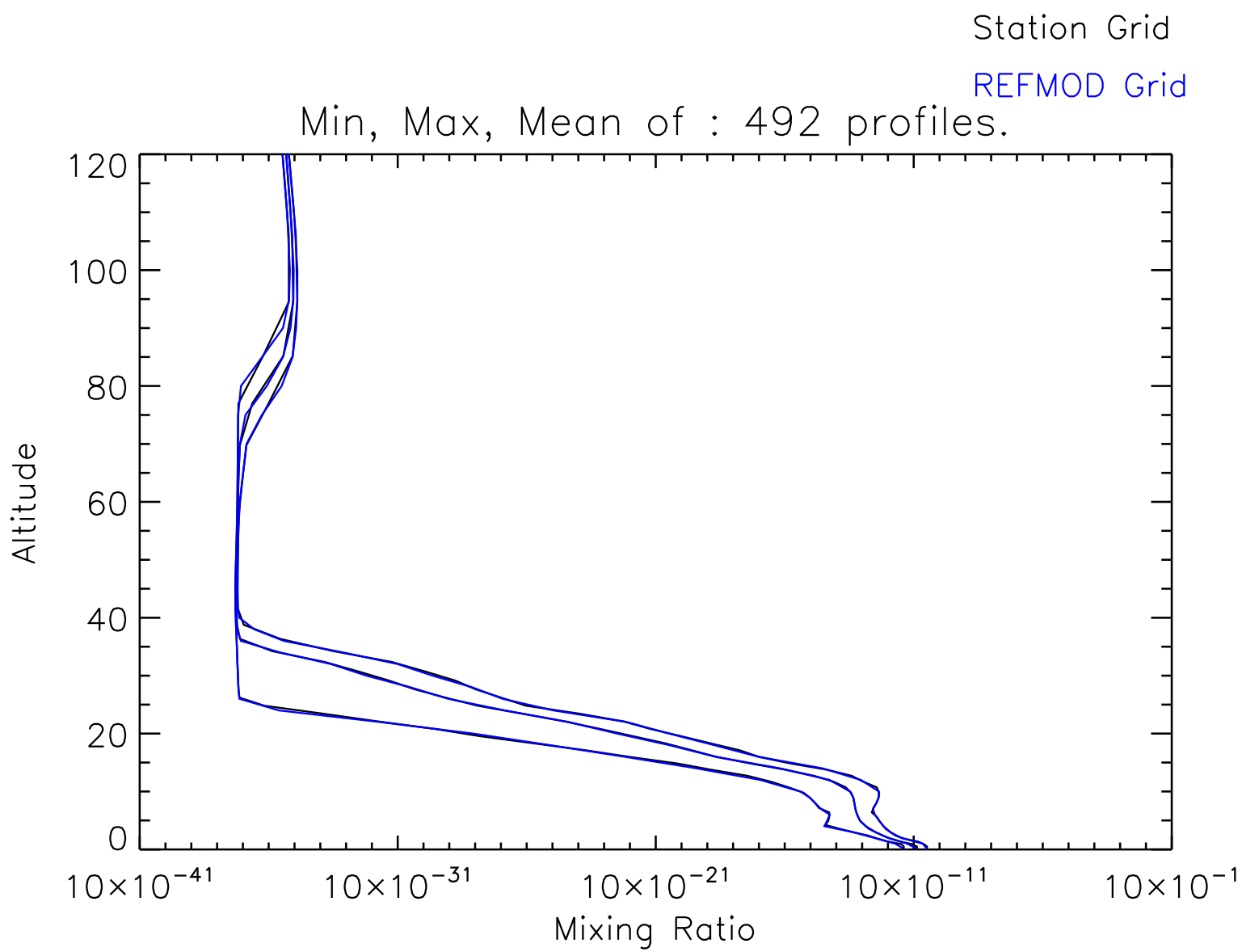

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

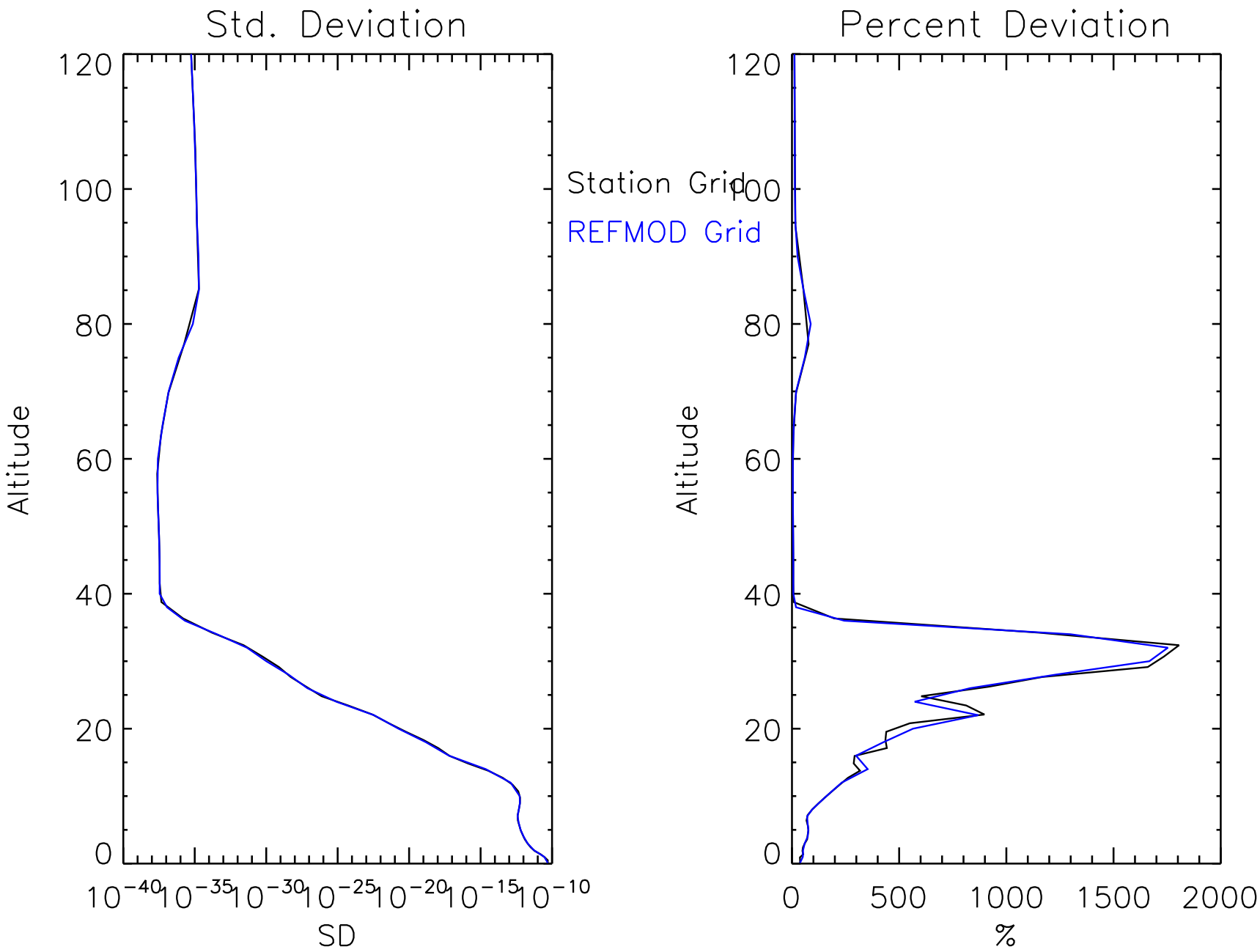

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

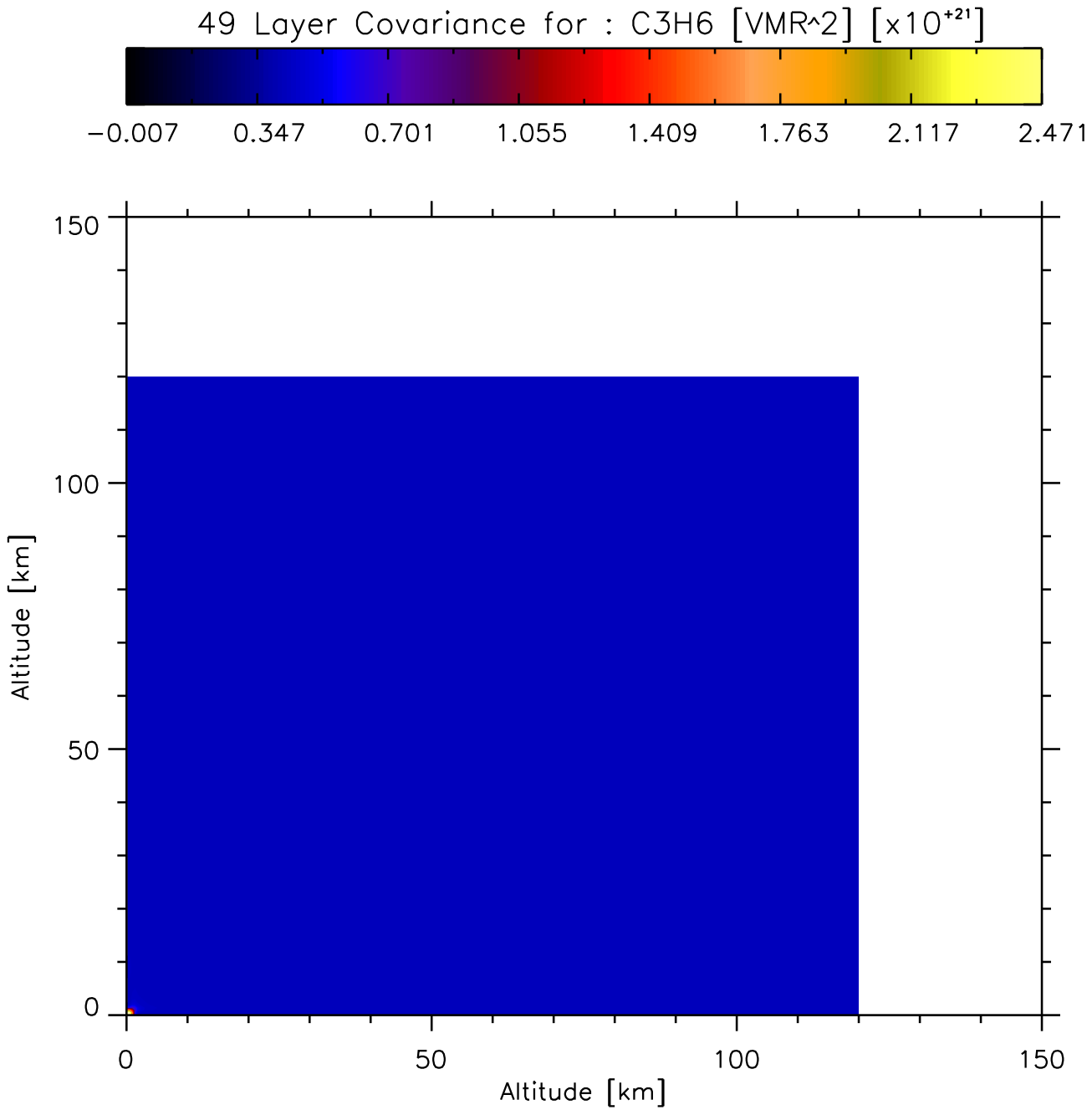

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

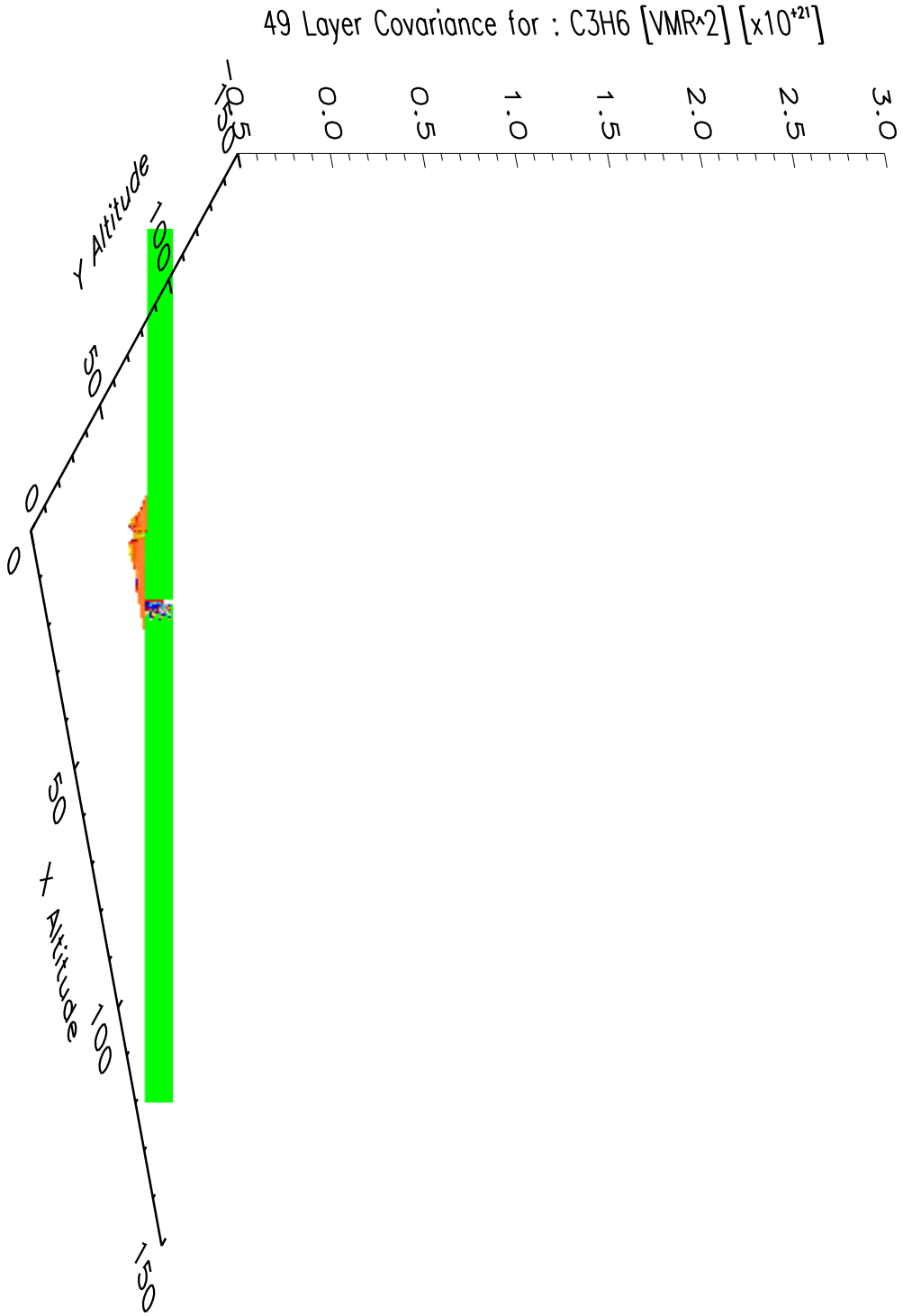

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio

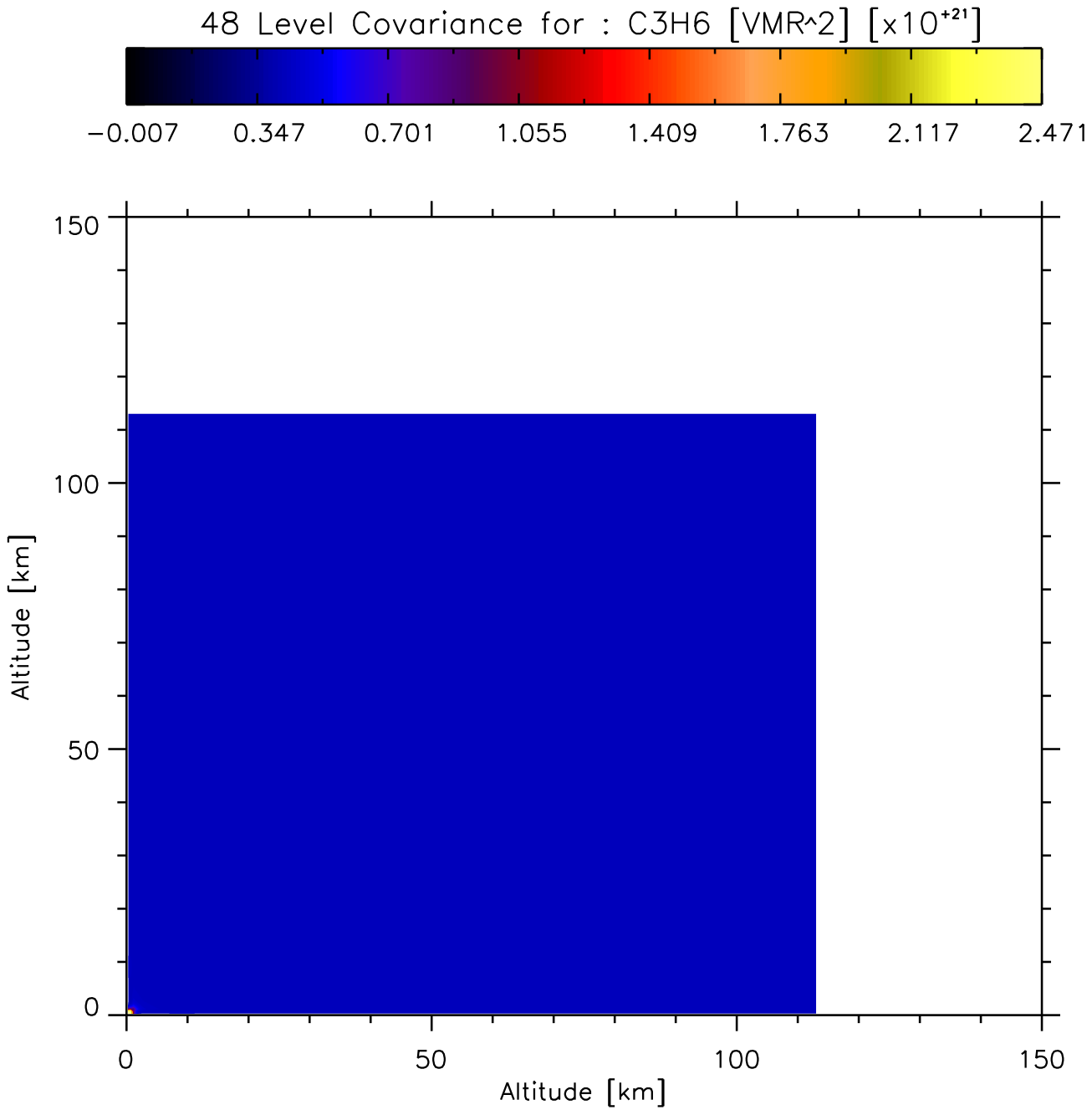

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Karlsruhe 48.3N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10×10^-41 10×10^-36 10×10^-31 10×10^-26 10×10^-21 10×10^-16 10×10^-11
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
Altitude
10×10^-41
10×10^-31
10×10^-21
10×10^-11
10×10^-1
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-40} 10^{-35} 10^{-30} 10^{-25} 10^{-20} 10^{-15} 10^{-10}
SD
0
500
1000
1500
2000
%


49 Layer Covariance for : C3H6 [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−0.007
0.347
0.701
1.055
1.409
1.763
2.117
2.471
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]


49 Layer Covariance for : C3H6 [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
-0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
Y Altitude
0
50
100
0
50
100
X Altitude


48 Level Covariance for : C3H6 [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
-0.007
0.347
0.701
1.055
1.409
1.763
2.117
2.471
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

48 Level Covariance for : C3H6 [VMR^2] [x10^+21]
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
Y Altitude
0
50
100
0
50
100
X Altitude