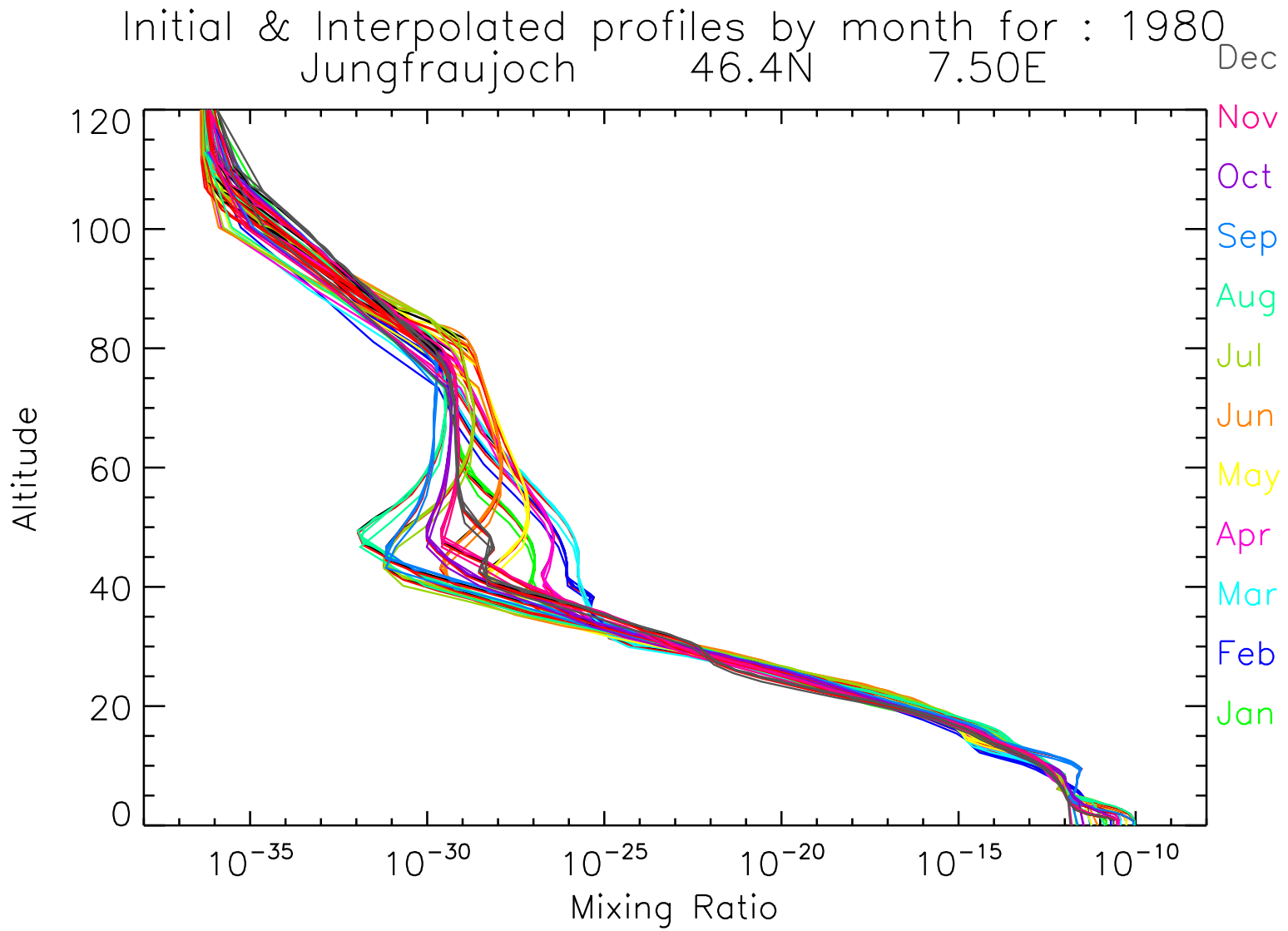
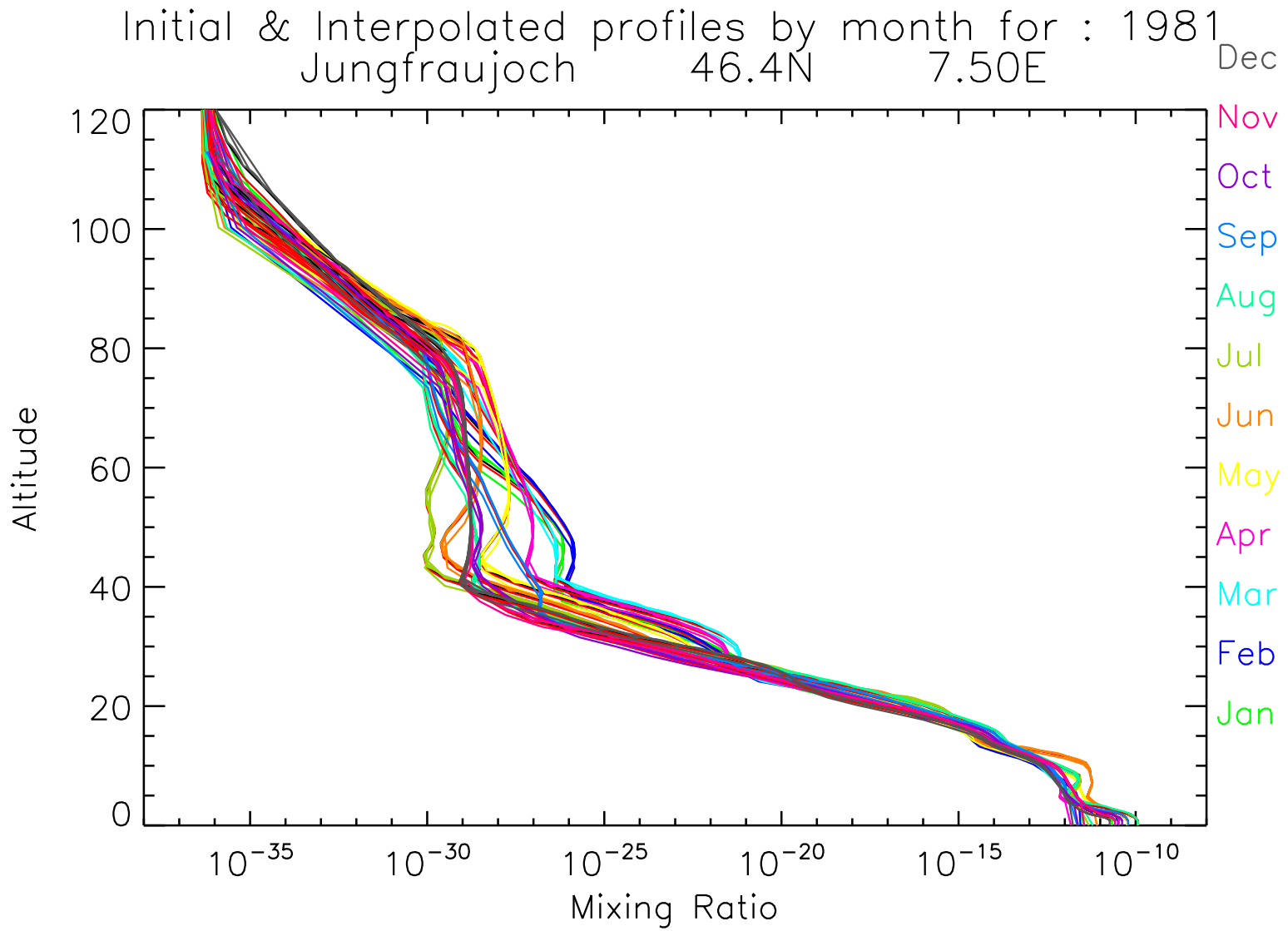
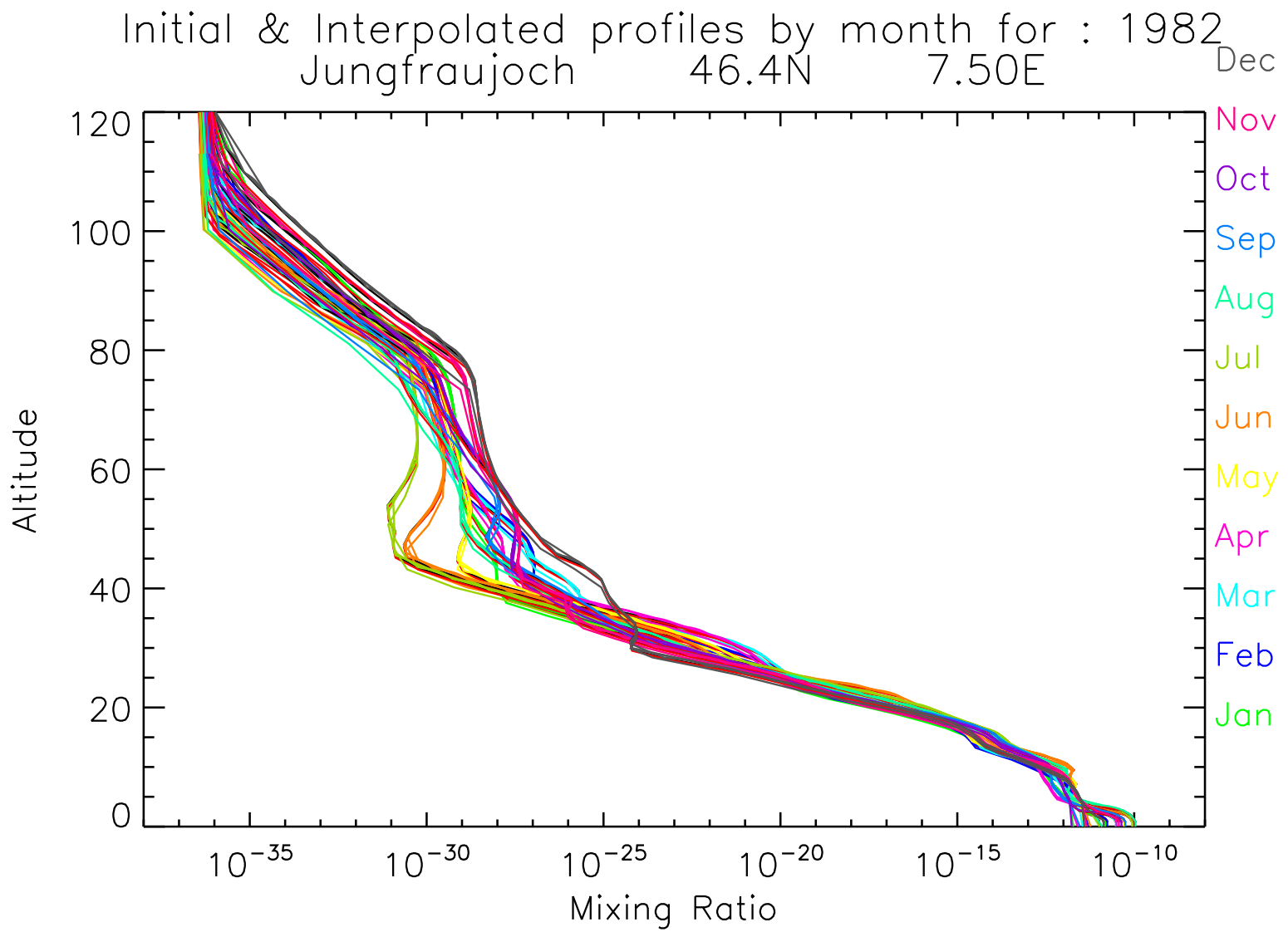
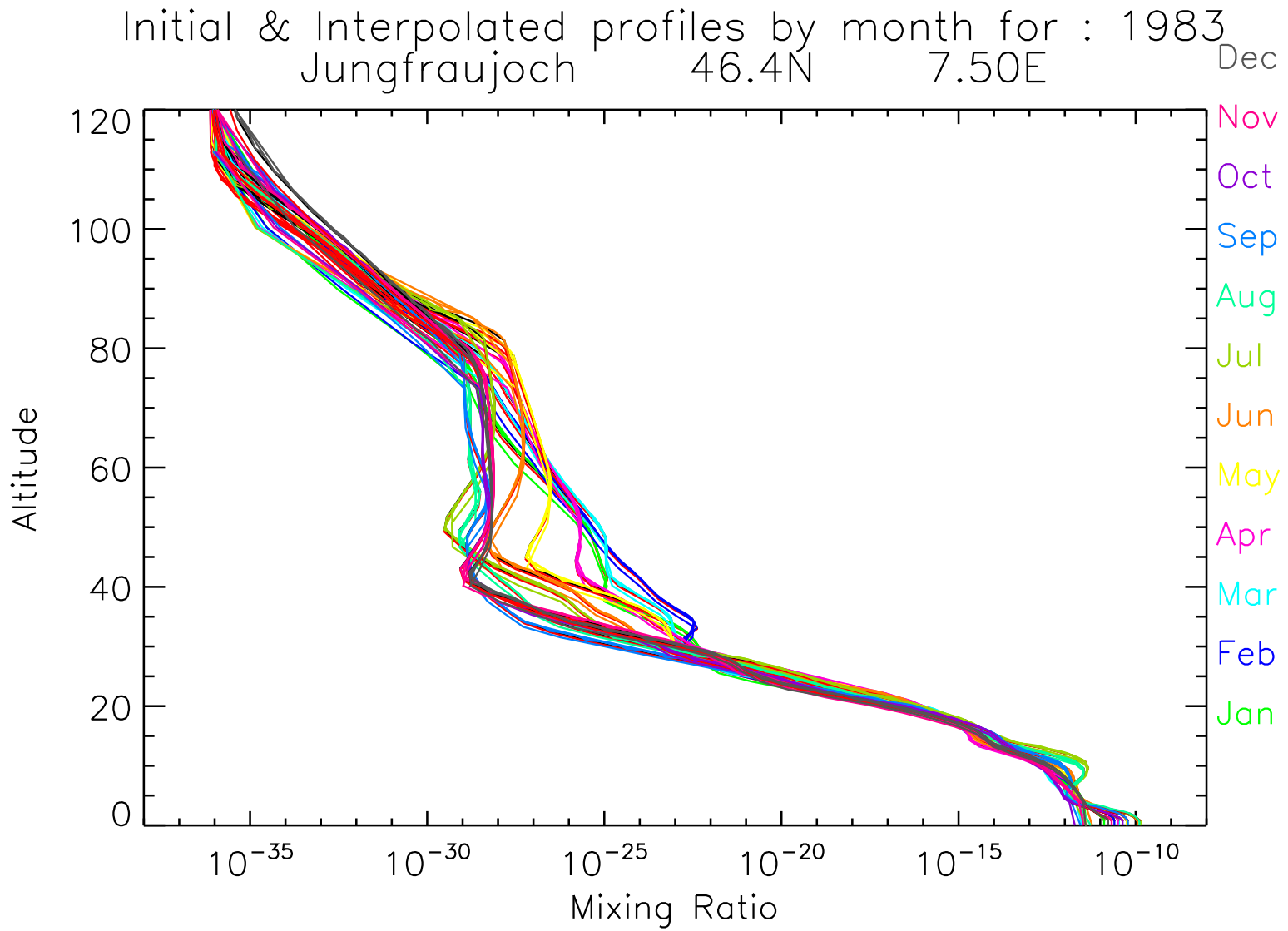
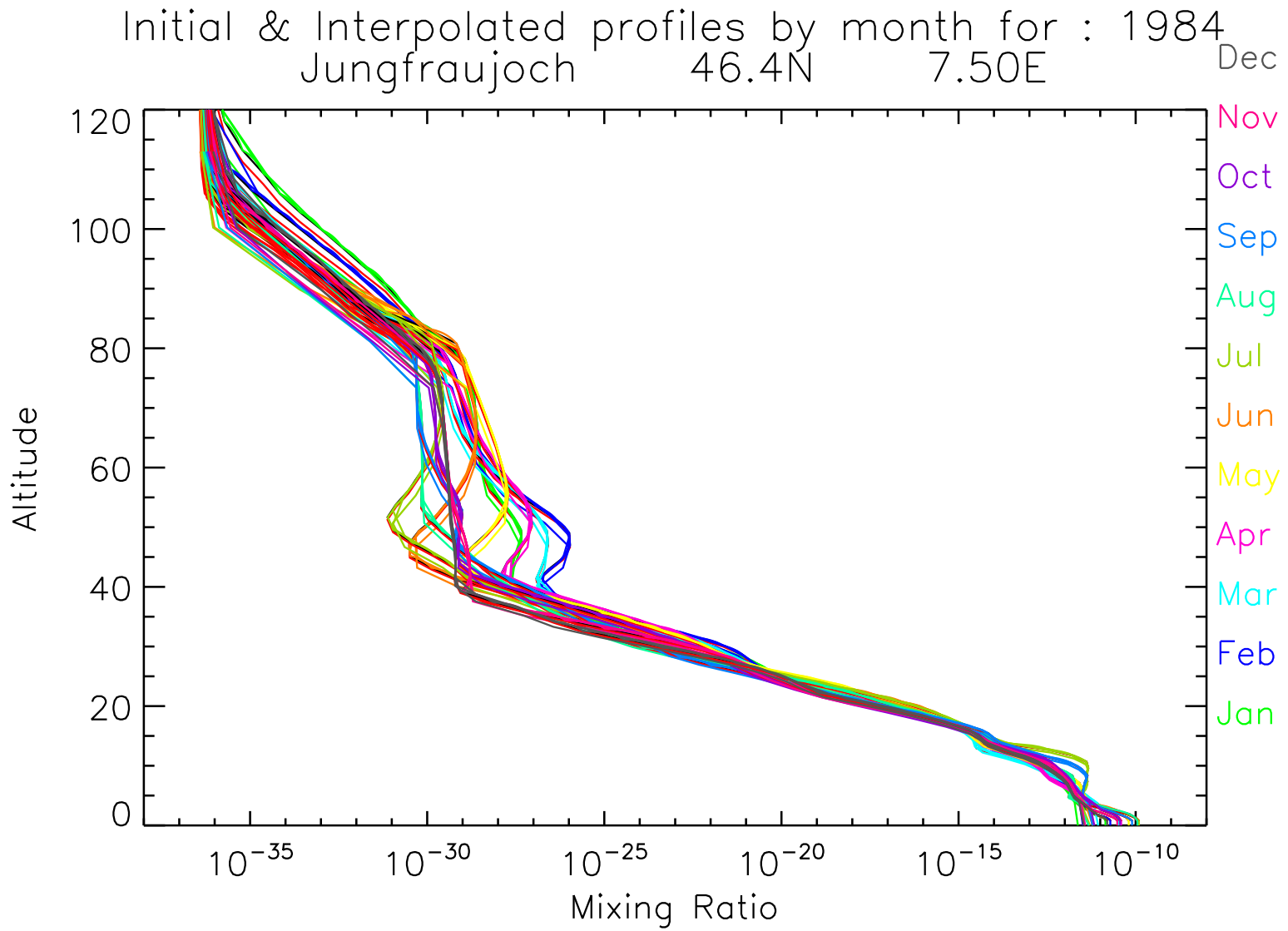
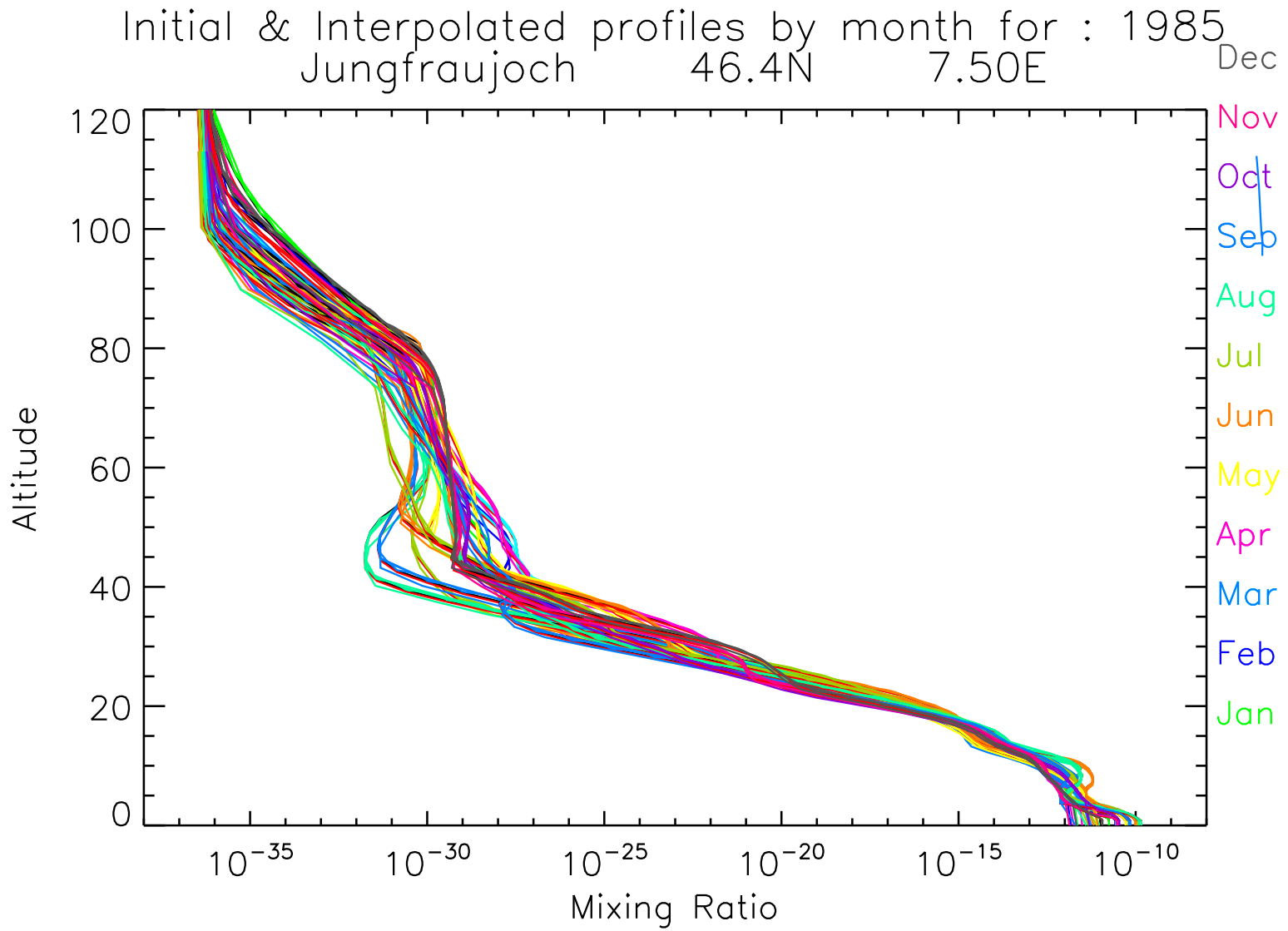

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1980
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

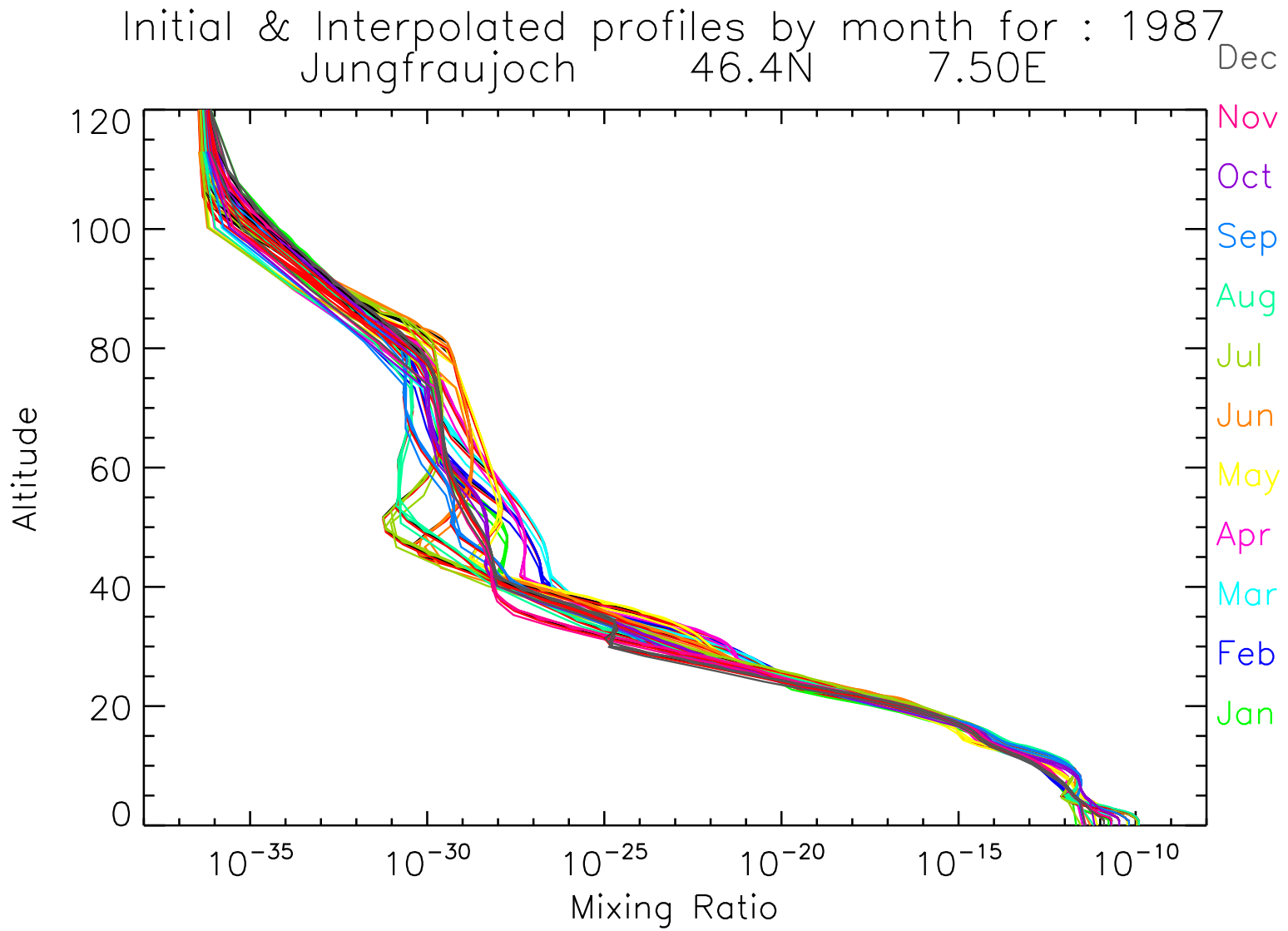

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1981
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

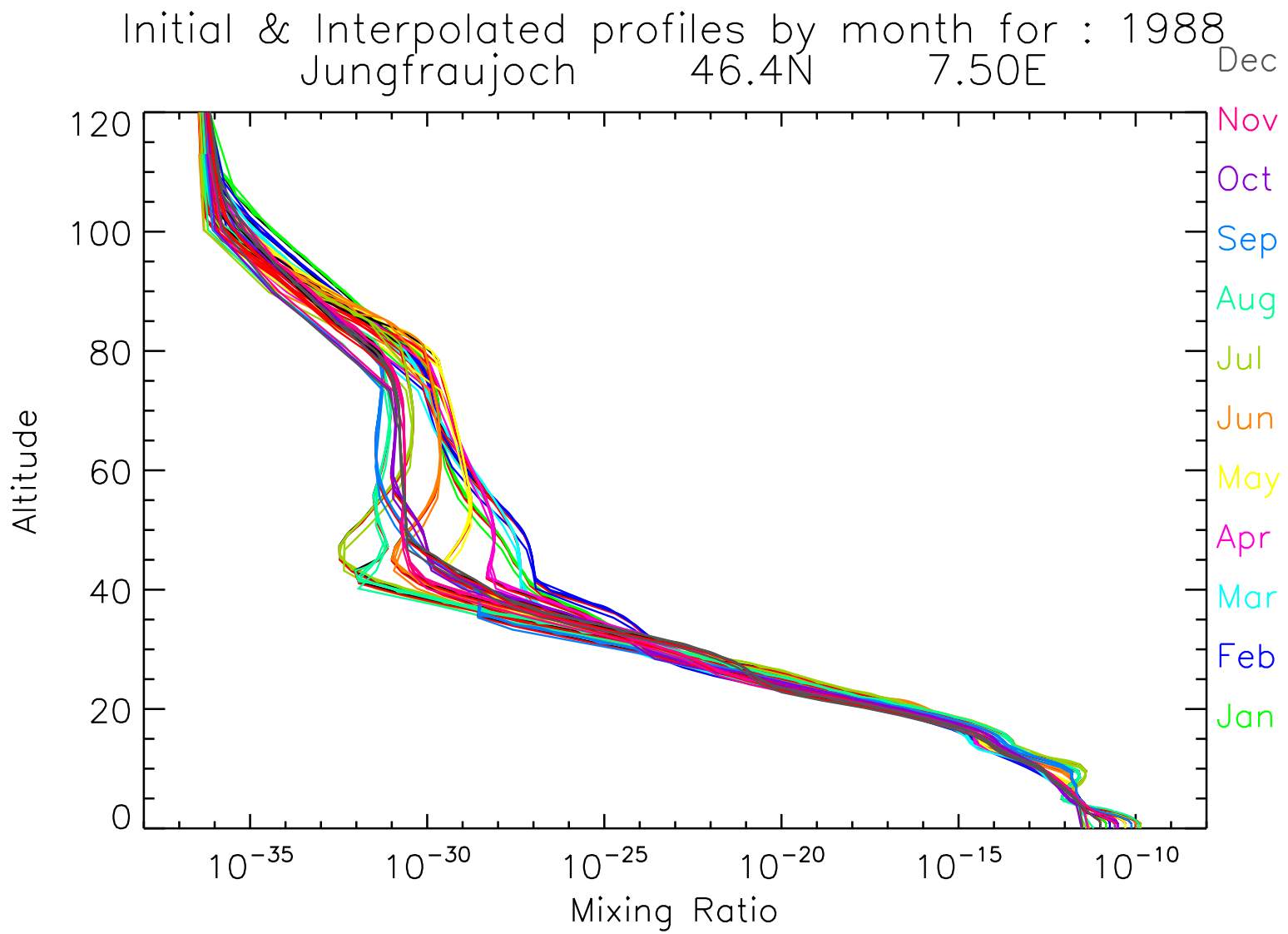

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1982
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

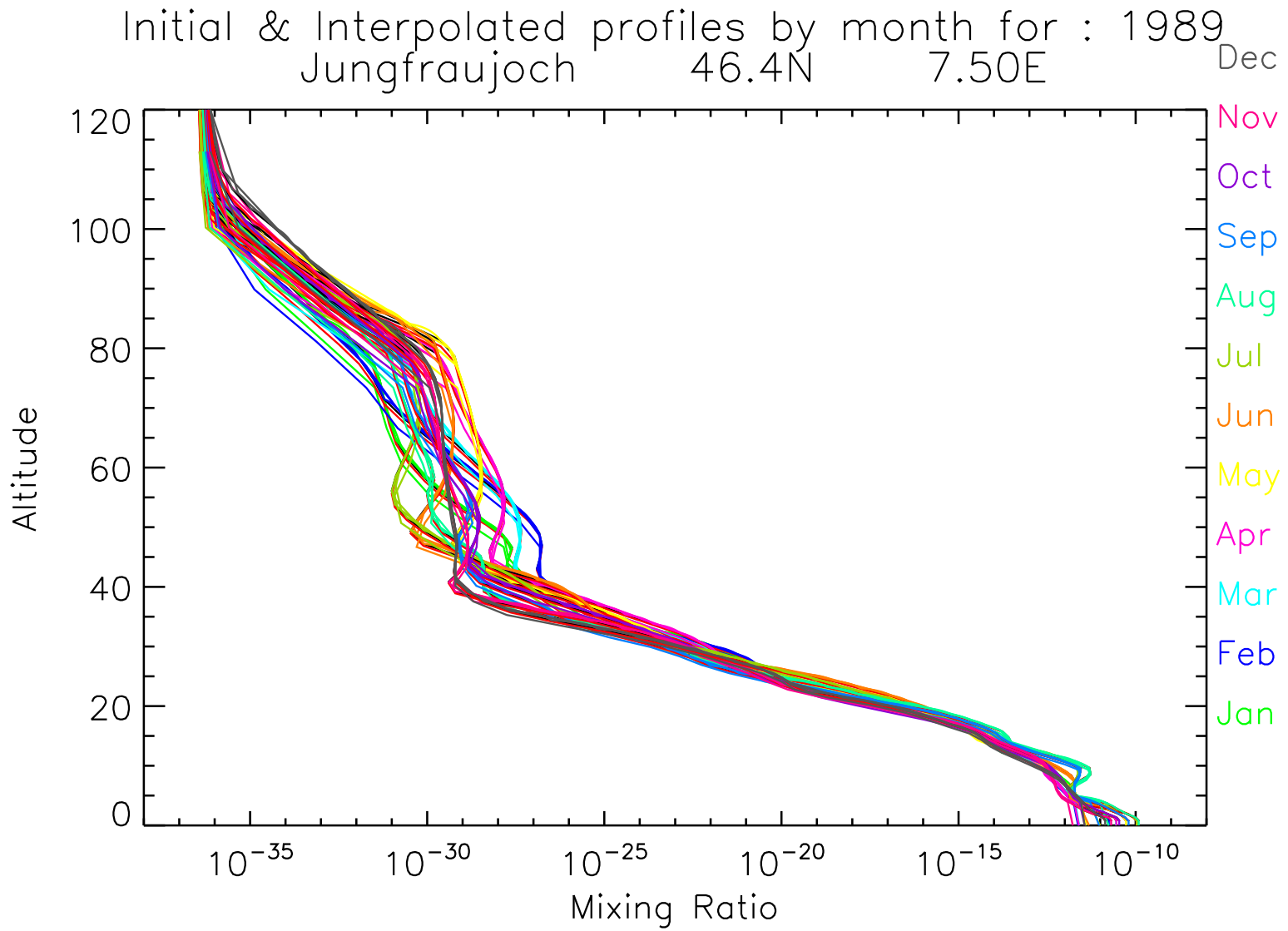

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1983
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

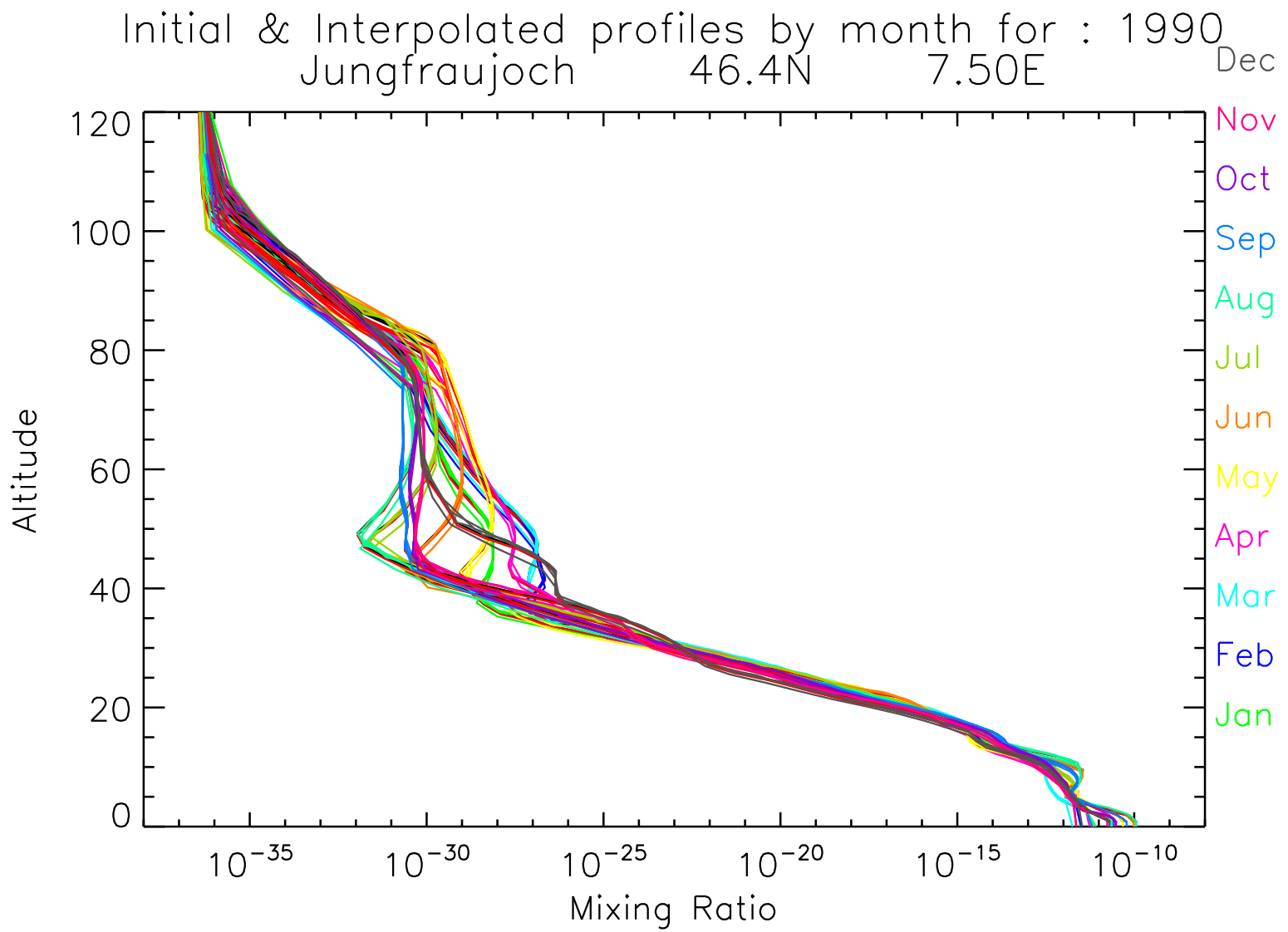

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1984
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

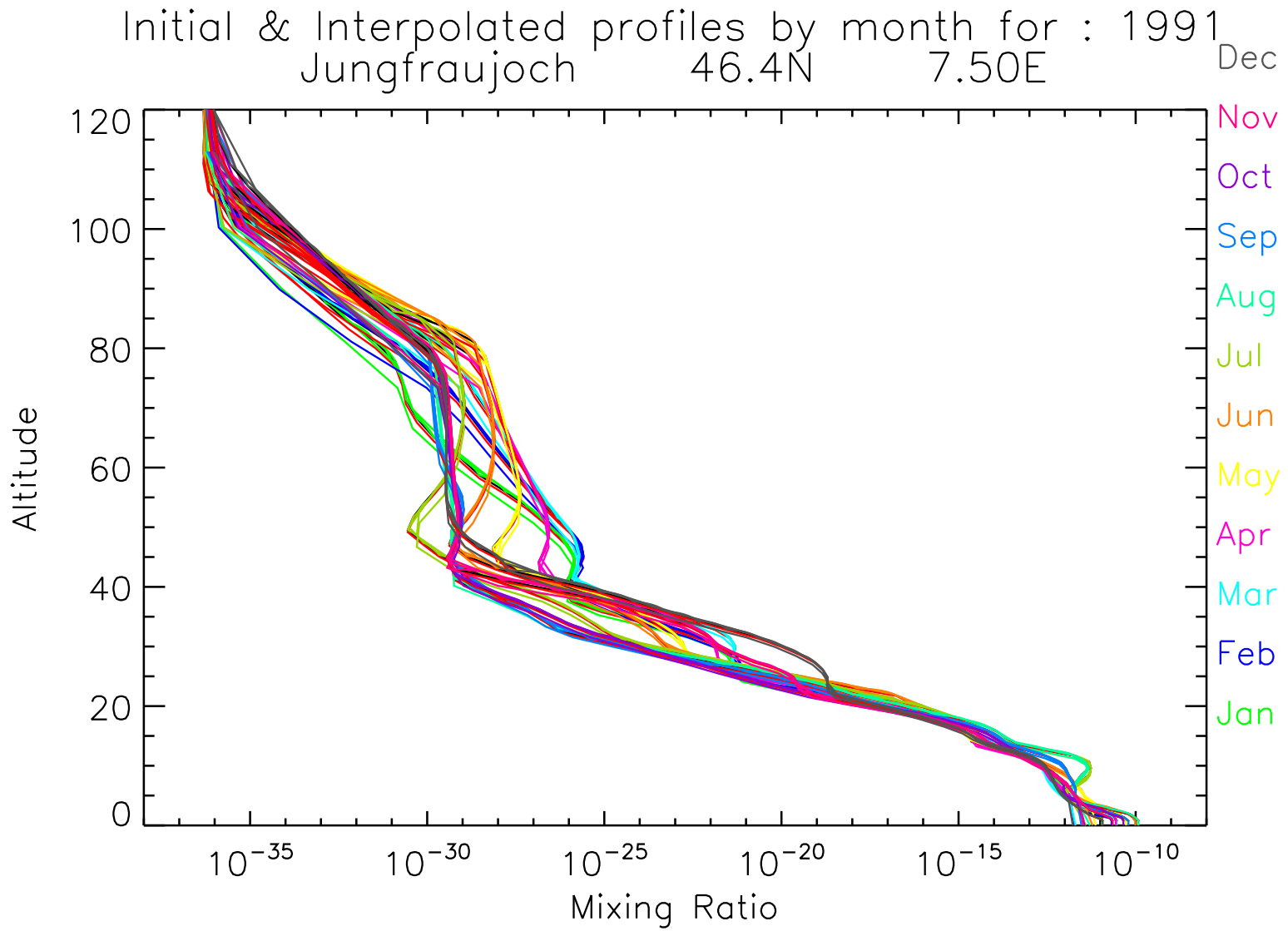

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1985
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

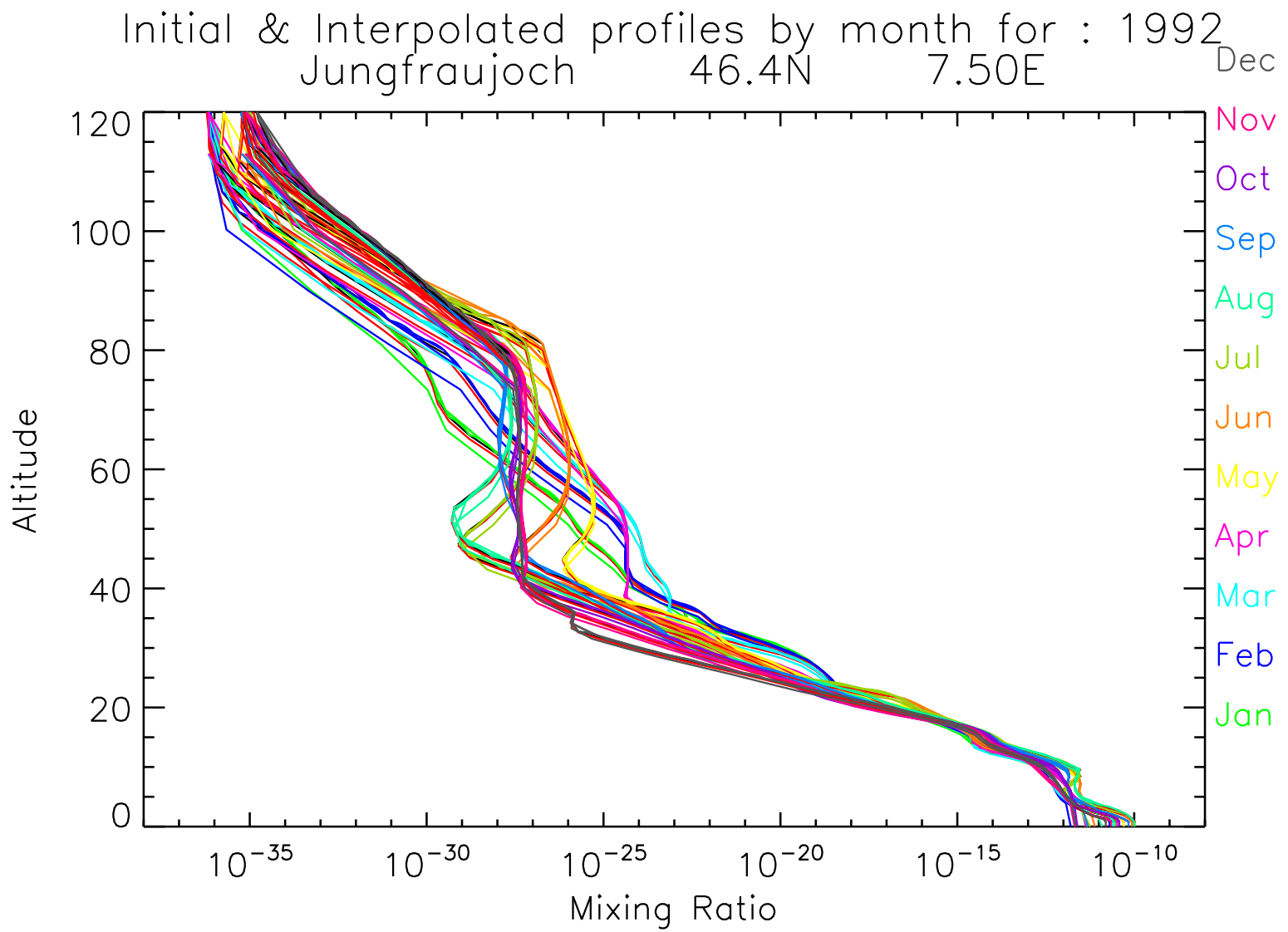

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1987
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

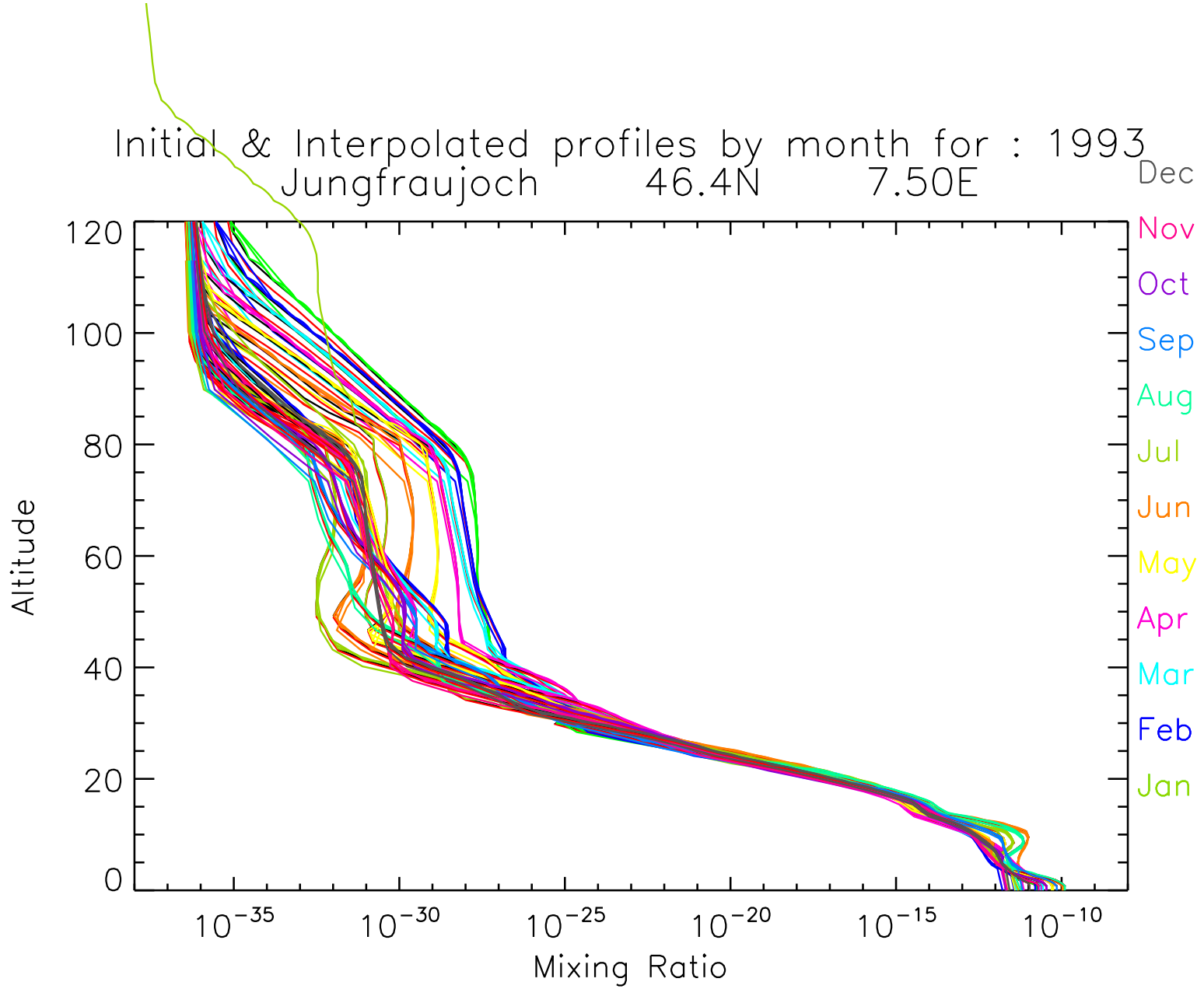

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1988
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

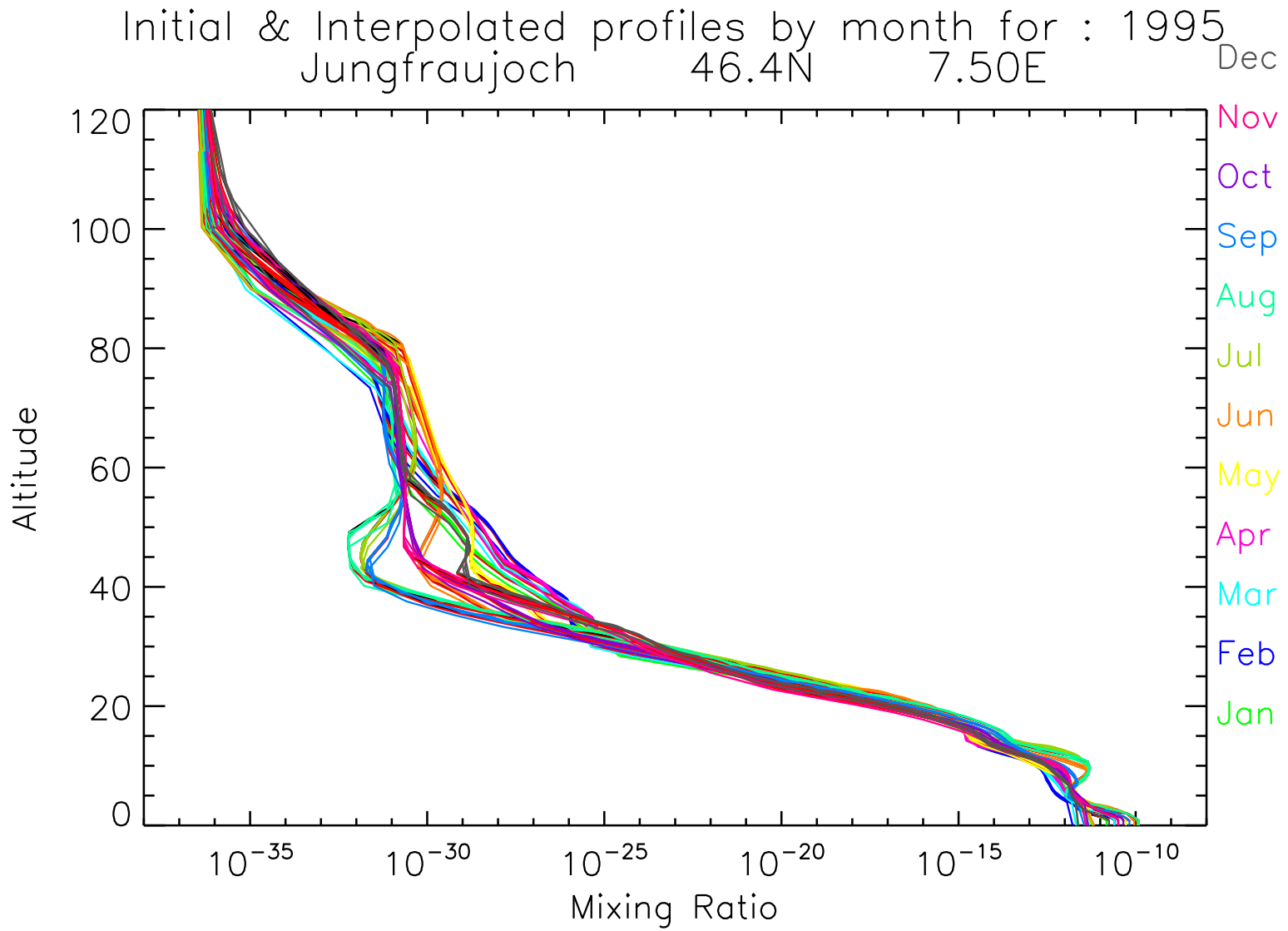

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1989
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

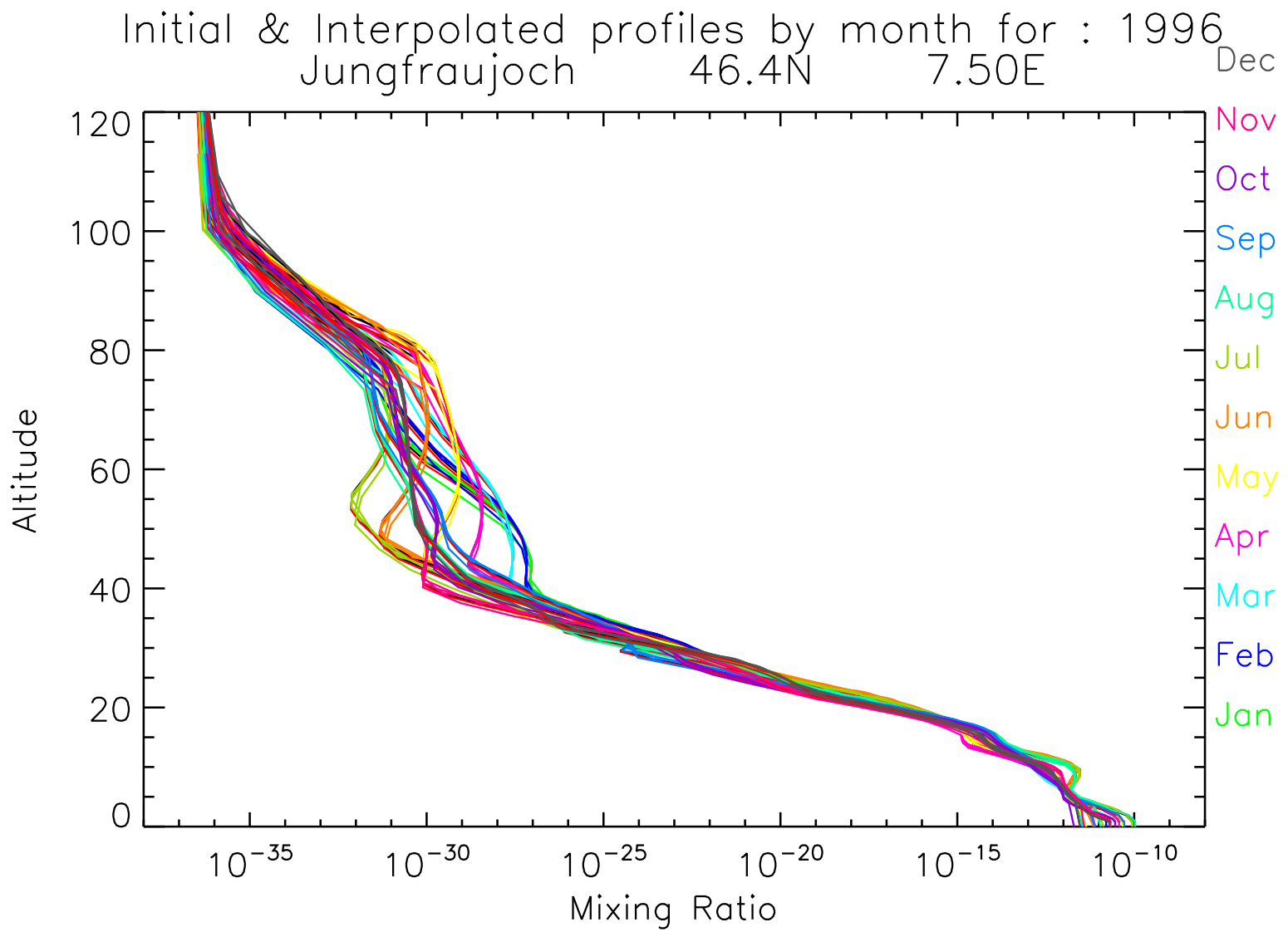

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1990
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

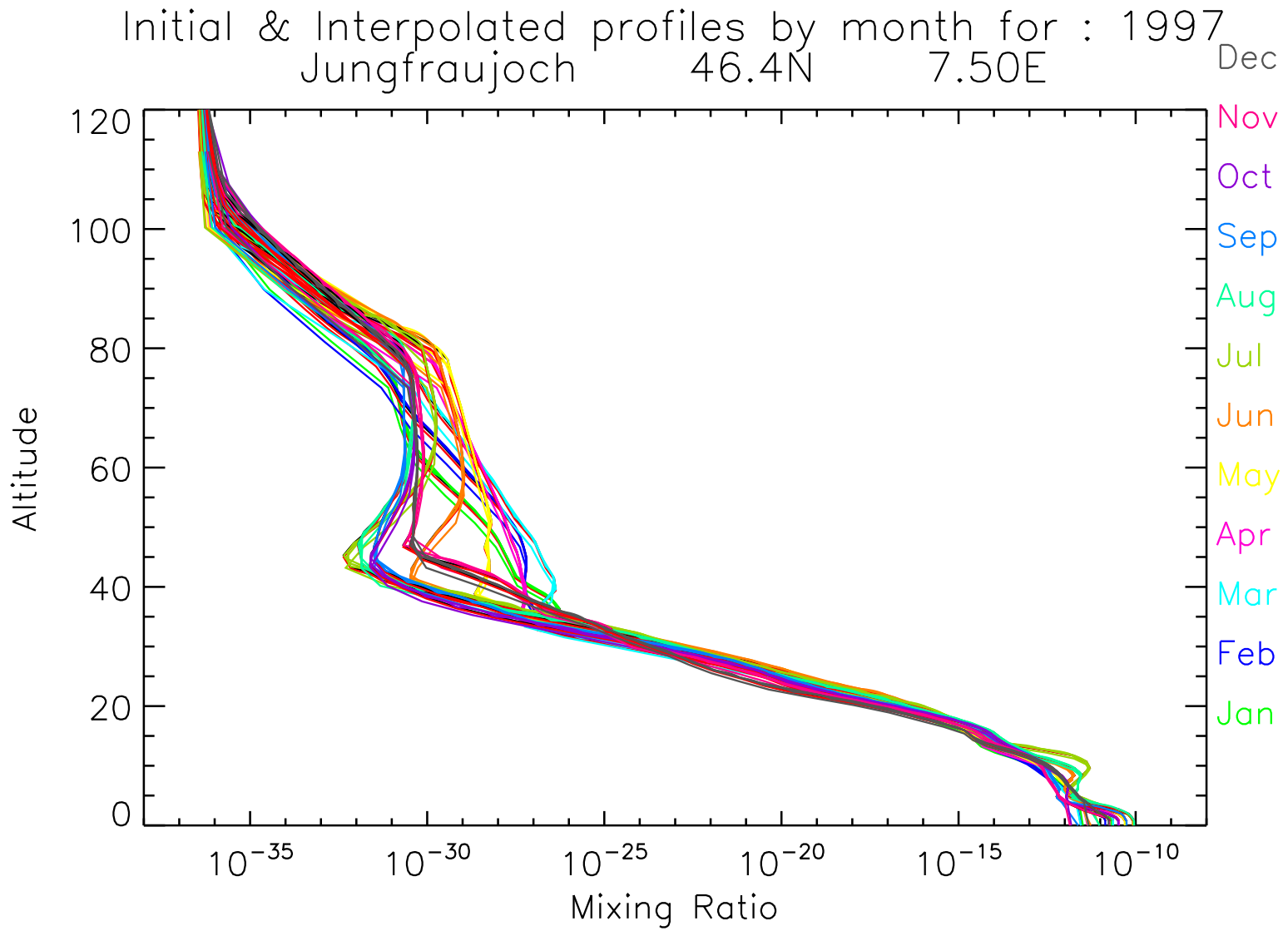

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1991
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

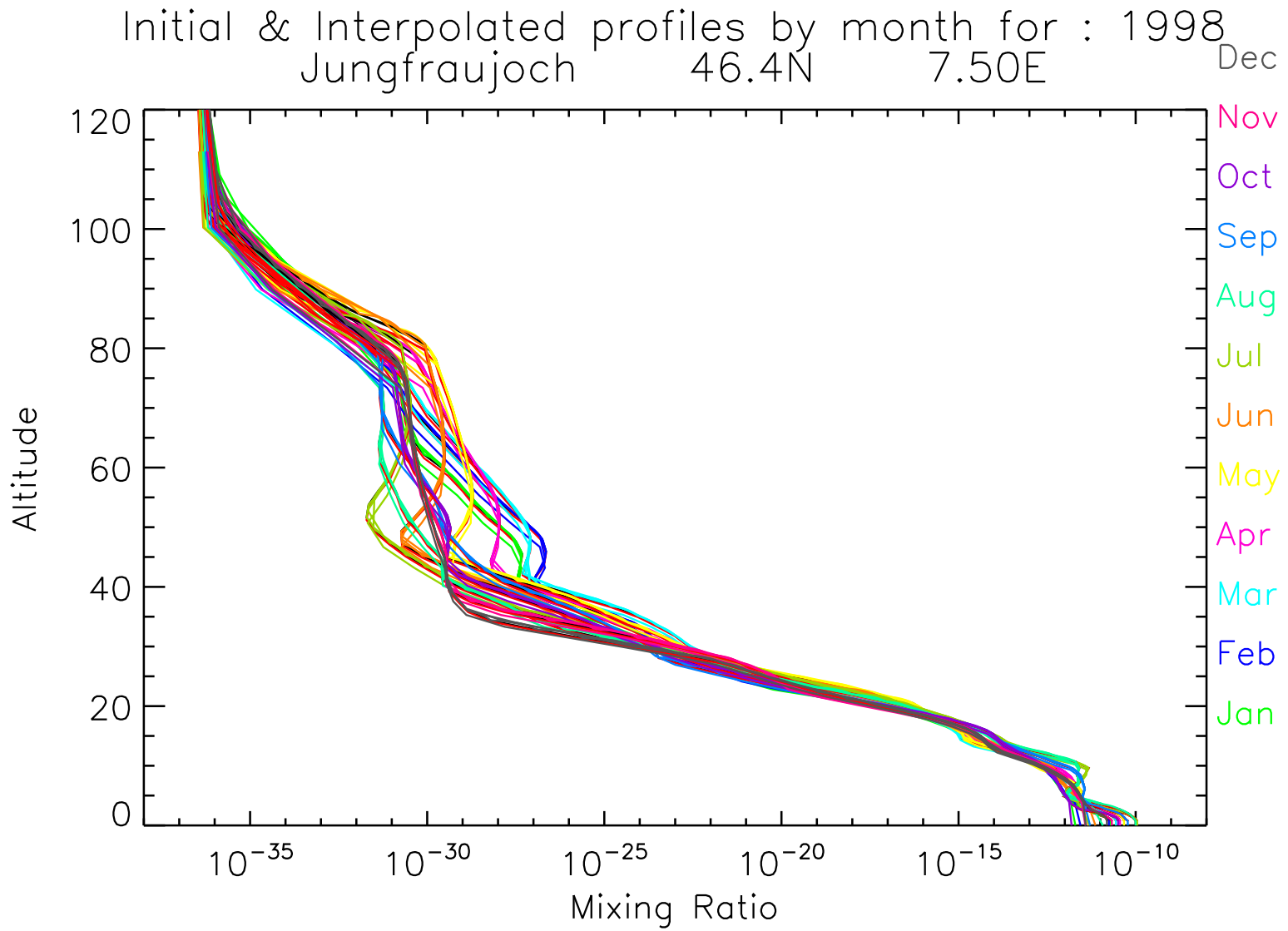

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1992
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

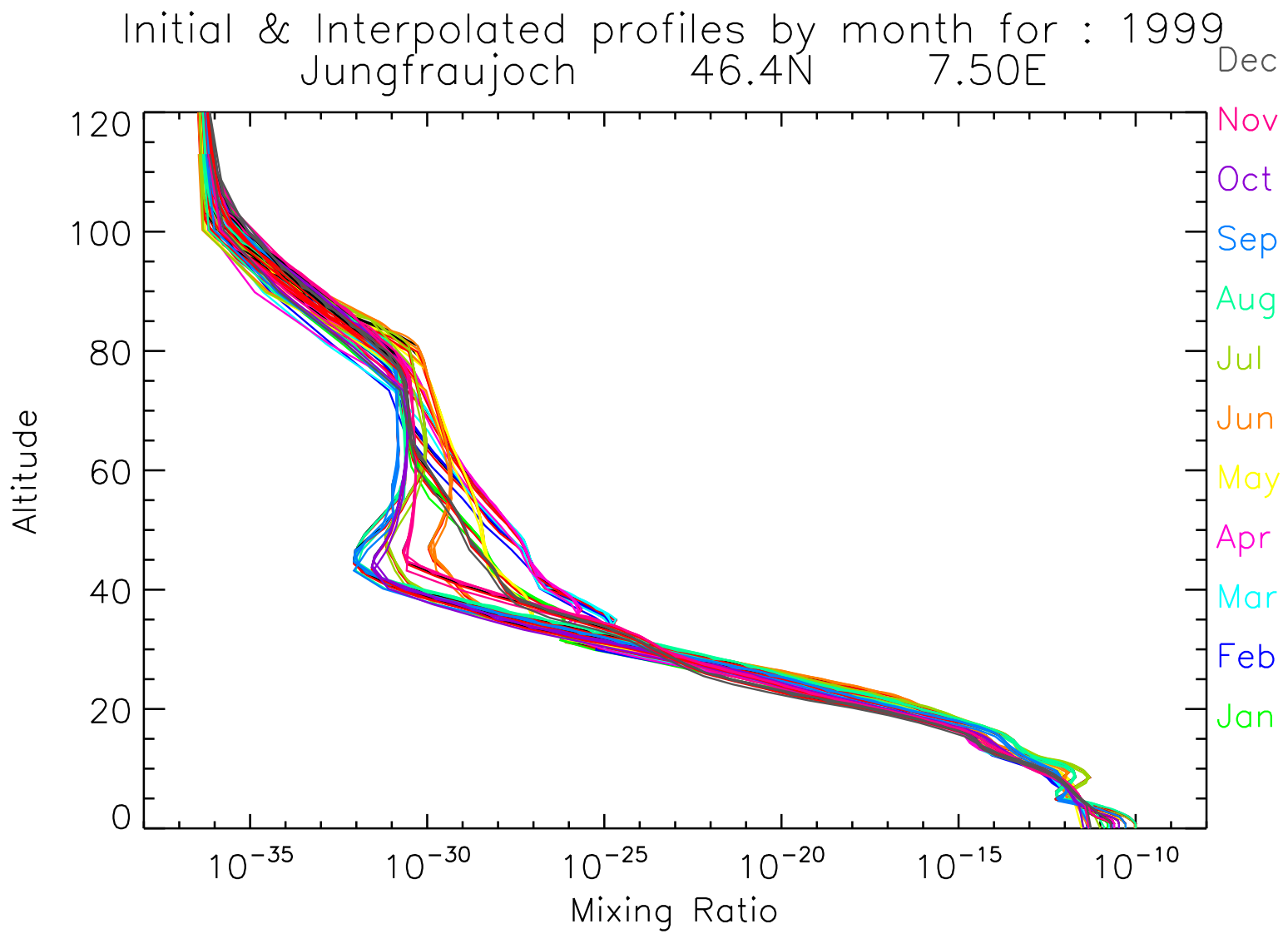

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1993
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

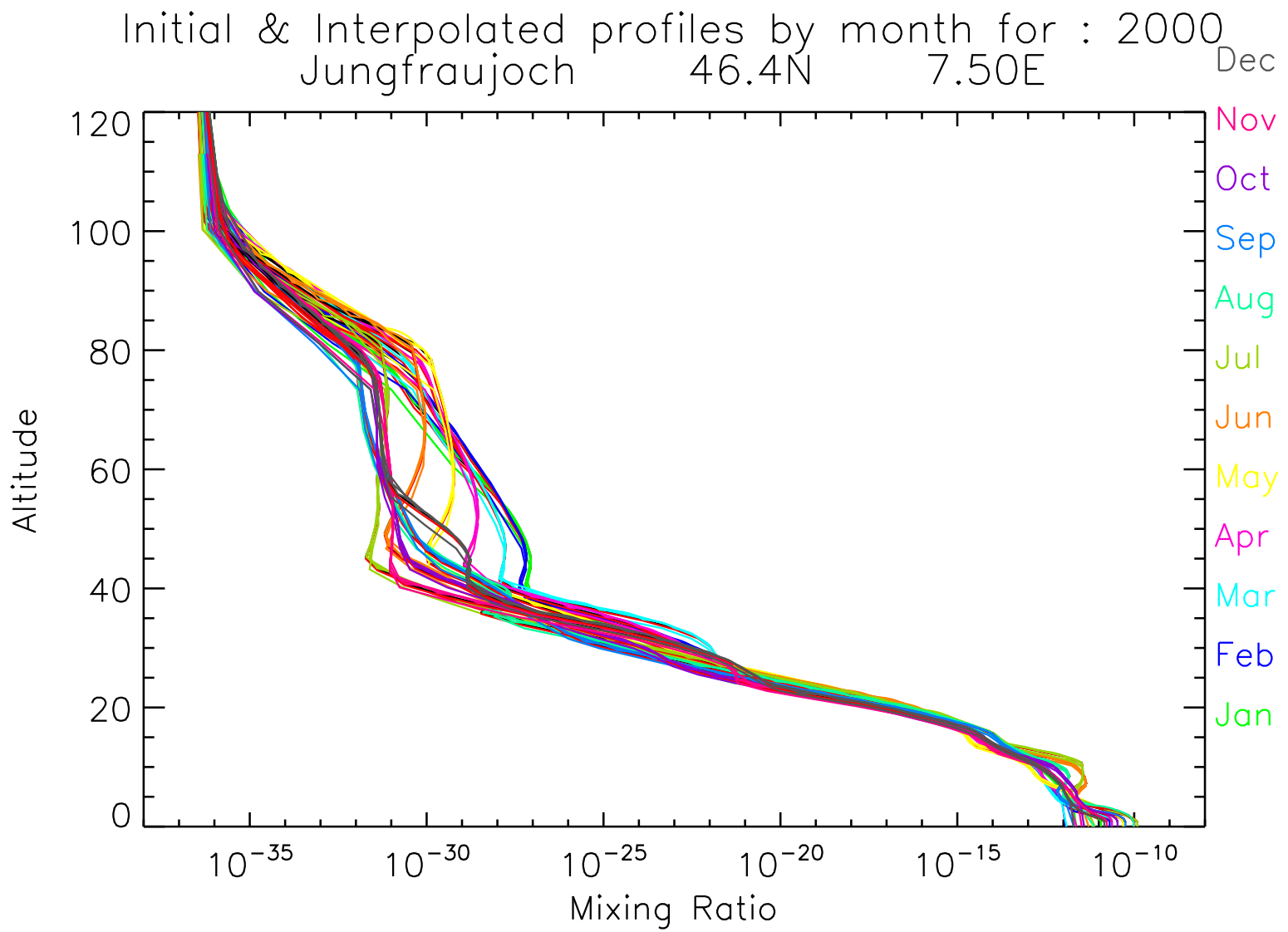

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1995
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

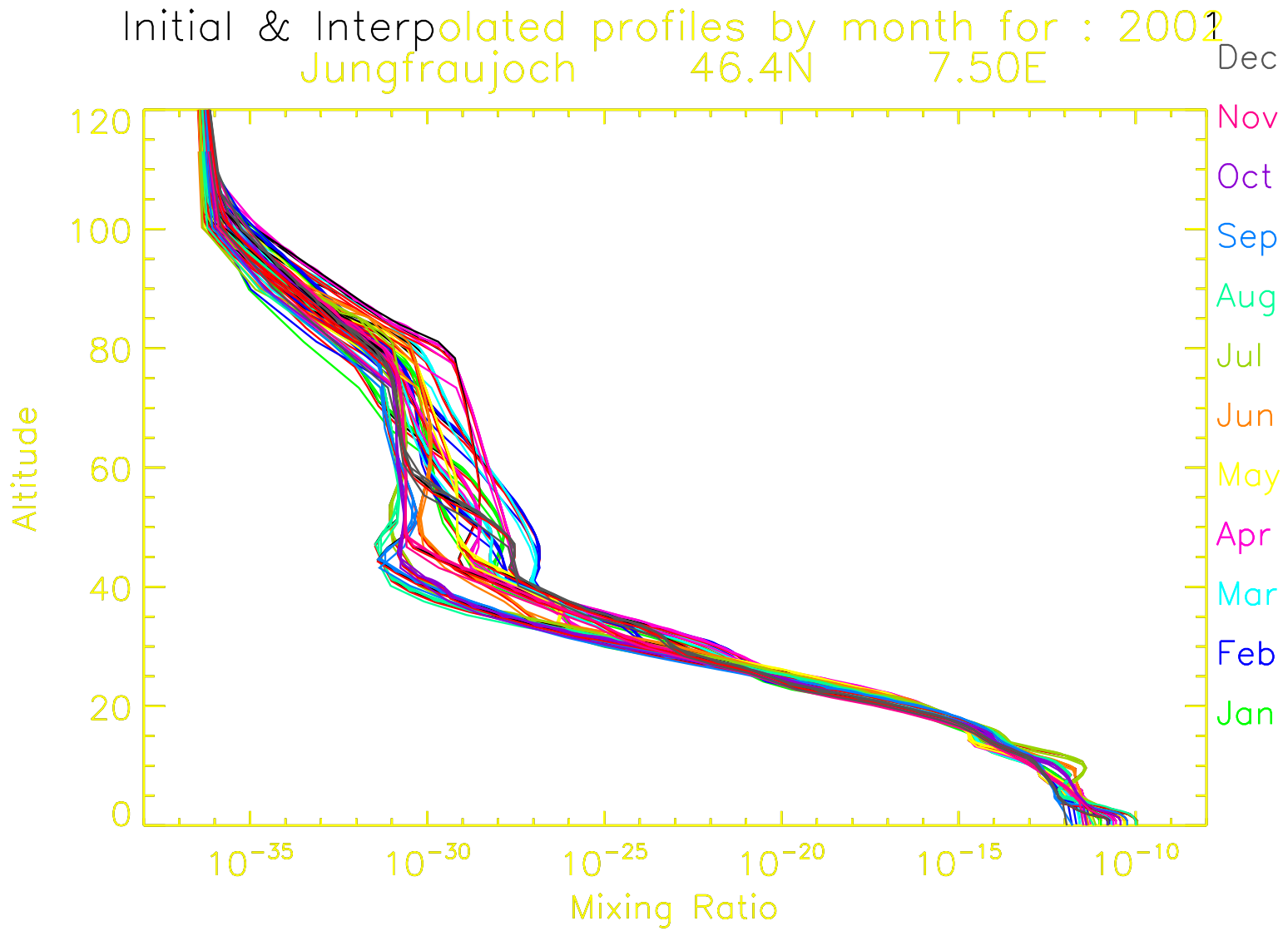

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1996
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

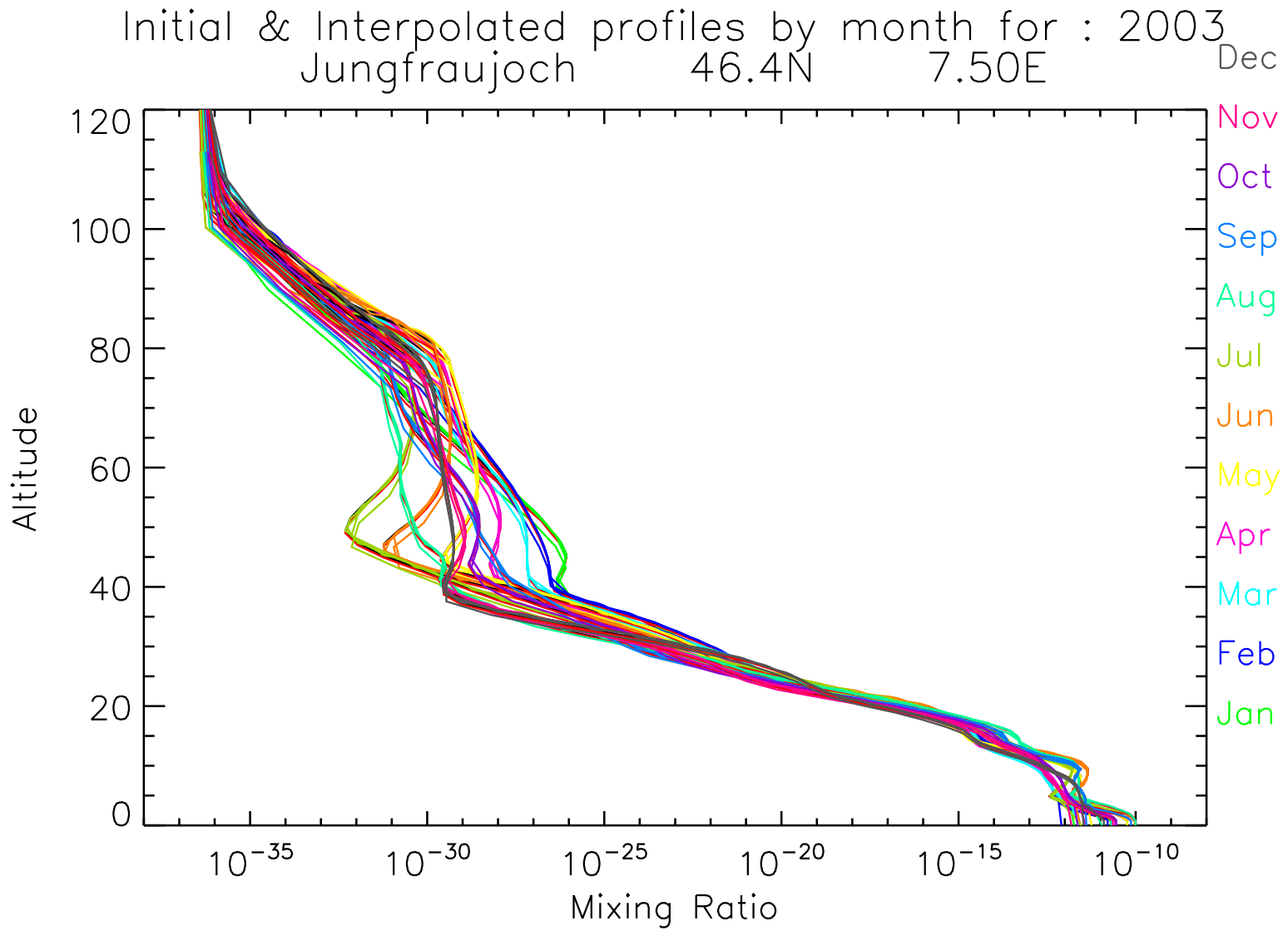

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1997
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

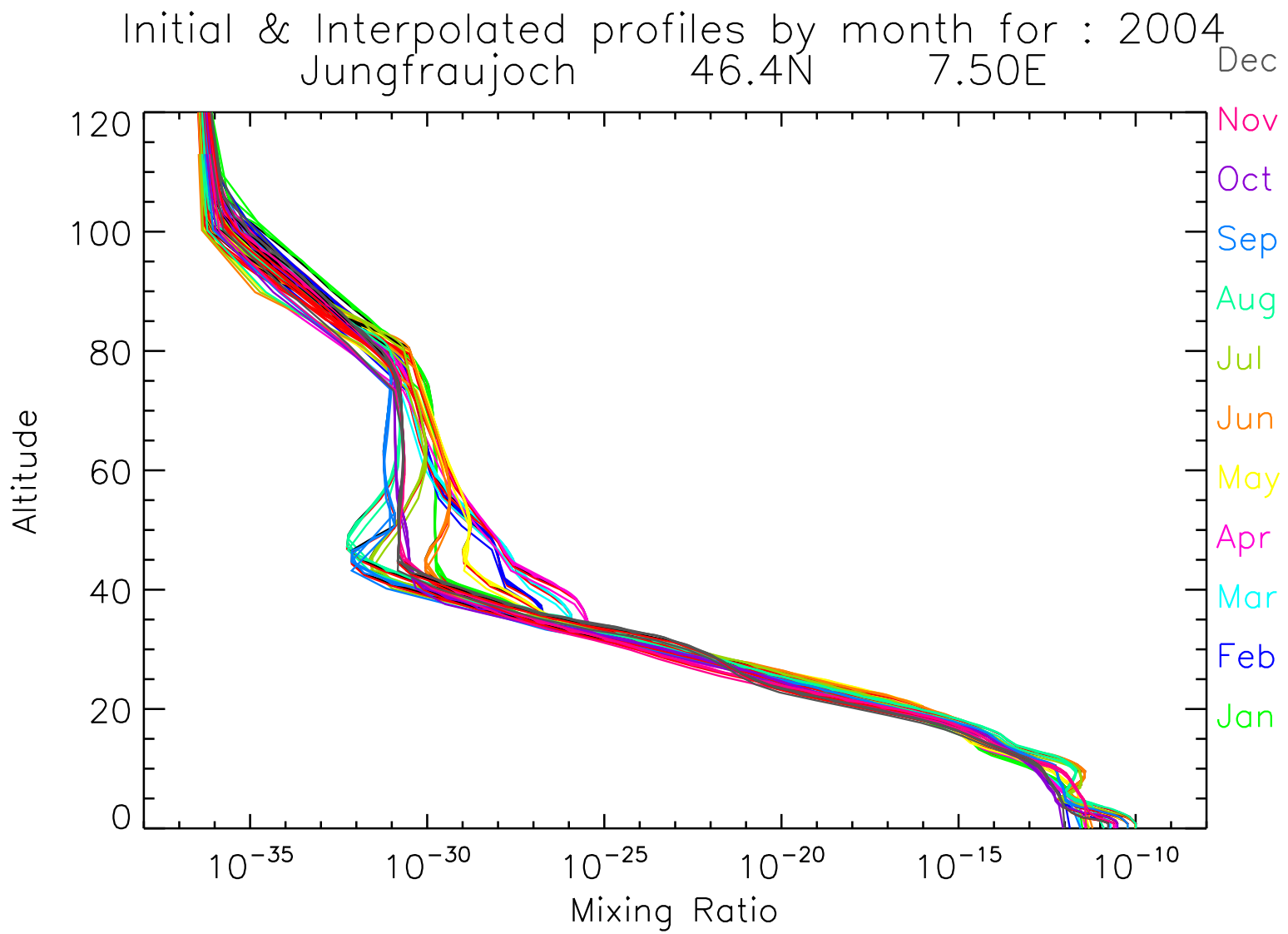

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1998
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

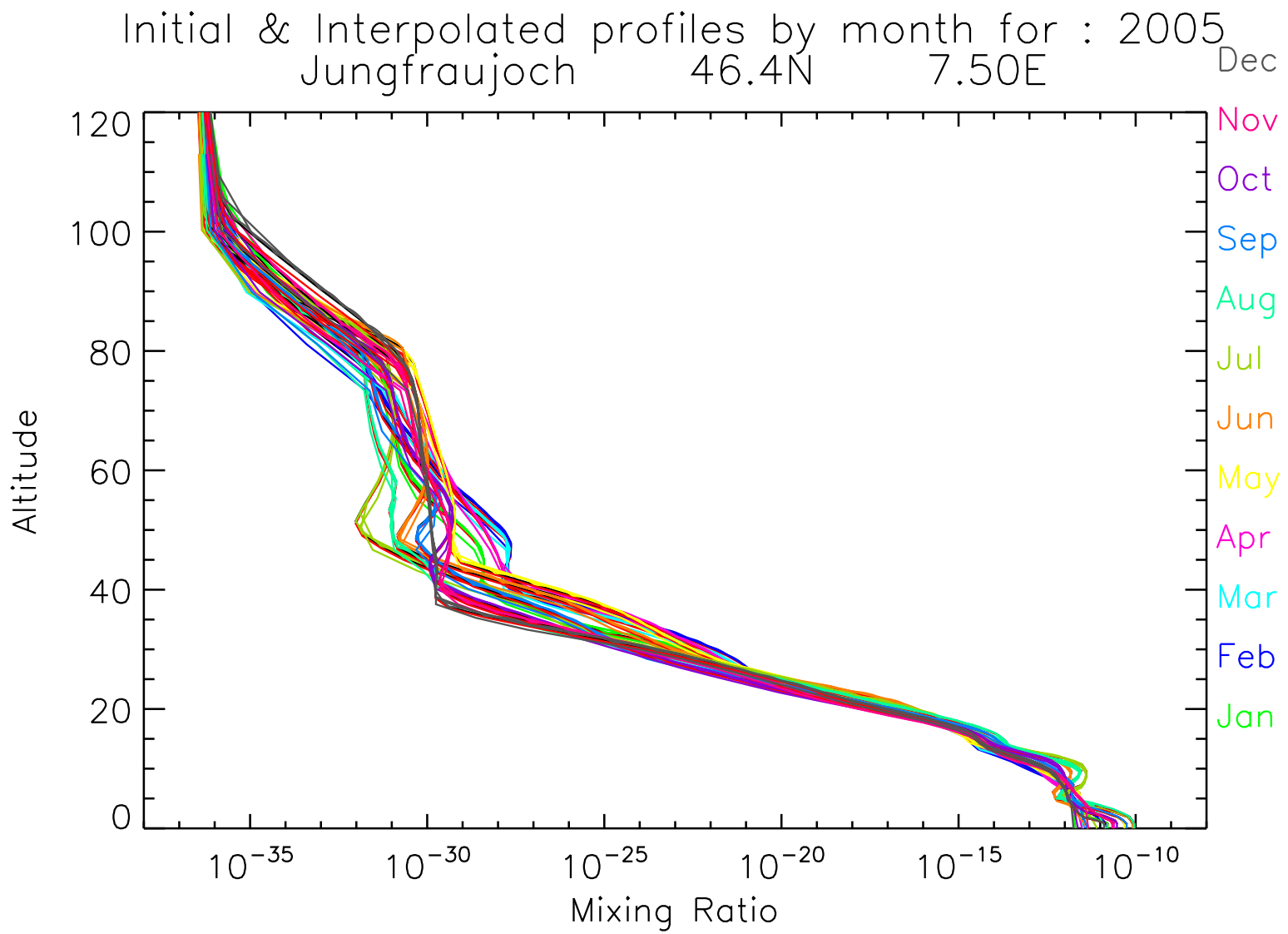

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 1999
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

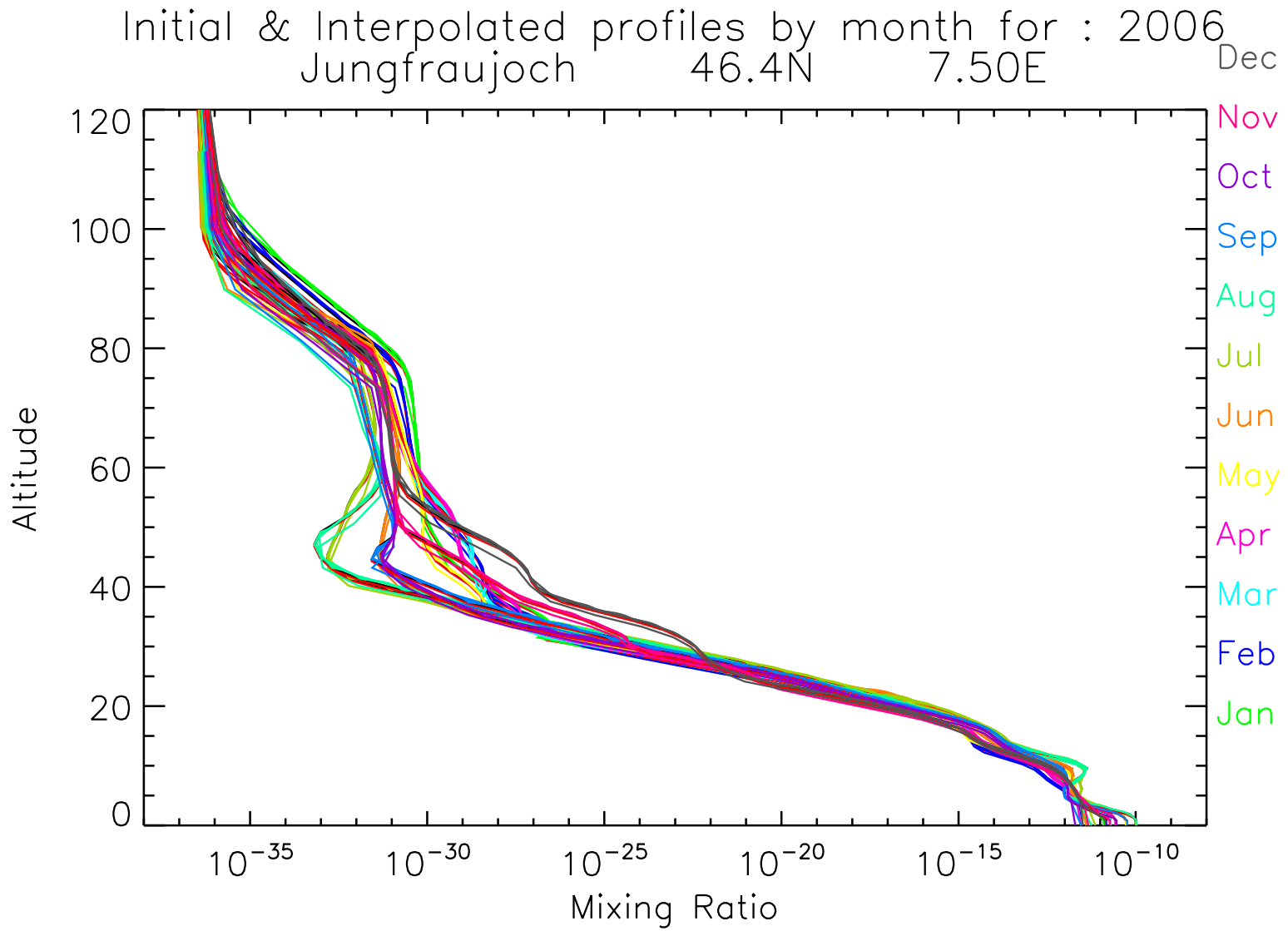

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2000
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

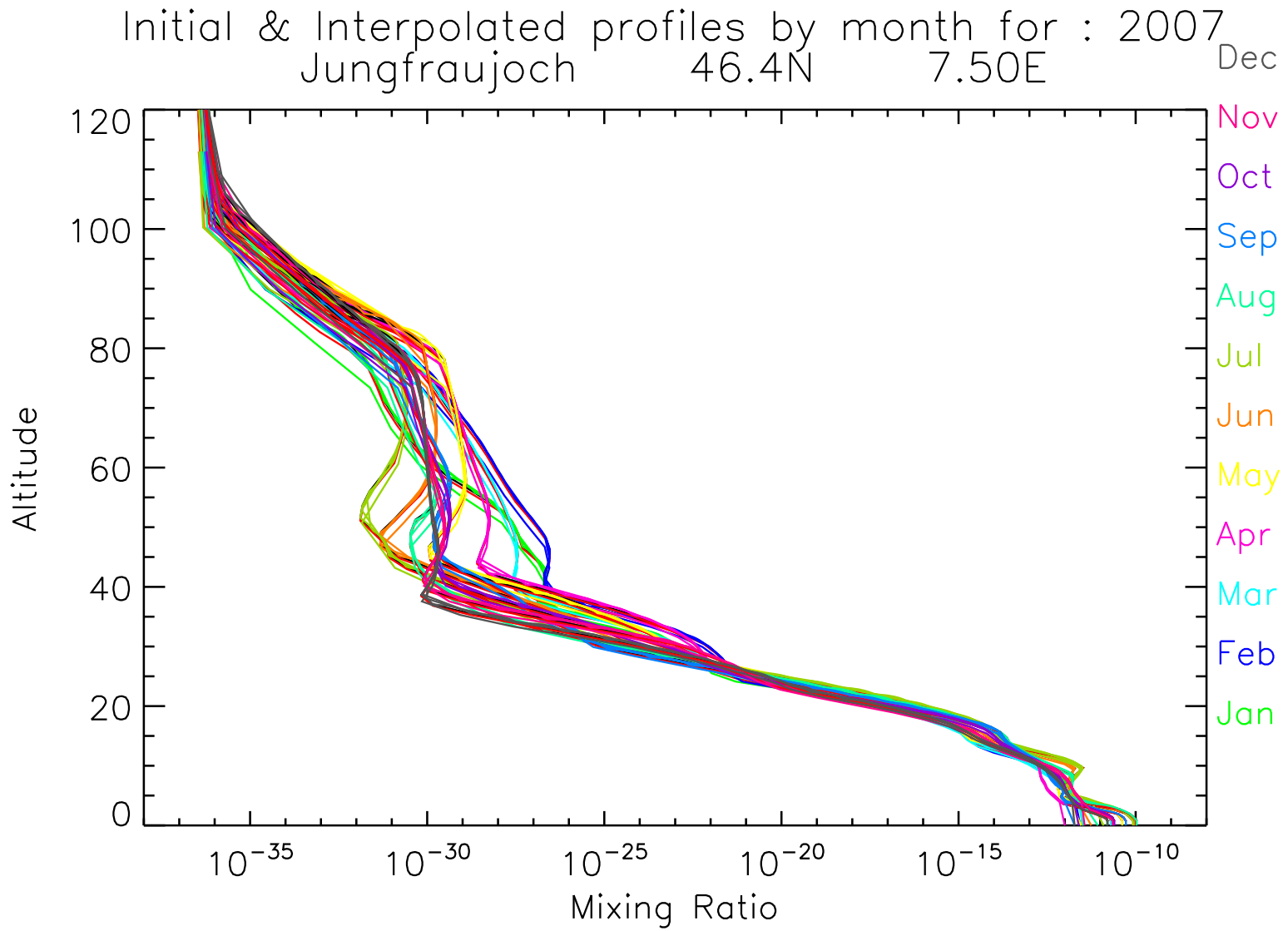

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2002
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

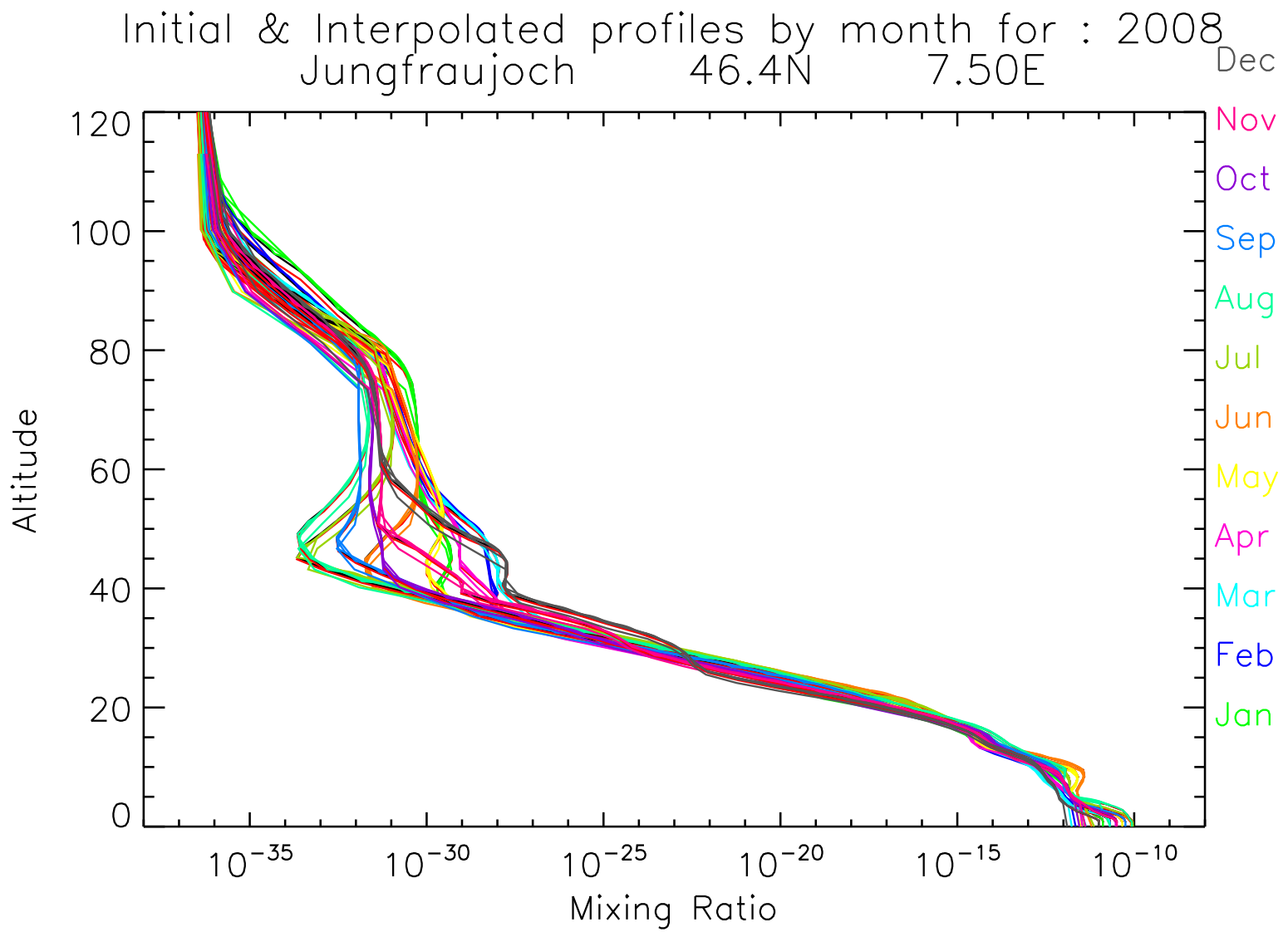

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2003
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

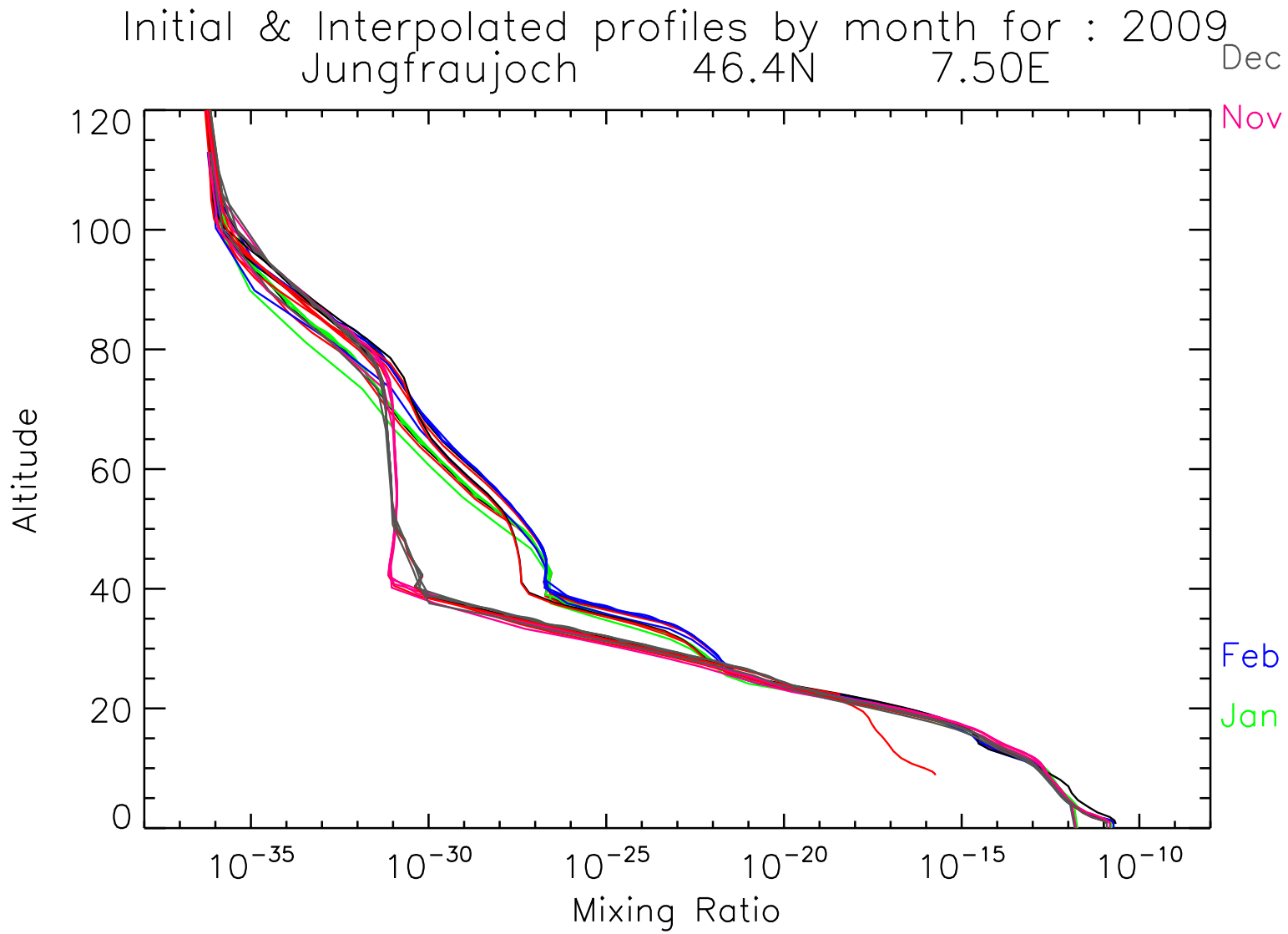

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2004
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

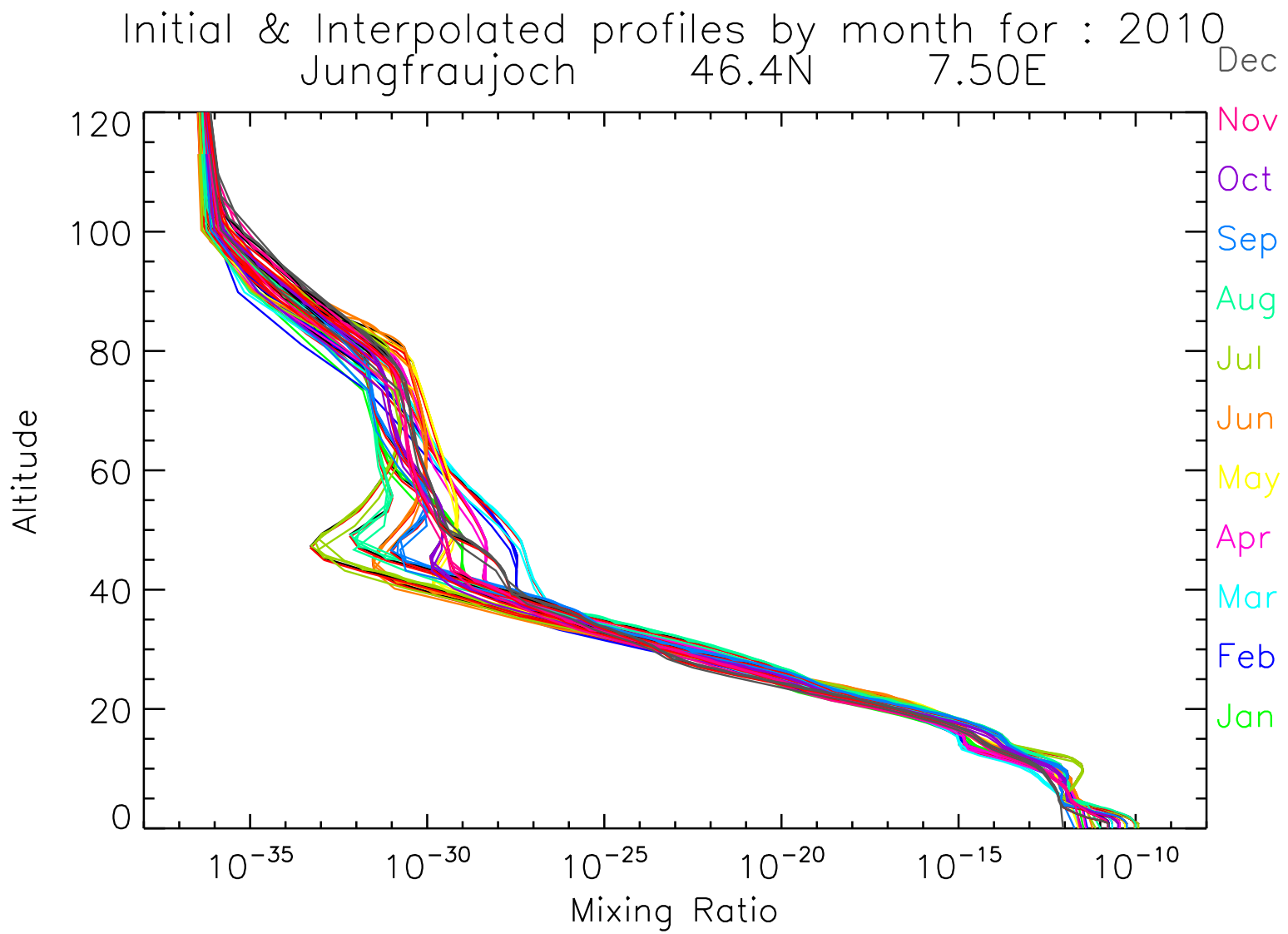

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2005
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

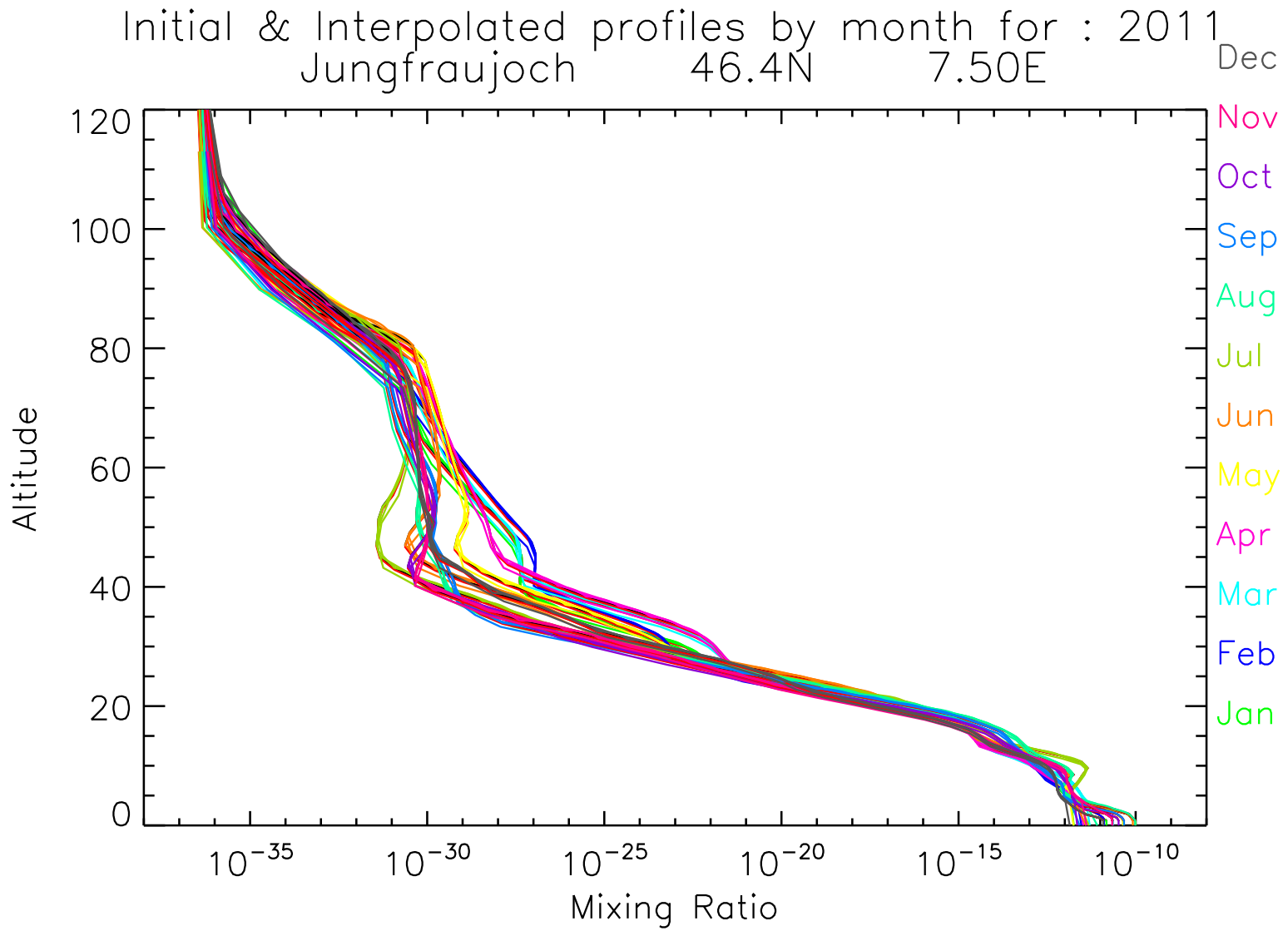

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2006
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

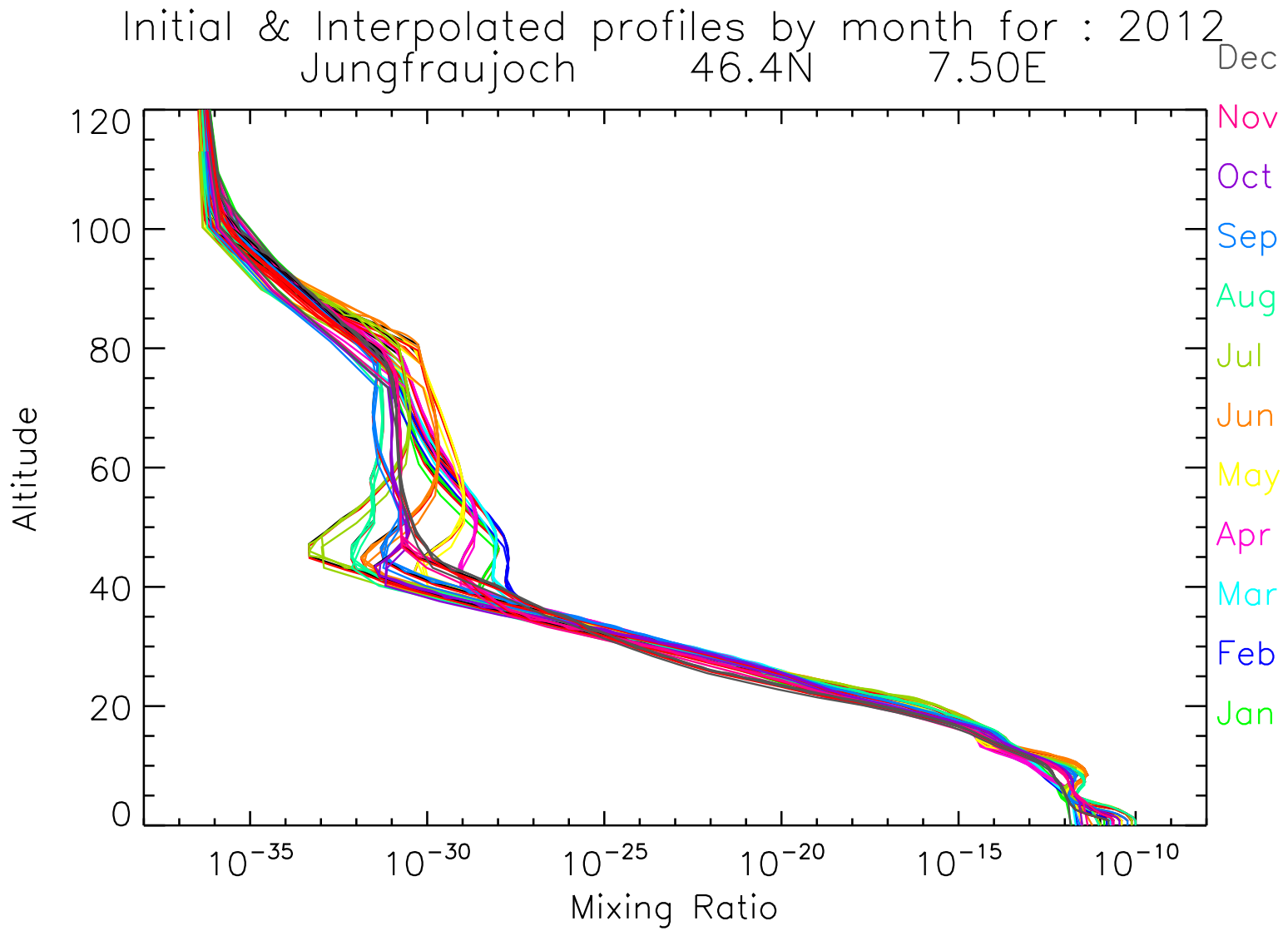

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2007
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

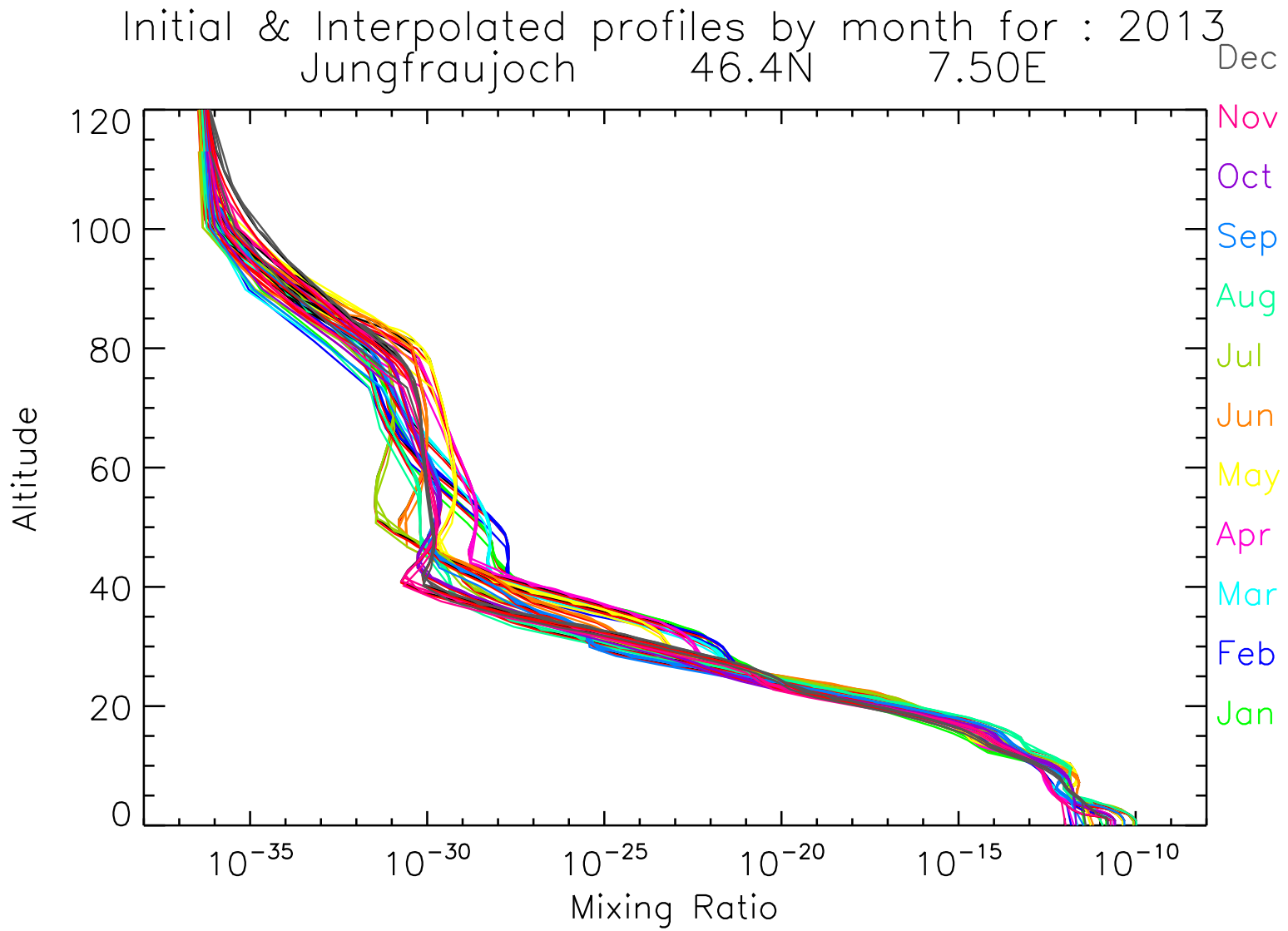

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2008
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

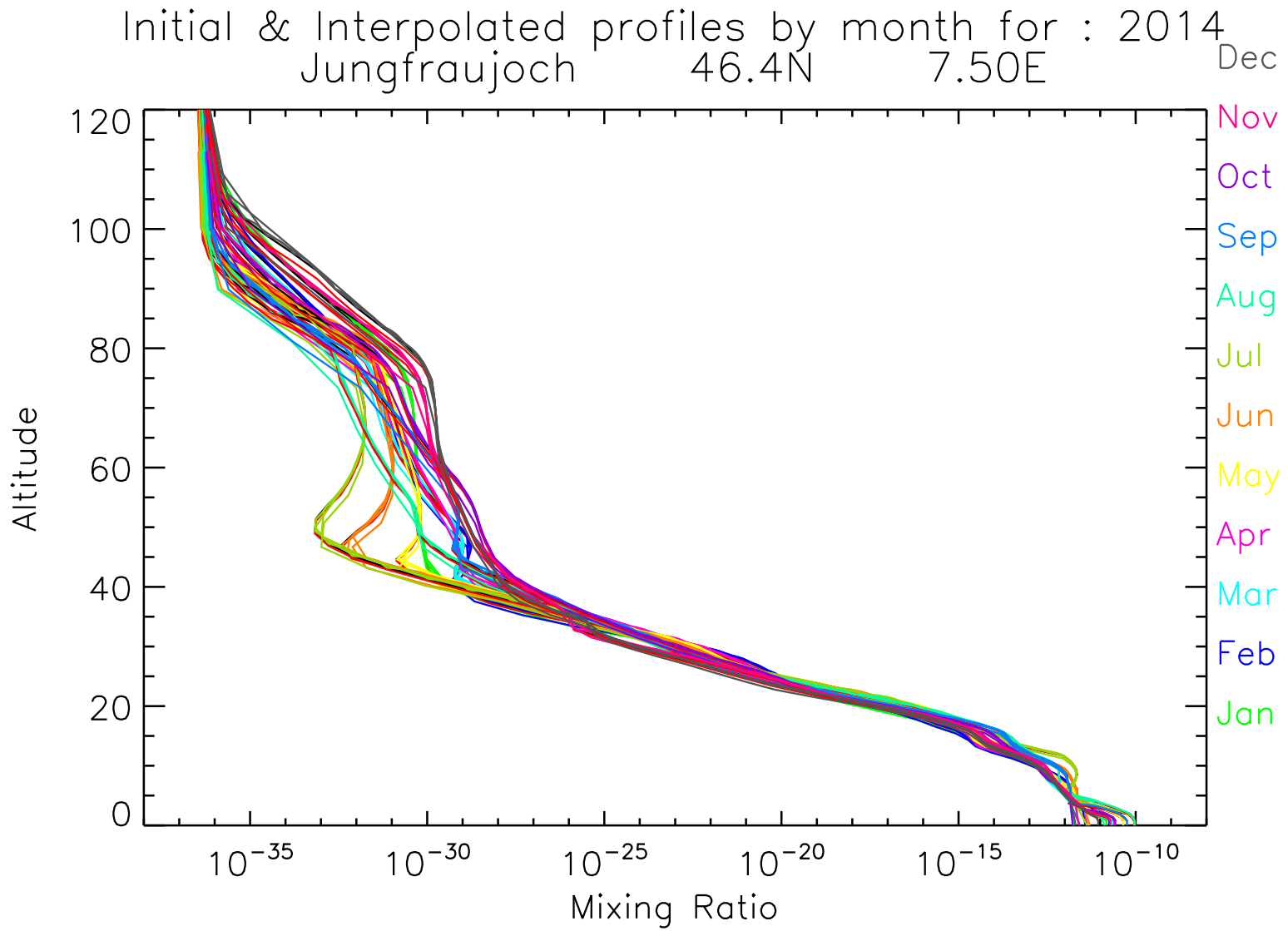

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2009
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

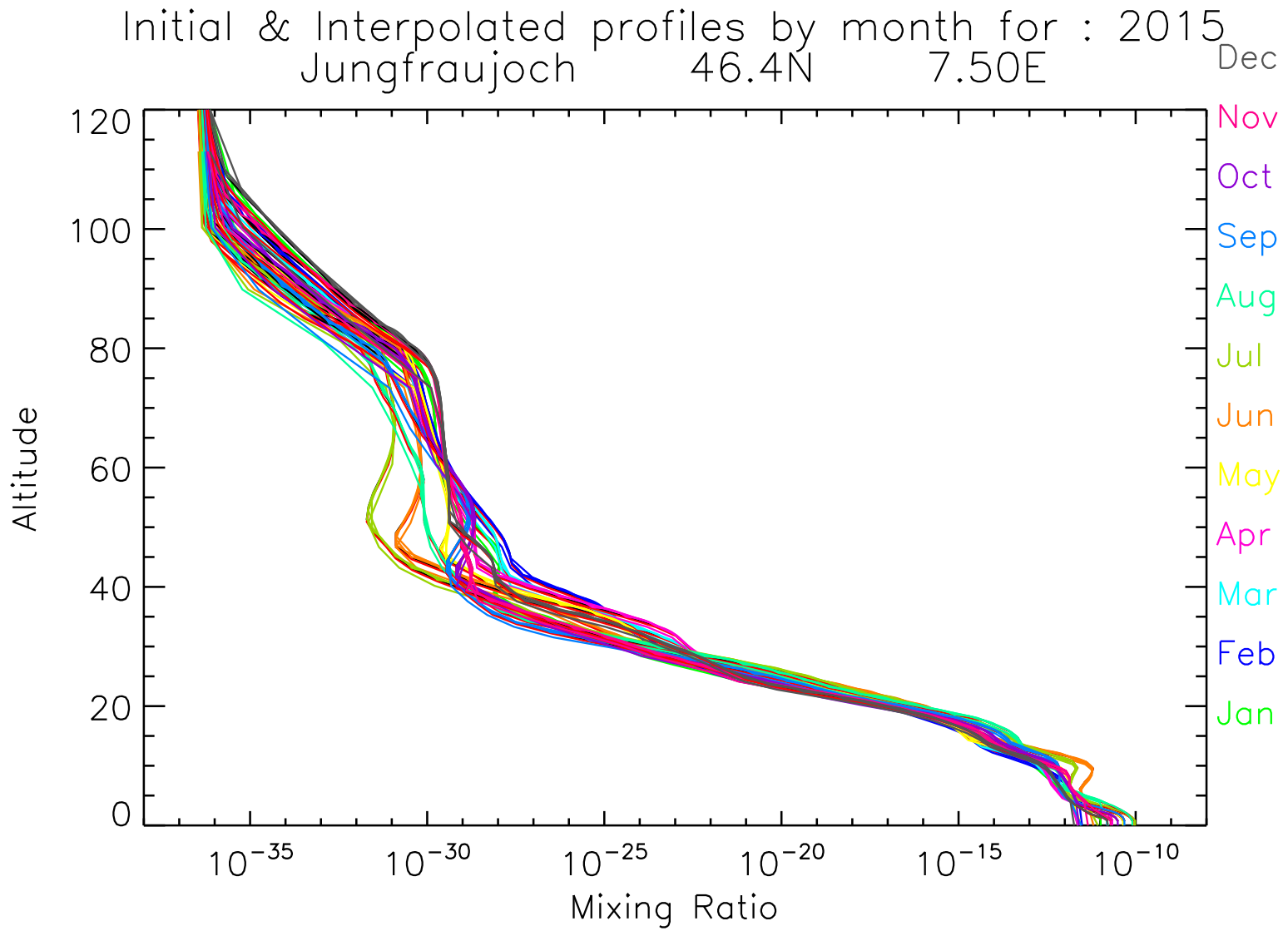

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2010
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

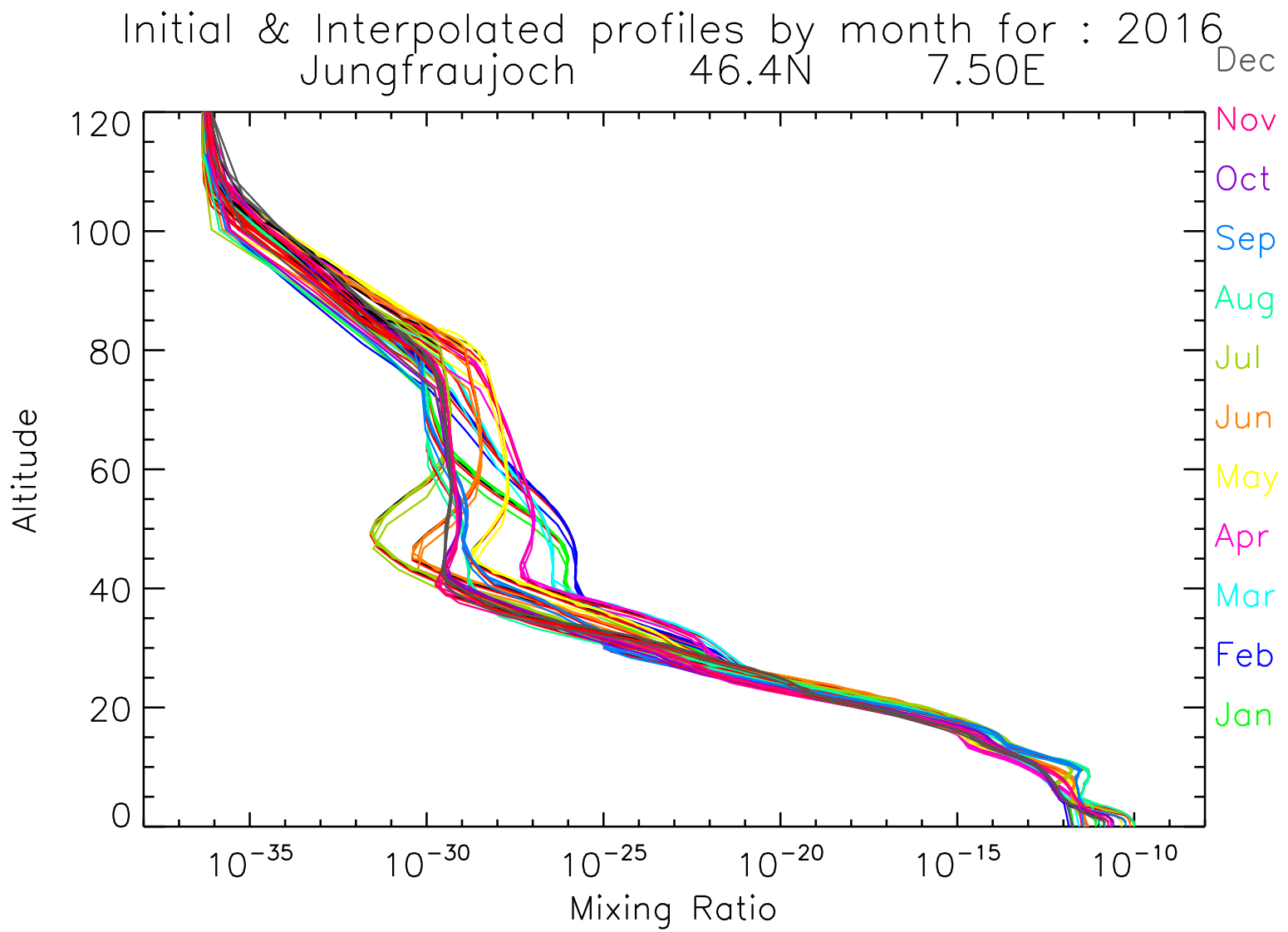

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2011
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

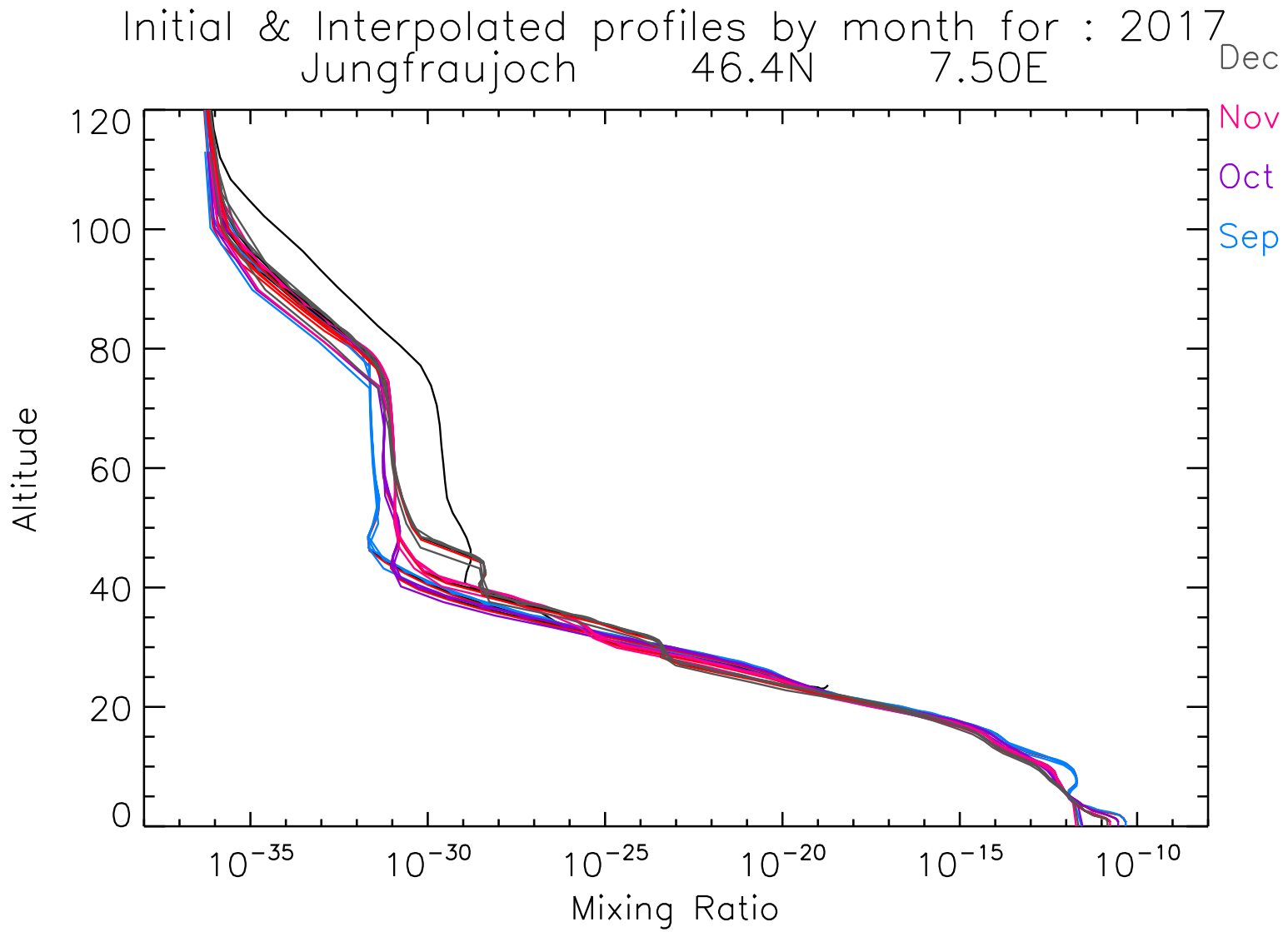

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2012
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

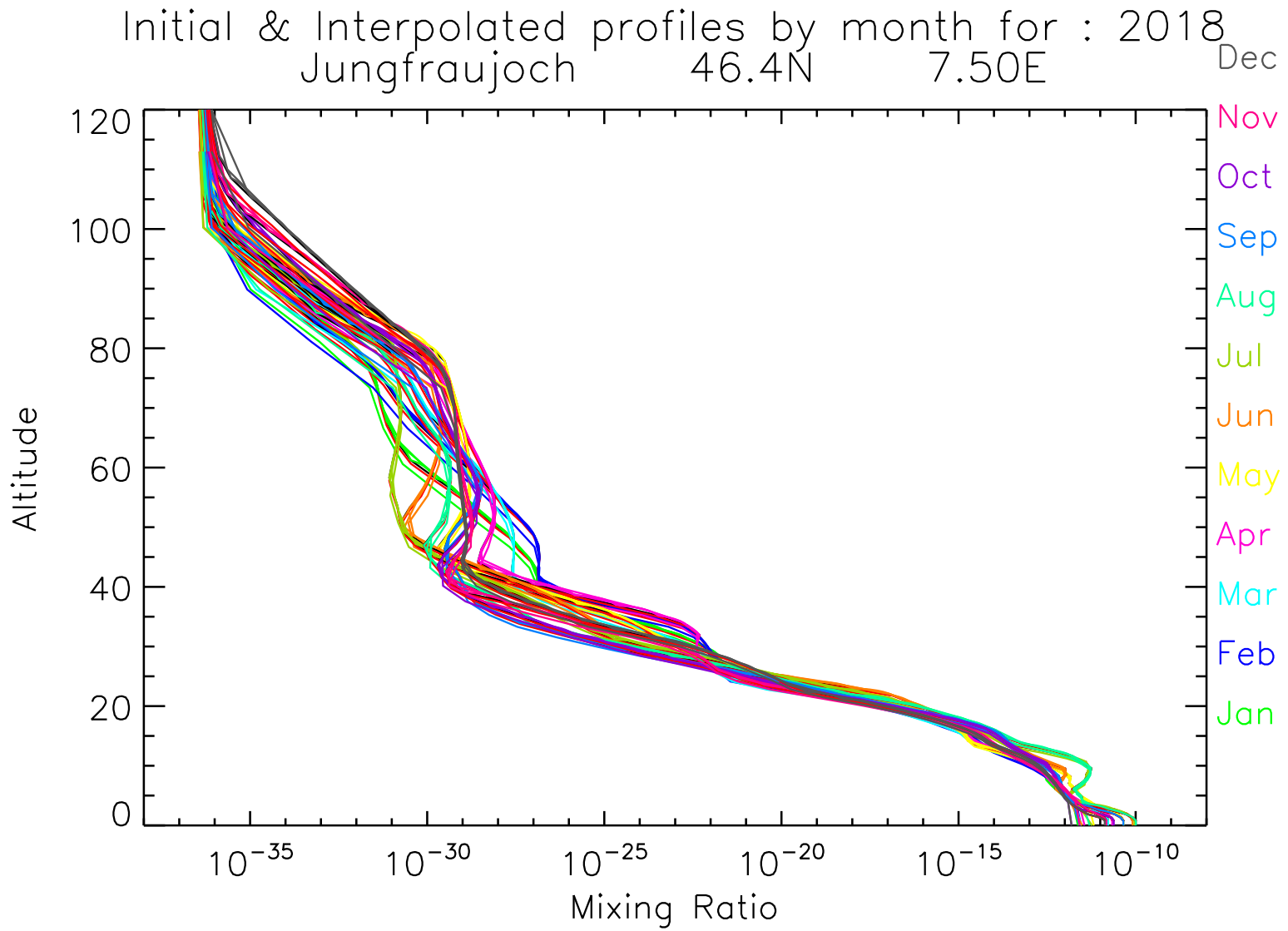

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2013
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

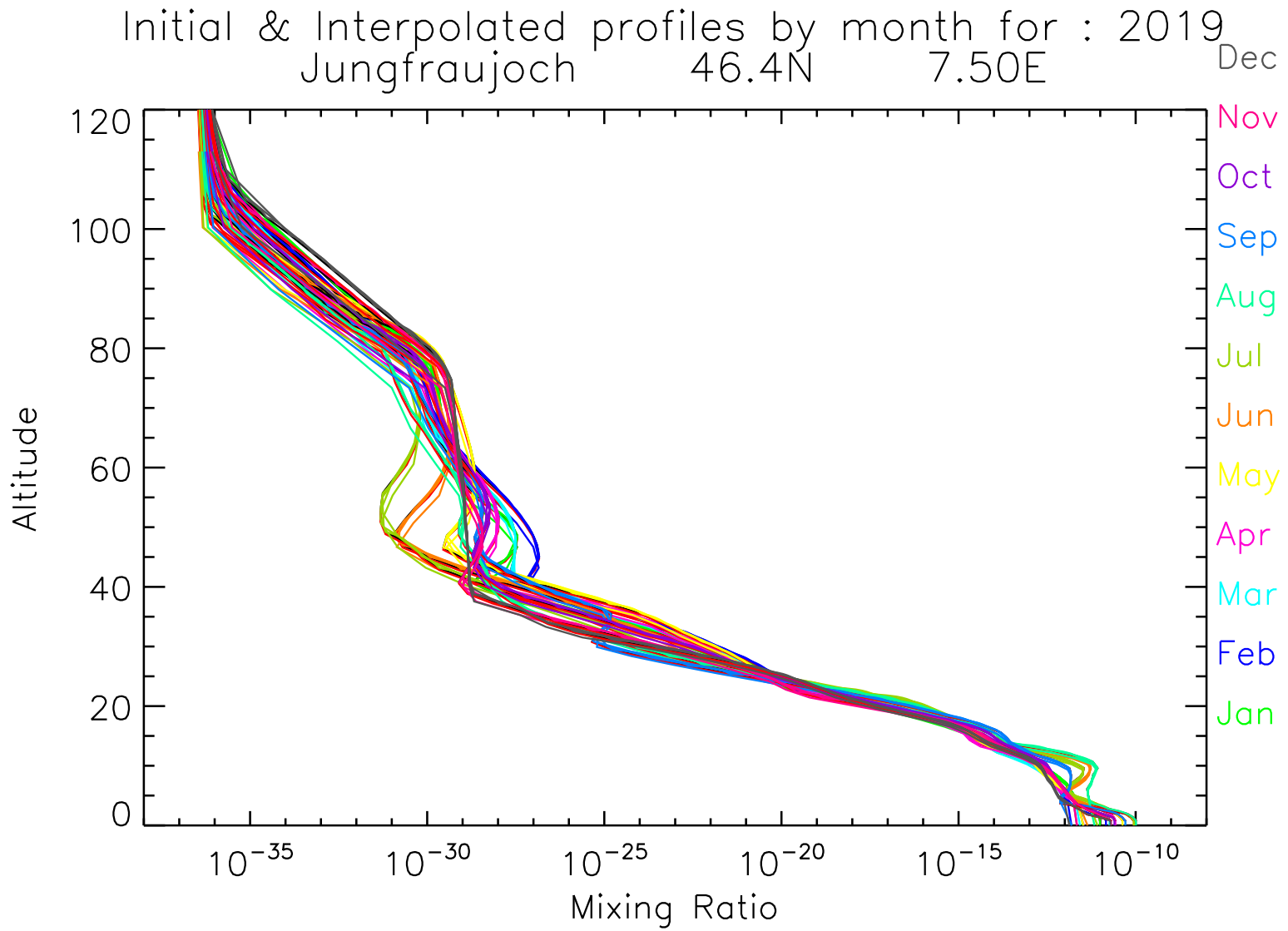

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2014
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

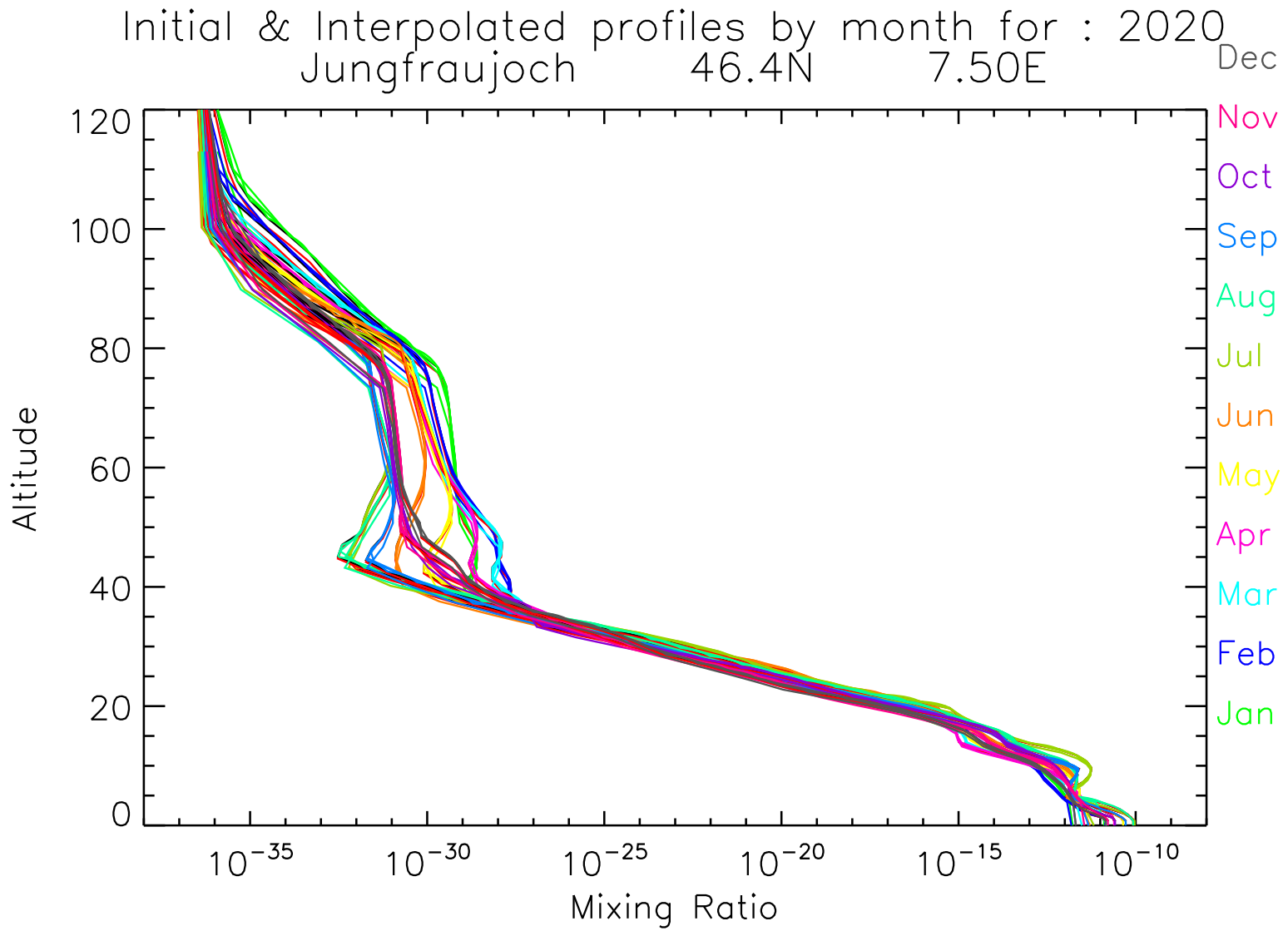

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2015
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

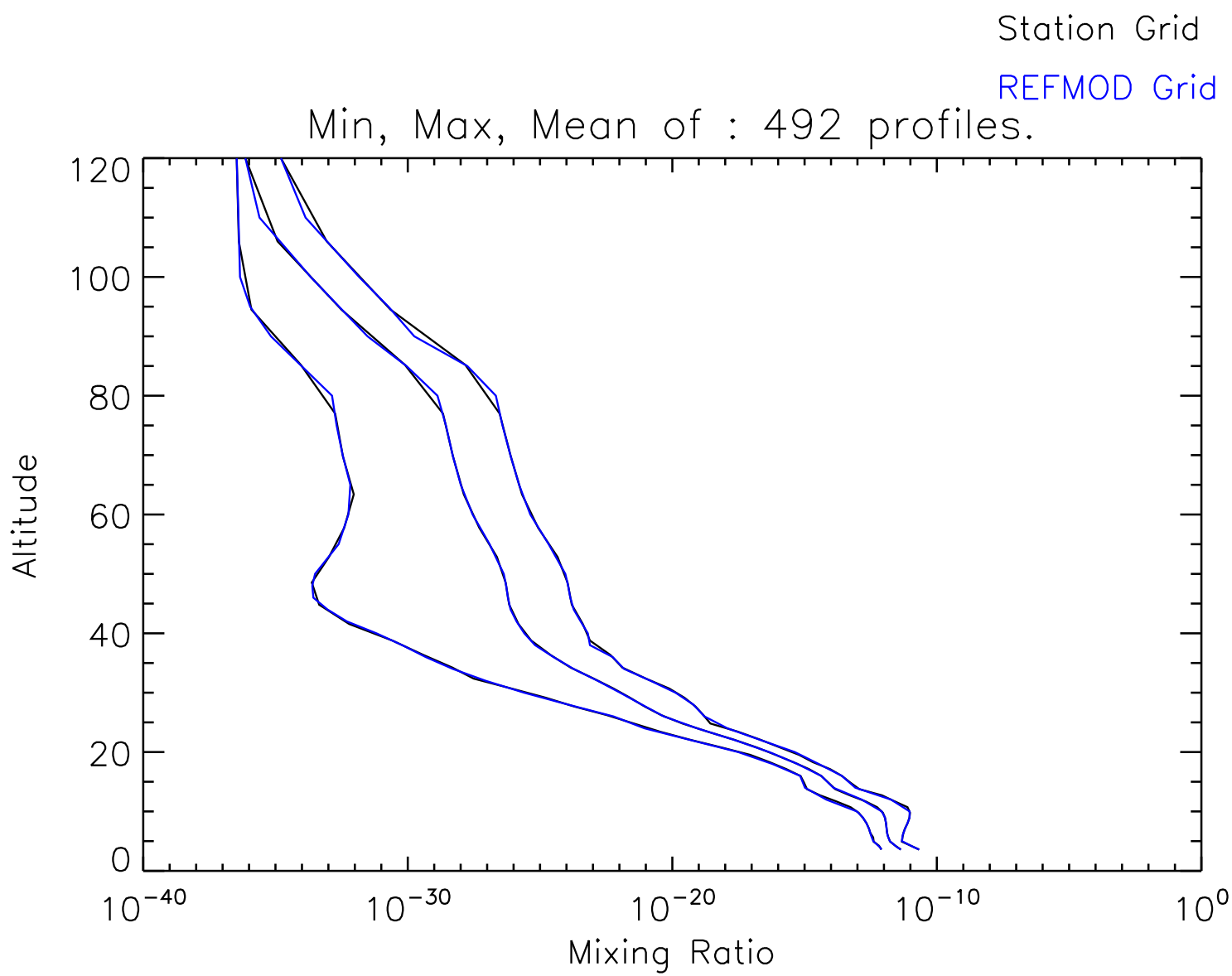

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2016
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

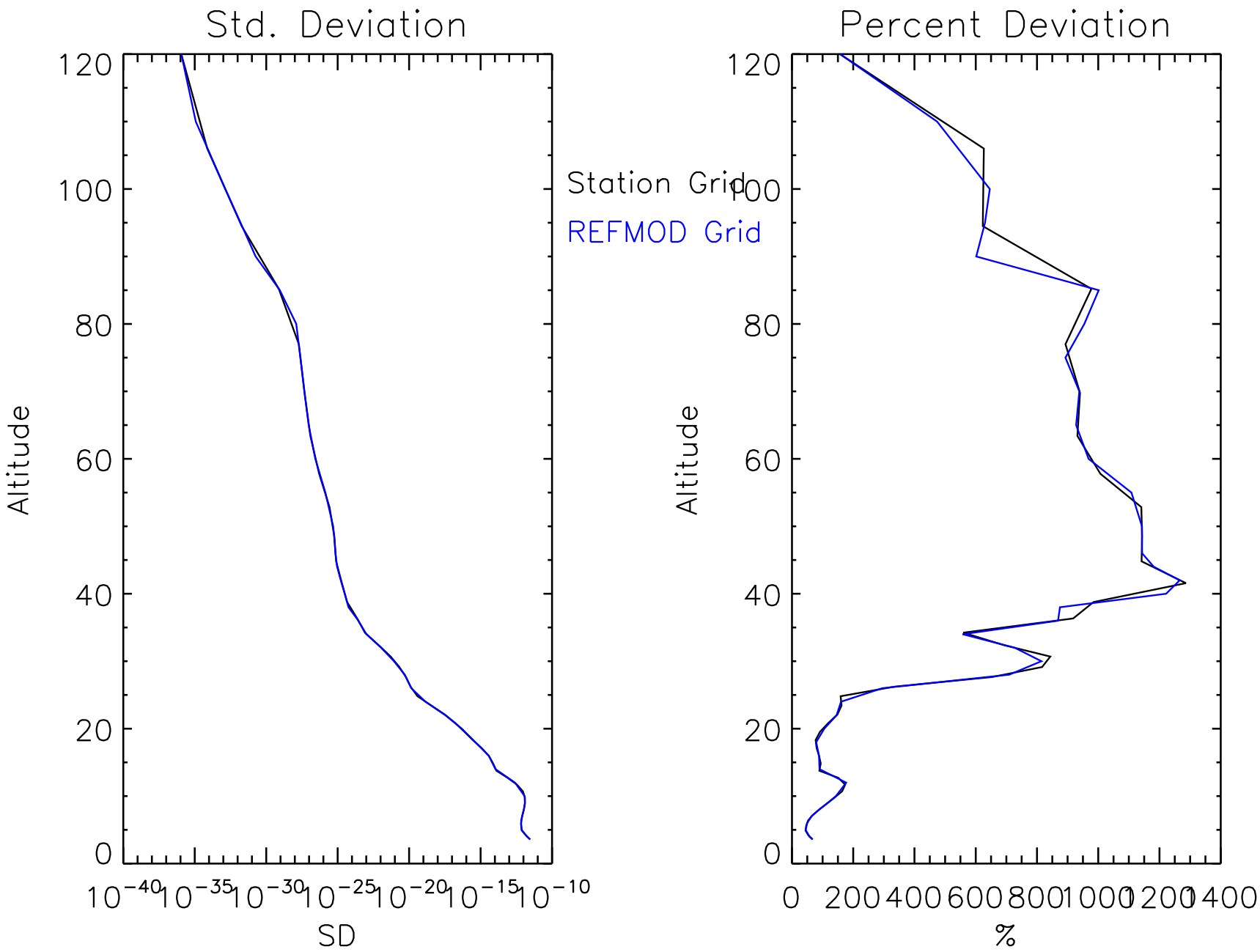

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2017
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

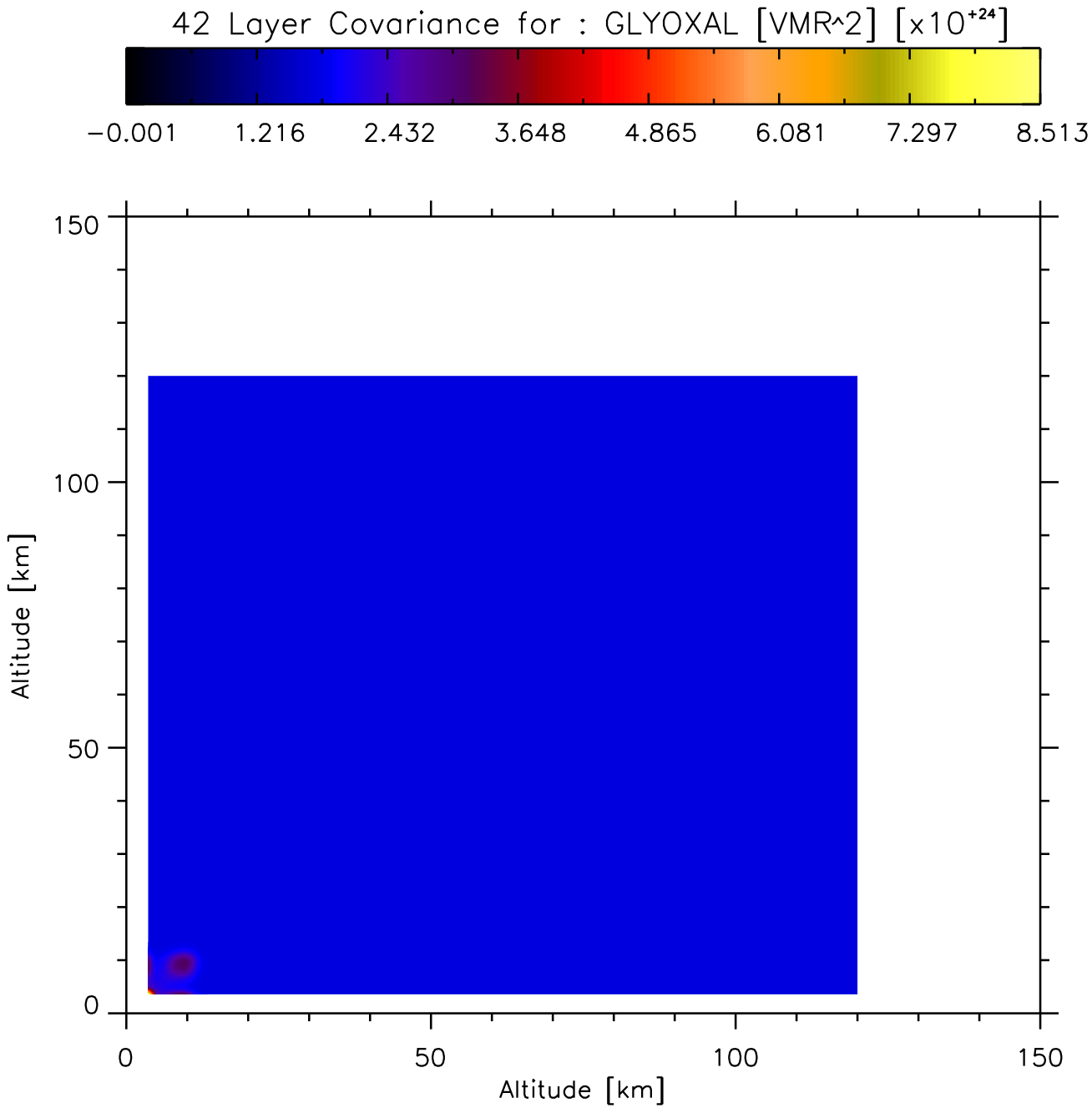

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2018
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2019
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio

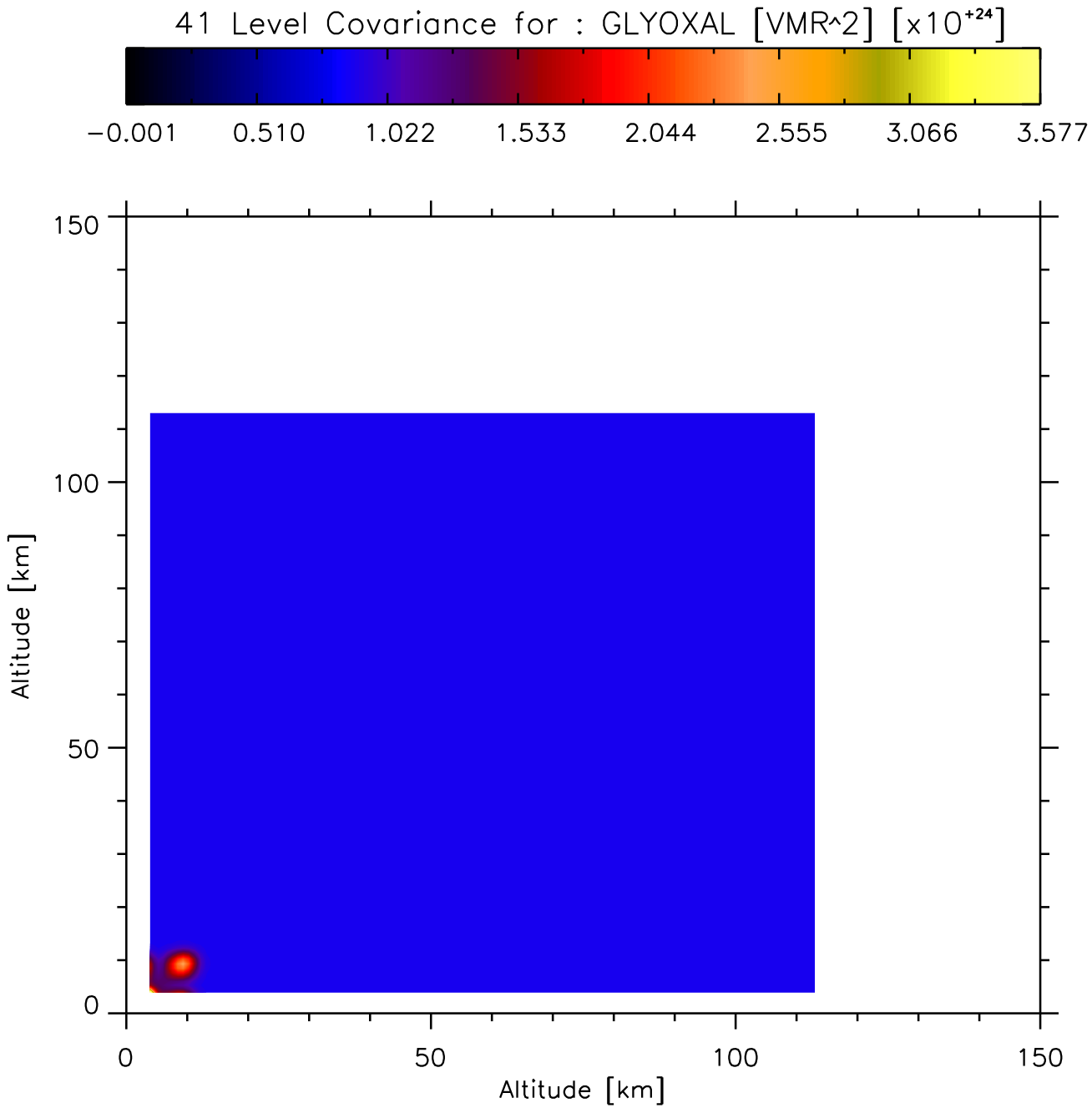
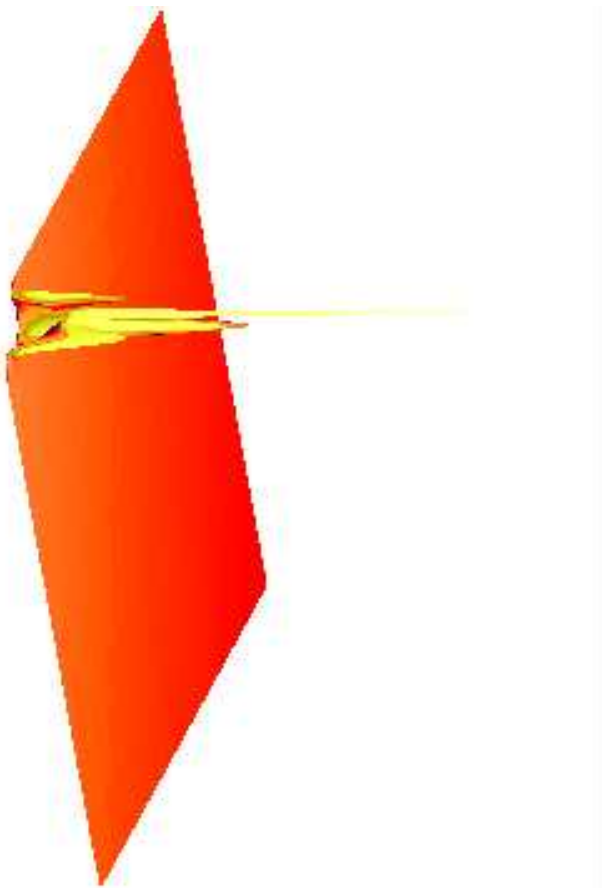

Initial & Interpolated profiles by month for : 2020
Jungfraujoch 46.4N 7.50E
Dec
Nov
Oct
Sep
Aug
Jul
Jun
May
Apr
Mar
Feb
Jan
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-35}
10^{-30}
10^{-25}
10^{-20}
10^{-15}
10^{-10}
Mixing Ratio


Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Min, Max, Mean of : 492 profiles.
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-40}
10^{-30}
10^{-20}
10^{-10}
10^{0}
Mixing Ratio


Std. Deviation
Percent Deviation
Station Grid
REFMOD Grid
Altitude
Altitude
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
10^{-40} 10^{-35} 10^{-30} 10^{-25} 10^{-20} 10^{-15} 10^{-10}
SD
0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200 1400
%


42 Layer Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10+24]
−0.001
1.216
2.432
3.648
4.865
6.081
7.297
8.513
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]

42 Layer Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10^+24]
0
2
4
6
8
10
Y Altitude
0
50
100
150
X Altitude
0
50
100
150


41 Level Covariance for : GLYOXAL [VMR^2] [x10^+24]
−0.001
0.510
1.022
1.533
2.044
2.555
3.066
3.577
150
100
50
0
Altitude [km]
0
50
100
150
Altitude [km]