

# Comparison of 81 cloud-free ocean cases, models using TES atmosphere

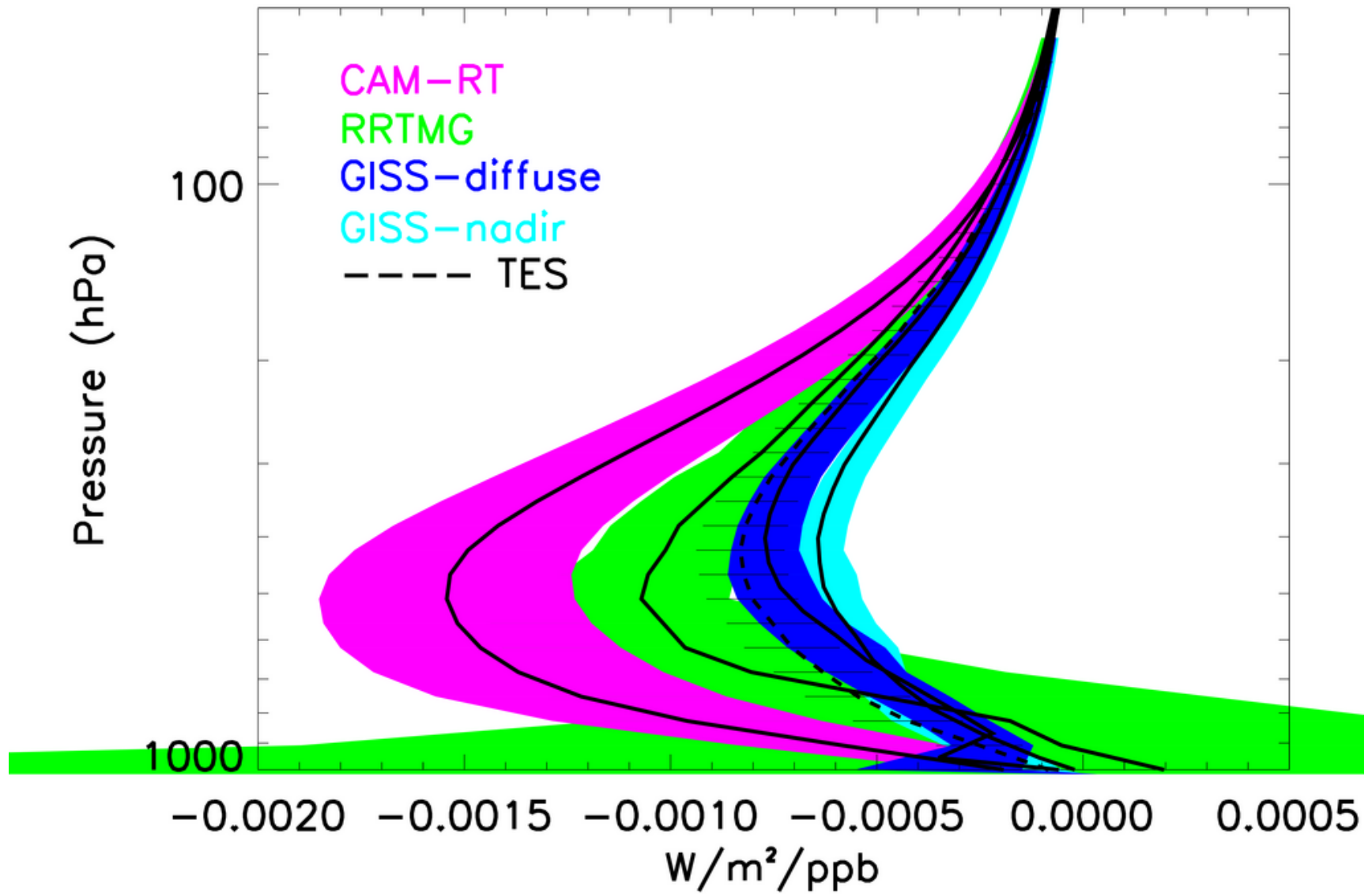
1) IRK = Instantaneous Radiative Kernel (W/m<sup>2</sup>/ppb)

$$IRK = \frac{\partial F_{TOA}}{\partial q_l}$$

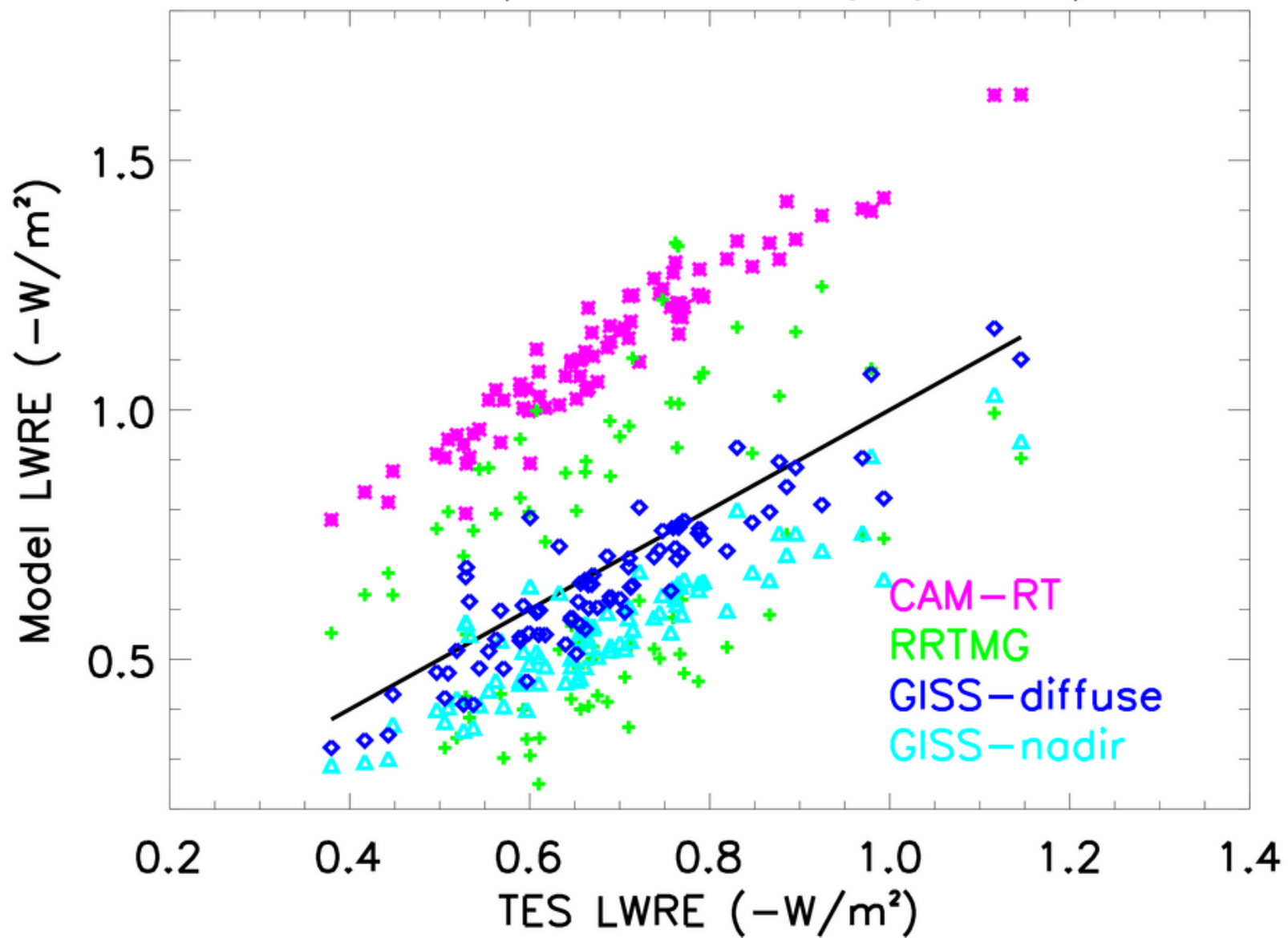
2) LWRE = Long Wave Radiative Effect (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

$$LWRE = \Delta F_{TOA} = \sum_{l=surface}^{tropopause} \left( \frac{\partial F_{TOA}}{\partial q_l} \right) q_l$$

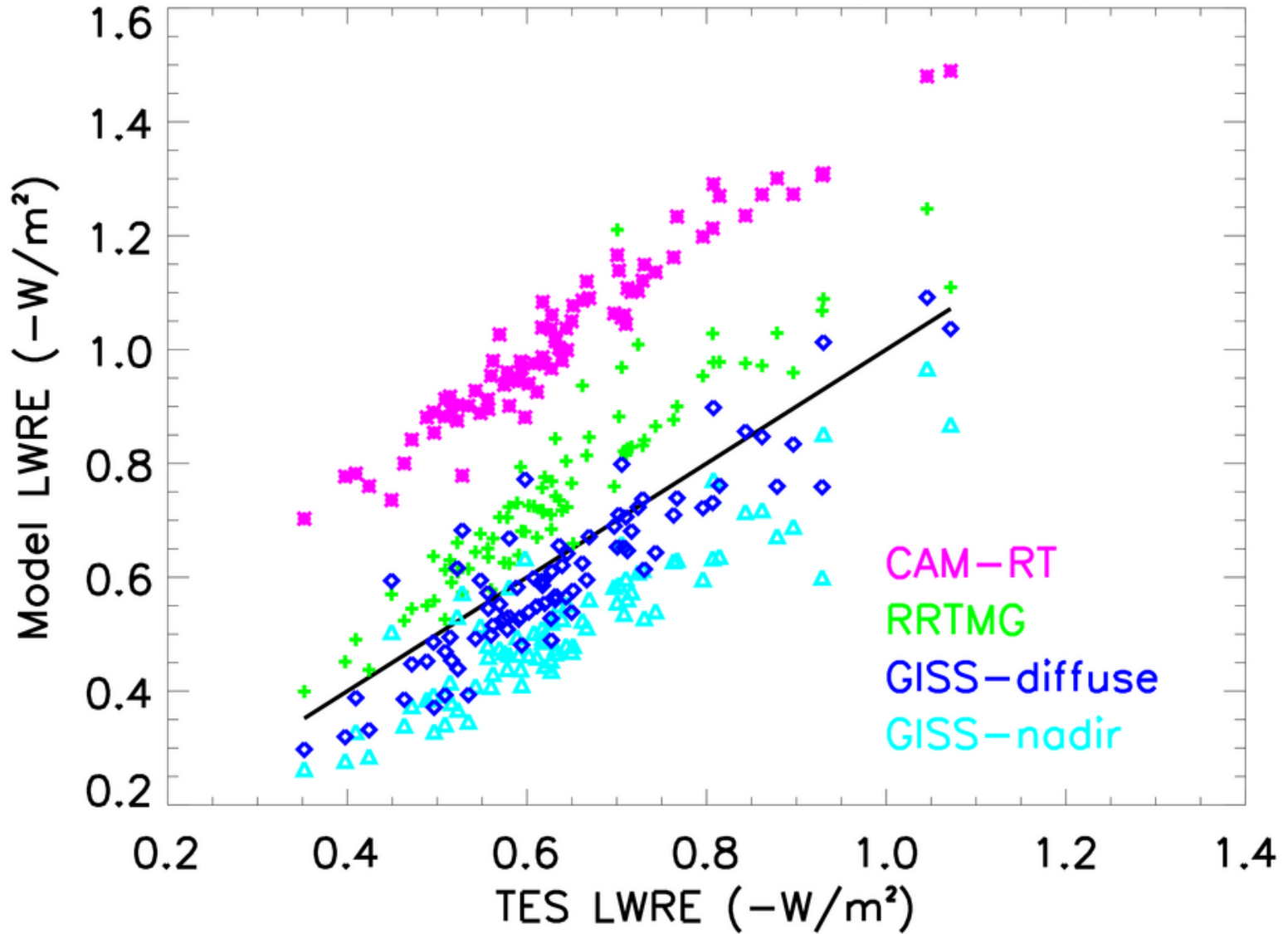
# Ozone IRKs



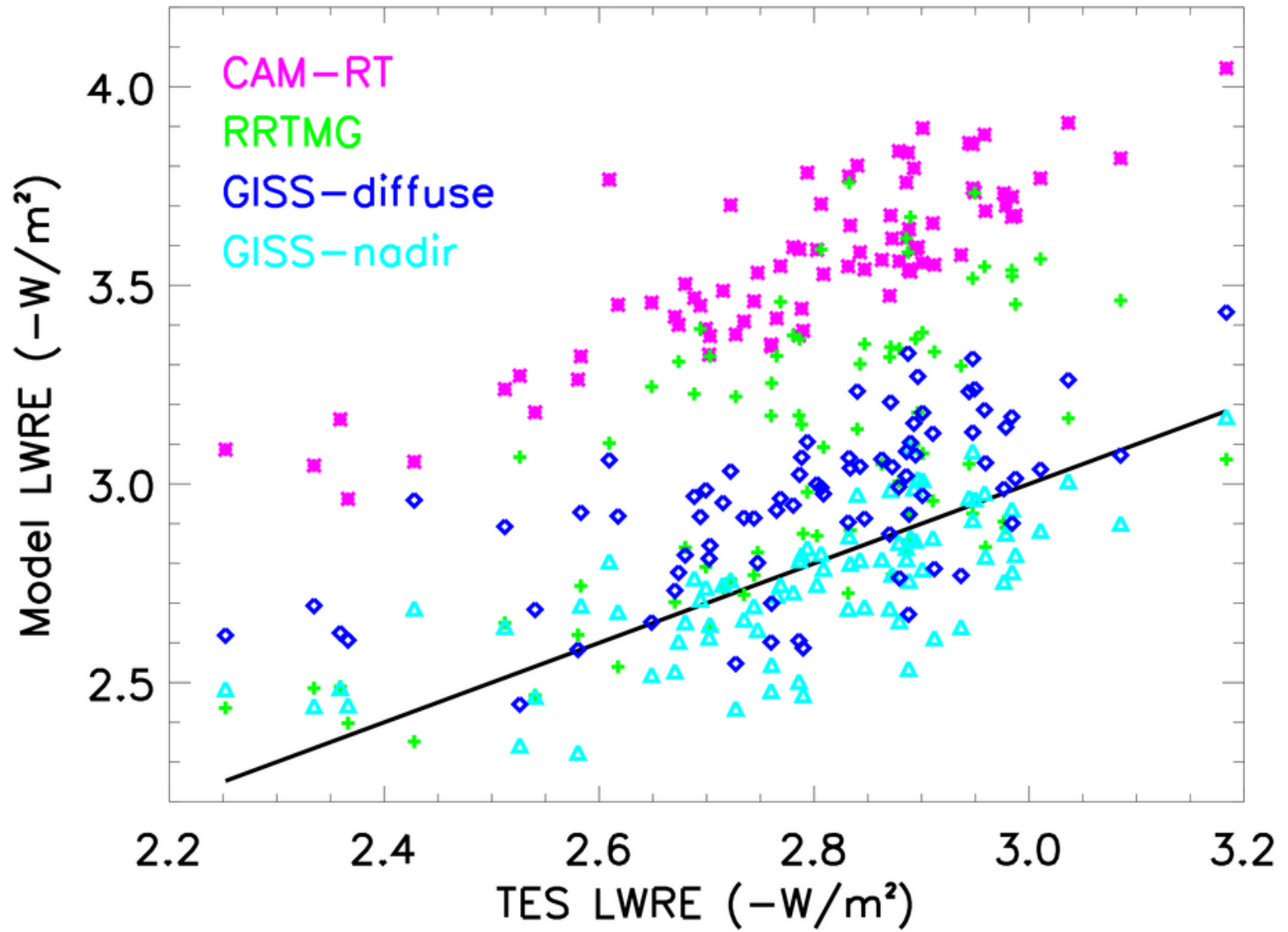
# LWRE (Surface-Tropopause)



# LWRE (700 hPa–Tropopause)

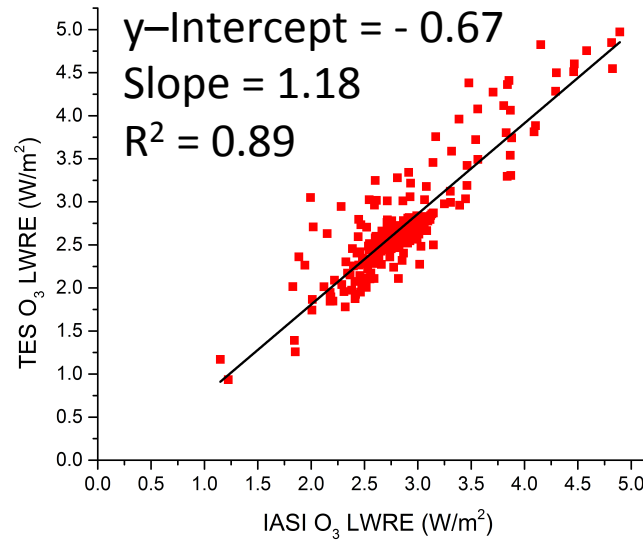
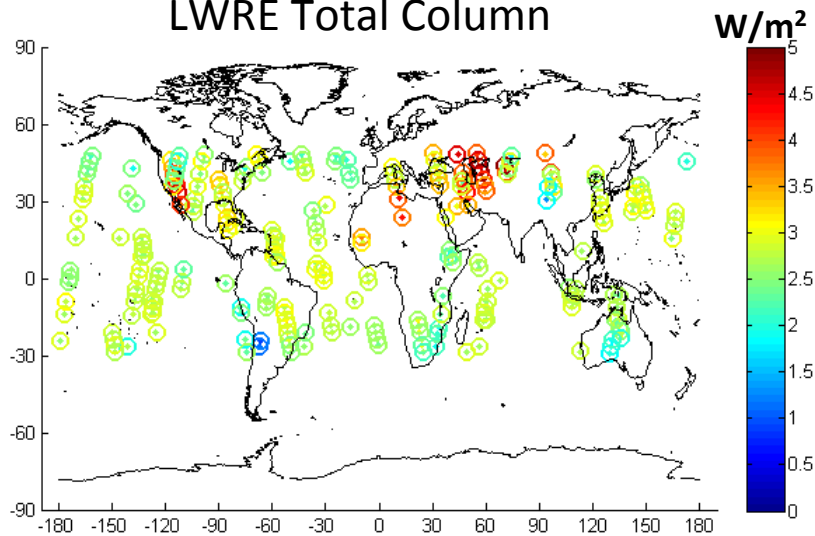


# LWRE (Surface-TOA)



# O<sub>3</sub> LWRE – IASI and TES/Aura

## LWRE Total Column



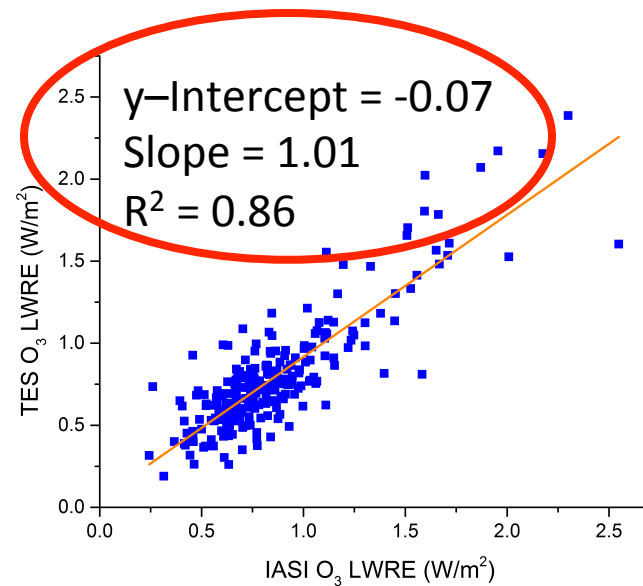
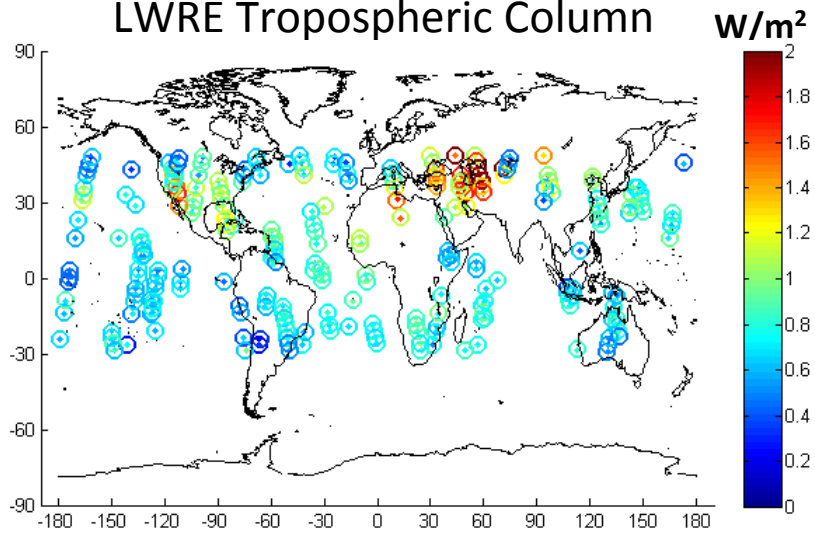
Direct Integration

15 July 2011

- TES obs.
- IASI obs.

IASI=TES±0.5° lat  
IASI=TES±0.5° lon

## LWRE Tropospheric Column



0 < TES-IASI < 6h